| **Characteristic** | **OR***1* | **95% CI***1* | **p-value** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Parent’s age (years) | | | |
| <25 | \_ | \_ |  |
| >45 | 0.18 | 0.03, 0.75 | **0.026**\* |
| 25-35 | 0.20 | 0.04, 0.70 | **0.020**\* |
| 36-45 | 0.16 | 0.03, 0.56 | **0.008**\* |
| Parent’s sex | | | |
| Female | — | — |  |
| Male | 1.28 | 0.73, 2.28 | 0.4 |
| Parent’s education level | | | |
| Postgraduate | — | — |  |
| Primary | 6.84 | 3.15, 15.7 | <**0.001**\* |
| Secondary | 2.49 | 1.71, 3.62 | <**0.001**\* |
| Undergraduate | 1.43 | 0.89, 2.29 | 0.14 |
| Employment status | | | |
| Employed | \_ | \_ |  |
| Not employed | 2.28 | 1.26, 4.13 | **0.007**\* |
| Self employed | 0.91 | 0.53, 1.57 | 0.7 |
| Family type | | | |
| Extended family | \_ | \_ |  |
| Nuclear family | 1.04 | 0.71, 1.52 | 0.8 |
| Single parent family | 1.07 | 0.69, 1.66 | 0.08 |
| Your average household income per month (USD) | | | |
| High (greater than 550 USD) | \_ | \_ |  |
| Low (less than 350 USD) | 2.28 | 1.43, 3.67 | <**0.001**\* |
| Middle (less than 550 USD) | 1.45 | 0.99, 2.13 | 0.056 |
| Child’s sex | | | |
| Female | \_ | \_ |  |
| Male | 0.92 | 0.69, 1.24 | 0.6 |
| Child’s age (years) | | | |
| <5 | \_ | \_ |  |
| >10 | 2.48 | 1.25, 4.98 | **0.010**\* |
| 5-9 | 2.56 | 1.31, 5.05 | 0.006\* |
| Number of children | | | |
| >=3 | \_ | \_ |  |
| 1 | 1.04 | 0.63, 1.71 | 0.9 |
| 2 | 0.95 | 0.62, 1.45 | 0.8 |