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SEAT No. :

P1447

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**TE/Insem/APR-146**  
**T.E. (I.T.) (Semester - II)**  
**DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS**  
**(2015 Pattern)**

*Time :1 Hour]*

*[Max. Marks : 30*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *Answer Q.1 or Q.2, Q.3 or Q.4, Q.5 or Q.6.*
- 2) *Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 3) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
- 4) *Assume suitable data if necessary.*

**Q1) a)** Prove by Mathematical Induction that for each positive number  $n$   
 $1+2+3+ \dots + n = n(n+1)/2$ . **[5]**

b) Explain Aggregate and Accounting method with the example of stack operation. **[5]**

OR

**Q2) a)** Solve the following Recurrence relation using substitution method and write the time complexity. **[5]**

$$T(n) = 2 T(n/2) + n \quad n > 1$$

$$T(n) = 1 \text{ if } n=1$$

b) Find Brute force solution to 8 queen's problem. **[5]**

**Q3) a)** What is divide and conquer method? Explain control abstraction algorithm of divide and conquer method. **[5]**

b) Write down the algorithm for binary search and solve the recurrence relation for it using substitution method. **[5]**

OR

**Q4) a)** Write a recursive algorithm for finding maximum and minimum using divide and conquer and verify its time complexity. **[5]**

b) Solve the optimal storage on tapes problem using greedy method Let  $n=3$  and  $(11, 12, 13) = (5, 10, 3)$  find the optimal ordering. **[5]**

**P.T.O.**

- Q5) a)** Explain the Principle of Optimality. [2]  
**b)** Compute and construct OBST for the given values using dynamic programming. [8]

$N = 3, (a_1, a_2, a_3) = (\text{do}, \text{if}, \text{int})$

$p(1:3) = (4, 2, 1), q(0:3) = (2, 3, 1, 5)$

OR

- Q6) a)** Solve the travelling salesman problem with associated cost adjacency matrix using dynamic programming. [5]

|   | A | B  | C  | D |
|---|---|----|----|---|
| A | 0 | 4  | 2  | 1 |
| B | 4 | 0  | 13 | 9 |
| C | 2 | 13 | 0  | 8 |
| D | 1 | 9  | 8  | 0 |

- b)** Find minimum cost path from source (s) to sink (t) of the following multistage graph. [5]

