

```
print(board)
```

```
[[', ', '], [', ', '], [', ', ']]
```

In [39]:

```
print(id(board[0][0]) == id(board[1][1]) == id(board[2][2]))
```

True

In [40]:

```
tup1 = (1,2)  
tup2 = (1,2)
```

```
print(id(tup1) == id(tup2))
```

False

(1,2) } not same  
(1,2)

In [41]:

```
l1 = [1, 2, 3]  
l2 = [1, 2, 3]
```

$l_1 = [1, 2, 3]$  ? not

In [42]:

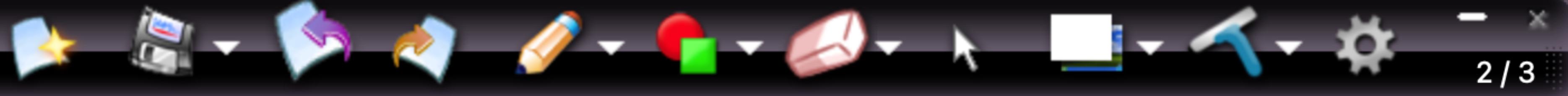
```
id(l1) == id(l2)
```

Out[42]: False

$l_2 = [1, 2, 3]$  same

## Comprehension

In [ ]:



# Comprehension

```
In [43]: fruits = ['apples', 'bananas', 'strawberries', 'grapes',  
               'mango', 'oranges', 'cherry']
```

```
In [44]: for i in fruits:  
          print(i)
```

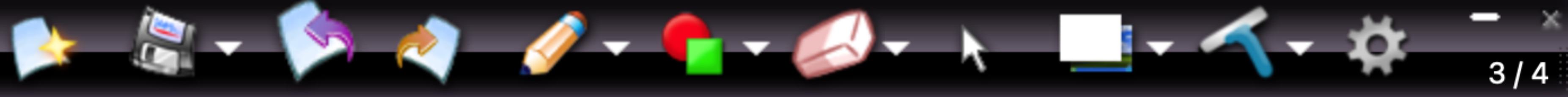
apples  
bananas  
strawberries  
grapes  
mango  
oranges  
cherry

```
In [45]: [print(i) for i in fruits]
```

apples  
bananas  
strawberries  
grapes  
mango  
oranges  
cherry

```
Out[45]: [None, None, None, None, None, None, None]
```

expression  
is run for all i in  
the fruits



grapes  
mango  
oranges  
cherry

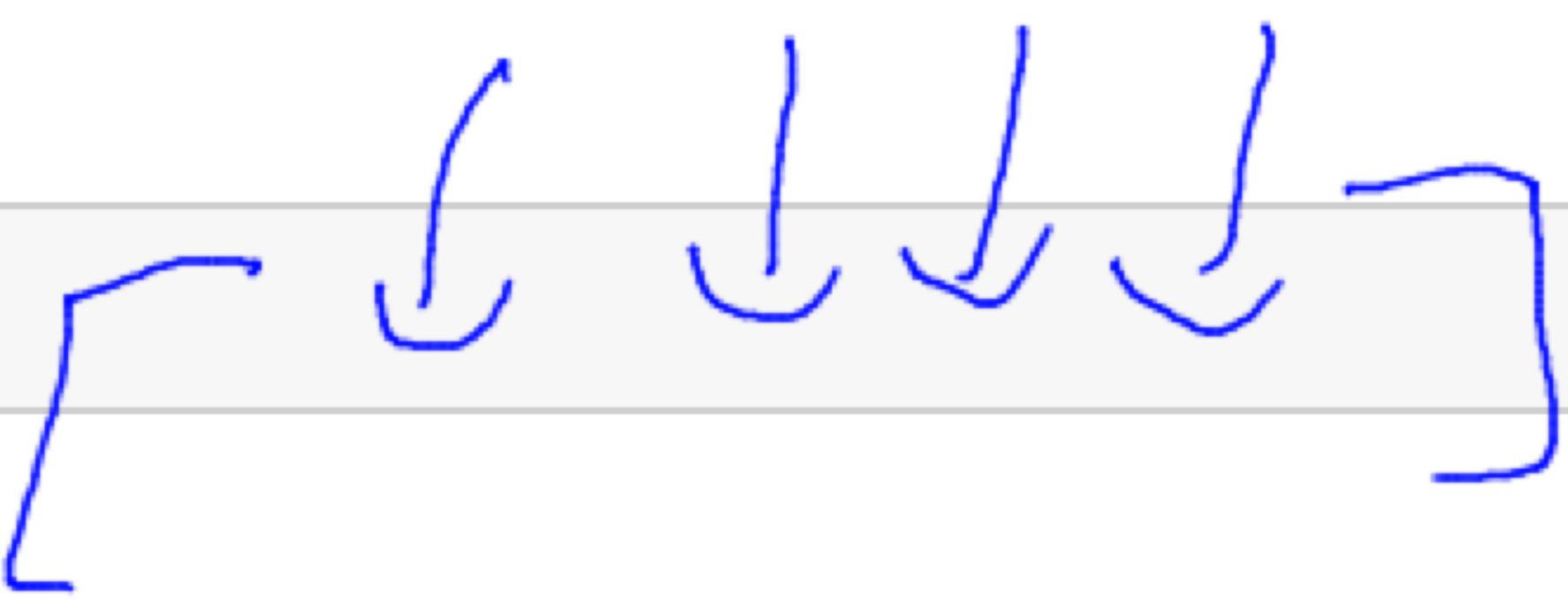
Out[45]: [None, None, None, None, None, None, None]

In [46]: `x = print(5)`

5

In [47]: `print(x)`

None



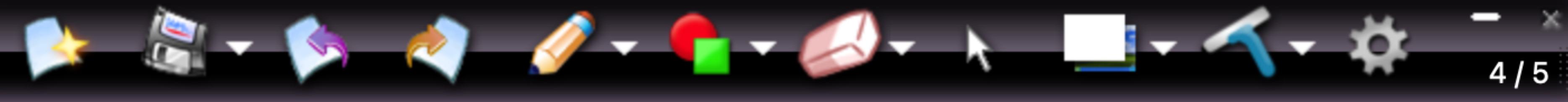
In [48]: `res = [print(i) for i in fruits]`

apples  
bananas  
strawberries  
grapes  
mango  
oranges  
cherry



In [49]: `print(res)`

[None, None, None, None, None, None, None]



```
In [42]: id(l1) == id(l2)
```

```
Out[42]: False
```

## Comprehension

```
In [43]: fruits = ['apples', 'bananas', 'strawberries', 'grapes',
               'mango', 'oranges', 'cherry']
```

```
In [44]: for i in fruits:
           print(i)
```

apples  
bananas  
strawberries  
grapes  
mango  
oranges  
cherry

[i for i in l]

```
In [45]: [print(i) for i in fruits]
```

apples  
bananas  
strawberries  
grapes  
mango  
oranges



In [51]: `a = [5, 1, 2, 3, 7]`

In [53]: `b = []`

```
for i in a:  
    b.append(i*i)
```

In [54]: `print(b)`

[25, 1, 4, 9, 49]

}[ ] ] ] ] )

In [55]: `b_cool = [i**2 for i in a]`

[25, 1, 4, 9, 49]

In [56]: `print(b_cool)`

[25, 1, 4, 9, 49]

In [57]: `c = [i for i in a]`

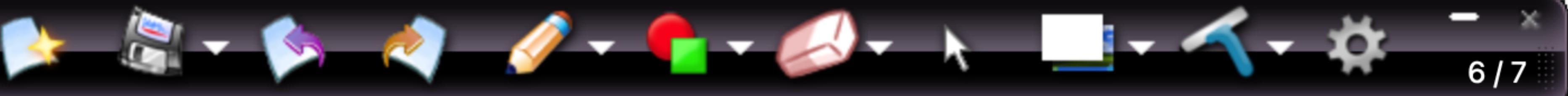
L  
for i in a

In [58]: `print(c)`

[5, 1, 2, 3, 7]

In [ ]:

In [ ]:



```
In [57]: c = [i for i in a]
```

```
In [58]: print(c)
```

```
[5, 1, 2, 3, 7]
```

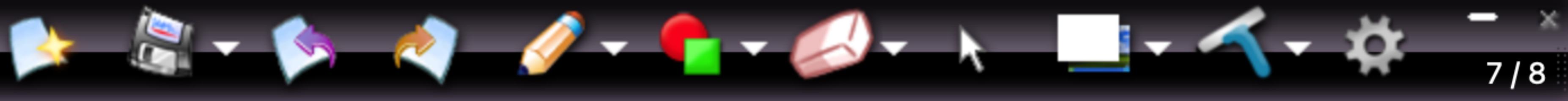
## Quiz

```
In [ ]: a = [1, 2, 3]
```

```
i = [0 for i in a]
```

$i = [0, 0, 0]$

```
In [ ]:
```



```
In [70]: a = [5, 1, 2, 3, 7, 6]
b = []

for i in a:
    if i % 2 == 0: # divisible by 2 => even
        b.append(i*i)
    else:
        b.append(i)

print(b)
```

b d d  $\rightarrow$  i

[5, 1, 4, 3, 7, 36]

E von  $\rightarrow$  i

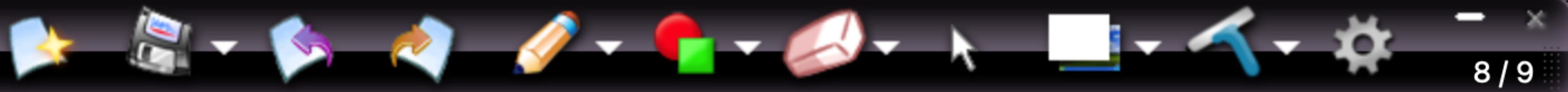
```
In [71]: def my_logic(i):
    if i % 2 == 0:
        return i*i
    else:
        return i
```

```
In [73]: my_logic(5)
```

Out[73]: 5

In [ ]:

In [ ]:



```
In [71]: def my_logic(i):
    if i % 2 == 0:
        return i*i
    else:
        return i
```

```
In [73]: my_logic(5)
```

```
Out[73]: 5
```

```
In [75]: b = []
for i in a:
    b.append(my_logic(i))
print(b)
```

```
[5, 1, 4, 3, 7, 36]
```

*a = [50, 0, 0, 0, 70]*

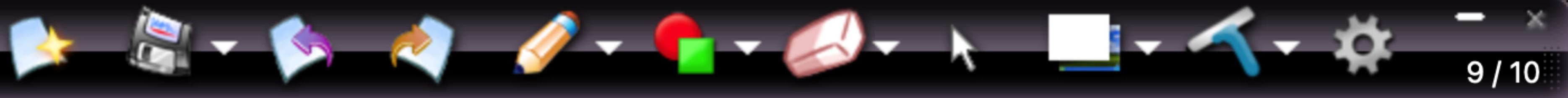
*my\_logic(i)*

```
In [ ]: b = [ for i in a]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```



```
In [71]: def my_logic(i):
    if i % 2 == 0:
        return i*i
    else:
        return i
```

```
In [73]: my_logic(5)
```

```
Out[73]: 5
```

```
In [75]: b = []
for i in a:
    b.append(my_logic(i))
```

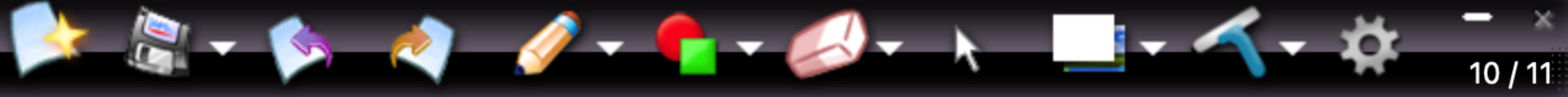
```
print(b)
[5, 1, 4, 3, 7, 36]
```

```
In [78]: b = [my_logic(i) for i in a]
```

```
print(b)
[5, 1, 4, 3, 7, 36]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```



```
In [71]: def my_logic(i):
    if i % 2 == 0:
        return i*i
    else:
        return i
```

```
In [73]: my_logic(5)
```

```
Out[73]: 5
```

```
In [75]: b = []

for i in a:
    b.append(my_logic(i))

print(b)
```

```
[5, 1, 4, 3, 7, 36]
```

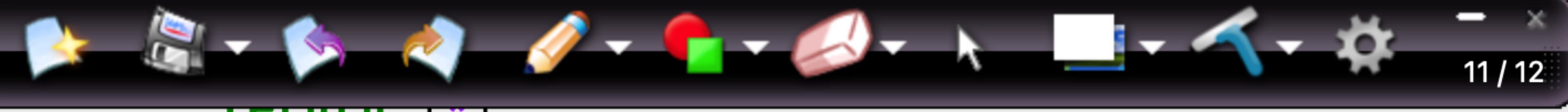
```
In [78]: b = [my_logic(i) for i in a]

print(b)
```

```
[5, 1, 4, 3, 7, 36]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```



```
    else:  
        return i
```

In [73]: my\_logic(5)

Out[73]: 5

In [75]: b = []  
for i in a:  
 b.append(my\_logic(i))  
  
print(b)

[5, 1, 4, 3, 7, 36]

time(A) ≈ time(B)

append

Arrays

In [78]: b = [my\_logic(i) for i in a]  
  
print(b)  
  
[5, 1, 4, 3, 7, 36]

B

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

```
print(b)
```

```
[5, 1, 4, 3, 7, 36]
```

```
In [79]: b = [i*i if i % 2 == 0 else i for i in a]
```

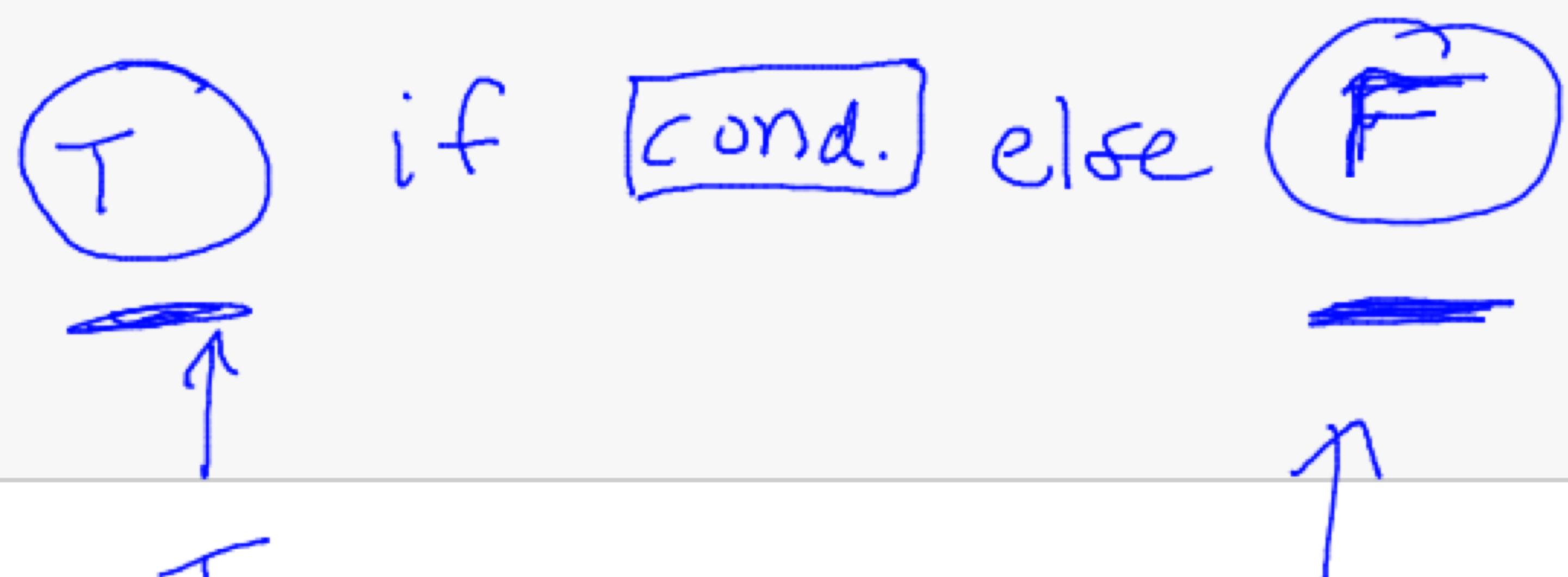
```
print(b)
```

```
[5, 1, 4, 3, 7, 36]
```

```
In [80]: i = 5
```

```
if i == 5:  
    print('True')  
else:  
    print('False')
```

```
True
```



```
In [82]: i = 5
```

```
'True' if i == 5 else 'False'
```

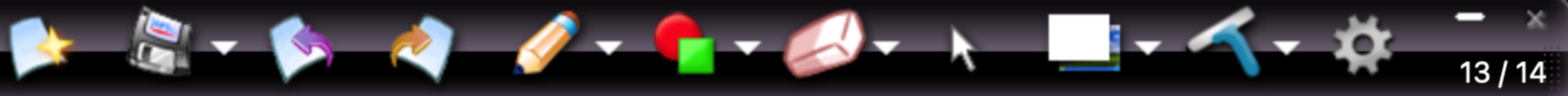
True  
value

False  
value.

```
Out[82]: 'True'
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```



In [82]: `i = 5  
'True' if i == 5 else 'False'`

Out[82]: 'True'

In [83]: `def my_print(i):  
 print(i)  
 return None`

In [84]: `res = [my_print(i) for i in fruits]`

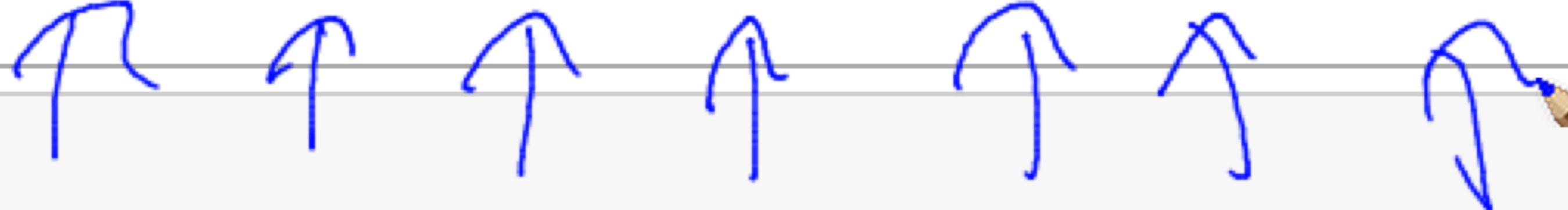
apples  
bananas  
strawberries  
grapes  
mango  
oranges  
cherry

expression is run &  
return value added  
to the list,

In [85]: `print(res)`

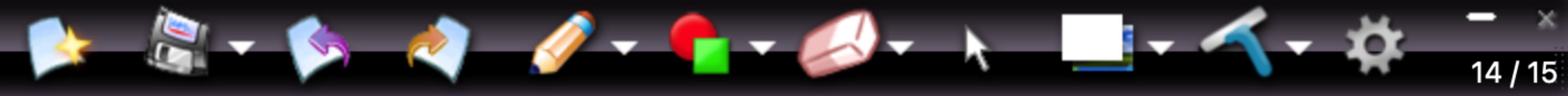
[None, None, None, None, None, None, None]

In [ ]:



In [ ]:

In [ ]:



```
In [82]: i = 5  
      'True' if i == 5 else 'False'
```

```
Out[82]: 'True'
```

```
In [83]: def my_print(i):  
          print(i)  
          return None
```

```
In [84]: res = [my_print(i) for i in fruits]
```

apples  
bananas  
strawberries  
grapes  
mango  
oranges  
cherry

```
In [85]: print(res)
```

[None, None, None, None, None, None, None]

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

In [93]: `print(s)`

Rahul

0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1  
↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑  
f f f f f f f f

In [94]: `bits = [False, True, False, False, True, False, False, True]`  
`bits = [1 if b==True else 0 for b in bits]`In [95]: `print(bits)`[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1]  
↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑  
f f f f f f

① if True else 0

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

[ expression ]

iteration

In [ ]:

```
In [94]: bits = [False, True, False, False, True, False, False, True]
          bits = [1 if b==True else 0 for b in bits]
```

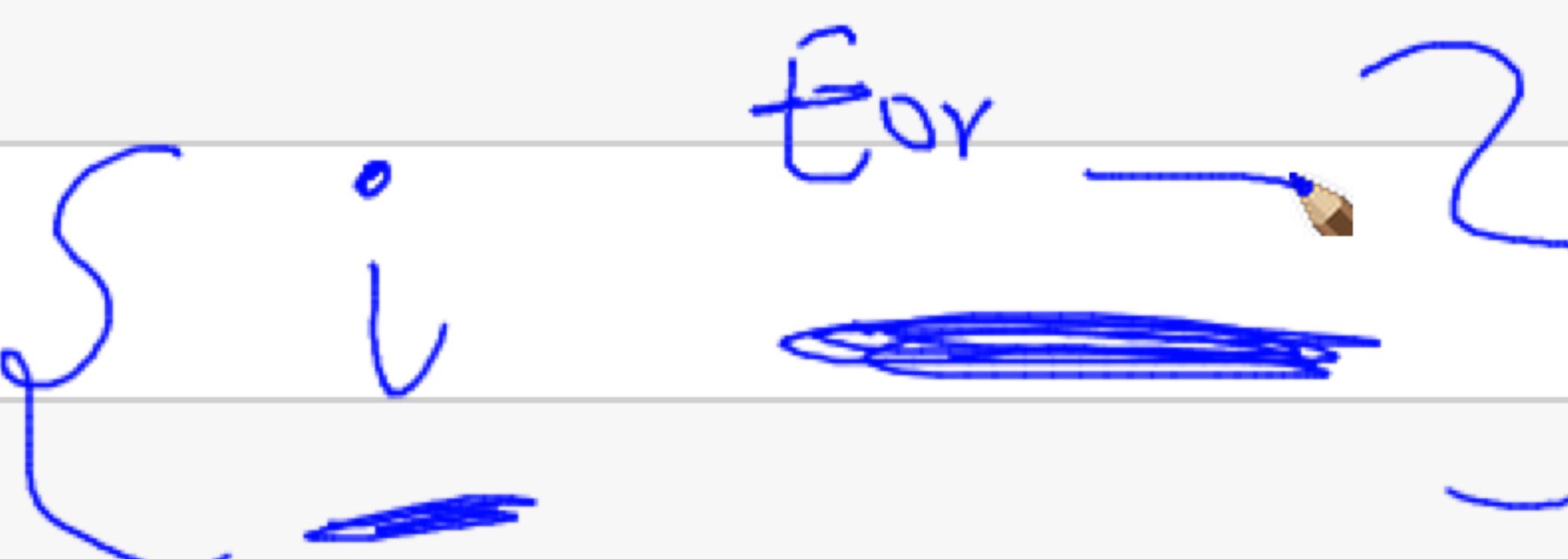
```
In [95]: print(bits)
```

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1]
```

## More fun on comprehension

```
In [97]: l = [i for i in range(1, 5)]
          print(l)
```

```
[1, 2, 3, 4]
```



```
In [99]: s = {i for i in range(1, 10)}
          print(s)
```

```
{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9}
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
<generator object <genexpr> at 0x7fc2b90727b0>
```

```
In [107]: tuple(t)
```

```
Out[107]: (1, 2, 3, 4)
```

```
In [109]: d = { i : i**2 for i in range(1, 5) }  
print(d)
```

Exp  $\Rightarrow$  key\_val

```
{1: 1, 2: 4, 3: 9, 4: 16}
```

```
In [110]: tuple([1, 2, 3, 4])
```

```
Out[110]: (1, 2, 3, 4)
```

```
In [112]: d = { i : 5 for i in range(1, 3) }  
print(d)
```

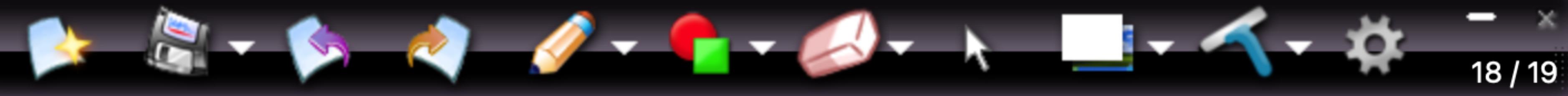
$i \Rightarrow 1, 2$

```
{1: 5, 2: 5}
```

1: 5

2: 5

```
In [ ]:
```



```
<generator object <genexpr> at 0x7fc2b90727b0>
```

```
In [107]: tuple(t)
```

```
Out[107]: (1, 2, 3, 4)
```

```
In [109]: d = {i : i**2 for i in range(1, 5)}  
print(d)
```

```
{1: 1, 2: 4, 3: 9, 4: 16}
```

```
In [110]: tuple([1, 2, 3, 4])
```

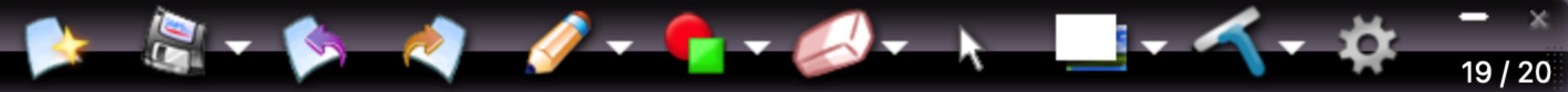
```
Out[110]: (1, 2, 3, 4)
```

i

```
In [112]: d = {i : 5 for i in range(1, 3)}  
print(d)
```

```
{1: 5, 2: 5}
```

```
In [ ]:
```



```
In [109]: d = { i : i**2 for i in range(1, 5)}
```

```
print(d)
```

```
{1: 1, 2: 4, 3: 9, 4: 16}
```

```
In [110]: tuple([1, 2, 3, 4])
```

```
Out[110]: (1, 2, 3, 4)
```

```
In [112]: d = { i : 5 for i in range(1, 3)}
```

```
print(d)
```

```
{1: 5, 2: 5}
```

*↑    ↑*

```
In [114]: d = { 5 : i for i in range(1, 3)}
```

```
print(d)
```

```
{5: 2}
```

*5 : 1    2  
S : 2*

```
In [115]: d = { 5 : i for i in range(10, 2, -1)}
```

```
print(d)
```

```
{5: 3}
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
print(a)
```

```
{5: 3}
```

## Fun part of list comprehension

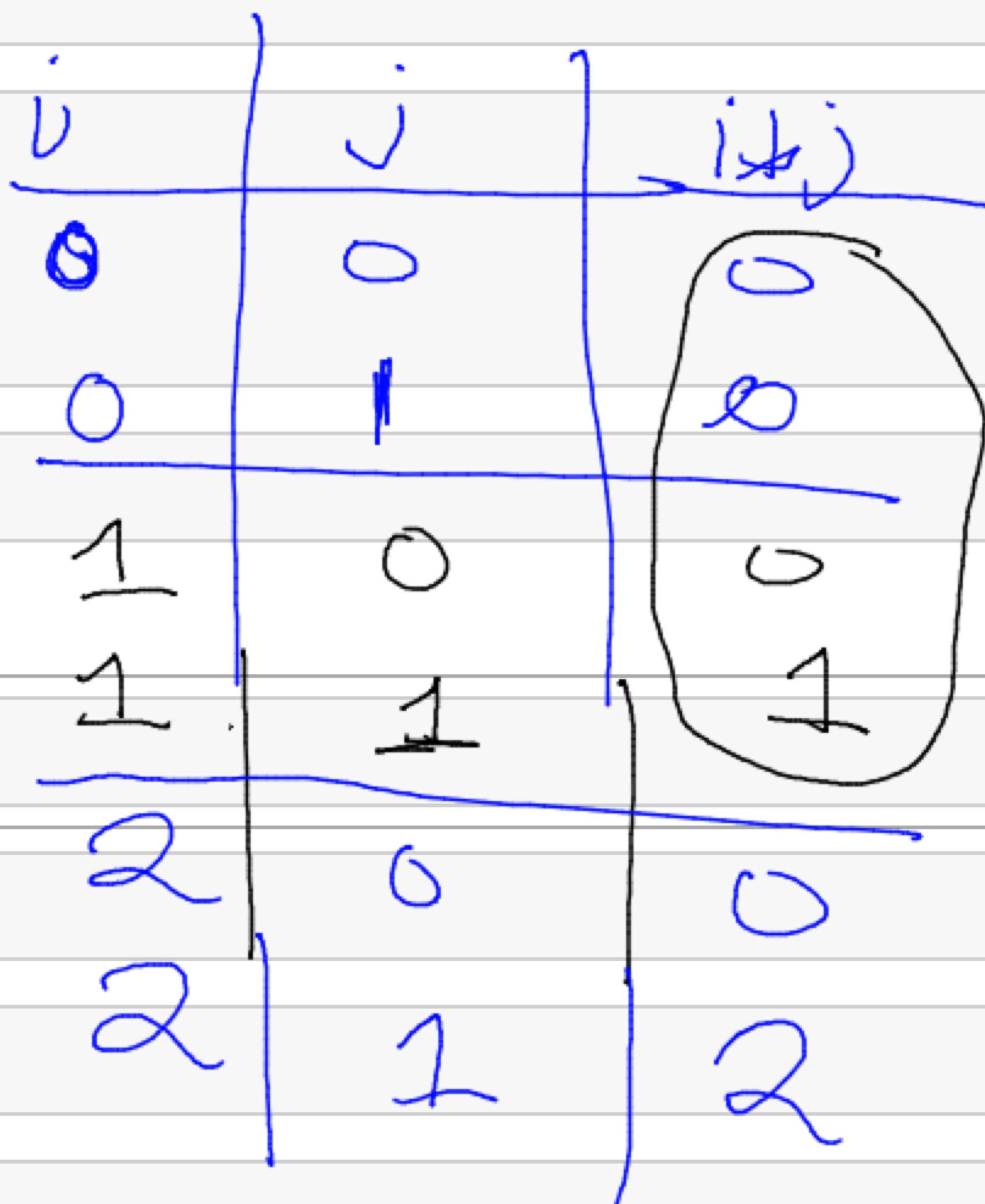
```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [116]: l = []
for i in range(3):
    for j in range(2):
        l.append(i * j)
```

```
In [117]: print(l)
```

```
[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 2]
```

```
In [ ]:
```



Python 3.6  
[\(known limitations\)](#)

```
1 l = []
→ 2 for i in range(3):
3     for j in range(2):
4         l.append(i * j)
```

[Edit this code](#)

st executed  
execute

[<< First](#) [< Prev](#) [Next >](#) [Last >>](#)

Done running (20 steps)

Frames

Global frame

i 2  
j 1

Objects

list

0	1	2	3	4	5
0	0	0	1	0	2

Python 3.6  
(known limitations)

```
1 l = []
→ 2 for i in range(3):
3     for j in range(2):
4         l.append(i * j)
```

[Edit this code](#)

last executed  
execute

<< First < Prev Next > Last >>

Done running (20 steps)

## Frames

## Global frame

i 2  
i 2  
j 1

## Objects

## list

0	1	2	3	4	5
0	0	0	1	0	2



```
for i in range(3):
    for j in range(2):
        l.append(i * j)
```

In [117]: `print(l)`

[ 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 2 ]

In [120]: `res = [i for i in range(3)]`

`print(res)`

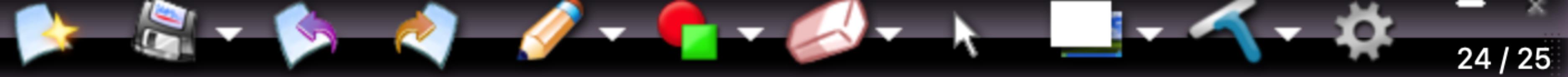
[ 0, 1, 2 ]

In [121]: `res2 = [j for j in range(2)]`

`print(res2)`

[ 0, 1 ]

In [ ]:



```
In [116]: l = []
for i in range(3):
    for j in range(2):
        l.append(i * j)
```

```
In [117]: print(l)
```

[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 2]

```
In [120]: res = [i for i in range(3)]
print(res)
```

[0, 1, 2]

```
In [121]: res2 = [j for j in range(2)]
print(res2)
```

[0, 1]

```
In [128]: cool_res = [i*j for j in range(2) for i in range(3)]
print(cool_res)
```

[0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 2]

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [121]: res2 = [j for j in range(2)]  
print(res2)
```

[0, 1]

```
In [128]: cool_res = [i*j for j in range(2) for i in range(3)]  
print(cool_res)
```

[0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 2]

outer

inner

loop

loop

```
In [130]: res = []  
for j in range(2):  
    for i in range(3):  
        res.append(i*j)
```

```
print(res)
```

[0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 2]

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

```
In [121]: res2 = [j for j in range(2)]  
print(res2)
```

[ 0, 1]

```
In [128]: cool_res = [i*j for j in range(2) for i in range(3)]  
print(cool_res)
```

[ 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 2]

```
In [130]: res = []  
for j in range(2):  
    for i in range(3):  
        res.append(i*j)  
  
print(res)
```

[ 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 2]

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

```
In [130]: res = []
for j in range(2):
    for i in range(3):
        res.append(i*j)

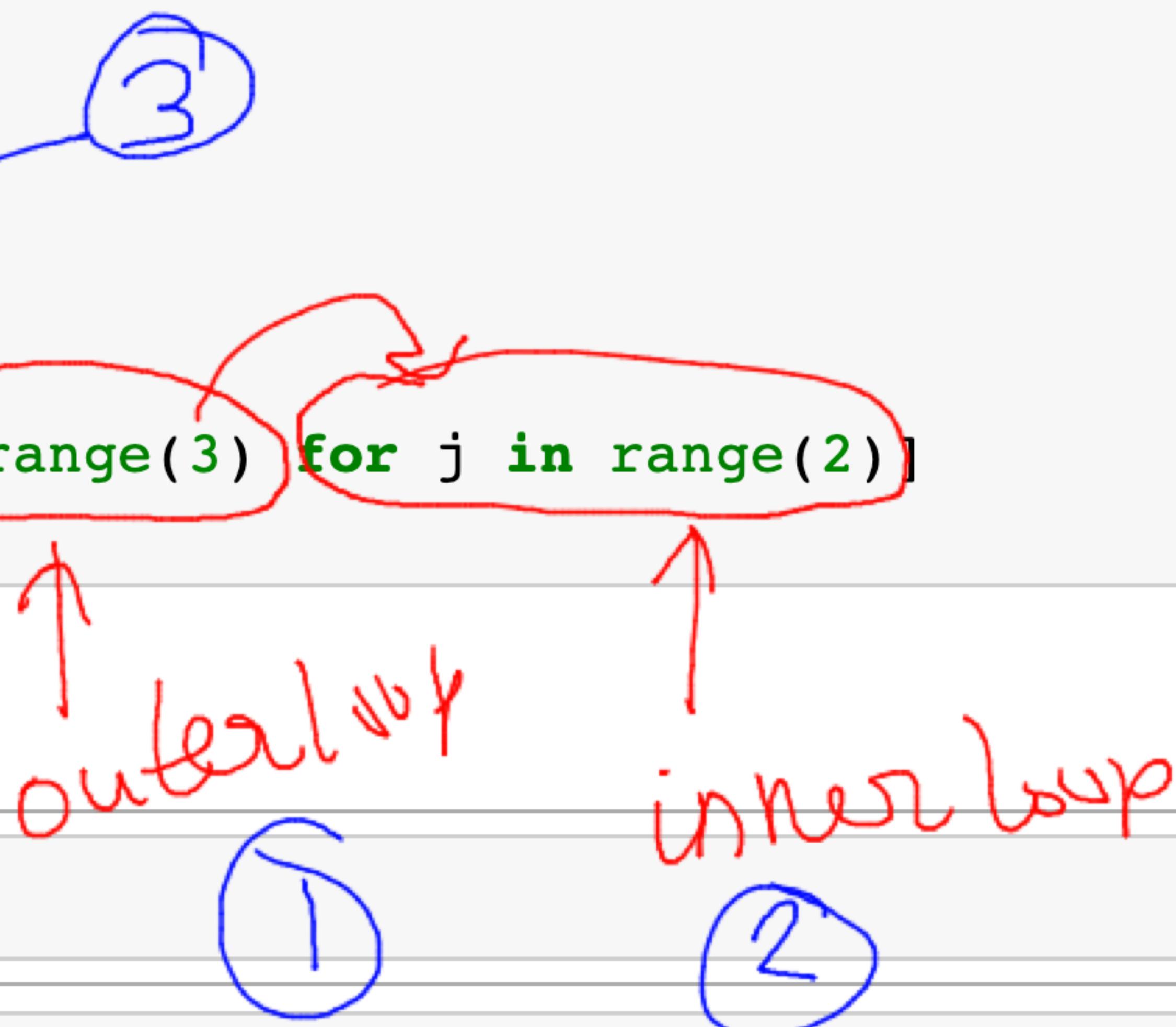
print(res)
```

```
[0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 2]
```

```
In [132]: l = []
for i in range(3):
    for j in range(2):
        l.append(i * j)
print(l)

res_cool = [i * j for i in range(3) for j in range(2)]
print(res_cool)
```

```
[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 2]
[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 2]
```



```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [134]: a = []
for i in range(3):
    b = []
    for j in range(2):
        b.append(i * j)
    a.append(b)

print(a)
```

i => 0/1/2

```
In [135]: [[0, 0], [0, 1], [0, 2]]
```

```
Out[135]: [0, 0]
```

```
In [136]: [1*j for j in range(2)]
```

```
Out[136]: [0, 1]
```

```
In [137]: [2*j for j in range(2)]
```

```
Out[137]: [0, 2]
```

list comprehension

to get inner  
list?

Can we nest it?

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
a.append(b)  
  
print(a)  
[[0, 0], [0, 1], [0, 2]]
```

In [135]: `[0*j for j in range(2)]`

Out[135]: `[0, 0]`

In [136]: `[1*j for j in range(2)]`

Out[136]: `[0, 1]`

In [137]: `[2*j for j in range(2)]`

Out[137]: `[0, 2]`

In [138]: `super_cool = [[i*j for j in range(2)] for i in range(3)]`

In [139]: `print(super_cool)`

`[[0, 0], [0, 1], [0, 2]]`

In [ ]:

Inner  
loop ↴

outer loop

In [ ]:

```
a.append(b)
```

```
print(a)
```

```
[[0, 0], [0, 1], [0, 2]]
```

```
In [135]: [0*j for j in range(2)]
```

```
Out[135]: [0, 0]
```

[i\*j] for j in range(2)



```
In [136]: [1*j for j in range(2)]
```

```
Out[136]: [0, 1]
```

[i\*j] for i in range(3)



```
In [137]: [2*j for j in range(2)]
```

```
Out[137]: [0, 2]
```

```
In [138]: super_cool = [i*j for j in range(2)] for i in range(3)]
```

```
In [139]: print(super_cool)
```

```
[[0, 0], [0, 1], [0, 2]]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
b = []
for j in range(2):
    b.append(i * j)
a.append(b)

print(a)
```

[[0, 0], [0, 1], [0, 2]]

In [135]: [0\*j for j in range(2)]

Out[135]: [0, 0]

In [136]: [1\*j for j in range(2)]

Out[136]: [0, 1]

In [137]: [2\*j for j in range(2)]

Out[137]: [0, 2]

In [138]: super\_cool = [[i\*j for j in range(2)] for i in range(3)]

In [139]: print(super\_cool)

[[0, 0], [0, 1], [0, 2]]

In [ ]:

```
b = []
for j in range(2):
    b.append(i * j)
a.append(b)

print(a)
```

[[0, 0], [0, 1], [0, 2]]

In [135]: [0\*j for j in range(2)]

Out[135]: [0, 0]

In [136]: [1\*j for j in range(2)]

Out[136]: [0, 1]

In [137]: [2\*j for j in range(2)]

Out[137]: [0, 2]

In [138]: super\_cool = [[i\*j for j in range(2)] for i in range(3)]

In [139]: print(super\_cool)

[[0, 0], [0, 1], [0, 2]]

↑  
i=0, 1, 2

In [ ]:

```
In [130]: res = []
for j in range(2):
    for i in range(3):
        res.append(i*j)

print(res)
```

[0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 2]

```
In [141]: l = []
for i in range(3):
    for j in range(2):
        l.append(i * j)
print(l)

# single comprehension
res_cool = [i*j for i in range(3) for j in range(2)]
```

[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 2]  
[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 2]

loop

loop

## 2d list

```
In [134]: a = []
for i in range(3):
    b = []
```

L, U, V, W, X, Y, Z

```
In [130]: res = []
for j in range(2):
    for i in range(3):
        res.append(i*j)

print(res)
```

```
[0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 2]
```

```
In [141]: l = []
for i in range(3):
    for j in range(2):
        l.append(i * j)
print(l)

# single comprehension
res_cool = [i*j for i in range(3) for j in range(2)]
print(res_cool)
```

```
[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 2]
[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 2]
```

## 2d list

```
In [134]: a = []
for i in range(3):
    b = []
```

Out[136]: [0, 1]

In [137]: [2\*j for j in range(2)]

Out[137]: [0, 2]

In [140]: # comprehension within comprehension

super\_cool = [[i\*j for j in range(2)] for i in range(3)]

In [139]: print(super\_cool)

[[0, 0], [0, 1], [0, 2]]

In [ ]:

exp<sup>z</sup>  
vs of 2

exp 1  
loop

```
c = []
for j in range(1, 11):
    c.append(i * j)
res.append(c)

for i in res:
    print(i)
```

```
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]
[2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20]
[3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, 24, 27, 30]
[4, 8, 12, 16, 20, 24, 28, 32, 36, 40]
[5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50]
[6, 12, 18, 24, 30, 36, 42, 48, 54, 60]
[7, 14, 21, 28, 35, 42, 49, 56, 63, 70]
```

In [149]: multiplication\_table = [[i\*j for j in range(1, 11)] for i in range(1, 8)]

```
for i in multiplication_table:
    print(i)
```

```
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]
[2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20]
[3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, 24, 27, 30]
[4, 8, 12, 16, 20, 24, 28, 32, 36, 40]
[5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50]
[6, 12, 18, 24, 30, 36, 42, 48, 54, 60]
[7, 14, 21, 28, 35, 42, 49, 56, 63, 70]
```

```
{'name': 'Numan', 'age': 5000, 'greatest_avenger': True, 'weapons': ['mjolnir', 'stormbreaker', 'good looks']}
```

In [160]: `person['weapons'].pop()`

Out[160]: 'good looks'

In [161]: `print(person['weapons'])`

```
['mjolnir', 'stormbreaker']
```

$l = [1, 2, 3]$   
 $l.pop()$

In [162]: *# update many keys or add new keys*

```
person.update({  
    'age': 100000,  
    'weapons': ['stormbreaker'],  
    'random_info': ("random", "info")  
})
```

In [163]: `print(person)`

```
{'name': 'Numan', 'age': 100000, 'greatest_avenger': True, 'weapons': ['stormbreaker'], 'random_info': ('random', 'info')}
```

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

```
{'name': 'Numan', 'age': 5000, 'greatest_avenger': True, 'weapons': ['mjolnir', 'stormbreaker', 'good looks']}
```

In [160]: `person['weapons'].pop()`

Out[160]: 'good looks'

In [161]: `print(person['weapons'])`

```
['mjolnir', 'stormbreaker']
```

In [162]: *# update many keys or add new keys*

```
person.update({  
    'age': 100000,  
    'weapons': ['stormbreaker'],  
    'radom_info': ("random", "info")  
})
```

In [163]: `print(person)`

```
{'name': 'Numan', 'age': 100000, 'greatest_avenger': True, 'weapons': ['stormbreaker'], 'radom_info': ('random', 'info')}
```

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

KeyError: 0

```
In [168]: person.update({  
    [1, 2, 3]: "list"  
})
```

```
--  
TypeError  
t)  
Input In [168], in <cell line: 1>()  
----> 1 person.update({  
    2     [1, 2, 3]: "list"  
    3 })
```

TypeError: unhashable type: 'list'

Traceback (most recent call last)

Immutable  
data types

In [ ]:

$\Rightarrow$  possible keys!

## 1. Before implementing the code =>

- try on paper,
- take examples,
- think the logic,
- plan the solution

## 2. Write the code, test it (dry run on an example) and submit it

## 3. You will get errors, how to get past those hurdles?

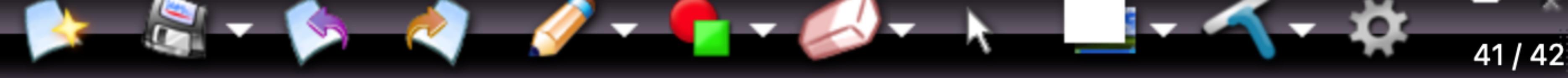
Before reaching out to TAs:

- If the problem has a video solution or a hint 1 / hint 2 => try to use it
- If it's a syntax error => try to google, stackoverflow => finding / debugging code is a process which develops over time

Then still if not resolved, reach out to TAs / peers in slack / whatsapp

## 4. Say you finally solved problem with helps of peers / TAs what next?

- Don't jump to the next problem yet!!!!
- Checkout the hints (they are now free - no score deduction)
- Maybe your post solution on slack / whatsapp group and get feedback from peers
- reach out TAs to know how can you have made your own solution much better



- try on paper,
- take examples,
- think the logic,
- plan the solution

## 2. Write the code, test it (dry run on an example) and submit it

## 3. You will get errors, how to get past those hurdles?

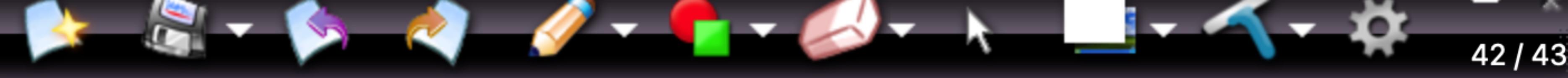
Before reaching out to TAs:

- If the problem has a video solution or a hint 1 / hint 2 => try to use it
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- reach out TAs to know how can you have made your own solution much better



- try on paper,
- take examples,
- think the logic,
- plan the solution

→ Pflichtenheft

## 2. Write the code, test it (dry run on an example) and submit it

## 3. You will get errors, how to get past those hurdles?

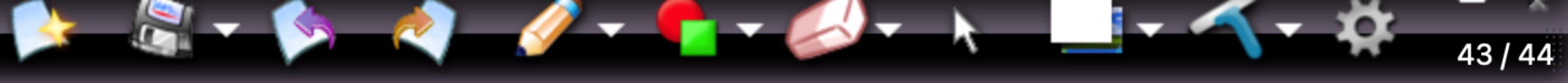
Before reaching out to TAs:

- If the problem has a video solution or a hint 1 / hint 2 => try to use it
- If it's a syntax error => try to google, stackoverflow => finding / debugging code is a process which develops over time

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- Checkout the hints (they are now free - no score deduction)
- Maybe your post solution on slack / whatsapp group and get feedback from peers
- reach out TAs to know how can you have made your own solution much better



In [39]:

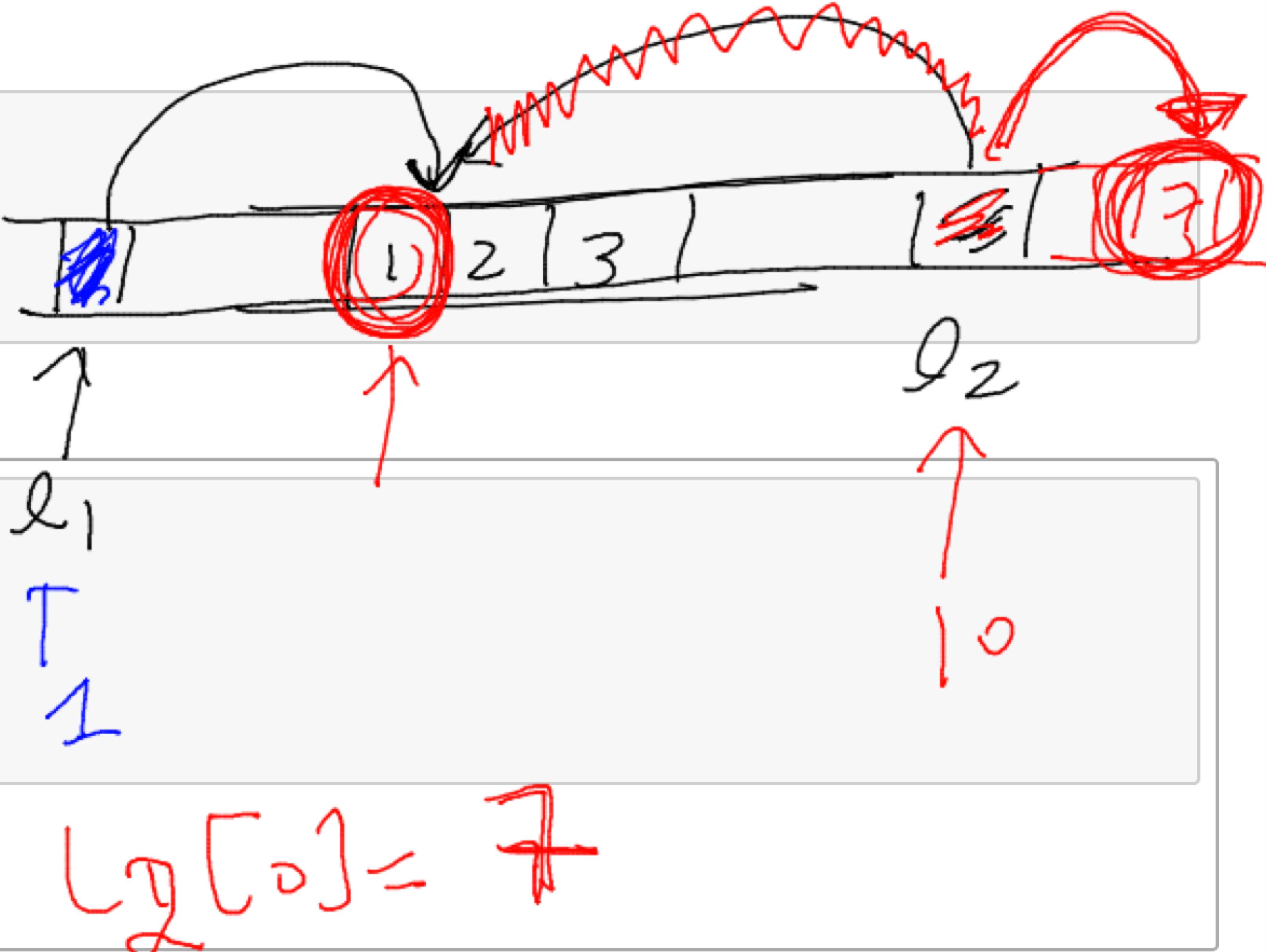
```
print(id(board[0][0]) == id(board[1][1]) == id(board[2][2]))
```

True

In [40]:  
tup1 = (1, 2)  
tup2 = (1, 2)

```
print(id(tup1) == id(tup2))
```

False

In [224]:  
l1 = [1, 2, 3]  
l2 = [1, 2, 3]  
  
print(id(l1[0]))  
print(id(l2[0]))

```
140474019014960  
140474019014960
```

In [222]:  
id(l1) == id(l2)

Out[222]: False

## Comprehension



```
In [245]: list_3d = [[[i+j+k for k in range(3)] for j in range(3)] for i in range(3)]
```

```
In [246]: print(list_3d)
```

```
[[[0, 1, 2], [1, 2, 3], [2, 3, 4]], [[1, 2, 3], [2, 3, 4], [3, 4, 5]],  
 [[2, 3, 4], [3, 4, 5], [4, 5, 6]]]
```

```
In [247]: fruits = ["apples", "bananas", "strawberries"]
```

```
res = [fruit.upper() for fruit in fruits]
```

```
In [248]: print(fruits)
```

```
['apples', 'bananas', 'strawberries']
```

```
In [249]: print(res)
```

```
'APPLES', 'BANANAS', 'STRAWBERRIES'
```

```
In [250]: fruits = res
```

```
In [251]: print(fruits)
```

```
'APPLES', 'BANANAS', 'STRAWBERRIES'
```

```
In [ ]:
```

Python 3.6  
[\(known limitations\)](#)

```
1 fruits = ["apples", "bananas", "strawberries"]
2
3 res = [fruit.upper() for fruit in fruits]
```

[Edit this code](#)

e that just executed  
xt line to execute

[\*\*<< First\*\*](#) [\*\*< Prev\*\*](#) [\*\*Next >\*\*](#) [\*\*Last >>\*\*](#)

Step 5 of 8

[Unize visualization](#)

Frames

Objects

Global frame

fruits

list

0	"apples"	1	"bananas"	2	"strawberries"
---	----------	---	-----------	---	----------------

<listcomp>

.0

fruit "apples"

list\_iterator instance



