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Sem : 3

AI Lab Test - 1

Question number : 8 puzzle A* heuristic

```
class Puzzle:
    self.n = size
    def heur ( self , start , target ) : # heuristic function for A*
        return self.h( start.data , target ) + start.level

    def h( self , start , starttarget ) :
        temp = 0
        for i in range ( 0 , self.n ) :
            for j in range ( 0 , self.n ) :
                if start[i][j] != target[i][j]
                    and start[i][j] != '—':
                        temp += 1
        return temp

class State :
    def __init__( self , data , level , fval ) :
        self.data = data
        self.level = level
        self.fval = fval

    def gen ( self ) :
        a , b = self.find ( self.data , '—' )
        val_list = [ [a , b-1] , [a , b+1] , [a-1 , b] , [a+1 , b] ]
        children = []
        for i in val_list :
            c = self.shuffle ( self.data , a , b , i[0] , i[1] )
            if child is not None :
                child_node = Node ( c , self.level+1 , 0 )
                children.append ( child_node )
        return children
```

18

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```
def shuffle (self, puzzle, a1, b1, a2, b2) :  
    if a2 >= 0 and a2 < len (self.data)  
        and b2 >= 0 and b2 < len (self.data) :  
        tempp   = []  
        tempp   = self.copy (puzzle)  
        temp = tempp [a2][b2]  
        tempp [a2][b2] = tempp [a1][b1]  
        tempp [a1][b1] = temp  
        return tempp  
    else :  
        return None
```

```
def emptyslot (self, puzzle, a) :  
    for i in range (0, len (self.data)) :  
        for j in range (0, len (self.data)) :  
            if puzzle [i][j] == a :  
                return i, j
```

```
class   Puzzle contd :  
    def process (self) :  
        st = Node (st, 0, 0)  
        st.fval = self.heur (start, target)  
        self.open.append (start)  
        print ("\n")  
        while True :  
            curr = self.open [0]  
            for i in curr.data :  
                for j in i :  
                    print (j, end = " ")  
                print (end = " ")  
            if (self.h (curr.data, target) == 0)  
                break
```

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```
for i in curr.gen():  
    i.fval = self.heur(i, target)  
    self.open.append(i)  
self.closed.append(curr)  
del self.open[0]  
self.open.sort(key = lambda x: x.fval, reverse = False)
```

~~def main():~~

~~puzzle = Puzzle(s)~~