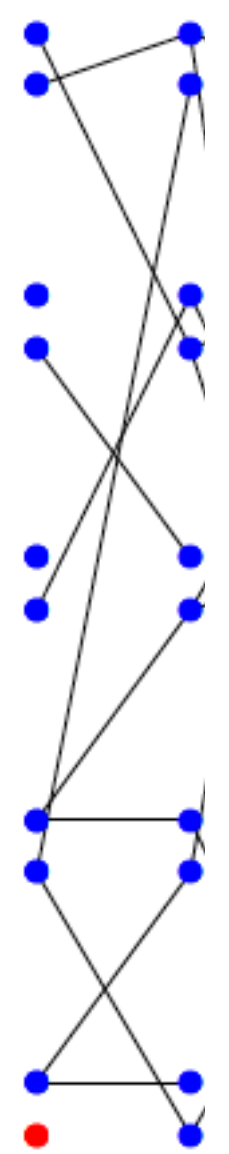
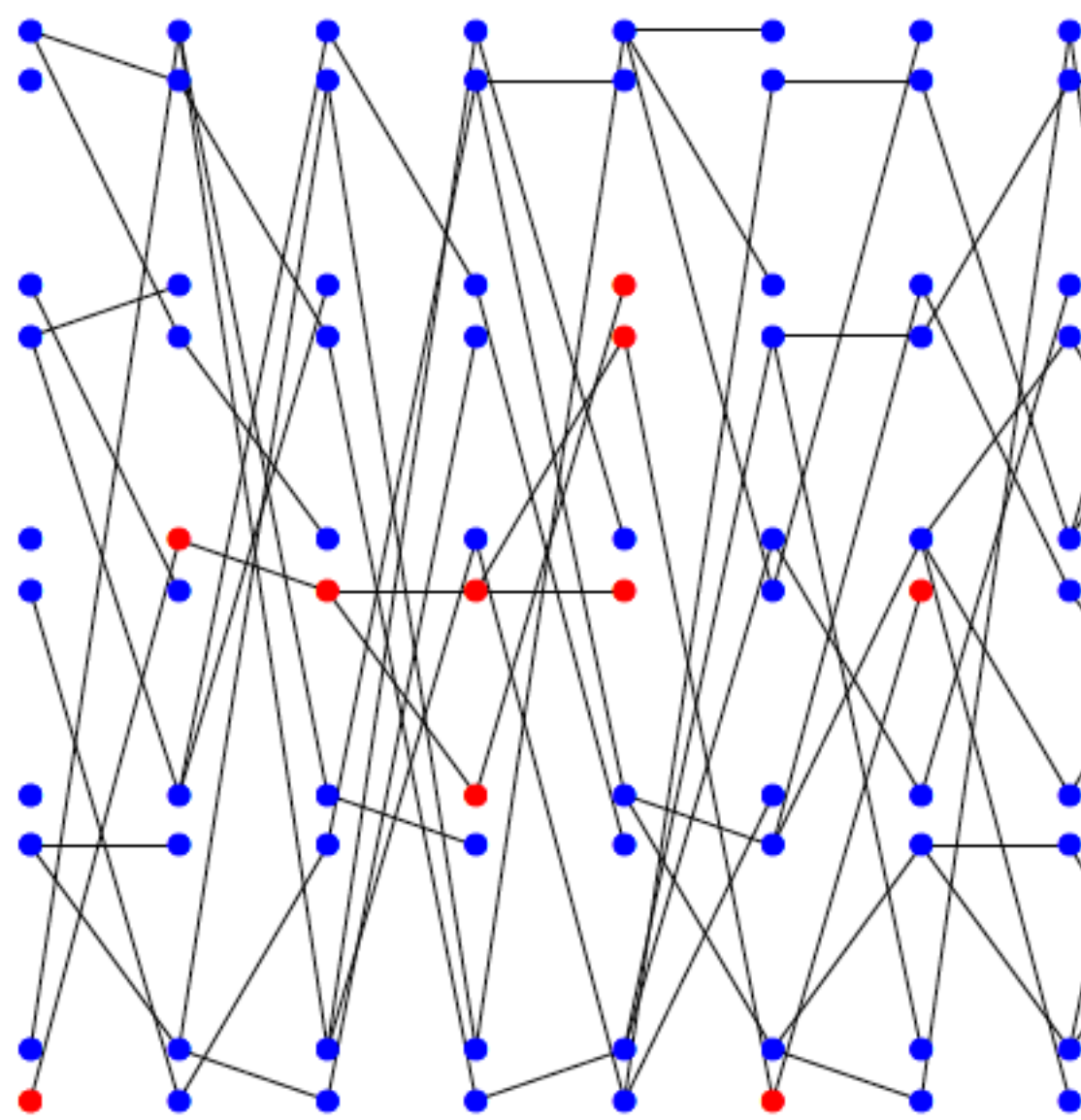
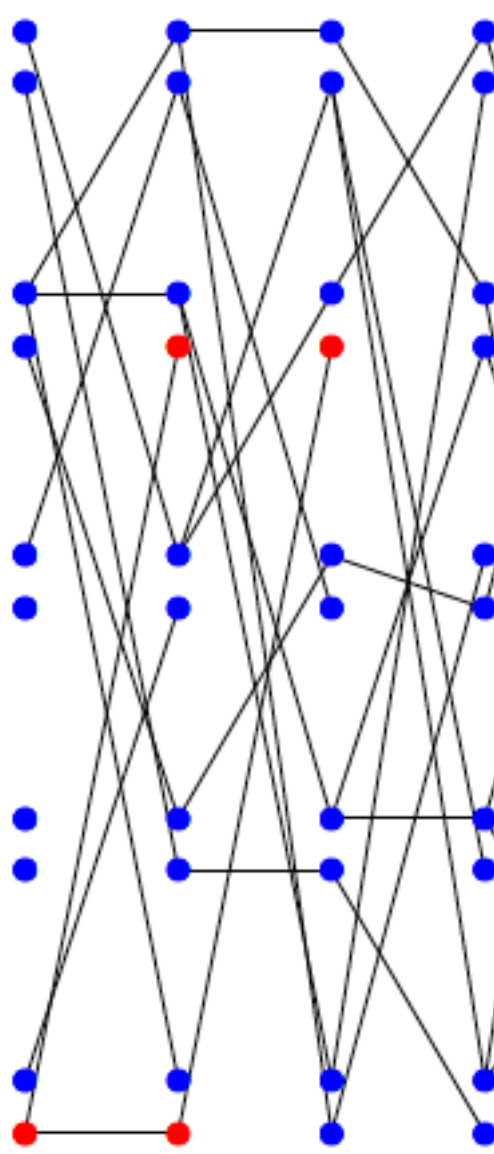


**A**

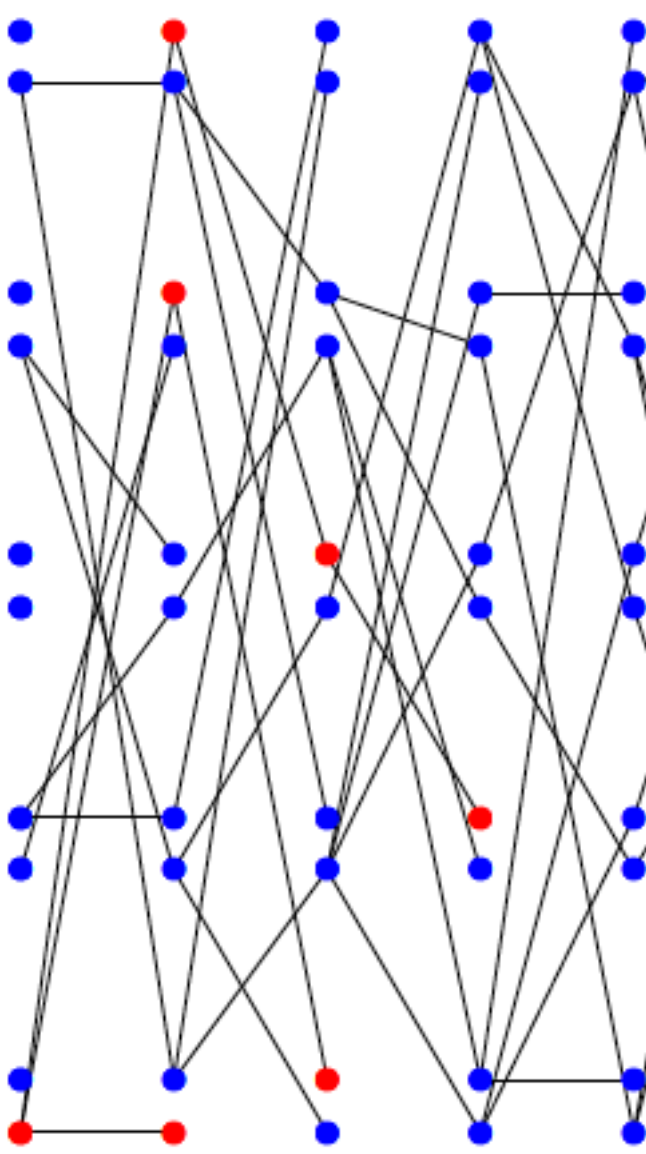
Gen. 1 2  
 Prob.  $P_0$   
 Prob. loss 1

**B**

1 2 ....  
 $P_1$   
 $p_L$

**C**

1 2 ....  
 $P_2$   
 $p_L^2$

**D**

1 2 ....  
 $P_3$   
 $p_L^3$