

Total No. of Questions—8]

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[5152]-533

**S.E. (E&TC) (I Sem.) EXAMINATION, 2017**

**ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS AND MACHINES**

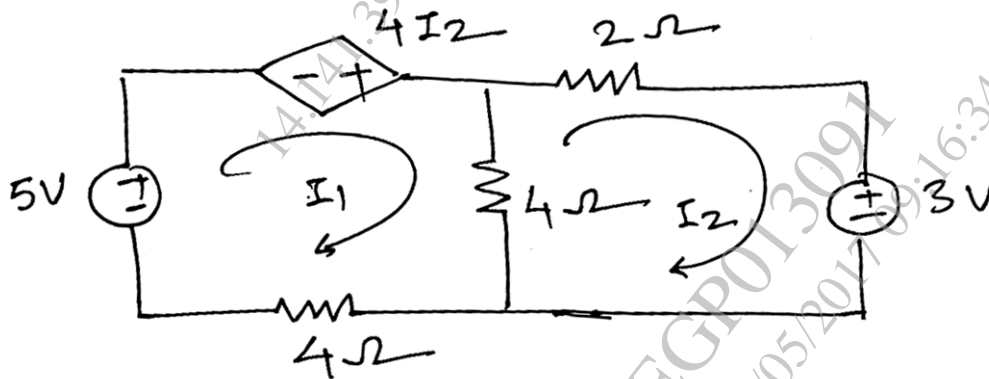
**(2015 PATTERN)**

**Time : Two Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 50**

- N.B. :—**
- (i) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
  - (ii) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
  - (iii) All questions carry equal marks.
  - (iv) You are advised to attempt not more than 4 questions.
  - (v) Use of logarithmic tables, slide rule, Mollier charts, electronic pocket calculator and steam tables is allowed.
  - (vi) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

1. (a) Apply Mesh Analysis & determine current  $I_1$  &  $I_2$  : [7]



- (b) Explain construction & working principle of current transformer. [5]

P.T.O.

Or

2. (a) State and explain Maximum power transfer theorem. [4]
- (b) The following readings were obtained from O.C & S.C tests on 8 KVA, 400/120 V, 50 Hz transformer : [8]
- |                      |       |      |       |
|----------------------|-------|------|-------|
| O.C. test on LV side | 120 V | 4 A  | 75 W  |
| S.C. test on HV side | 9.5 V | 20 A | 110 W |
- Calculate the voltage regulation & efficiency at full load, 0.8 P.f. lagging.
3. (a) Explain the characteristics of D.C shunt motor. Comment on p.f. [5]
- (b) Output of  $3\phi$ , 415 V Induction Motor running at 2% slip is 36.775 kW. Determine : [8]
- (i) Rotor speed & Slip speed
  - (ii) Rotor O/P & rotor copper loss
  - (iii) Efficiency of motor at given loading conditions.
- Assume Motor is wound for 4-pole & supply frequency to be 50 Hz. Given friction & windage losses are 1500 W while stator losses are 3 kW.

Or

4. (a) Explain Torque-slip characteristics of  $3\phi$  Induction Motor. Explain the effect of Rotor resistance on its characteristics with the help of diagram. [7]

- (b) A 4 pole, 250 V DC series Motor has wave connected armature winding with 1254 conductors. The flux pole is 22 mWb when the motor is taking 50 A. The armature & series field coil resistances are  $0.3 \Omega$  &  $0.2 \Omega$ . Calculate the speed & Torque of the motor & also power developed in watts. [6]
5. (a) What are Brushless Motors ? Explain with neat diagram. Explain the operation of unipolar brushless DC Motor. [6]
- (b) Explain construction, principle & applications of Reluctance Motor. [7]
- Or*
6. (a) Compare Brushless DC Motor with conventional DC Motor. [6]
- (b) What are Universal Motors ? Explain speed-torque characteristics of compensated type & non-compensated type Universal Motor. [7]
7. (a) What are Stepper Motors ? Explain any one type in detail. State its applications. [6]
- (b) Compare variable reluctance motor with permanent magnet stepper motor. [6]

Or

8. (a) Explain construction & working of AC Servomotor. State its applications. [6]
- (b) What are Induction Motors ? Explain operating principle of shaded 1 $\phi$  Induction Motor. [6]