

# Big Data Management - Assignment 3

## AmazonRDS

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### Task 1 : Inserting the data

Code :

```
private void populateTables() throws SQLException {
    System.out.println("Populating tables with initial data...");

    // Refactored to use a List of Objects, which is a significant structural change.
    List<Object[]> companyData = new ArrayList<>();
    companyData.add(new Object[]{1, "Apple", "AAPL", 38754000000.00, 154000});
    companyData.add(new Object[]{2, "GameStop", "GME", 61100000.00, 12000});
    companyData.add(new Object[]{3, "Handy Repair", null, 2000000.00, 50});
    companyData.add(new Object[]{4, "Microsoft", "MSFT", 19827000000.00, 221000});
    companyData.add(new Object[]{5, "Startup", null, 50000.00, 3});

    String insertCompanySQL = "INSERT INTO company (id, name, ticker, annualRevenue, numEmployees) VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?)";
    try (PreparedStatement stmt = dbConnection.prepareStatement(insertCompanySQL)) {
        for (Object[] row : companyData) {
            stmt.setInt(parameterIndex: 1, (Integer) row[0]);
            stmt.setString(parameterIndex: 2, (String) row[1]);
            stmt.setString(parameterIndex: 3, (String) row[2]);
            if (row[3] != null) stmt.setDouble(parameterIndex: 4, (Double) row[3]); else stmt.setNull(parameterIndex: 4, java.sql.Types.DECIMAL);
            stmt.setInt(parameterIndex: 5, (Integer) row[4]);
            stmt.addBatch();
        }
        stmt.executeBatch();
        System.out.println(" -> " + companyData.size() + " records inserted into 'company'.");
    }

    Object[][] stockData = {
        {1, "2022-08-15", 171.52, 173.39, 171.35, 173.19, 5409100L}, {1, "2022-08-16", 172.78, 173.71, 171.66, 173.03, 56377100L},
        {1, "2022-08-17", 172.77, 176.15, 172.57, 174.55, 79542000L}, {1, "2022-08-18", 173.75, 174.90, 173.12, 174.15, 62290100L},
        {1, "2022-08-19", 173.03, 173.74, 171.31, 171.52, 70211500L}, {1, "2022-08-22", 169.69, 169.86, 167.14, 167.57, 69026000L},
        {1, "2022-08-23", 167.08, 168.71, 166.65, 167.23, 54147100L}, {1, "2022-08-24", 167.32, 168.11, 166.25, 167.53, 53841500L},
        {1, "2022-08-25", 168.78, 170.14, 168.35, 170.03, 51218200L}, {1, "2022-08-26", 170.57, 171.05, 163.56, 163.62, 78823500L},
        {1, "2022-08-29", 161.15, 162.00, 159.82, 161.39, 73314000L}, {1, "2022-08-30", 162.13, 162.56, 157.72, 158.01, 77986200L},
        {2, "2022-08-15", 39.75, 40.39, 38.81, 39.68, 5243100L}, {2, "2022-08-16", 39.17, 45.53, 38.60, 42.19, 23602000L},
        {2, "2022-08-17", 42.18, 44.36, 40.41, 40.52, 9766400L}, {2, "2022-08-18", 39.27, 40.07, 37.34, 37.93, 8145400L},
        {2, "2022-08-19", 35.18, 37.19, 34.67, 36.40, 9525000L}, {2, "2022-08-22", 34.31, 36.20, 34.20, 34.50, 5798600L},
        {2, "2022-08-23", 34.70, 34.99, 33.45, 33.53, 4836300L}, {2, "2022-08-24", 34.00, 34.94, 32.44, 32.50, 5620300L},
        {2, "2022-08-25", 32.84, 32.89, 31.50, 31.96, 4726300L}, {2, "2022-08-26", 31.50, 32.38, 30.63, 30.94, 4289500L},
        {2, "2022-08-29", 30.48, 32.75, 30.38, 31.55, 4292700L}, {2, "2022-08-30", 31.62, 31.87, 29.42, 29.84, 5060200L},
        {4, "2022-08-15", 291.00, 294.18, 290.11, 293.47, 18085700L}, {4, "2022-08-16", 291.99, 294.04, 290.42, 292.71, 18102900L},
        {4, "2022-08-17", 289.74, 293.35, 289.47, 291.32, 18253400L}, {4, "2022-08-18", 290.19, 291.91, 289.08, 290.17, 17186200L},
        {4, "2022-08-19", 288.90, 289.25, 285.56, 286.15, 20557200L}, {4, "2022-08-22", 282.08, 282.46, 277.22, 277.75, 25061100L},
        {4, "2022-08-23", 276.44, 278.86, 275.40, 276.44, 17527400L}, {4, "2022-08-24", 275.41, 277.23, 275.11, 275.79, 18137000L},
        {4, "2022-08-25", 277.33, 279.02, 274.52, 278.85, 16583400L}, {4, "2022-08-26", 279.08, 280.34, 267.98, 268.09, 27532500L},
        {4, "2022-08-29", 265.85, 267.40, 263.85, 265.23, 20338500L}, {4, "2022-08-30", 266.67, 267.05, 260.66, 262.97, 22767100L}
    };

    String insertStockPriceSQL = "INSERT INTO stockprice (companyId, priceDate, openPrice, highPrice, lowPrice, closePrice, volume) VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?)";
    try (PreparedStatement stmt = dbConnection.prepareStatement(insertStockPriceSQL)) {
        for (Object[] row : stockData) {
            stmt.setInt(parameterIndex: 1, (Integer) row[0]);
            stmt.setDate(parameterIndex: 2, Date.valueOf((String) row[1]));
            stmt.setDouble(parameterIndex: 3, (Double) row[2]);
            stmt.setDouble(parameterIndex: 4, (Double) row[3]);
            stmt.setDouble(parameterIndex: 5, (Double) row[4]);
            stmt.setDouble(parameterIndex: 6, (Double) row[5]);
            stmt.setLong(parameterIndex: 7, (Long) row[6]);
            stmt.addBatch();
        }
        stmt.executeBatch();
        System.out.println(" -> " + stockData.length + " records inserted into 'stockprice'.");
    }
}
```

## Screenshot of the data :

The screenshot shows the Oracle SQL Developer interface with the 'company' table selected in the 'Data' tab. The table contains the following data:

id	company	marketcap	employees
1	Apple	157,541,000,000	134,000
2	Google	611,000,000,000	12,000
3	Facebook	238,000,000,000	50
4	Microsoft	162,750,000,000	221,000
5	Twitter	70,000	3

## Task 2 : Deleting the data

```
private void deleteSpecifiedRecords() throws SQLException {  
    System.out.println("Deleting records based on assignment criteria...");  
    String sql = "DELETE FROM stockprice WHERE priceDate < '2022-08-20' OR companyId = 2";  
    try (Statement stmt = dbConnection.createStatement()) {  
        int rowsAffected = stmt.executeUpdate(sql);  
        System.out.println("--> " + rowsAffected + " records deleted.");  
    }  
}
```

The screenshot shows the Oracle SQL Developer interface with the 'stockprice' table selected in the 'Data' tab. The table contains the following data:

id	companyId	priceDate	highPrice	lowPrice	closePrice	volume
1	1	2022-08-22	169.89	168.89	169.89	68,026,860
2	1	2022-08-23	167.08	166.71	166.85	54,147,100
3	1	2022-08-24	167.32	166.11	166.26	51,846,300
4	1	2022-08-25	168.76	170.14	168.26	51,218,200
5	1	2022-08-26	176.27	177.05	181.26	78,522,800
6	1	2022-08-29	161.15	162.3	159.62	46,38
7	1	2022-08-30	162.11	161.06	161.23	71,344,600
8	1	2022-08-31	162.08	160.46	159.23	71,806,600
9	1	2022-09-01	162.11	161.06	161.23	71,806,600
10	4	2022-08-22	276.44	276.88	275.4	17,527,400
11	4	2022-08-23	275.41	277.23	275.11	18,152,800
12	4	2022-08-24	277.33	276.22	274.2	16,501,400
13	4	2022-08-25	277.33	276.22	274.2	16,501,400
14	4	2022-08-26	277.33	276.22	274.2	16,501,400
15	4	2022-08-29	267.4	267.4	267.4	26,338,300
16	4	2022-08-30	267.4	267.4	267.4	26,338,300
17	4	2022-08-31	267.4	267.4	267.4	26,338,300

## Query 1 :

```
private ResultSet executeQueryOne() throws SQLException {  
    String sql = "SELECT name, annualRevenue, numEmployees "  
        + "FROM company "  
        + "WHERE numEmployees > 10000 OR annualRevenue < 1000000 "  
        + "ORDER BY name ASC";  
    return dbConnection.createStatement().executeQuery(sql);  
}
```

## Screenshot of Query 1 output :

```
[--- Query 1: Companies with >10k Employees or <$1M Revenue ---]  
+-----+-----+-----+  
| name   | annualRevenue | numEmployees |  
+-----+-----+-----+  
| Apple  | 38754000000.00 | 154000      |  
| GameStop | 611000000.00   | 12000       |  
| Microsoft | 198270000000.00 | 221000      |  
| StartUp | 50000.00       | 3           |  
+-----+-----+-----+  
Total results: 4
```

## Query 2 :

```
private ResultSet executeQueryTwo() throws SQLException {  
    String sql = "SELECT c.name, c.ticker, MIN(s.lowPrice) AS lowestPrice, "  
        + "MAX(s.highPrice) AS highestPrice, AVG(s.closePrice) AS avgClosePrice, "  
        + "AVG(s.volume) AS avgVolume "  
        + "FROM company c JOIN stockprice s ON c.id = s.companyId "  
        + "WHERE s.priceDate BETWEEN '2022-08-22' AND '2022-08-26' "  
        + "GROUP BY c.id, c.name, c.ticker "  
        + "ORDER BY avgVolume DESC";  
    return dbConnection.createStatement().executeQuery(sql);  
}
```

## Screenshot of Query 2 output :

```
[--- Query 2: Aggregate Stock Info for Aug 22-26 ---]  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| name   | ticker | lowestPrice | highestPrice | avgClosePrice | avgVolume |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| Apple  | AAPL   | 163.56      | 171.05       | 167.196000    | 61411420.0000 |  
| Microsoft | MSFT   | 267.98      | 282.46       | 275.384000    | 20968280.0000 |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
Total results: 2
```

## Query 3 :

```
private ResultSet executeQueryThree() throws SQLException {  
    String sql = "SELECT c.name, c.ticker, s30.closePrice AS closingPrice_Aug30 "  
        + "FROM company c "  
        + "LEFT JOIN stockprice s30 ON c.id = s30.companyId AND s30.priceDate = '2022-08-30' "  
        + "LEFT JOIN (SELECT companyId, AVG(closePrice) AS avgClose FROM stockprice WHERE priceDate BETWEEN '2022-08-15' AND '2022-08-19' GROUP BY companyId) AS avgWeek ON c.id = avgWeek.companyId "  
        + "WHERE c.ticker IS NULL OR (s30.closePrice IS NOT NULL AND avgWeek.avgClose IS NOT NULL AND s30.closePrice >= (avgWeek.avgClose * 0.9));";  
    return dbConnection.createStatement().executeQuery(sql);  
}
```

## Screenshot of Query 3 output :

```
[--- Query 3: Price Comparison for Aug 30 ---]  
+-----+-----+-----+  
| name   | ticker | closePrice |  
+-----+-----+-----+  
| Handy Repair | NULL | NULL      |  
| StartUp   | NULL | NULL      |  
+-----+-----+-----+  
Total results: 2
```

resultSetToString(): I have replace resultSetToString() method with a new, custom-built display system.

I have also integrated the resultSetMetaDataToString() into displayResultSet() by using metaData.getColumnName(i + 1)

```
public static void displayResultSet(ResultSet rs) throws SQLException {
    if (rs == null) {
        System.out.println("<Query did not return a result set.>");
        return;
    }

    ResultSetMetaData metaData = rs.getMetaData();
    int columnCount = metaData.getColumnCount();

    List<String[]> tableData = new ArrayList<>();
    String[] header = new String[columnCount];
    for (int i = 0; i < columnCount; i++) {
        header[i] = metaData.getColumnName(i + 1);
    }
    tableData.add(header);

    while (rs.next()) {
        String[] row = new String[columnCount];
        for (int i = 0; i < columnCount; i++) {
            Object value = rs.getObject(i + 1);
            row[i] = (value == null) ? "NULL" : value.toString();
        }
        tableData.add(row);
    }

    int[] columnWidths = new int[columnCount];
    for (String[] row : tableData) {
        for (int i = 0; i < columnCount; i++) {
            if (row[i].length() > columnWidths[i]) {
                columnWidths[i] = row[i].length();
            }
        }
    }

    StringBuilder tableBuilder = new StringBuilder();

    printTableBorder(tableBuilder, columnWidths);

    printTableRow(tableBuilder, tableData.get(index:0), columnWidths);

    printTableBorder(tableBuilder, columnWidths);

    int rowCount = 0;
    for (int i = 1; i < tableData.size(); i++) {
        printTableRow(tableBuilder, tableData.get(i), columnWidths);
        rowCount++;
    }

    if (rowCount == 0) {
        System.out.println("| " + String.format("%- " + (sum(columnWidths) + 3 * (columnCount-1) -1) + "s", ...args:"Query returned no results.") + " |");
    }

    printTableBorder(tableBuilder, columnWidths);

    System.out.print(tableBuilder.toString());
    if (rowCount > 0){
        System.out.println("Total results: " + rowCount);
    }
}
```

```
[--- Verifying data insertion in 'company' table ---]
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | name | ticker | annualRevenue | numEmployees |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | Apple | AAPL | 30754000000.00 | 15000 |
| 2 | GameStop | GME | 611000000.00 | 12000 |
| 3 | Handy Repair | HRL | 2000000.00 | 50 |
| 4 | Microsoft | MSFT | 10627000000.00 | 221000 |
| 5 | StarStop | STL | 50000.00 | 3 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
Total results: 5

[--- Verifying data insertion in 'stockprice' table ---]
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| companyId | priceDate | openPrice | highPrice | lowPrice | closePrice | volume |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | 2022-08-15 | 171.52 | 173.39 | 171.35 | 173.19 | 50091700 |
| 1 | 2022-08-16 | 172.78 | 173.71 | 171.66 | 173.03 | 50377100 |
| 1 | 2022-08-17 | 172.77 | 176.15 | 172.57 | 174.55 | 79542000 |
| 1 | 2022-08-18 | 173.75 | 174.90 | 171.12 | 174.15 | 62290100 |
| 1 | 2022-08-19 | 173.03 | 173.74 | 171.31 | 171.52 | 70211500 |
| 1 | 2022-08-22 | 169.69 | 169.86 | 167.14 | 167.57 | 69020000 |
| 1 | 2022-08-23 | 167.08 | 168.71 | 166.05 | 167.23 | 54347100 |
| 1 | 2022-08-24 | 167.32 | 168.11 | 166.25 | 167.53 | 53041500 |
| 1 | 2022-08-25 | 168.78 | 170.14 | 168.35 | 170.03 | 51218200 |
| 1 | 2022-08-26 | 178.57 | 171.05 | 163.56 | 163.62 | 78823500 |
| 1 | 2022-08-29 | 168.15 | 162.00 | 159.42 | 161.38 | 73180000 |
| 1 | 2022-08-30 | 162.13 | 162.56 | 157.72 | 158.91 | 77900200 |
| 2 | 2022-08-15 | 39.75 | 40.39 | 38.81 | 39.68 | 5243100 |
| 2 | 2022-08-16 | 39.17 | 45.53 | 38.69 | 42.19 | 23052000 |
| 2 | 2022-08-17 | 42.18 | 44.36 | 40.41 | 40.52 | 9765000 |
| 2 | 2022-08-18 | 39.27 | 40.07 | 37.34 | 37.93 | 8145400 |
| 2 | 2022-08-19 | 35.18 | 37.19 | 34.07 | 36.49 | 9525000 |
| 2 | 2022-08-22 | 34.11 | 36.20 | 34.28 | 34.68 | 5780000 |
| 2 | 2022-08-23 | 34.70 | 34.99 | 33.45 | 33.53 | 4836300 |
| 2 | 2022-08-24 | 34.00 | 34.94 | 32.44 | 32.58 | 5620300 |
| 2 | 2022-08-25 | 32.84 | 32.89 | 31.58 | 31.86 | 4726300 |
| 2 | 2022-08-26 | 31.50 | 32.38 | 30.63 | 30.94 | 4209500 |
| 2 | 2022-08-29 | 30.48 | 32.75 | 30.38 | 31.55 | 4292700 |
| 2 | 2022-08-30 | 31.62 | 31.87 | 29.42 | 29.84 | 5060000 |
| 4 | 2022-08-15 | 291.00 | 294.18 | 290.11 | 293.47 | 18085700 |
| 4 | 2022-08-16 | 291.99 | 294.04 | 290.42 | 292.71 | 18102000 |
| 4 | 2022-08-17 | 289.74 | 292.25 | 289.47 | 291.32 | 18252000 |
| 4 | 2022-08-18 | 290.19 | 291.91 | 289.08 | 290.17 | 17186200 |
| 4 | 2022-08-19 | 288.90 | 289.25 | 285.56 | 289.15 | 20557200 |
| 4 | 2022-08-22 | 282.08 | 282.46 | 277.22 | 277.75 | 29061100 |
| 4 | 2022-08-23 | 276.44 | 278.86 | 275.40 | 276.44 | 17527000 |
| 4 | 2022-08-24 | 275.41 | 277.23 | 275.11 | 275.79 | 18137000 |
| 4 | 2022-08-25 | 273.33 | 279.40 | 274.52 | 278.45 | 18160000 |
| 4 | 2022-08-26 | 275.08 | 280.34 | 267.98 | 268.09 | 27535500 |
| 4 | 2022-08-29 | 265.85 | 267.40 | 263.85 | 265.23 | 20318500 |
| 4 | 2022-08-30 | 266.67 | 267.05 | 260.66 | 262.97 | 22767100 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
Total results: 36
```

[--- Query 1: Companies with >10k Employees or <\$1M Revenue ---]

name	annualRevenue	numEmployees
Apple	38754000000.00	154000
GameStop	611000000.00	12000
Microsoft	198270000000.00	221000
Startup	50000.00	3

Total results: 4

[--- Query 2: Aggregate Stock Info for Aug 22-26 ---]

name	ticker	lowestPrice	highestPrice	avgClosePrice	avgVolume
Apple	AAPL	163.56	171.05	167.196000	61411420.0000
Microsoft	MSFT	267.98	282.46	275.384000	20968280.0000

Total results: 2

[--- Query 3: Price Comparison for Aug 30 ---]

name	ticker	closePrice
Handy Repair	NULL	NULL
Startup	NULL	NULL

Total results: 2

Database connection closed.