PyPalEx 1.3.0

Generated by Doxygen 1.9.5

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#### 1 PyPalEx: The Python Palette Extractor

#### 1.1 Description

PyPalEx is a tool for extracting color palettes from images and generating a JSON format file with light and dark color themes. This tool is intended to be OS independent, for use by the tech community for developing their own custom theme managers or by artists who want to extract color palettes for their art from images, pictures or wallpapers they adore.

#### 2 Namespace Index

#### 2.1 Package List

Here are the packages with brief descriptions (if available):

# pypalex<br/>Python Palette Extractor: extracts color palettes from imagespypalex.\_\_main\_\_3pypalex.arg\_messages7pypalex.constants8pypalex.conversion\_utils12pypalex.extraction\_utils15pypalex.Extractor21

pypalex.image_utils	22
3 Class Index	
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Extractor Extracts colors given a matrix of HSV values extracted from an image	23
4 File Index	
4.1 File List	
Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:	
mainpy Main script for PyPalEx	29
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constants.py A collection of constants for PyPalEx	<b>3</b> 1
conversion_utils.py Utilities for converting between RGB, HSV, HEX	32
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Python Palette Extractor: extracts color palettes from images.

#### **Namespaces**

- namespace \_\_main\_\_
- namespace arg\_messages
- · namespace constants
- · namespace conversion\_utils
- · namespace extraction\_utils
- namespace Extractor
- namespace image\_utils

#### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

Python Palette Extractor: extracts color palettes from images.

PyPalEx is a tool for extracting color palettes from images and generating a JSON format file with light and dark color themes. This tool is intended to be OS independent, for use by the tech community for developing their own custom theme managers or by artists who want to extract color palettes for their art from images, pictures or wallpapers they adore.

#### 5.2 pypalex.\_\_main\_\_ Namespace Reference

#### **Functions**

• def main ()

Main script function.

def handle\_args ()

Handles the arguments passed to PyPalEx.

• def extract\_color\_palettes ()

Handles color extraction from image(s).

def setup\_argument\_parser ()

Sets up the argument parser for command line arguments.

def check\_sources (filepaths, path=None)

Checks each of the sources provided and removes any bad sources.

def check\_path (path)

Check the path to make sure it exists.

• def set\_global\_args (args)

Sets the global variables using the arguments.

• def check\_source (filepath)

Checks to make sure the path leads to a file.

#### **Variables**

• list EXTRACTORS = []

List of Extractor class objects for each individual image.

• list PROPER\_IMAGES = []

List of real/existing image file path(s).

• list FILENAMES = []

List of image filenames.

• list OUTPUT\_FILEPATHS = []

List of output file path(s) for each image.

• string OUTPUT\_PATH = "

The path to the output directory where all JSON files will be saved.

• string OUTPUT\_TAIL = "-color\_palette.json"

The tail to append to each output filepath.

• bool PASTEL = False

Flag for pastel option.

• bool PASTEL\_L = False

Flag for light pastel option.

• bool PASTEL N = False

Flag for normal pastel option.

• bool PASTEL\_D = False

Flag for dark pastel option.

#### 5.2.1 Function Documentation

# **5.2.1.1 check\_path()** def check\_path ( path )

Check the path to make sure it exists.

**Parameters** 

```
path The path to a directory.
```

#### Returns

True if the path exists and is not a file, False otherwise.

```
5.2.1.2 check_source() def check_source ( filepath )
```

Checks to make sure the path leads to a file.

filepath	Path to file with filename and file extension.
----------	--

#### Returns

True if file exists, False otherwise.

#### 

Checks each of the sources provided and removes any bad sources.

Any filepaths or source files that are not images or do not exist get removed.

#### **Parameters**

filepaths	List of file paths.
path	A path to the images, if it is provided.

#### Returns

True if all/some sources are good, False if all sources are bad.

#### **5.2.1.4 extract\_color\_palettes()** def extract\_color\_palettes ( )

Handles color extraction from image(s).

#### **5.2.1.5** handle\_args() def handle\_args ( )

Handles the arguments passed to PyPalEx.

#### **5.2.1.6 main()** def main ()

Main script function.

Sets the global variables using the arguments.

args User-supplied arguments.

#### **5.2.1.8 setup\_argument\_parser()** def setup\_argument\_parser ()

Sets up the argument parser for command line arguments.

#### Returns

A command line argument parsing object.

#### 5.2.2 Variable Documentation

#### **5.2.2.1 EXTRACTORS** list EXTRACTORS = []

List of Extractor class objects for each individual image.

#### **5.2.2.2 FILENAMES** list FILENAMES = []

List of image filenames.

#### **5.2.2.3 OUTPUT\_FILEPATHS** list OUTPUT\_FILEPATHS = []

List of output file path(s) for each image.

#### **5.2.2.4 OUTPUT\_PATH** string OUTPUT\_PATH = ''

The path to the output directory where all JSON files will be saved.

#### **5.2.2.5 OUTPUT\_TAIL** string OUTPUT\_TAIL = "-color\_palette.json"

The tail to append to each output filepath.

**5.2.2.6 PASTEL** bool PASTEL = False

Flag for pastel option.

**5.2.2.7 PASTEL\_D** bool PASTEL\_D = False

Flag for dark pastel option.

**5.2.2.8 PASTEL\_L** bool PASTEL\_L = False

Flag for light pastel option.

**5.2.2.9 PASTEL\_N** bool PASTEL\_N = False

Flag for normal pastel option.

**5.2.2.10 PROPER\_IMAGES** list PROPER\_IMAGES = []

List of real/existing image file path(s).

#### 5.3 pypalex.arg\_messages Namespace Reference

#### **Functions**

• def bad\_source\_message ()

Generates an error message if the sources provided were not images.

• def bad\_path\_message ()

Generates an error message if the directory provided is not a valid directory.

• def no\_args\_help\_message ()

Generates a help message if no arguments were presented.

#### 5.3.1 Function Documentation

#### **5.3.1.1 bad\_path\_message()** def bad\_path\_message ( )

Generates an error message if the directory provided is not a valid directory.

#### Returns

The "bad directory" message.

#### $\textbf{5.3.1.2} \quad \textbf{bad\_source\_message()} \quad \texttt{def bad\_source\_message ()}$

Generates an error message if the sources provided were not images.

#### Returns

The "bad sources" message.

#### **5.3.1.3 no\_args\_help\_message()** def no\_args\_help\_message ( )

Generates a help message if no arguments were presented.

#### Returns

The "no arguments" help message.

#### 5.4 pypalex.constants Namespace Reference

#### Variables

- list BLACK\_RGB = [0, 0, 0]
- list WHITE\_RGB = [255, 255, 255]
- list RED\_RGB = [255, 0, 0]
- list YELLOW\_RGB = [255, 234, 0]
- list GREEN\_RGB = [0, 255, 0]
- list CYAN\_RGB = [0, 255, 255]
- list BLUE\_RGB = [0, 0, 255]
- list MAGENTA\_RGB = [255, 0, 255]
- int BLACK\_HEX = 0x000000
- int WHITE\_HEX = 0xFFFFFF
- int RED HEX = 0xFF0000
- int YELLOW\_HEX = 0xFFEA00
- int GREEN\_HEX = 0x00FF00
- int CYAN\_HEX = 0x00FFFF
- int BLUE\_HEX = 0x0000FF
- int MAGENTA\_HEX = 0xFF00FF
- int RED\_HUE = 0
- int YELLOW HUE = 55
- int GREEN\_HUE = 120

- int CYAN\_HUE = 180
- int BLUE\_HUE = 240
- int MAGENTA HUE = 300
- list RED\_HUE\_RANGE\_MAX = [330, 360]
- list RED\_HUE\_RANGE\_MIN = [0, 25]
- list YELLOW\_HUE\_RANGE = [25, 64]
- list GREEN\_HUE\_RANGE = [64, 170]
- list CYAN\_HUE\_RANGE = [170, 210]
- list BLUE\_HUE\_RANGE = [210, 260]
- list MAGENTA\_HUE\_RANGE = [260, 330]
- list BLACK BRIGHTNESS RANGE = [0.0, 45.0]
- list GRAY\_BRIGHTNESS\_RANGE = [45.0, 75.0]
- list WHITE\_BRIGHTNESS\_RANGE = [75.0, 100.0]
- list SATURATION\_RANGE = [5.0, 100.0]
- list BRIGHTNESS\_RANGE = [25.0, 100.0]
- list PASTEL SATURATION RANGE = [10.0, 75.0]
- list PASTEL\_BRIGHTNESS\_RANGE = [50.0, 100.0]

#### 5.4.1 Variable Documentation

- **5.4.1.1 BLACK\_BRIGHTNESS\_RANGE** list BLACK\_BRIGHTNESS\_RANGE = [0.0, 45.0]
- **5.4.1.2** BLACK\_HEX int BLACK\_HEX = 0x0000000
- **5.4.1.3 BLACK\_RGB** list BLACK\_RGB = [0, 0, 0]
- **5.4.1.4** BLUE\_HEX int BLUE\_HEX =  $0 \times 00000$ FF
- **5.4.1.5 BLUE\_HUE** int BLUE\_HUE = 240
- **5.4.1.6 BLUE\_HUE\_RANGE** list BLUE\_HUE\_RANGE = [210, 260]

```
5.4.1.7 BLUE_RGB list BLUE_RGB = [0, 0, 255]
5.4.1.8 BRIGHTNESS_RANGE list BRIGHTNESS_RANGE = [25.0, 100.0]
5.4.1.9 CYAN_HEX int CYAN_HEX = 0x00FFFF
5.4.1.10 CYAN_HUE int CYAN_HUE = 180
5.4.1.11 CYAN_HUE_RANGE list CYAN_HUE_RANGE = [170, 210]
5.4.1.12 CYAN_RGB list CYAN_RGB = [0, 255, 255]
5.4.1.13 GRAY_BRIGHTNESS_RANGE list GRAY_BRIGHTNESS_RANGE = [45.0, 75.0]
5.4.1.14 GREEN_HEX int GREEN_HEX = 0 \times 000FF00
5.4.1.15 GREEN_HUE int GREEN_HUE = 120
5.4.1.16 GREEN_HUE_RANGE list GREEN_HUE_RANGE = [64, 170]
5.4.1.17 GREEN_RGB list GREEN_RGB = [0, 255, 0]
```

- **5.4.1.18 MAGENTA\_HEX** int MAGENTA\_HEX = 0xFF00FF
- **5.4.1.19 MAGENTA\_HUE** int MAGENTA\_HUE = 300
- **5.4.1.20 MAGENTA\_HUE\_RANGE** list MAGENTA\_HUE\_RANGE = [260, 330]
- **5.4.1.21 MAGENTA\_RGB** list MAGENTA\_RGB = [255, 0, 255]
- **5.4.1.22 PASTEL\_BRIGHTNESS\_RANGE** list PASTEL\_BRIGHTNESS\_RANGE = [50.0, 100.0]
- **5.4.1.23 PASTEL\_SATURATION\_RANGE** list PASTEL\_SATURATION\_RANGE = [10.0, 75.0]
- **5.4.1.24 RED\_HEX** int RED\_HEX =  $0 \times FF0000$
- **5.4.1.25 RED\_HUE** int RED\_HUE = 0
- **5.4.1.26 RED\_HUE\_RANGE\_MAX** list RED\_HUE\_RANGE\_MAX = [330, 360]
- 5.4.1.27 RED\_HUE\_RANGE\_MIN list RED\_HUE\_RANGE\_MIN = [0, 25]
- **5.4.1.28 RED\_RGB** list RED\_RGB = [255, 0, 0]

```
5.4.1.29 SATURATION_RANGE list SATURATION_RANGE = [5.0, 100.0]
5.4.1.30 WHITE_BRIGHTNESS_RANGE list WHITE_BRIGHTNESS_RANGE = [75.0, 100.0]
5.4.1.31 WHITE_HEX int WHITE_HEX = 0xFFFFFF
5.4.1.32 WHITE_RGB list WHITE_RGB = [255, 255, 255]
5.4.1.33 YELLOW_HEX int YELLOW_HEX = 0xFFEA00
5.4.1.34 YELLOW_HUE int YELLOW_HUE = 55
5.4.1.35 YELLOW HUE RANGE list YELLOW_HUE_RANGE = [25, 64]
5.4.1.36 YELLOW_RGB list YELLOW_RGB = [255, 234, 0]
5.5 pypalex.conversion utils Namespace Reference
```

#### **Functions**

```
• def rgb to hsv (rgb array)
```

Converts RGB array [r,g,b] to HSV array [h,s,v].

def hsv\_to\_hex (hsv\_array)

Convert HSV array [h,s,v] to HEX string 'ffffff'.

def hsv to rgb (hsv array)

Convert HSV array [h,s,v] to RGB array [r,g,b].

def rgb\_to\_hex (rgb\_array)

Convert RGB array [r,g,b] to HEX string 'ffffff'.

#### 5.5.1 Function Documentation

Convert HSV array [h,s,v] to HEX string 'ffffff'.

HSV where h is in the set [0, 359] and s, v are in the set [0.0, 100.0]. HEX string is in the set ["000000", "ffffff"].

hsv array	HSV array [h,s,v].
113v_array	i io v airay [ii,3,v].

#### Returns

A HEX string.

Convert HSV array [h,s,v] to RGB array [r,g,b].

HSV where h is in the set [0, 359] and s, v are in the set [0.0, 100.0]. RGB where [r,g,b] are in the set [0, 255]. Formula adapted from https://www.rapidtables.com/convert/color/hsv-to-rgb.html

#### **Parameters**

```
hsv_array | HSV array [h,s,v].
```

#### Returns

RGB array [r,g,b].

Convert RGB array [r,g,b] to HEX string 'ffffff'.

RGB where [r,g,b] are in the set [0, 255]. HEX string is in the set ["000000", "ffffff"].

#### **Parameters**

```
rgb_array RGB array [r,g,b].
```

#### Returns

A HEX string.

Converts RGB array [r,g,b] to HSV array [h,s,v].

RGB where [r,g,b] are in the set [0, 255]. HSV where h is in the set [0, 359] and s, v are in the set [0.0, 100.0]. Formula adapted from https://www.rapidtables.com/convert/color/rgb-to-hsv.html

rgb\_array RGB array [r,g,b].

#### Returns

HSV array [h,s,v].

#### 5.6 pypalex.extraction\_utils Namespace Reference

#### **Functions**

• def extract\_ratios (hsv\_img\_matrix\_2d)

Extracts the ratios of hues per pixel.

• def construct\_base\_color\_dictionary (hsv\_img\_matrix\_2d)

Constructs dictionary of base colors from an array of HSV pixel values.

def extract colors (base color dict)

Extracts dominant light, normal, dark colors types from each of the base colors.

def check\_missing\_colors (base\_color\_dict, extracted\_colors\_dict)

Checks for any missing colors in the base color dictionary and borrows them from the surrounding colors.

def generate\_remaining\_colors (extracted\_colors\_dict, ratios)

Generate the remaining black and white, and background and foreground colors.

def extract\_color\_types (hsv\_base\_color\_matrix)

Extracts the dominant color types from a base color.

def get\_left\_and\_right\_colors (origin\_color\_name)

Gets the color names of the colors that are to the left and right of the originating color.

• def borrow\_color (extracted\_colors\_dict, origin, borrow\_left, borrow\_right)

Borrows a color from one of the extracted color types of the base colors.

def get\_dominant\_hue (extracted\_colors\_dict, ratios)

Calculates the dominant hue.

def generate\_black\_and\_white (dominant\_hue)

Generates black and white color types using the dominant hue.

• def generate\_background\_and\_foreground (dominant\_hue, complementary\_hue)

Generates the background and foreground colors.

def sort\_by\_bright\_value (hsv\_base\_color\_matrix)

Sorts the colors by the brightness value.

def extract\_dominant\_color (hsv\_color\_type\_matrix)

Extracts the dominant color from a color type.

def check\_missing\_color\_types (light\_color, norm\_color, dark\_color)

Checks to make sure all the color types have been properly set by.

def check\_sat\_and\_bright (hsv\_color)

Normalize saturation and brightness value.

def calculate\_centroid (hsv\_color\_type\_matrix)

Calculates the centroid for a color type.

def find\_closest\_to\_centroid (hsv\_color\_type\_matrix, centroid)

Finds a color from a color type that is closest to the centroid.

#### 5.6.1 Function Documentation

Borrows a color from one of the extracted color types of the base colors.

#### **Parameters**

extracted_colors_dict	A Dictionary of extracted colors.
origin	The name of the originating color.
borrow_left	The name of the color to borrow from, to the left of origin.
borrow_right	The name of the color to borrow from, to the right of origin.

#### Returns

A numpy array of a borrowed color.

Calculates the centroid for a color type.

The centroid is basically the average color of a set of colors in [h,s,v] format. The centroid is a point in 3-dimensional space. The following sources were used to make this algorithm:  $http://mkweb.bcgsc. \leftarrow ca/color-summarizer/?fag#averagehue and <math>https://stackoverflow.com/a/8170595/17047816$ 

#### **Parameters**

hsv_color_type_matrix	A 2D numpy array of a color type in [h,s,v] format.

#### Returns

List of centroid color values in [h,s,l] format.

Checks to make sure all the color types have been properly set by.

If a color type is missing, then it will be derived from the existing color types.

	light_color	A numpy array of a light color type in [h,s,v] format.
	norm_color	A numpy array of a normal color type in [h,s,v] format.
Ī	dark_color	A numpy array of a dark color type in [h,s,v] format.

Checks for any missing colors in the base color dictionary and borrows them from the surrounding colors.

#### **Parameters**

base_color_dict	A dictionary of 2D numpy arrays for each of the base colors.
extracted_colors_dict	A Dictionary of extracted colors.

Normalize saturation and brightness value.

The normalization process is to make sure that colors are visible, distinguishable and tolerable to look at. These ranges for saturation and brightness values are defined in constants.py. This step can be removed if it is not needed as it does not impact the extraction process.

#### **Parameters**

hsv_color	A numpy array of a color type in [h,s,v] format.

Constructs dictionary of base colors from an array of HSV pixel values.

Base colors are classified as [red, yellow, green, cyan, blue, magenta].

#### **Parameters**

hsv_img_matrix_2d A 2D numpy array of pixels from an image, in [h,s,v] format.	nat.
--	------

#### Returns

Dictionary of base colors.

#### 

Extracts the dominant color types from a base color.

A color type is either a light, normal, or dark version of one of the base colors.

#### **Parameters**

$pr_matrix \mid$ A 2D numpy array of a base co	olor in [h,s,v] format.
--	-------------------------

#### Returns

List of dominant numpy array color types in [h,s,v] format.

# **5.6.1.8 extract\_colors()** def extract\_colors ( base\_color\_dict )

Extracts dominant light, normal, dark colors types from each of the base colors.

#### **Parameters**

base color dict	A dictionary of 2D numpy arrays for each of the base colors.

#### Returns

Dictionary of light, normal, dark color types for each of the base colors.

#### 

Extracts the dominant color from a color type.

A color type is either a light, normal, or dark version of one of the base colors.

#### **Parameters**

#### Returns

A numpy array of a dominant color from a color type in [h,s,v] format.

Extracts the ratios of hues per pixel.

#### **Parameters**

ng_matrix_2d A 2D numpy array of pixels from an image in [h,s,v] form	mat.
---	------

#### Returns

Dictionary of hue ratios (percentage) in set [0.0, 100.0]

Finds a color from a color type that is closest to the centroid.

#### **Parameters**

hsv_color_type_matrix	A 2D numpy array of a color type in [h,s,v] format.
centroid	List of centroid color values in [h,s,l] format.

#### Returns

List of all the colors in [h,s,v] format that are the shortest distance away from the centroid.

Generates the background and foreground colors.

The background and foreground colors are based on the dominant hue in an image and it's complimentary hue. The saturation and brightness values for the background and foreground colors need to be hardcoded to be easier to look at.

dominant_hue	The dominant hue of an image.
complementary_hue	The complimentary hue to the dominant hue.

#### Returns

Numpy array of light and dark background and foreground colors in [h,s,v] format.

```
5.6.1.13 generate_black_and_white() def generate_black_and_white ( dominant_hue )
```

Generates black and white color types using the dominant hue.

The saturation and brightness values, for the black and white color types, needs to be hardcoded in order to not interfere with the background and foreground colors.

#### **Parameters**

dominant_hue	The dominant hue of an image.
--------------	-------------------------------

#### Returns

List of black and white color types in [h,s,v] format.

Generate the remaining black and white, and background and foreground colors.

#### Parameters

extracted_colors_dict	A Dictionary of extracted colors.
ratios	A Dictionary of ratios of the base colors in the image.

Calculates the dominant hue.

The dominant hue, also referred to as the average hue, is based on the color ratios and the colors extracted from an image.

extracted_colors_dict	A Dictionary of extracted colors.
ratios	A Dictionary of ratios of the base colors in the image.

#### Returns

The dominant hue in an image.

Gets the color names of the colors that are to the left and right of the originating color.

There are two ways to think about left and right on a color wheel: from the inside looking outward and from the outside looking inward. This has an effect on how we think of the linear format of the color wheel. For this package we will think about left and right colors using the latter option.

#### **Parameters**

in_color_name The name of the originating color.
--

#### Returns

List of color names that are to the left and right of the originating color.

#### 

Sorts the colors by the brightness value.

A color type is either a light, normal, or dark version of one of the base colors.

#### **Parameters**

hsv_base_color_matrix	A 2D numpy array of a base color in [h,s,v] format.
-----------------------	---

#### Returns

List of numpy array color types in [h,s,v] format.

#### 5.7 pypalex.Extractor Namespace Reference

#### Classes

class Extractor

Extracts colors given a matrix of HSV values extracted from an image.

#### 5.8 pypalex.image\_utils Namespace Reference

#### **Functions**

• def process\_image (image)

Processes PIL Image object.

• def save\_palette\_to\_file (color\_palette, output\_filepath)

Saves color palette to json file.

• def rescale\_image (image)

Rescales image to a smaller sampling size.

def process\_helper (rgb\_matrix\_2d)

Helper function for multiprocessing conversion operations.

#### 5.8.1 Function Documentation

Helper function for multiprocessing conversion operations.

Helps convert from [r,g,b] to [h,s,v].

#### **Parameters**

```
rgb_matrix_2d A 2D matrix of rgb values.
```

#### Returns

A numpy array/2D matrix of converted [h,s,v] values.

#### 

Processes PIL Image object.

Multiprocessing example from: https://stackoverflow.com/a/45555516

#### **Parameters**

image PIL Image object.

6 Class Documentation 23

#### Returns

2D numpy array of [h,s,v] arrays (pixels) from image.

Rescales image to a smaller sampling size.

#### **Parameters**

image	PIL Image object.
-------	-------------------

#### Returns

Tuple of the new width and height of image.

Saves color palette to json file.

If a file with the same name already exists, it is overwritten.

#### **Parameters**

color_palette	Dictionary of light, normal, and dark color palettes.	
output_filepath	Output file path with filename of where to store color palette.	

#### 6 Class Documentation

#### 6.1 Extractor Class Reference

Extracts colors given a matrix of HSV values extracted from an image.

#### **Public Member Functions**

def \_\_init\_\_ (self, hsv\_img\_matrix\_2d, output\_filepath, pastel=False, pastel\_light=False, pastel\_normal=False, pastel\_dark=False)

Extractor Constructor.

• def run (self)

Main method for Extractor class.

def check\_pastel\_conversion (self)

Checks to see if any of the palettes should be converted to pastel.

def construct\_palette\_dictionary (self)

Constructs color palette dictionary.

• def convert\_pastel\_light (self)

Converts light palette to pastel.

• def convert\_pastel\_normal (self)

Converts normal palette to pastel.

• def convert\_pastel\_dark (self)

Converts dark palette to pastel.

def convert\_pastel (self, hsv\_color)

Converts/normalizes HSV color to pastel.

#### **Public Attributes**

· hsv\_img\_matrix\_2d

A 2D numpy array of pixels from an image in [h,s,v] format.

· output\_filepath

Output file path with filename of where to store color palette.

pastel

Flag to convert all extracted color types to pastel.

pastel\_light

Flag to convert light colors to pastel.

pastel\_normal

Flag to convert normal colors to pastel.

pastel\_dark

Flag to convert dark colors to pastel.

· ratio dict

A dictionary that holds the ratio of base colors in an image and is used to identify the dominant color in an image.

· base\_color\_dict

A dictionary of 2D numpy arrays for each of the 6 base colors.

• extracted\_colors\_dict

A Dictionary of extracted colors in [h,s,v] format.

color\_palette\_dict

A Dictionary of dictionaries for light and dark color schemes that are in HEX string format.

#### 6.1.1 Detailed Description

Extracts colors given a matrix of HSV values extracted from an image.

#### 6.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

Extractor Constructor.

self	The object pointer.	
hsv_img_matrix_2d	A 2D numpy array of pixels from an image in [h,s,v] format.	
output_filepath	Output file path with filename of where to store color palette.	
pastel	Flag to convert all extracted color types to pastel.	
pastel_light	Flag to convert light colors to pastel.	
pastel_normal	Flag to convert normal colors to pastel.	
pastel_dark	Flag to convert dark colors to pastel.	

#### 6.1.3 Member Function Documentation

**6.1.3.1 check\_pastel\_conversion()** def check\_pastel\_conversion ( 
$$self$$
)

Checks to see if any of the palettes should be converted to pastel.

#### **Parameters**

self The object pointer.
--------------------------

# **6.1.3.2 construct\_palette\_dictionary()** def construct\_palette\_dictionary ( self )

Constructs color palette dictionary.

#### **Parameters**

self	The object pointer.

# **6.1.3.3 convert\_pastel()** def convert\_pastel ( self, hsv\_color )

Converts/normalizes HSV color to pastel.

For values x in range [a, b], values x can be converted to the new range [y, z] with the following equation:  $new_x = (z-y) * ((x-a) / (b-a)) + y$ 

self	The object pointer.	
hsv_color	List HSV color to be converted to pastel.	

### **6.1.3.4 convert\_pastel\_dark()** def convert\_pastel\_dark ( self)

Converts dark palette to pastel.

#### **Parameters**

self The object p	ointer.
-------------------	---------

# **6.1.3.5 convert\_pastel\_light()** def convert\_pastel\_light ( self )

Converts light palette to pastel.

#### Parameters

colf	The object pointer.
3011	The object pointer.

# **6.1.3.6 convert\_pastel\_normal()** def convert\_pastel\_normal ( self )

Converts normal palette to pastel.

#### **Parameters**

self	The object pointer.

Main method for Extractor class.

Performs extraction of colors.

#### 6.1.4 Member Data Documentation

#### **6.1.4.1 base\_color\_dict** base\_color\_dict

A dictionary of 2D numpy arrays for each of the 6 base colors.

#### **6.1.4.2 color\_palette\_dict** color\_palette\_dict

A Dictionary of dictionaries for light and dark color schemes that are in HEX string format.

#### **6.1.4.3 extracted\_colors\_dict** extracted\_colors\_dict

A Dictionary of extracted colors in [h,s,v] format.

#### **6.1.4.4 hsv\_img\_matrix\_2d** hsv\_img\_matrix\_2d

A 2D numpy array of pixels from an image in [h,s,v] format.

#### **6.1.4.5 output\_filepath** output\_filepath

Output file path with filename of where to store color palette.

#### **6.1.4.6 pastel** pastel

Flag to convert all extracted color types to pastel.

#### $\textbf{6.1.4.7} \quad \textbf{pastel\_dark} \quad \texttt{pastel\_dark}$

Flag to convert dark colors to pastel.

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#### 6.1.4.8 pastel\_light pastel\_light

Flag to convert light colors to pastel.

#### **6.1.4.9 pastel\_normal** pastel\_normal

Flag to convert normal colors to pastel.

#### 6.1.4.10 ratio\_dict ratio\_dict

A dictionary that holds the ratio of base colors in an image and is used to identify the dominant color in an image.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

Extractor.py

#### 7 File Documentation

#### 7.1 main .py File Reference

Main script for PyPalEx.

#### **Namespaces**

namespace pypalex

Python Palette Extractor: extracts color palettes from images.

• namespace pypalex.\_\_main\_\_

#### **Functions**

• def main ()

Main script function.

• def handle\_args ()

Handles the arguments passed to PyPalEx.

• def extract\_color\_palettes ()

 $Handles\ color\ extraction\ from\ image(s).$ 

def setup\_argument\_parser ()

Sets up the argument parser for command line arguments.

• def check\_sources (filepaths, path=None)

Checks each of the sources provided and removes any bad sources.

def check\_path (path)

Check the path to make sure it exists.

def set\_global\_args (args)

Sets the global variables using the arguments.

def check\_source (filepath)

Checks to make sure the path leads to a file.

#### **Variables**

• list EXTRACTORS = []

List of Extractor class objects for each individual image.

• list PROPER\_IMAGES = []

List of real/existing image file path(s).

• list FILENAMES = []

List of image filenames.

• list OUTPUT\_FILEPATHS = []

List of output file path(s) for each image.

• string OUTPUT\_PATH = "

The path to the output directory where all JSON files will be saved.

• string OUTPUT\_TAIL = "-color\_palette.json"

The tail to append to each output filepath.

• bool PASTEL = False

Flag for pastel option.

• bool PASTEL\_L = False

Flag for light pastel option.

• bool PASTEL N = False

Flag for normal pastel option.

bool PASTEL\_D = False

Flag for dark pastel option.

#### 7.1.1 Detailed Description

Main script for PyPalEx.

Used to run from the Command Line.

#### 7.1.2 **Author(s)**

- · Created by Al Timofeyev on February 2, 2022.
- Modified by Al Timofeyev on April 21, 2022.
- · Modified by Al Timofeyev on March 6, 2023.

#### 7.2 arg\_messages.py File Reference

Archive of messages to display for arguments supplied by user.

#### **Namespaces**

• namespace pypalex

Python Palette Extractor: extracts color palettes from images.

• namespace pypalex.arg\_messages

#### **Functions**

• def bad\_source\_message ()

Generates an error message if the sources provided were not images.

def bad\_path\_message ()

Generates an error message if the directory provided is not a valid directory.

• def no\_args\_help\_message ()

Generates a help message if no arguments were presented.

#### 7.2.1 Detailed Description

Archive of messages to display for arguments supplied by user.

#### 7.2.2 Author(s)

- · Created by Al Timofeyev on March 3, 2022.
- Modified by Al Timofeyev on April 21, 2022.
- · Modified by Al Timofeyev on March 6, 2023.

#### 7.3 constants.py File Reference

A collection of constants for PyPalEx.

#### **Namespaces**

namespace pypalex

Python Palette Extractor: extracts color palettes from images.

namespace pypalex.constants

#### Variables

- list BLACK\_RGB = [0, 0, 0]
- list WHITE\_RGB = [255, 255, 255]
- list RED\_RGB = [255, 0, 0]
- list YELLOW\_RGB = [255, 234, 0]
- list GREEN\_RGB = [0, 255, 0]
- list CYAN\_RGB = [0, 255, 255]
- list BLUE RGB = [0, 0, 255]
- list MAGENTA\_RGB = [255, 0, 255]
- int BLACK\_HEX = 0x000000
- int WHITE\_HEX = 0xFFFFFF
- int RED\_HEX = 0xFF0000
- int YELLOW\_HEX = 0xFFEA00
- int GREEN HEX = 0x00FF00
- int CYAN\_HEX = 0x00FFFF
- int BLUE HEX = 0x0000FF
- int MAGENTA\_HEX = 0xFF00FF

- int RED\_HUE = 0
- int YELLOW HUE = 55
- int GREEN\_HUE = 120
- int CYAN HUE = 180
- int BLUE\_HUE = 240
- int MAGENTA\_HUE = 300list RED\_HUE\_RANGE\_MAX = [330, 360]
- list RED\_HUE\_RANGE\_MIN = [0, 25]
- list YELLOW HUE RANGE = [25, 64]
- list GREEN\_HUE\_RANGE = [64, 170]
- list CYAN\_HUE\_RANGE = [170, 210]
- list BLUE HUE RANGE = [210, 260]
- list MAGENTA\_HUE\_RANGE = [260, 330]
- list BLACK BRIGHTNESS RANGE = [0.0, 45.0]
- list GRAY\_BRIGHTNESS\_RANGE = [45.0, 75.0]
- list WHITE BRIGHTNESS RANGE = [75.0, 100.0]
- list SATURATION\_RANGE = [5.0, 100.0]
- list BRIGHTNESS\_RANGE = [25.0, 100.0]
- list PASTEL\_SATURATION\_RANGE = [10.0, 75.0]
- list PASTEL\_BRIGHTNESS\_RANGE = [50.0, 100.0]

#### 7.3.1 Detailed Description

A collection of constants for PyPalEx.

#### 7.3.2 **Author(s)**

- Created by Al Timofeyev on February 2, 2022.
- · Modified by Al Timofeyev on April 21, 2022.
- · Modified by Al Timofeyev on March 6, 2023.

#### 7.4 conversion utils.py File Reference

Utilities for converting between RGB, HSV, HEX.

#### **Namespaces**

- · namespace pypalex
  - Python Palette Extractor: extracts color palettes from images.
- · namespace pypalex.conversion utils

#### **Functions**

- def rgb\_to\_hsv (rgb\_array)
  - Converts RGB array [r,g,b] to HSV array [h,s,v].
- def hsv\_to\_hex (hsv\_array)
  - Convert HSV array [h,s,v] to HEX string 'ffffff'.
- def hsv\_to\_rgb (hsv\_array)
  - Convert HSV array [h,s,v] to RGB array [r,g,b].
- def rgb\_to\_hex (rgb\_array)
  - Convert RGB array [r,g,b] to HEX string 'ffffff'.

#### 7.4.1 Detailed Description

Utilities for converting between RGB, HSV, HEX.

#### 7.4.2 Author(s)

- · Created by Al Timofeyev on February 2, 2022.
- · Modified by Al Timofeyev on April 21, 2022.
- · Modified by Al Timofeyev on March 6, 2023.

#### 7.5 extraction utils.py File Reference

Utilities for extracting colors from the image.

#### **Namespaces**

· namespace pypalex

Python Palette Extractor: extracts color palettes from images.

namespace pypalex.extraction\_utils

#### **Functions**

· def extract ratios (hsv img matrix 2d)

Extracts the ratios of hues per pixel.

def construct\_base\_color\_dictionary (hsv\_img\_matrix\_2d)

Constructs dictionary of base colors from an array of HSV pixel values.

def extract\_colors (base\_color\_dict)

Extracts dominant light, normal, dark colors types from each of the base colors.

def check\_missing\_colors (base\_color\_dict, extracted\_colors\_dict)

Checks for any missing colors in the base color dictionary and borrows them from the surrounding colors.

def generate\_remaining\_colors (extracted\_colors\_dict, ratios)

Generate the remaining black and white, and background and foreground colors.

def extract\_color\_types (hsv\_base\_color\_matrix)

Extracts the dominant color types from a base color.

• def get\_left\_and\_right\_colors (origin\_color\_name)

Gets the color names of the colors that are to the left and right of the originating color.

• def borrow\_color (extracted\_colors\_dict, origin, borrow\_left, borrow\_right)

Borrows a color from one of the extracted color types of the base colors.

def get\_dominant\_hue (extracted\_colors\_dict, ratios)

Calculates the dominant hue.

· def generate black and white (dominant hue)

Generates black and white color types using the dominant hue.

def generate\_background\_and\_foreground (dominant\_hue, complementary\_hue)

Generates the background and foreground colors.

def sort\_by\_bright\_value (hsv\_base\_color\_matrix)

Sorts the colors by the brightness value.

def extract\_dominant\_color (hsv\_color\_type\_matrix)

Extracts the dominant color from a color type.

• def check\_missing\_color\_types (light\_color, norm\_color, dark\_color)

Checks to make sure all the color types have been properly set by.

def check\_sat\_and\_bright (hsv\_color)

Normalize saturation and brightness value.

def calculate centroid (hsv color type matrix)

Calculates the centroid for a color type.

• def find\_closest\_to\_centroid (hsv\_color\_type\_matrix, centroid)

Finds a color from a color type that is closest to the centroid.

#### 7.5.1 Detailed Description

Utilities for extracting colors from the image.

#### 7.5.2 Author(s)

- Created by Al Timofeyev on February 10, 2022.
- · Modified by Al Timofeyev on April 21, 2022.
- · Modified by Al Timofeyev on March 6, 2023.

#### 7.6 Extractor.py File Reference

Extraction utility class for extracting colors from the image.

#### Classes

· class Extractor

Extracts colors given a matrix of HSV values extracted from an image.

#### **Namespaces**

namespace pypalex

Python Palette Extractor: extracts color palettes from images.

• namespace pypalex.Extractor

#### 7.6.1 Detailed Description

Extraction utility class for extracting colors from the image.

#### 7.6.2 **Author(s)**

- Created by Al Timofeyev on February 10, 2022.
- Modified by Al Timofeyev on April 21, 2022.
- Modified by Al Timofeyev on March 6, 2023.

#### 7.7 image\_utils.py File Reference

Utilities for processing image and file handling.

#### **Namespaces**

· namespace pypalex

Python Palette Extractor: extracts color palettes from images.

• namespace pypalex.image\_utils

#### **Functions**

• def process\_image (image)

Processes PIL Image object.

• def save\_palette\_to\_file (color\_palette, output\_filepath)

Saves color palette to json file.

• def rescale\_image (image)

Rescales image to a smaller sampling size.

def process\_helper (rgb\_matrix\_2d)

Helper function for multiprocessing conversion operations.

#### 7.7.1 Detailed Description

Utilities for processing image and file handling.

#### 7.7.2 Author(s)

- · Created by Al Timofeyev on February 27, 2022.
- · Modified by Al Timofeyev on April 21, 2022.
- · Modified by Al Timofeyev on March 6, 2023.

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