

```
// reverse a hello word without using methods'

let str="hello";
let value="";
for(i=str.length-1;i>=0;i--){
value+=str[i];
}

console.log(value);
```

Output:- olleh

```
//  remove spaces between a sentence'

let str="      welcome  everyone ";
let value=str.trim();
console.log(value);
```

Output:- welcome everyone

```
// print before letters of every charecter
// by using askey values'

let inputString = "Akshaya Nayakidi";
let result = "";

for (let i = 0; i < inputString.length; i++) {
  let asciiValue = inputString.charCodeAt(i);
  if (asciiValue > 0) {
    let previousAsciiValue = asciiValue - 1;
    let previousChar = String.fromCharCode(previousAsciiValue);
    result += previousChar;
  }
}

console.log(result);
```

Output:- @jrg`x` ▼M`x`jhch