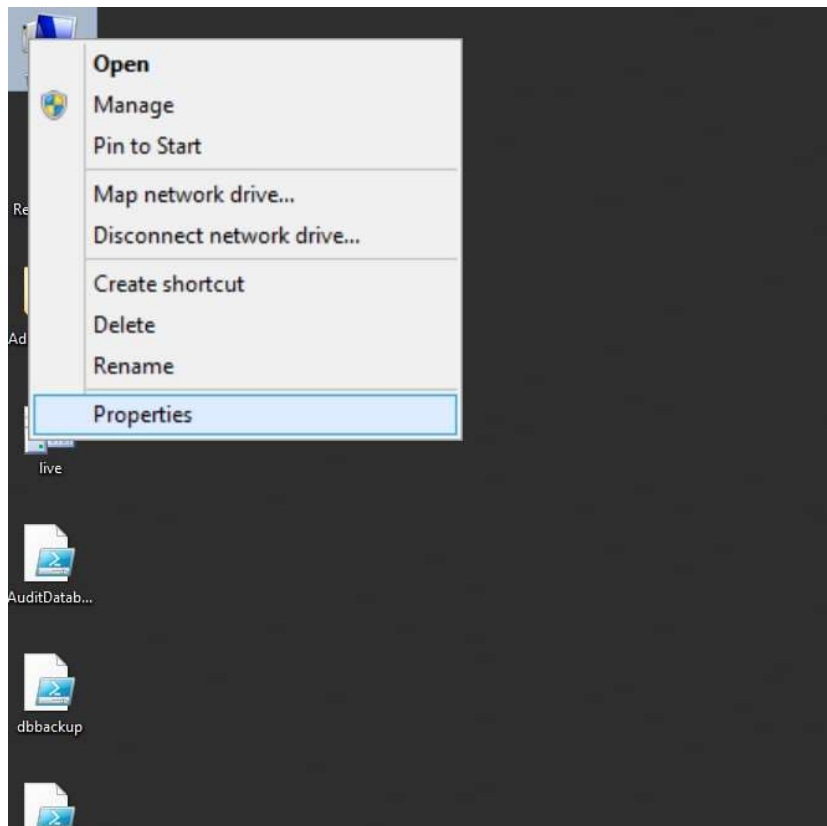


# Procedure of Mirror operation

Database mirroring provides database availability by mirroring the transaction streams from the principal server to a mirror server.

**Steps to be followed in below way:**

**Step -1:** We will set OS Machine to database server (both Principal and Mirroring server) in the following way



Control Panel > All Control Panel Items > System

Control Panel Home

Device Manager

Remote settings

Advanced system settings

View basic information about your computer

Windows edition

Windows Server 2012 R2 Standard

© 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

System

Processor: Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2640 v3 @ 2.60GHz 2.59 GHz (2 processors)

Installed memory (RAM): 64.0 GB

System type: 64-bit Operating System, x64-based processor

Pen and Touch: No Pen or Touch Input is available for this Display

Computer name, domain, and workgroup settings

Computer name: db1

Full computer name: db1

Computer description:

Workgroup: WORKGROUP

Windows activation

Windows is activated [Read the Microsoft Software License Terms](#)

Product ID: 00252-60129-87940-AA141

[Change product key](#)

[Change settings](#)

System Properties

Computer Name Hardware Advanced Remote

Windows uses the following information to identify your computer on the network.

Computer description:

For example: "IIS Production Server" or "Accounting Server".

Full computer name: db1

Workgroup: WORKGROUP

To rename this computer or change its domain or workgroup, click Change.

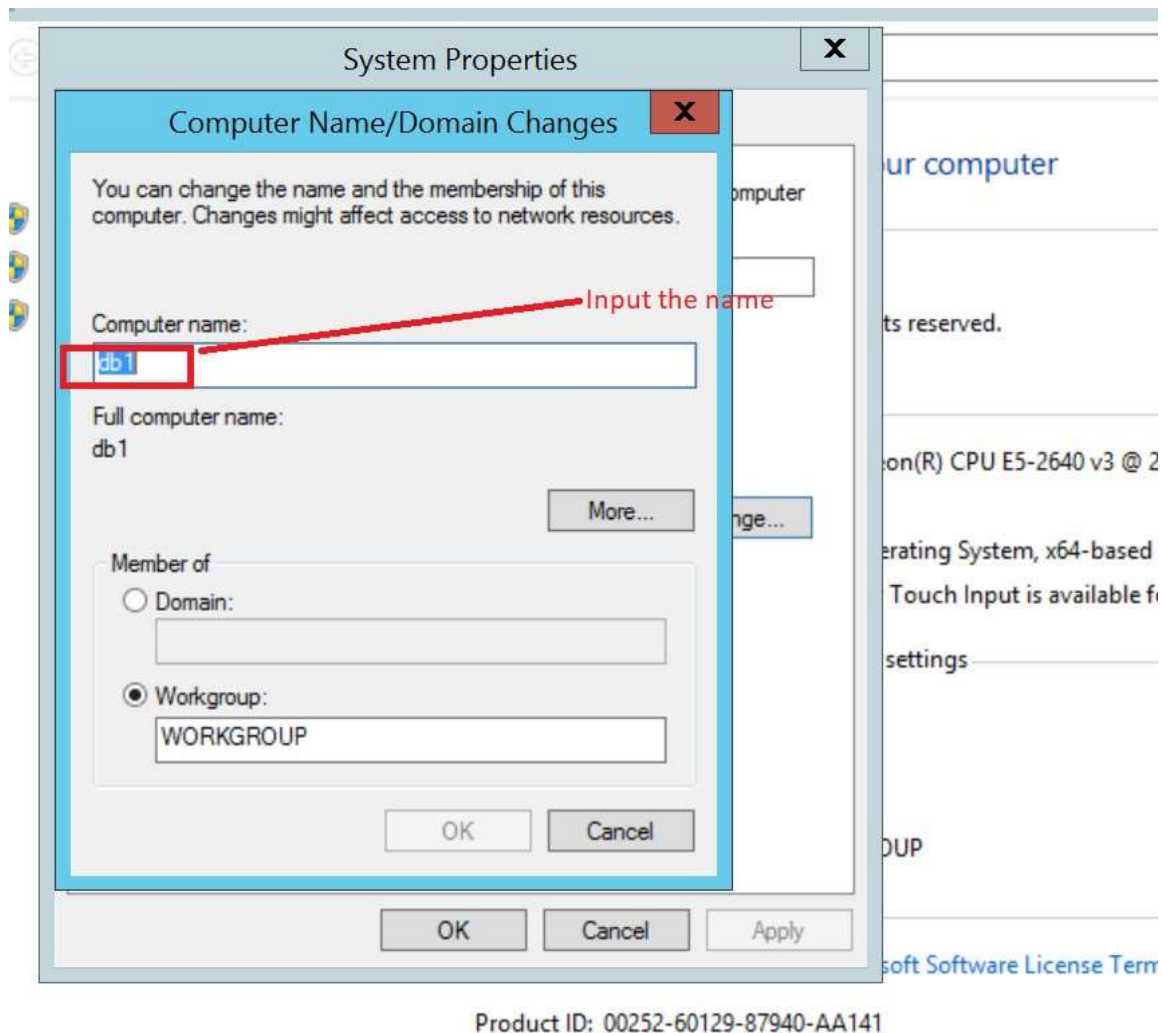
Change...

Click

Change...

OK Cancel Apply

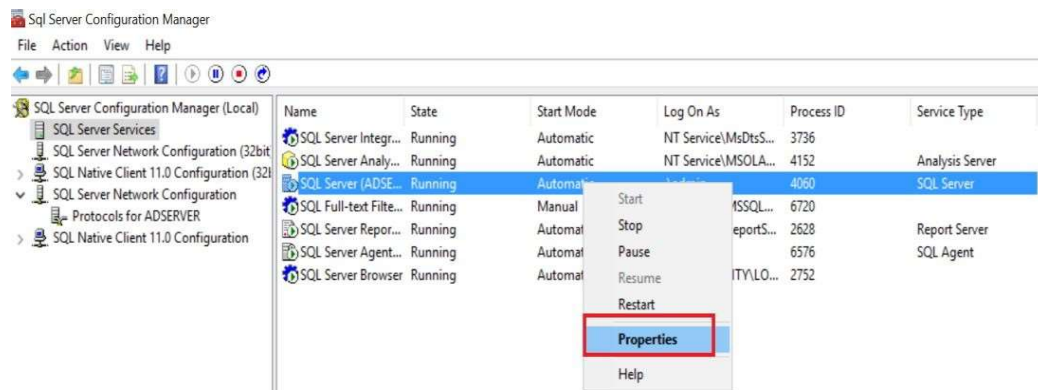
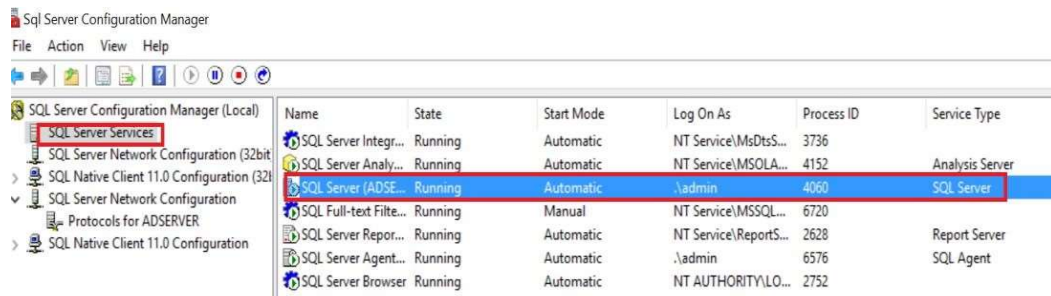
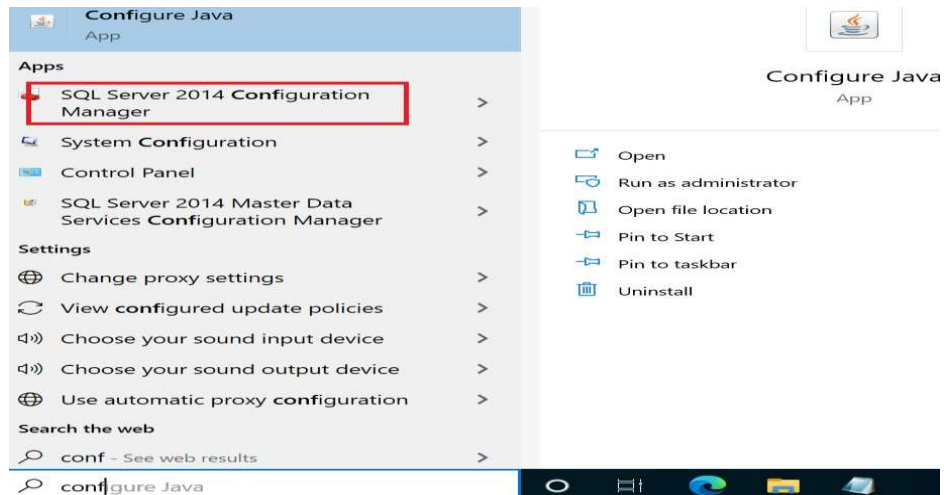
Product ID: 00252-60129-87940-AA141

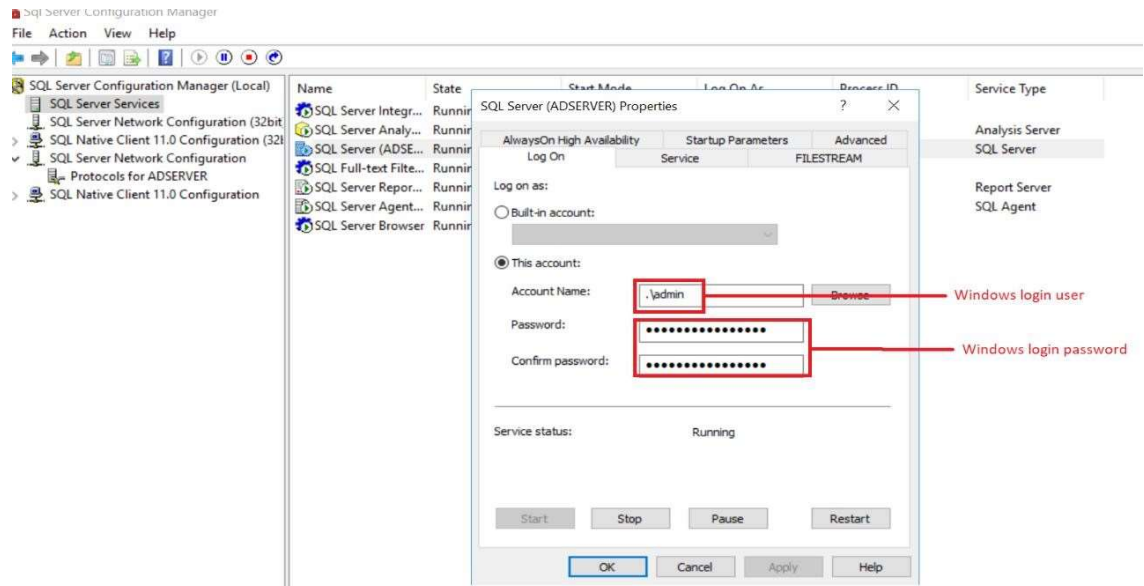


After change the OS machine, OS must be restart for affecting

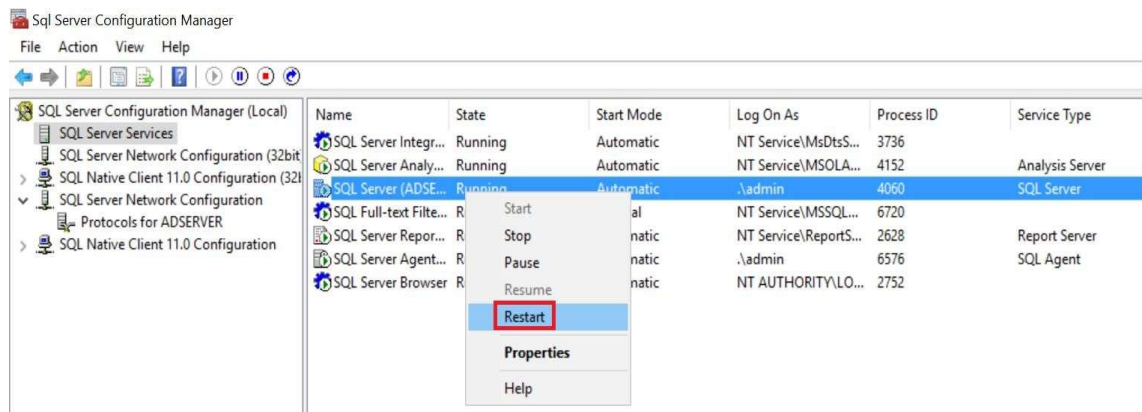
In the same way, we will set OS machine name in Mirroring database server

**Step -2:** As mirroring is occurred between two database servers. Database server run on windows os. It must be keep same windows login user and password of both database windows server. This user and password will be set to database service account by SQL Server 2014 configuration management.





After setting this, we will restart database service for effect it.



This same task will be perform on both database server (Principal & Mirroring)

**Step -3:** We will configure **IP and OS Machine** name at **hosts** file in **C:\Windows\System32\drivers\etc** directory on both principal and mirroring database server  
Principal database server

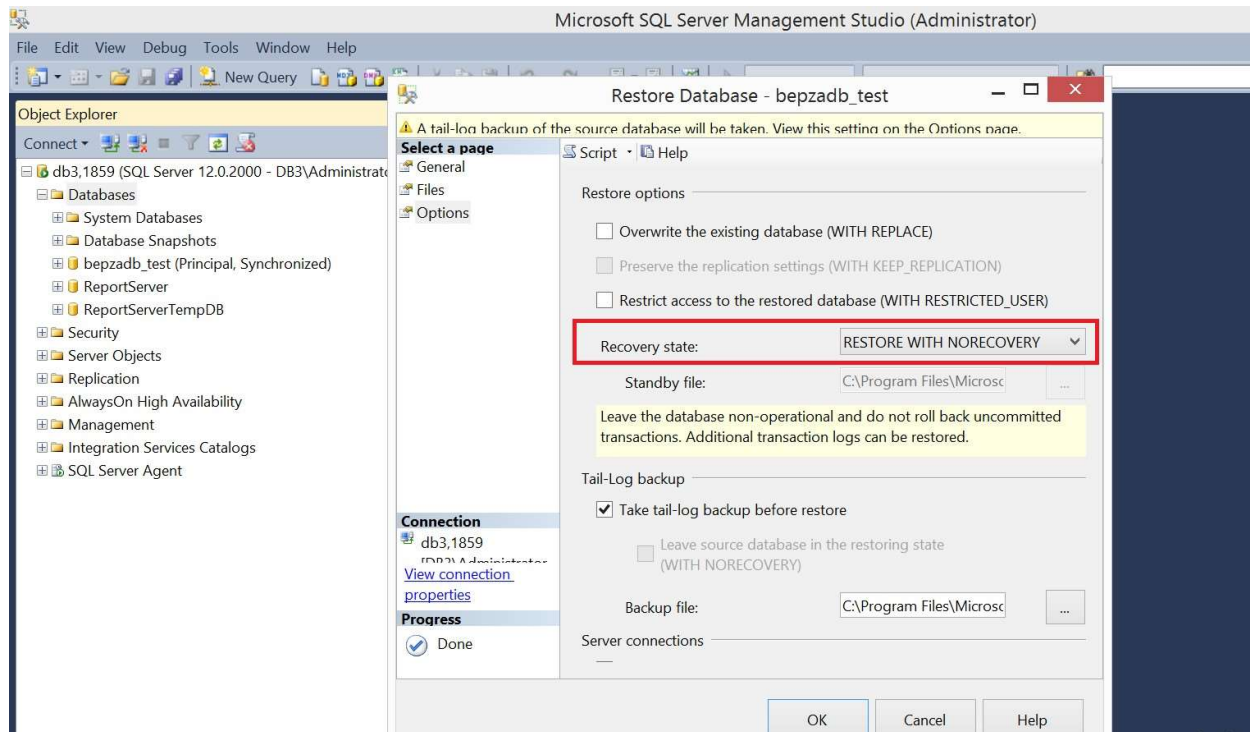


```
hosts x
# Copyright (c) 1993-2009 Microsoft Corp.
#
# This is a sample HOSTS file used by Microsoft TCP/IP for Windows.
#
# This file contains the mappings of IP addresses to host names. Each
# entry should be kept on an individual line. The IP address should
# be placed in the first column followed by the corresponding host name.
# The IP address and the host name should be separated by at least one
# space.
#
# Additionally, comments (such as these) may be inserted on individual
# lines or following the machine name denoted by a '#' symbol.
#
# For example:
#
#       102.54.94.97       rhino.acme.com       # source server
#       38.25.63.10       x.acme.com           # x client host
#
# localhost name resolution is handled within DNS itself.
# 127.0.0.1       localhost
# ::1             localhost
192.168.100.108     db1 db1
192.168.200.108     db2 db2
```

## Mirroring Database Server

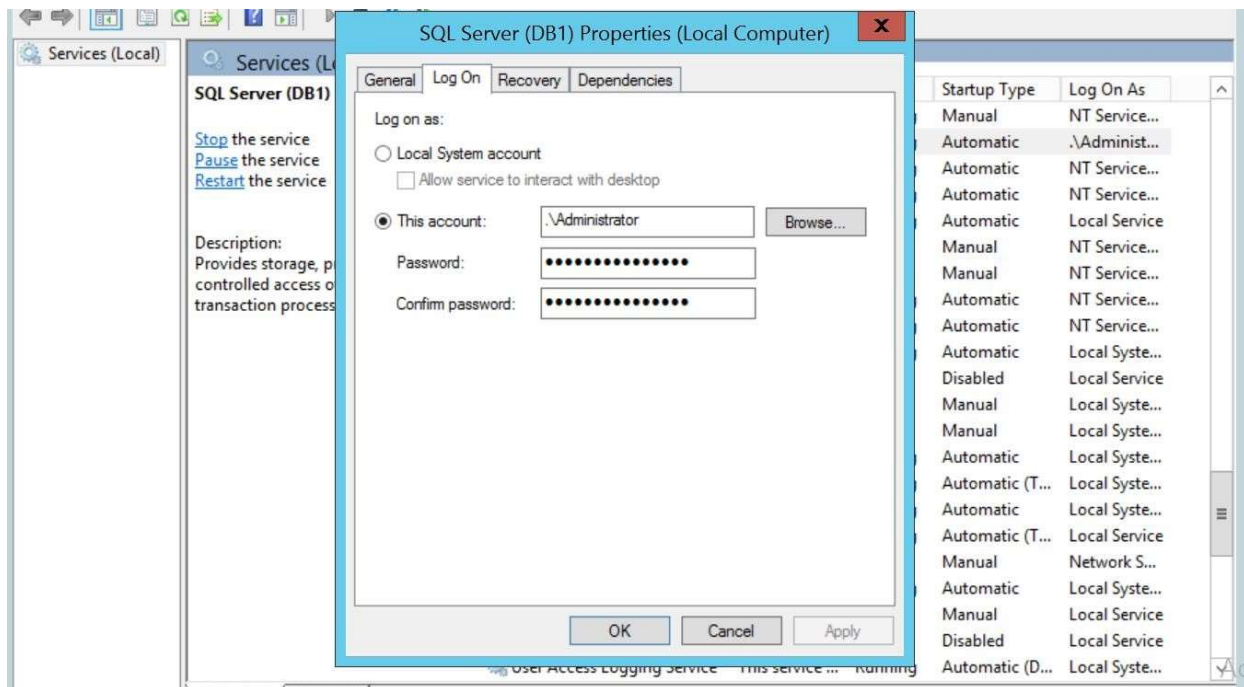
```
hosts x
# Copyright (c) 1993-2009 Microsoft Corp.
#
# This is a sample HOSTS file used by Microsoft TCP/IP for Windows.
#
# This file contains the mappings of IP addresses to host names. Each
# entry should be kept on an individual line. The IP address should
# be placed in the first column followed by the corresponding host name.
# The IP address and the host name should be separated by at least one
# space.
#
# Additionally, comments (such as these) may be inserted on individual
# lines or following the machine name denoted by a '#' symbol.
#
# For example:
#
#       102.54.94.97       rhino.acme.com       # source server
#       38.25.63.10       x.acme.com           # x client host
#
# localhost name resolution is handled within DNS itself.
# 127.0.0.1       localhost
# ::1             localhost
192.168.200.108     db2 db2
192.168.100.108     db1 db1
192.168.100.167     db3 db3
```

**Step -4:** Take full database backup and transaction log file from principal database and restore it to mirroring database on **no-recovery mode**



**Step -5:** Setting the administrative password at both primary and standby database.

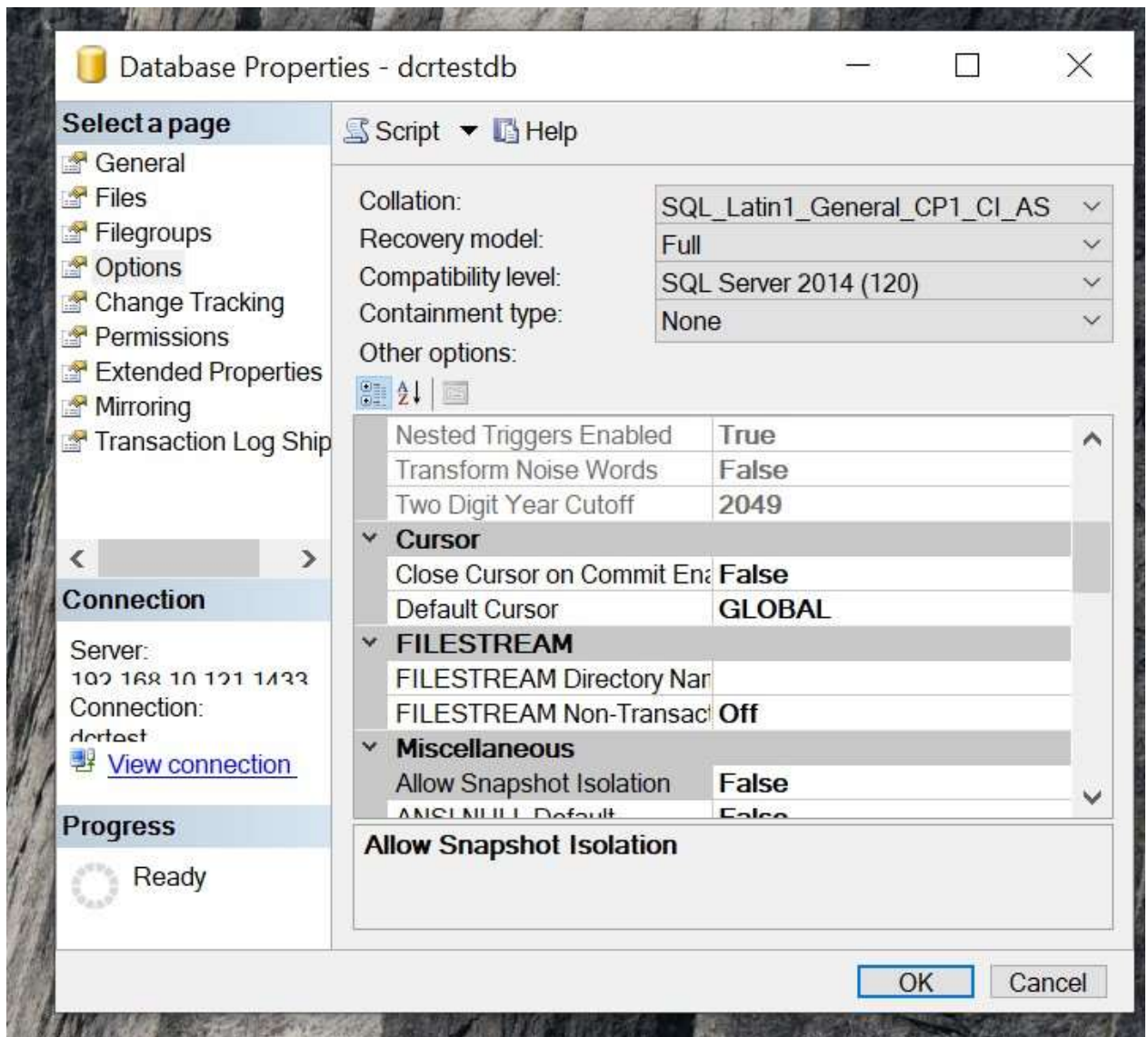
- Click **Start | Settings | Control Panel | Administrative Tools**.
- From **Administrative Tools** double-click **Service**.
- Right-click **SQL Server (DB1 & DB2)**, select **Properties**, and then select the **Log On** tab.
- Select **This Account** option and provide [DomainName\AdministratorName].
- Type correct password in the **Password** and **Confirm password** and then click **OK**.
- Restart the services on Primary Database, by right-clicking **SQL Server (DB1 & DB2)**, and click **Start**.



**Step -6:** Verify that the database uses the Full Recovery model. Perform the following steps to modify the recovery model of a database:

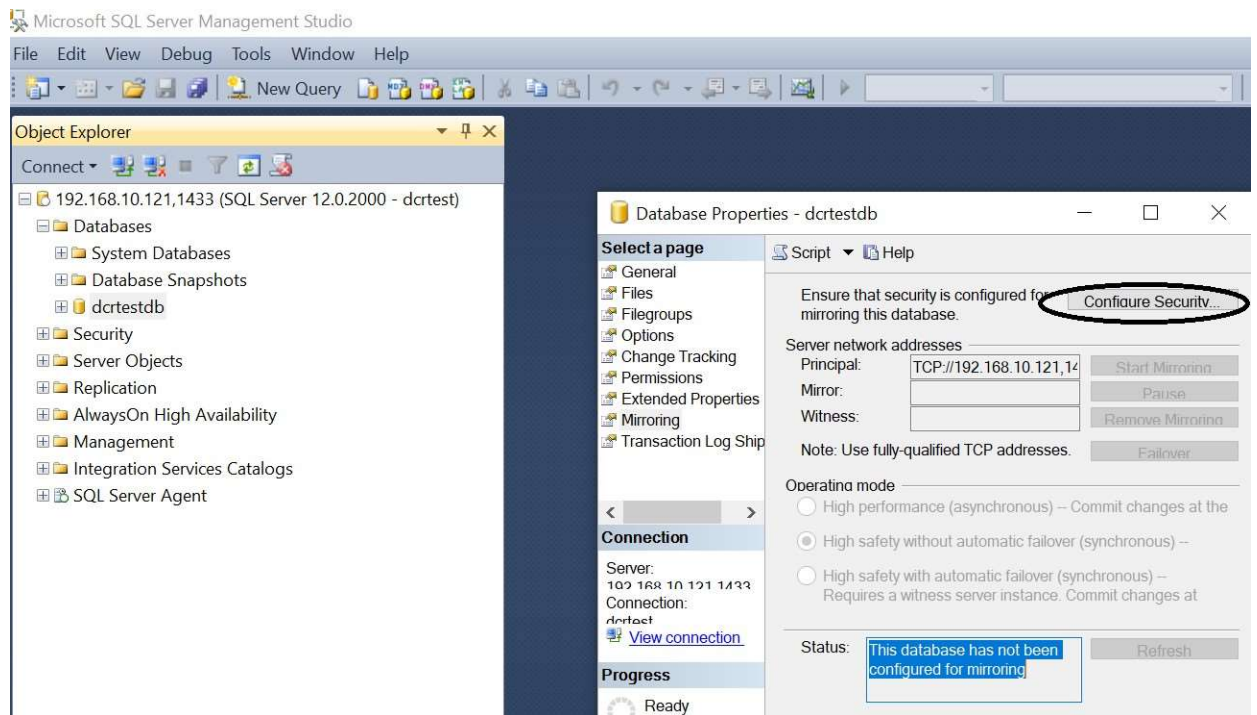
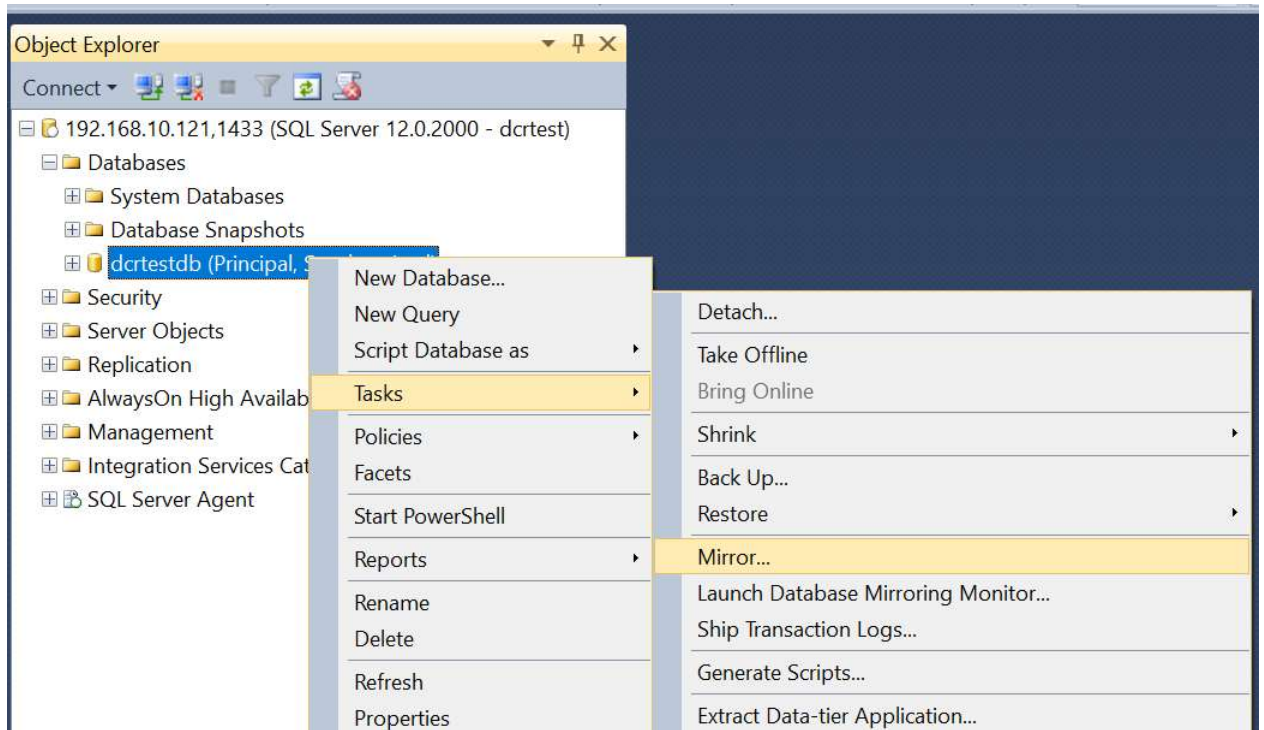
- Open **Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio**.
- Navigate to **SQL Instance | Database | dcrtestdb**.
- Right-click the **dcrtestdb** database, and then click **Properties**.
- In the **Select a Page** pane, click **Options**.
- In the **Recovery Model**, select **Full**.
- Click **OK**.





**Step -7:** Perform the following steps on Primary dcrtestdb database to setup the database mirroring:

1. Open **Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio**.
2. Navigate to **Server Instance | Database | dcrtestdb**.
3. Right-click **dcrtestdb** database, select **Tasks** and then click **Mirror. Database Properties** dialog box displayed.
4. Click **Configure Security. Configure Database Mirroring Security Wizard** will be displayed.



**Step -8:** Click **Next** to configure database mirroring.



**Step -9:** Select **No** to witness server instance. Click **Next** to continue.

Configure Database Mirroring Security Wizard

### Include Witness Server

Specify whether to include a witness server in the security configuration.

To operate database mirroring in synchronous mode with automatic failover, you must configure a witness server instance to monitor the status of the principal and mirror server instances and control the failover.

Do you want to configure security to include a witness server instance?

☐ Yes

☒ No

Help < Back Next > Finish >>| Cancel

**Step -10:** Ensure that the Principal server instance is primary dcrtestdb name. Click **Next** to continue.

The screenshot shows a Windows-style window titled "Configure Database Mirroring Security Wizard". The main heading is "Principal Server Instance" with a subtitle "Specify information about the server instance where the database was originally located." and a lock icon. The "Principal server instance:" dropdown menu is set to "192.168.10.121,1433". Below this, a text box explains: "Specify the properties of the endpoint through which the principal server instance will accept connections from the mirror and witness server instances:". The "Listener port:" text box contains "5022". A checkbox labeled "Encrypt data sent through this endpoint" is checked. The "Endpoint name:" text box contains "Mirroring". A bold note states: "NOTE: If the principal, mirror or witness are instances on the same server, their endpoints must use different ports." The bottom of the window features a navigation bar with buttons: "Help", "< Back", "Next >" (highlighted with a blue border), "Finish >>|", and "Cancel".

Configure Database Mirroring Security Wizard

### Principal Server Instance

Specify information about the server instance where the database was originally located.

Principal server instance:  
192.168.10.121,1433

Specify the properties of the endpoint through which the principal server instance will accept connections from the mirror and witness server instances:

Listener port: 5022 ☒ Encrypt data sent through this endpoint

Endpoint name: Mirroring

**NOTE: If the principal, mirror or witness are instances on the same server, their endpoints must use different ports.**

Help < Back Next > Finish >>| Cancel

**Step -11: Click **Connect** on the **Mirror Server Instance**.**

**Connect to Server** window appears, provide the destination server information and click **Connect**. Click **Next** to continue.

## Mirror Server Instance

Specify information about the server instance where the mirror copy of the database will be located.



Mirror server instance:

192.168.10.121,1433

Connect...

Specify the properties of the endpoint through which the mirror server instance will accept connections from the principal and witness server instances:

Listener port:

5022

☒ Encrypt data sent through this endpoint

Endpoint name:

Mirroring

**NOTE: If the principal, mirror or witness are instances on the same server, their endpoints must use different ports.**



The principal and mirror server instances cannot be the same instance of SQL Server. Select another instance as the mirror server instance.

Help

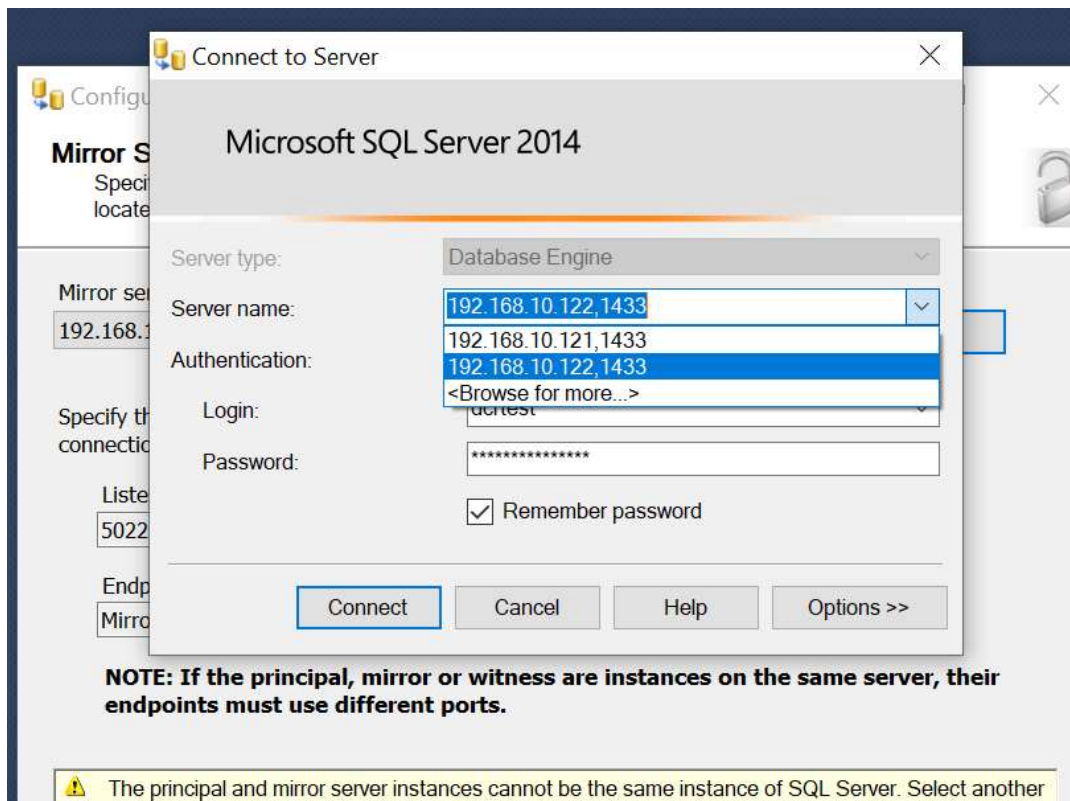
< Back

Next >

Finish >>|

Cancel





Configure Database Mirroring Security Wizard

### Mirror Server Instance

Specify information about the server instance where the mirror copy of the database will be located.

Mirror server instance:  
192.168.10.122,1433 Connect...

Specify the properties of the endpoint through which the mirror server instance will accept connections from the principal and witness server instances:

Listener port:  ☒ Encrypt data sent through this endpoint

Endpoint name:

**NOTE: If the principal, mirror or witness are instances on the same server, their endpoints must use different ports.**

Help < Back Next > Finish >>| Cancel

**Step -12:** Ensure that the **Service Accounts** remain empty. Click **Next** to continue.

Configure Database Mirroring Security Wizard

### Service Accounts

Specify the service accounts of the server instances.

For SQL Server accounts in the same domain or trusted domains, specify the service accounts below. If the accounts are non-domain accounts or the accounts are in untrusted domains, leave the textboxes empty.

Service accounts for the following instances:

Principal:

Mirror:

After you specify the service accounts, logins will be created for each account, if necessary, and will be granted CONNECT permission on the endpoints.

Help < Back Next > Finish >>| Cancel

**Step -13: Click Finish.**

## Complete the Wizard

Verify the choices made in the wizard and click Finish.



Click Finish to perform the following actions:

### On the principal server instance, 192.168.10.121,1433

- Modify the following properties of the mirroring endpoint:
  - Name: Mirroring
  - Listener Port: 5022
  - Encryption: Yes
  - Role: Partner

### On the mirror server instance, 192.168.10.122,1433

- Modify the following properties of the mirroring endpoint:
  - Name: Mirroring
  - Listener Port: 5022
  - Encryption: Yes
  - Role: Partner

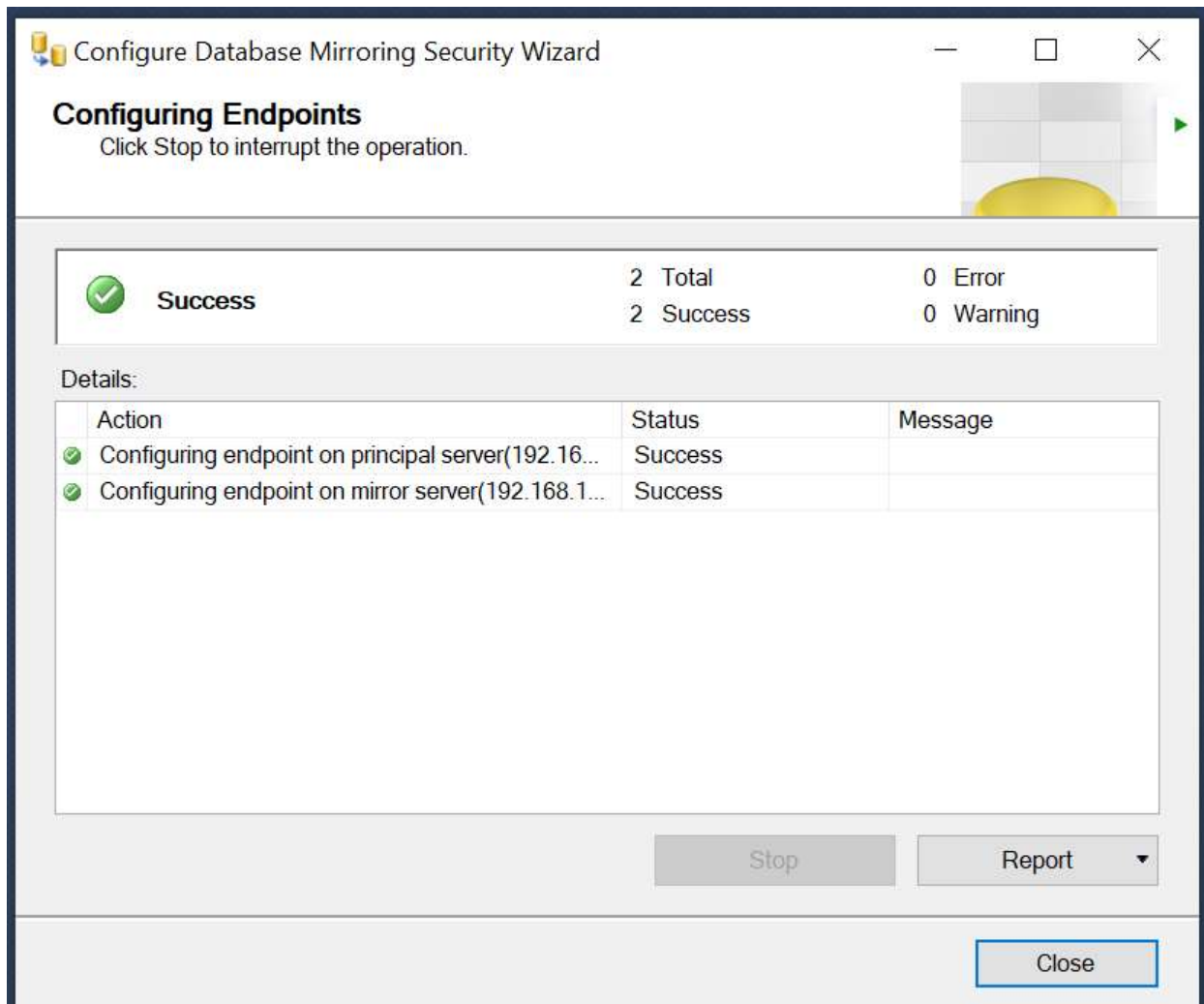
Help

< Back

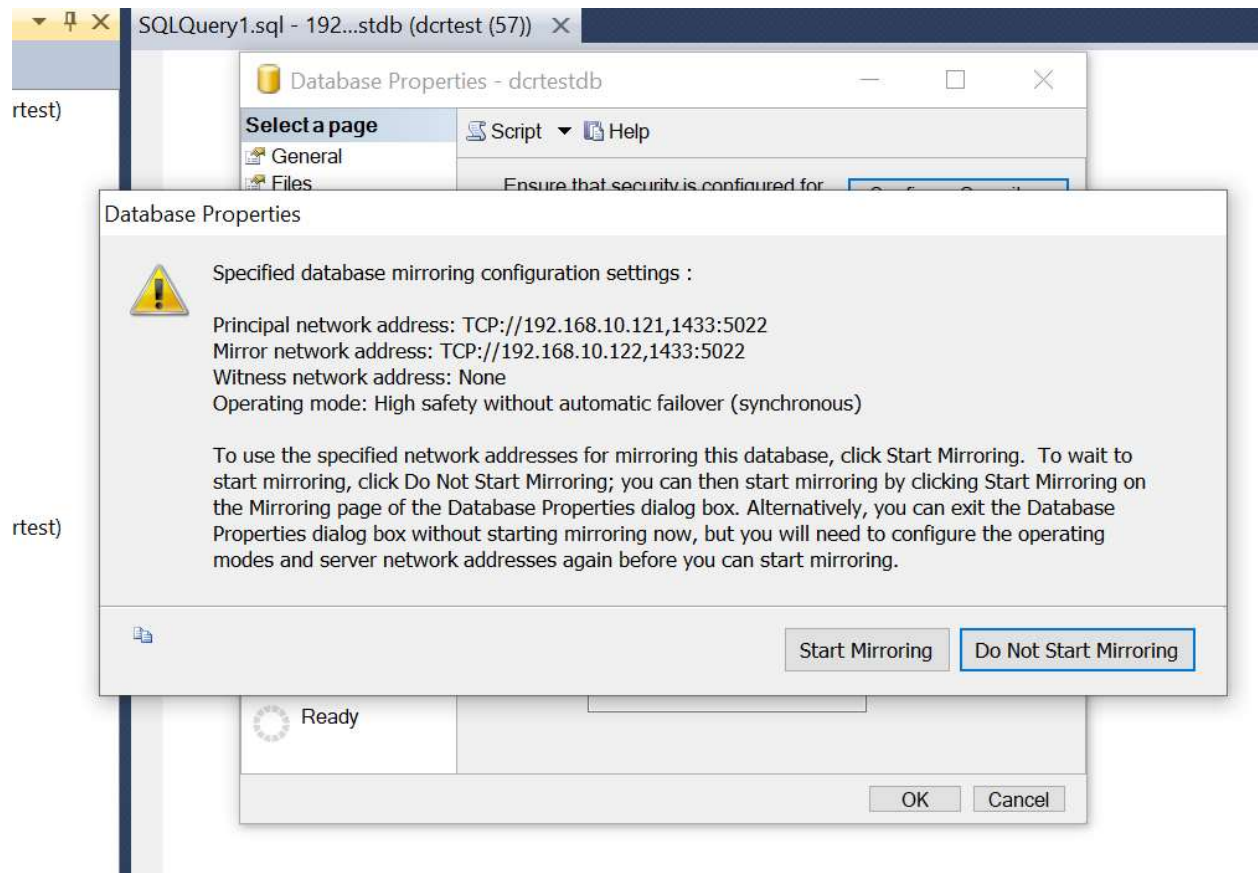
Next >

Finish

Cancel

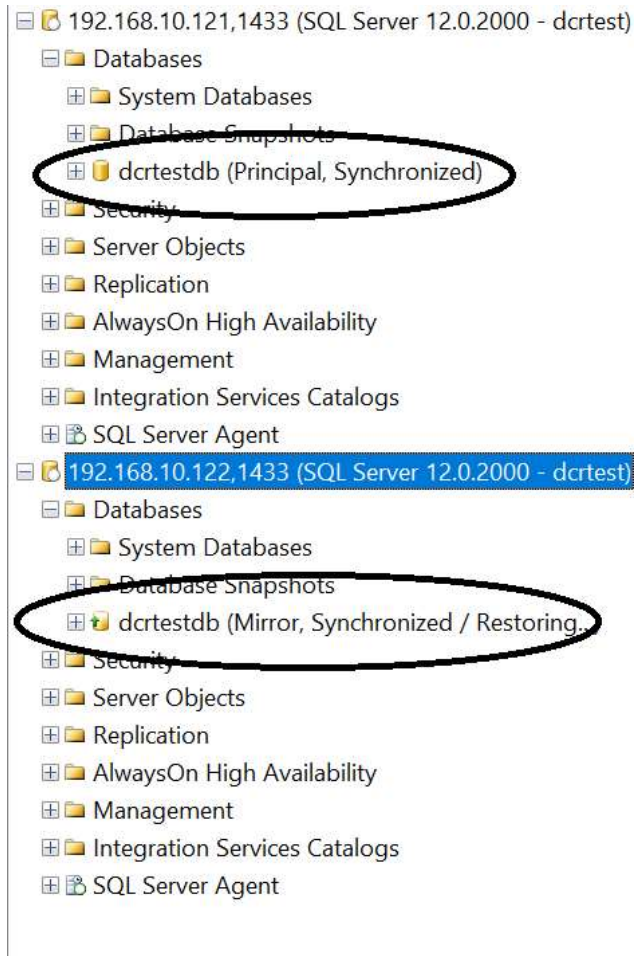


**Step -14:** Click the start Mirror



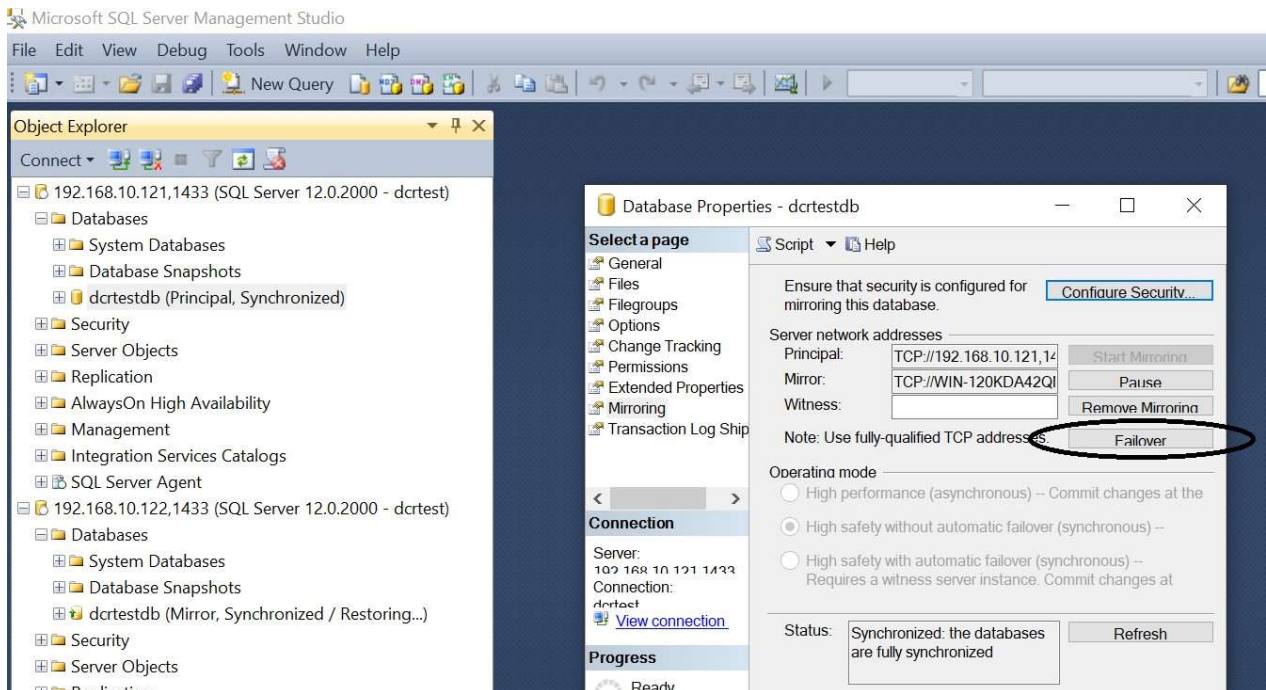
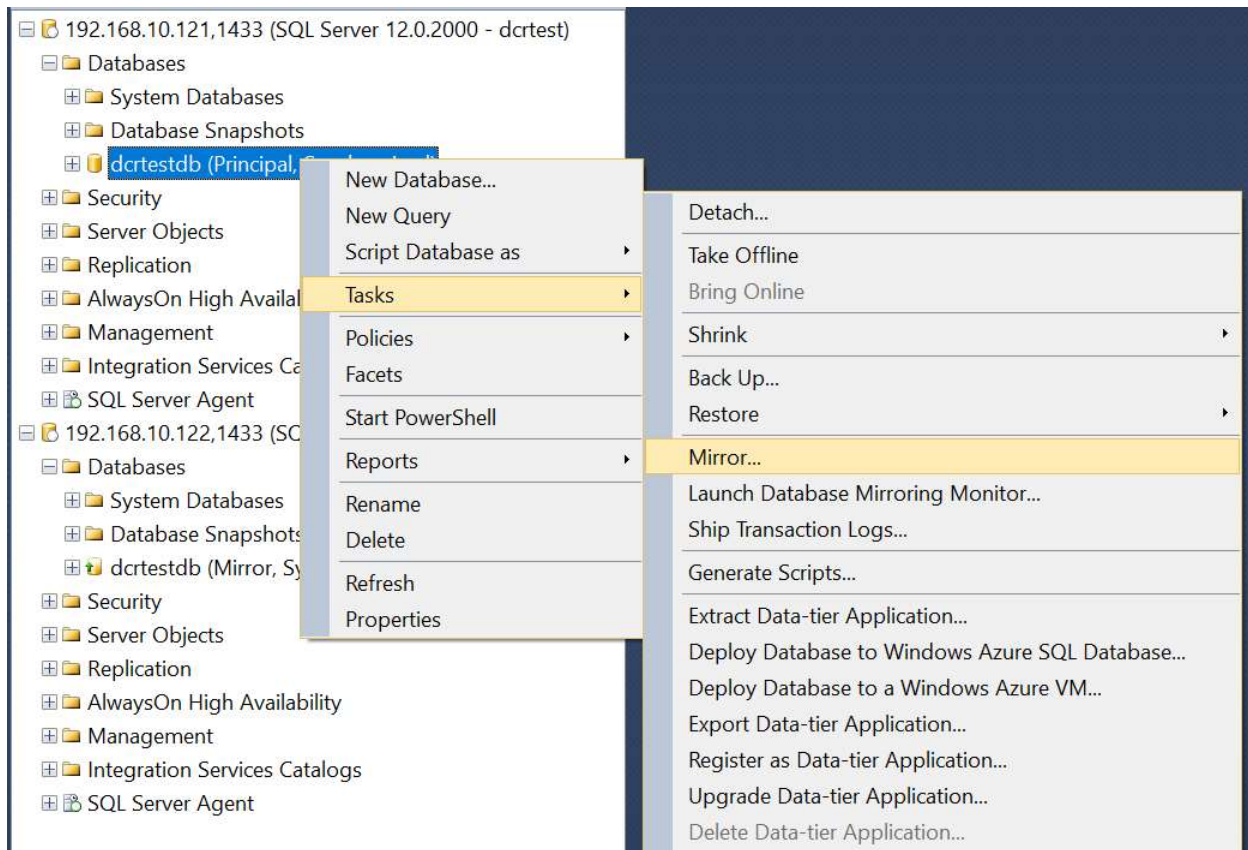
**Step -15:** Check whether mirroring operation is ok.



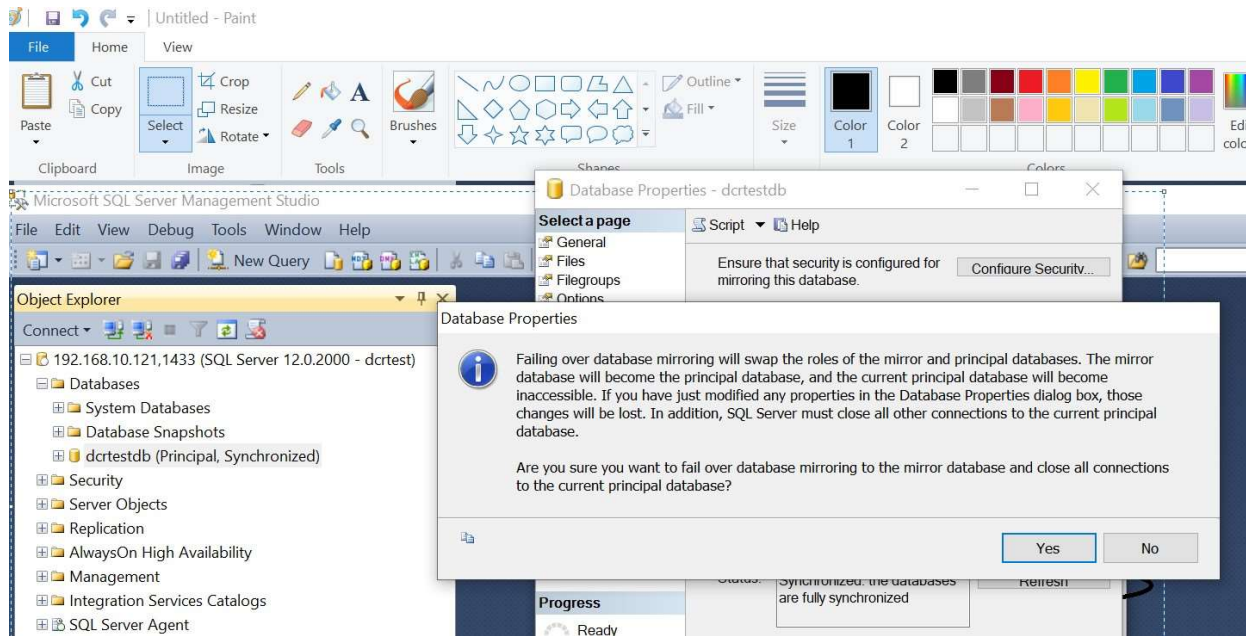


## Failover operation

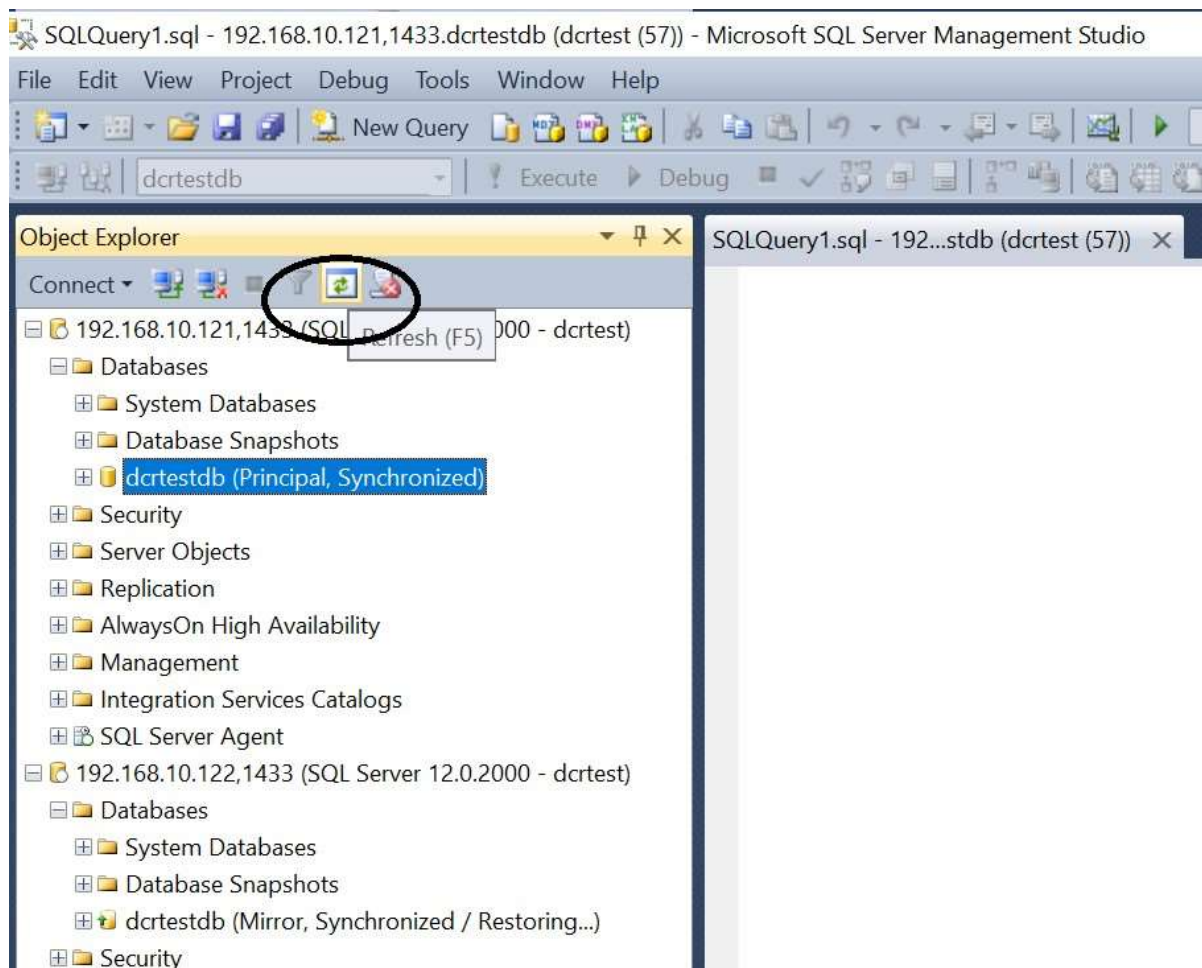
**Step -1:** Click the failover option at Principal database.



**Step -2:** after click the failover option, click yes



**Step -3:** After click yes option, click the refresh option



**Step -4:** after click refresh option, check whether it is ok.

SQLQuery1.sql - 192.168.10.121,1433.dcrtestdb (dcrtest (57)) - Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio

