History of Generative Al

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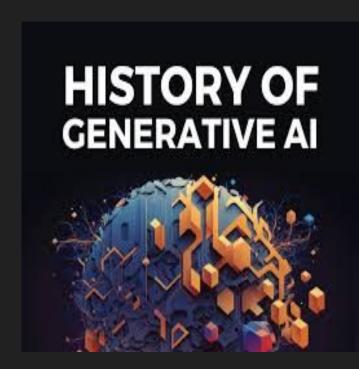


Some thoughts

- "Those who cannot remember the past are condemned to repeat it." (George Santayana)
- "History is philosophy teaching by examples."(Thucydides)
- "History is the memory of things said and done."(Carl Becker)
- "We need to understand history as an ongoing, living process."(Howard Zinn)
- "History, in the end, becomes a form of self-knowledge." (Henry Steele Commager)

Step By Step Development

- Rule Based Approach
- Machine Learning
- Deep Learning
- Generative AI



Rule Based Approach (1950 - 1970)

Rule-based systems are a basic type of AI model that uses a set of prewritten rules to make decisions and solve problems. Developers create rules based on human expert knowledge, which then enable the system to process input data and produce a result. Generally it use if-then rules to derive actions from conditions.

Limitations:

- Need Human labor
- Can't deal with complex problem
- Hard for unstructured data (text, image, video)

Machine Learning (1960s - 2010s)

Machine learning (ML) is a study of <u>statistical algorithms</u> that can learn from <u>data</u> and <u>generalize</u> to unseen data and thus perform <u>tasks</u> without explicit <u>instructions</u>

1960s: Naive Bayes,k-Nearest Neighbors (k-NN)

1970s: Decision Trees, Lasso regression, ridge regression

1980s: k-Means Clustering, Q-Learning (Reinforcement Learning)

1990s: Support Vector Machines (SVM), Principal Component Analysis (PCA),

Random Forest, AdaBoost

2000s: Gradient Boosting Machines (GBM), XGBoost

2010s: CatBoost, LightGBM

Deep Learning (1980s - Continue)

Deep learning is a subset of <u>machine learning</u> methods based on <u>neural networks</u> with <u>representation learning</u>. Mainly it starts from 1957 through perceptron.

1980s: Backpropagation

1990s: Long Short-Term Memory (LSTM), Convolutional Neural Networks (CNN)

2000s:Deep Belief Networks (DBNs)

2010s to Continue: Transfer Learning (VGGNet, AlexNet, ResNet etc.), UNet, Seq2Seq, Transformer, BERT, GPT, T5, Vit, Graph Neural Networks (GNNs) etc.

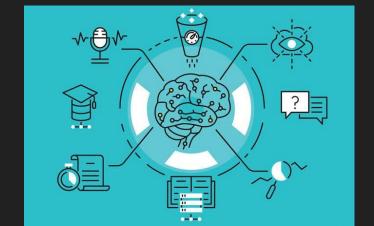
Generative AI (2010s - Continue)

Generative AI refers to a subset of Deep Learning that focuses on creating any type of data such as image, text, audio, video and others.

2010s: GANs, VAEs, Transformers, Pix2Pix, DCGAN, StyleGAN, GPT1-2, T5 etc.

2020s - Continue: GPT3-4, DALL-E 1-2, CLIP(Multimodal), Llama1-3, Claude, Gemini, MidJourney, RAG (Retrieval Augmented Generation) etc.





Thanks For Watching

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