

[5353] - 562

TE. (Electrical)

ELECTRICAL MACHINES - II

(2015 Pattern) (End Semester)

Time : 2½ Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Answer Q.1 or Q.2, Q.3 or Q.4, Q.5 or Q.6, Q.7 or Q.8, Q.9 or Q.10.
- 2) Neat Diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right side indicate full marks.
- 4) Use of electronic pocket calculator is allowed.
- 5) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

- Q1)** a) Explain advantages of Rotating field type system over rotating armature system in case of synchronous generator. [4]
- b) A 4 pole, 50 Hz star connected alternater has flux per pole of 0.12 wb. It has 4 slots per pole per phase. The conductors per slot are 4. If the winding coil span is 150° . Calculate phase value of induced emf. [6]

OR

- Q2)** a) Draw per phase equivalent circuit of alternater and mark all parameters in it. [2]
- b) Slip test is conducted on 3 KVA, 415V, 3 phase star connected alternater. Calculate voltage regulation of alternater at full load 0.8 p.f. lag. The observation table is as given below. Take $R_a = 5\Omega/p^h$ [8]

V_{\min} (line)	V_{\max} (line)	I_{\max}	I_{\min}
39.9V	44.3V	1.1A	0.8A

- Q3)** a) Write a short note on 'synchroscope' [4]
- b) With neat diagram, explain working of 3 phase synchronous Induction motor. [6]

OR

P.T.O.

Q4) a) Draw V curve and A curve of 3 phase synchronous motor. [2]

b) The o.c. & s.c. test results of a 3 phase, 3kVA, 415V, 4.2 amp star connected alternater are given below

O.C. Test results

[8]

If (A)	0	0.1	0.14	0.2	0.23	0.28	0.36	0.44	0.58	0.67
Voc(l) volts	0	120	160	200	240	280	320	360	400	420

S.C. Test Results

If (A)	0.08	0.12	0.18	0.23	0.28	0.32	0.37	0.4
I _a sc (A)	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.2

Using must method calculate voltage regulation of alternater at full lead 0.8 pf lead.

Q5) a) Explain the operation of 3 phase Induction motor as induction generator. State advantages of induction generator. [8]

b) With neat diagram explain Construction & working of linear Induction motor. [8]

OR

Q6) a) Write a short note on 'Energy efficient 3 phase Induction motors. [8]

b) State different methods of controlling speed of 3 phase Induction motor. With neat diagram explain roter resistance control. Draw its speed torque characteristics for different values of roter resistances. [8]

Q7) a) Explain how unidirectional torque is produced when d.c. series motor is connected to A.C. supply. What are the problems associated with a.c.operation. [8]

b) With neat diagram explain [8]

i) Conductively compensated series motor

ii) Inductively compensated series motor

OR

Q8) a) A blocked roter test is conducted on single phase 50Hz, 230V, 6.2 A 6000 rpm series motor. The test results are as below.

V _{sc}	I _{sc}	W _{sc}
130V	4 A	160 w

Taking voltage scale of lcm = 20V Draw circle diagram. Determine full load efficiency? Full load power factor [10]

- b) Explain modifications necessary in the construction of d.c series motor to operate it satisfactorily on a.c. supply. [6]

Q9) a) With neat diagram explain the construction & working of capacitor start Induction motor. Draw the phase diagram & torque speed characteristics of this motor. [10]

- b) Explain double revolving field theory in case of single phase induction motor. Hence draw its torque-speed characteristics. [8]

OR

Q10)a) A 220 v, 50 Hz single phase induction motor has following parameters. [10]

$$R_1 = 11.4\Omega, R_2' = 13.8\Omega, X_1 = 14.3\Omega$$

$$X_2' = 14.3, X_m = 275\Omega, R_m = 0\Omega$$

Calculate current, power factor, input power, efficiency Given-friction & windage losses = 30.2 watts

- b) With neat diagram explain construction & working of shaded pole Induction motor . [8]

