

Experiment No.:01(Time domain analysis)

1. Consider the following system determine the Rise time(t_r) , Peak time(t_p) , maximum overshoot(M_p) and the settling time(t_s) in the unit step response with the help of the Matlab program.

$$(a) \quad \frac{C(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{9}{s^2 + 5s + 9}$$

$$(b) \quad S = -3 - j5$$

2. Using Matlab, show the step response comparison for various characteristics equation-root-locations in the s-plane when ω_n is held constant while the damping ratio ξ , is varied from $(-) \infty$ to $(+) \infty$ for the following system (putting $\omega_n = 1.5$):

$$\frac{C(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{\omega_n^2}{s^2 + 2\xi\omega_n s + \omega_n^2}$$

3. Using Matlab, show the unit-step response, unit-ramp response, unit-Parabolic response and unit-impulse response of the following systems:

$$(a) \quad \frac{C(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{3}{s^2 + 3s + 3}$$

$$(b) \quad \begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -0.5 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} [U]$$

$$y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} [U]$$

Experiment No. 02: (Root Locus)

1. Using “**Matlab**” plot the loci of the following system:

$$(a) \quad G(s)H(s) = \frac{3(s+2)(s+3)}{s(s+6)(s+8)(s+5)}$$

$$(b) \quad G(s)H(s) = \frac{4(s+3)}{s^3(s+1)(s+2)}$$

$$(c) \quad G(s)H(s) = \frac{4s}{(s+1)(s+2)^2}$$

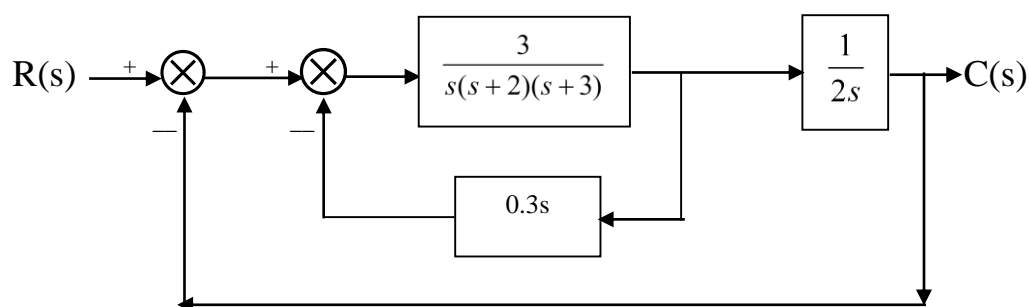
$$(d) \quad G(s)H(s) = \frac{2(s+1)^2}{(s^2-9)(s+5)^2(s+2)}$$

$$(e) \quad \frac{C(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{s(s+2)}{1+(s^2+2s)(s+3)}$$

$$(f) \quad \begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -0.5 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} [U]$$

$$y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} [U]$$

(g)



Experiment No. 03 : (Nyquist plot & Nyquist stability Criterion)

1. Using “**Matlab**” draw the **Nyquist** plot for a unity feedback control system with the following open loop transfer functions :

$$(a) \quad G(s) = \frac{10}{(s+1)(s+2)(s+3)}$$

$$(b) \quad G(s) = \frac{6(s+2)}{s^2(s+3)(s+4)}$$

$$(c) \quad G(s) = \frac{10(s+1)}{s(s+6)(s+2)(s+5)}$$

2. Consider the following system defined by

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ 6.5 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

There are four individual **Nyquist** plot involved this system. Write a **Matlab** program to obtain these diagrams.

3. Consider the following system , draw **Nyquist** plot for only the positive frequency

$$(a) \quad G(s) = \frac{s^2 + 3s + 1}{s^3 + 1.2s^2 + 2s + 1}$$

$$(b) \quad G(s) = \frac{5(s+8)}{(s+4)(s+3)}$$

4. Consider (i) the unity negative feedback , (ii) unity positive feedback and (iii) unity positive-negative system with the help of the open loop transfer function :

$$G(s) = \frac{s^2 + 5s + 4}{s(s^3 + 5s + 2s + 2)}$$

Experiment No. 04 : (Bode diagram)

1. Using Matlab program, draw the bode diagram of the following system :

(a) $G(j\omega) = \frac{1}{j\omega 4}$ (b) $G(j\omega) = j\omega 5$ (c) $G(j\omega) = (1 + j\omega 3)$
(d) $G(j\omega) = \frac{1}{3 + j\omega 5}$ (e) $G(j\omega) = \frac{1}{j\omega(1 + j\omega 7)}$
(f) $G(j\omega) = \frac{1 + j5\omega}{j\omega(2 + j\omega)(4 + j2\omega)}$

2. Using Matlab program, draw the Bode diagram of the following system:

(a) $G(s) = 1.1 + \frac{3}{s} + 2.5s$ For PID Controller
(b) $G(s) = 12(1 + \frac{5}{6s})$ For PI Controller
(c) $G(s) = 0.5(2 + 1.5s)$ For PD Controller

3. Using Matlab program, draw the Bode diagram of the following system:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ -3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \end{bmatrix}$$