

## subset, superset, disjoint set

```
In [2]:  A={1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9}
        B={3,4,5,6,7,8}
        C={10,20,30,40}
```

```
In [3]:  B.issubset(A)
```

Out[3]: True

```
In [4]:  A.issubset(B)
```

Out[4]: False

```
In [5]:  C.isdisjoint(A)
```

Out[5]: True

```
In [6]:  A.issuperset(B)
```

Out[6]: True

```
In [7]:  A.issuperset(C)
```

Out[7]: False

```
In [8]:  A
```

Out[8]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9}

```
In [9]:  sum(A)
```

Out[9]: 45

```
In [10]: max(A)
```

Out[10]: 9

```
In [11]: min(A)
```

Out[11]: 1

```
In [12]: len(A)
```

Out[12]: 9

```
In [13]:  ▶ list(enumerate(A))
```

```
Out[13]: [(0, 1), (1, 2), (2, 3), (3, 4), (4, 5), (5, 6), (6, 7), (7, 8), (8, 9)]
```

## DICTIONARY

**Dictionary is a mutable that means it can be changable**

**Dictionary is a collection of key and value pair seperated by colon(:) enclosed by curly braces**

**keys must be unique ,duplicate values are allowed**

```
In [14]:  ▶ mydict=dict()  
          mydict
```

```
Out[14]: {}
```

```
In [15]:  ▶ mydict={}  
          mydict
```

```
Out[15]: {}
```

```
In [16]:  ▶ mydict={1:'one',2:'two',3:'three'}  
          mydict
```

```
Out[16]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three'}
```

```
In [17]:  ▶ mydict=dict({1:'one',2:'two',3:'three'})  
          mydict
```

```
Out[17]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three'}
```

```
In [18]:  ▶ mydict.keys()
```

```
Out[18]: dict_keys([1, 2, 3])
```

```
In [19]:  ▶ mydict.values()
```

```
Out[19]: dict_values(['one', 'two', 'three'])
```

```
In [20]:  ▶ mydict.items()
```

```
Out[20]: dict_items([(1, 'one'), (2, 'two'), (3, 'three')])
```

```
In [21]: mydict={1:'one',2:'two',3:'three','A':['akshitha','perumandla',19]}
```

```
In [44]: mydict
```

```
Out[44]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 4: 'four'}
```

```
In [45]: mydict={1:'one',2:'two','A':['asif',10,20,'akshitha',10],'B':('akshitha',10,"  
mydict
```

```
Out[45]: {1: 'one',  
          2: 'two',  
          'A': ['asif', 10, 20, 'akshitha', 10],  
          'B': ('akshitha', 10, 'perumandla', 10, 20)}
```

```
In [46]: keys={'a','b','c','d'}  
mydict3= dict.fromkeys(keys)  
mydict3
```

```
Out[46]: {'b': None, 'd': None, 'c': None, 'a': None}
```

```
In [47]: keys={'a','b','c','d'}  
value=10  
mydict3=dict.fromkeys(keys,value)  
mydict3
```

```
Out[47]: {'b': 10, 'd': 10, 'c': 10, 'a': 10}
```

```
In [48]: keys={'a','b','c','d'}  
value=[10,20,30]  
mydict3=dict.fromkeys(keys,value)  
mydict3
```

```
Out[48]: {'b': [10, 20, 30], 'd': [10, 20, 30], 'c': [10, 20, 30], 'a': [10, 20, 30]}
```

```
In [49]: value.append(40)  
mydict3
```

```
Out[49]: {'b': [10, 20, 30, 40],  
          'd': [10, 20, 30, 40],  
          'c': [10, 20, 30, 40],  
          'a': [10, 20, 30, 40]}
```

### accessing items

```
In [50]: mydict={1:'one',2:'two',3:'three',4:'four'}  
mydict
```

```
Out[50]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 4: 'four'}
```

## access the item by key value

```
In [51]: mydict[1]
```

```
Out[51]: 'one'
```

```
In [52]: mydict[5]
```

```
-----  
KeyError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
<ipython-input-52-67f1c6d30e02> in <module>  
----> 1 mydict[5]  
  
KeyError: 5
```

```
In [53]: mydict1={'name':'akshitha','ID':74123,'dob':1991,'job':'analyst'}  
mydict1
```

```
Out[53]: {'name': 'akshitha', 'ID': 74123, 'dob': 1991, 'job': 'analyst'}
```

```
In [54]: mydict1['name']
```

```
Out[54]: 'akshitha'
```

## access item by using get method( )

```
In [55]: mydict1.get('job')
```

```
Out[55]: 'analyst'
```

## add, remove& changing items

```
In [56]: mydict1
```

```
Out[56]: {'name': 'akshitha', 'ID': 74123, 'dob': 1991, 'job': 'analyst'}
```

```
In [57]: mydict1['dob']=2004  
mydict1['job']='developer'
```

```
In [58]: mydict1
```

```
Out[58]: {'name': 'akshitha', 'ID': 74123, 'dob': 2004, 'job': 'developer'}
```

```
In [59]: dict1={'dob':2006}
mydict1.update(dict1)
mydict1
```

```
Out[59]: {'name': 'akshitha', 'ID': 74123, 'dob': 2006, 'job': 'developer'}
```

```
In [60]: mydict1["address"]='nlg'
mydict1
```

```
Out[60]: {'name': 'akshitha',
          'ID': 74123,
          'dob': 2006,
          'job': 'developer',
          'address': 'nlg'}
```

## adding the item into the dictionary

## removing items in the dictionary using pop method

```
In [61]: mydict1.pop('job')
mydict1
```

```
Out[61]: {'name': 'akshitha', 'ID': 74123, 'dob': 2006, 'address': 'nlg'}
```

```
In [62]: mydict1.popitem()           #raandom item is removed from the dictionary
```

```
Out[62]: ('address', 'nlg')
```

```
In [63]: mydict1
```

```
Out[63]: {'name': 'akshitha', 'ID': 74123, 'dob': 2006}
```

## delete the item using del method

```
In [64]: del[mydict1['ID']]
mydict1
```

```
Out[64]: {'name': 'akshitha', 'dob': 2006}
```

```
In [65]: mydict1.clear()
mydict1
```

```
Out[65]: {}
```

## delete all the items using clear method

```
In [66]:  mydict1.clear()  
          mydict1
```

```
Out[66]: {}
```

## delete the dictionary using delete method

```
In [67]:  del mydict1
```

```
In [68]:  mydict1
```

```
-----  
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
<ipython-input-68-bbd73353e687> in <module>  
----> 1 mydict1  
  
NameError: name 'mydict1' is not defined
```

## loop through dictionary

```
In [69]:  mydict1
```

```
-----  
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
<ipython-input-69-bbd73353e687> in <module>  
----> 1 mydict1  
  
NameError: name 'mydict1' is not defined
```

```
In [70]:  mydict1={'name':'akshitha','id':12345,"dob":2004,'address':'nlg'}
```

```
In [71]:  mydict1
```

```
Out[71]: {'name': 'akshitha', 'id': 12345, 'dob': 2004, 'address': 'nlg'}
```

```
In [72]:  for i in mydict1:  
          print(i)
```

```
name  
id  
dob  
address
```

```
In [75]: ▶ for i in mydict1:  
          print(i,':',mydict1[i])
```

```
name : akshitha  
id : 12345  
dob : 2004  
address : nlg
```

### dictionary membership

```
In [76]: ▶ 'name' in mydict1
```

```
Out[76]: True
```

```
In [ ]: ▶
```