

A-11: Conjunction and Disjunction

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Definition

Words and clauses that are semantically connected can be joined with connectors such as *wa*. Those that are not semantically connected should be separated.

Rhetorical effects may be achieved by joining words and clauses which do not have an apparent connection, and vice versa.[\[1\]](#)[\[2\]](#)[\[3\]](#)[\[4\]](#)[\[5\]](#)

References

1. ↑ Hafnī Nāṣif, Muḥammad Diyāb, Sultan Muḥammad and Muṣṭafā Ṭammām, *Durūs al-Balāgha* (Beirut: Dār Ibn Ḥazm, 2012), 65–68, ISBN 9786144162798.
2. ↑ Aḥmad al-Hāshimī, *Jawāhir al-Balāgha fī al-Ma‘ānī wa-al-Bayān wa-al-Bādī* (Windsor: Hindāwī Foundation, 2019), 197–221, ISBN 9781527316386.
3. ↑ Hussein Abdul-Raof, *Arabic Rhetoric: A Pragmatic Analysis* (Oxford: Routledge, 2006), 176–188, ISBN 9780415386098. DOI: [10.4324/9780203965399](https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203965399)
4. ↑ ‘Abd al-‘Azīz ‘Atīq, *‘Ilm al-Ma‘ānī* (Beirut: Dār al-Nahḍah al-‘Arabīyah li-l-Tibā’ah wa-al-Nashr wa-al-Tawzī’, 2009), 160–172.
5. ↑ Basil Hatim, *Arabic Rhetoric: The Pragmatics of Deviation from Linguistic Norms*, LINCOM Studies in Communication 04 (Munich: Lincom Europa, 2010), 232–245, ISBN 9780415386098.



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