	Vanadium	Niobium	Tantalum	Molybdenum	Tungsten
d	3.692767	3.915354	4.076980	4.114825	4.400224
A	2.010637	3.013789	2.591061	1.887177	1.896373
В	23	48	91	1223	90.3
$\alpha$	0.5	0.8	1.05	3.9	1.2
$\mathbf{c}$	3.8	4.2	4.2	3.25	3.25
$c_0$	-0.8816318	-1.5640104	1.215737	43.4475218	47.1346499
$c_1$	1.4907756	2.0055779	0.0271471	-31.9332978	-33.7665655
$c_2$	-0.397637	-0.4663764	-0.121735	6.0804249	6.2541999

Parameters from Ackland, G.J., and Thetford, R., 1987, Phil.Mag.A, 56, 15

$$U_{i} = \sum_{j} H(a_{0} - R_{ij})B(a_{0} - R_{ij})^{3}e^{-\alpha R_{ij}}$$

$$+ \sum_{j} H(c - R_{ij})(c - R_{ij})^{2}(c_{0} + c_{1}R_{ij} + c_{2}R_{ij})$$

$$- \sqrt{\sum_{j}} H(d - R_{ij})A^{2}(d - R_{ij})^{2}$$