

Measurement of noise in FEE card with pulse generator



FEE board of B-type

- peaking time 20 ns,
- gain 4
- threshold 100 mV

Pulse generator Keysight 33210A



120 mV

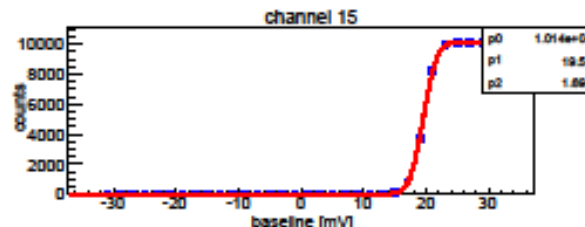
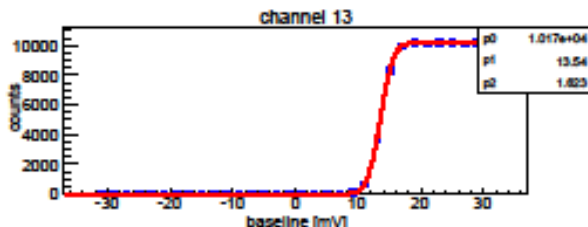
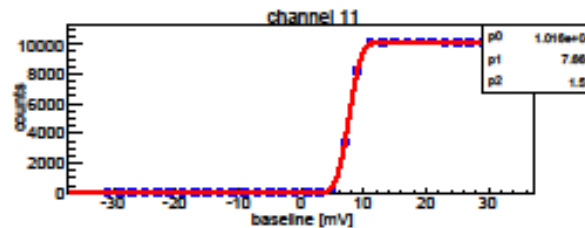
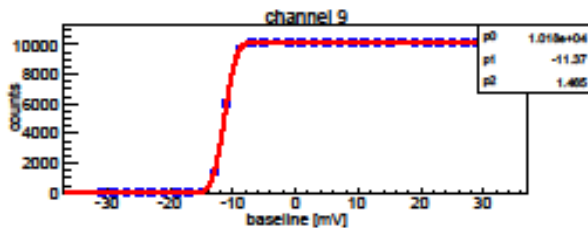
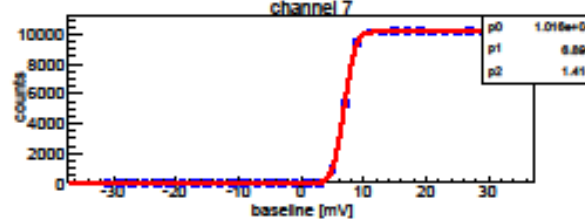
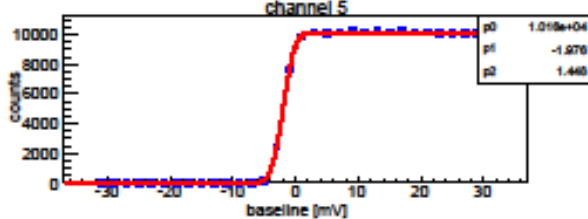
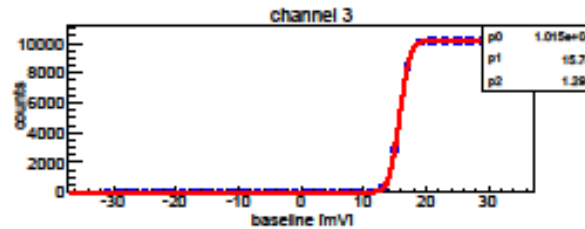
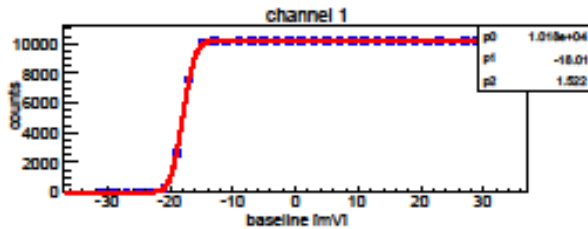


1 μ s

from pulse generator
to even channels

S-curve

Counts at digital output of FEE board measured as a function of baseline level



fitted function

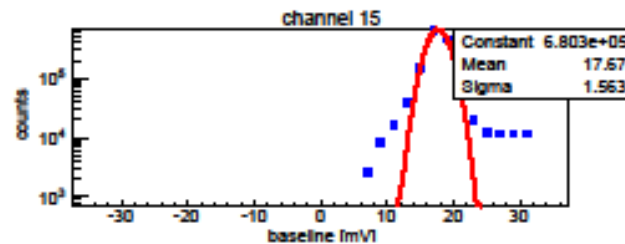
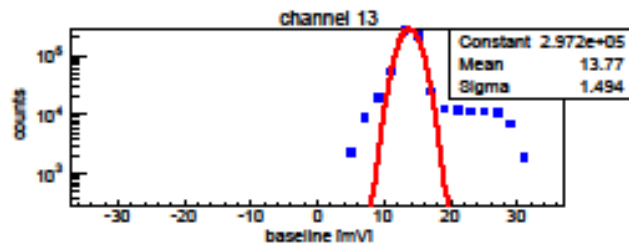
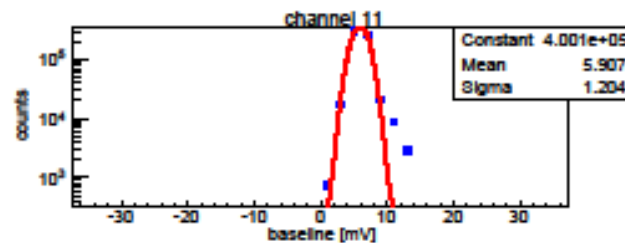
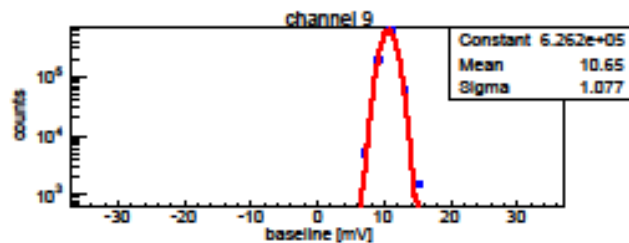
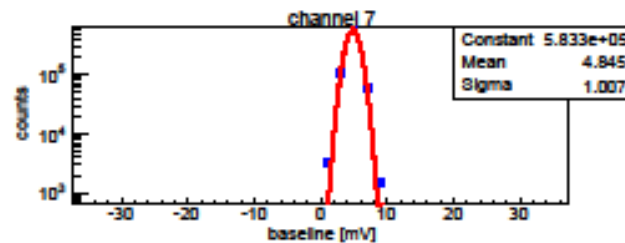
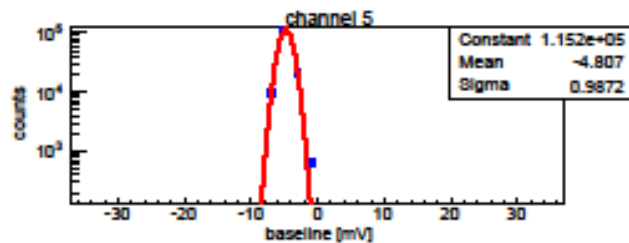
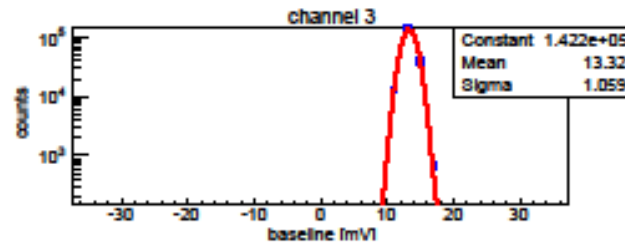
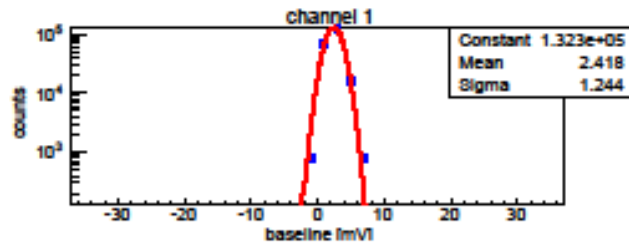
$$S(x') = A \int_{-\infty}^{x'} \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x'-\mu}{\sigma}\right)^2} dx$$

$$= A \frac{1}{2} \left[1 + \operatorname{erf} \left(\frac{x' - \mu}{\sqrt{2}\sigma} \right) \right]$$

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Baseline scan at threshold = 0 mV (no pulse generator)



Noise level

Channel	Baseline scan at thr = 0 mV		Pulses generator
	σ (gaussian fit) [mV]	standard dev. [mV]	σ (error func. fit) [mV]
1	1.24	1.231	1.52
3	1.06	1.05	1.30
5	0.99	0.96	1.45
7	1.01	0.99	1.42
9	1.08	1.10	1.47
11	1.20	1.45	1.52
13	1.49	3.79	1.62
15	1.56	2.79	1.69

Conclusions

- For 5 out of 8 tested FEE channels, the baseline scans with $\text{thr} = 0$ mV show gaussian distribution, for the remaining 3 asymmetric tails are observed
- σ of noise obtained from gaussian fit of the baseline scan is by about 30% smaller than one obtained from the S-curve fit; discrepancy is not understood