

## Assignment -1

### Home Automation

Assignment Date	09 September 2022
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

#### Question:

1. Make a smart home in Tinkercad using 2+ sensors, Led, buzzer, in single code and circuit

#### Solution:

##### Code:

```
#include<Servo.h>

const int pingPin = 7;

int servoPin = 8;

int const gas_sensor = A1;

int limit = 400;

Servo servo1;

void setup() {

  // initialize serial communication:

  Serial.begin(9600);

  servo1.attach(servoPin);

  pinMode(A1,INPUT); //gas sensor

  pinMode(2,INPUT); //pir sensor

  pinMode(4,OUTPUT); //resistor input

  pinMode(11,OUTPUT); //h drive motor enable

  pinMode(12,OUTPUT); //h drive input2
```

```

pinMode(13,OUTPUT); //h drive input1
pinMode(9,OUTPUT); // piezo input
pinMode(A0,INPUT); //temperature sesnor
digitalWrite(2,LOW); //make pir low
digitalWrite(11,HIGH); //enabling h motor drive
}

void loop() {
    long duration, inches, cm;
    pinMode(pingPin, OUTPUT);
    digitalWrite(pingPin, LOW);
    delayMicroseconds(2);
    digitalWrite(pingPin, HIGH);
    delayMicroseconds(5);
    digitalWrite(pingPin, LOW);
    // The same pin is used to read the signal from the PING))) a HIGH pulse
    // whose duration is the time (in microseconds) from the sending of the ping
    // to the reception of its echo off of an object.
    pinMode(pingPin, INPUT);
    duration = pulseIn(pingPin, HIGH);
    // convert the time into a distance
    inches = microsecondsToInches(duration);
    cm = microsecondsToCentimeters(duration);
    // Automatic door using ultrasonic sensor
    servo1.write(0);
    Serial.print(" | | Dist value = ");
    Serial.println(cm);
    if(cm < 40)
    {

```

```
servo1.write(90);
delay(2000);
}
else
{
servo1.write(0);
}
// PIR with LED starts
int pir = digitalRead(2);
if(pir == HIGH)
{
digitalWrite(4,HIGH);
delay(1000);
}
else if(pir == LOW)
{
digitalWrite(4,LOW);
}
// Gas Sensor
int val = analogRead(gas_sensor); //read sensor value
Serial.print(" | | Gas Sensor Value = ");
Serial.println(val);
if (val > limit)
{
tone(9, 650);
}
delay(300);
noTone(9);
```

```
//temp with fan
float value=analogRead(A0);
float temperature=value*0.48;
Serial.print(" | | Temperature Value = ");
Serial.println(temperature);
if(temperature > 20)
{
    digitalWrite(12,HIGH);
    digitalWrite(13,LOW);
}
else
{
    digitalWrite(12,LOW);
    digitalWrite(13,LOW);
}
}

long microsecondsToInches(long microseconds) {
    return microseconds / 74 / 2;
}

long microsecondsToCentimeters(long microseconds) {
    return microseconds / 29 / 2;
}
```

## Output Screenshot:

