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1 #LAB-5:
2 #Build an Artificial Neural Network by implementing the Backpropagation algorithm and test the same using
3 #appropriate data sets
4
5 import numpy as np
6
7 X = np.array([[2, 9], [1, 5], [3, 6]], dtype=float)
8 y = np.array([[92], [86], [89]], dtype=float)
9 X = X / np.amax(X, axis=0)
10 y = y / 100
11
12
13 def sigmoid(x):
14     return 1 / (1 + np.exp(-x))
15
16
17 def derivatives_sigmoid(x):
18     return x * (1 - x)
19
20
21 epoch = 7000
22 lr = 0.1
23 inputlayer_neurons = 2
24 hiddenlayer_neurons = 3
25 output_neurons = 1
26
27 wh = np.random.uniform(size=(inputlayer_neurons, hiddenlayer_neurons))
28 bh = np.random.uniform(size=(1, hiddenlayer_neurons))
29 wout = np.random.uniform(size=(hiddenlayer_neurons, output_neurons))
30 bout = np.random.uniform(size=(1, output_neurons))
31
32 for i in range(epoch):
33     hinp1 = np.dot(X, wh)
```

```
34     hinp = hinp1 + bh
35     hlayer_act = sigmoid(hinp)
36     outinp1 = np.dot(hlayer_act, wout)
37     outinp = outinp1 + bout
38     output = sigmoid(outinp)
39
40     E0 = y - output
41     outgrad = derivatives_sigmoid(output)
42     d_output = E0 * outgrad
43     EH = d_output.dot(wout.T)
44     hiddengrad = derivatives_sigmoid(hlayer_act)
45     d_hiddenlayer = EH * hiddengrad
46     wout += hlayer_act.T.dot(d_output) * lr
47
48 print("Input:\n" + str(X))
49 print("Actual output:\n" + str(y))
50 print("Predicted output:\n", output)
51
52 """
53 Output:
54 Input:
55 [[0.66666667 1.          ]
56  [0.33333333 0.55555556]
57  [1.          0.66666667]]
58 Actual output:
59 [[0.92]
60  [0.86]
61  [0.89]]
62 Predicted output:
63 [[0.89798083]
64  [0.87695949]
65  [0.89403568]]
66 """
```