<b>Total No. of Questions</b>	:	<b>6</b> ]
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# BE/Insem/APR - 193 B.E. (Electrical)

## HIGH VOLTAGE ENGINEERING

(2015 Pattern) (Semester - II) (Elective - III)

Time: 1 Hour] [Max. Marks: 30

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Solve Q1 or Q2, Q3 or Q4, Q5 or Q6.
- 2) Use of non programmable calculator is allowed.
- 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 4) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

#### Unit - I

- Q1) a) Compare between Townsend's and Streamer breakdown mechanism.[7]
  - b) Draw Paschen's curve and explain the law.

[3]

OF

- Q2) a) Derive current growth equation in presence of primary and secondary ionization processes.[6]
  - b) In an experiment in a certain gas, it was found that the steady state current is  $5.5 \times 10^{-9}$ A at 8 kV at a distance of 0.4 cm between plane electrodes keeping the field constant and reducing the distance to 0.1 cm result in a current of  $5.5 \times 10^{-9}$ A. Calculate Townsend's primary ionization coefficient  $\alpha$ . If the breakdown occurred when the gap distance was increased to 0.9 cm what is the value of Townsend's secondary ionization coefficient?

#### Unit - II

- Q3) a) Describe Thermal mechanism of breakdown in solid insulating materials.

  [6]
  - b) A solid dielectric material with dielectric constant of 4.8 has void of thickness 1 mm. The dielectric material thickness is 1 cm and the voltage applied across it is 100 kV(rms). If void is filled with air and has dielectric strength of 30 kV/cm (peak). Find the voltage at which internal discharge can occur. [4]

OR

**Q4)** a) Define following:

[3]

- i) Impulse waveform
- ii) Wave front time
- iii) Wave tail time
- b) Draw a neat diagram of Tesla coil and explain principle of operation, construction, advantages and disadvantages. [7]

### Unit - III

- Q5) a) Draw any one scheme of Tripping and control of impulse generators and explain it.[5]
  - b) Draw modified Marx circuit of impulse generator. Explain its construction and operation. [5]

OR

- **Q6)** a) What is the use of series resonance circuit? How it works? Write down advantages and disadvantages. [7]
  - b) Draw a standard impulse waveform and define it as per IS. [3]