

ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

www.ssmrmh.ro



Find:

$$\Omega = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\sqrt{(1+n!)^{n!}}}{n \cdot (n!)!}$$

Proposed by Daniel Sitaru-Romania

Solution by Ahmed Yackoube Chach-Lille-France

$$\begin{split} \Omega_n &= \frac{\sqrt{(1+n!)^{n!}}}{n \cdot (n!)!} = \frac{\sqrt{(n!)^{n!}} \sqrt{\left(1+\frac{1}{n!}\right)^{n!}}}{n \sqrt{2\pi n!} \left(\frac{n!}{e}\right)^{n!}} = \frac{\sqrt{\left(1+\frac{1}{n!}\right)^{n!}} \sqrt{n!^{n!}} e^{n!}}{n \sqrt{2\pi} \sqrt{n!^{n!+1}}} = \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{\left(1+\frac{1}{n!}\right)^{n!}}}{n \sqrt{2\pi}} e^{n! - \frac{n!+1}{2} log(n!)} \\ &\lim_{n \to \infty} \sqrt{\left(1+\frac{1}{n!}\right)^{n!}} = \sqrt{e} \end{split}$$



ROMANIAN MATHEMATICAL MAGAZINE

www.ssmrmh.ro

www.ssmrmn.ro
$$\lim_{n\to\infty}e^{n!-\frac{n!+1}{2}log(n!)}=e^{-\infty}$$

Therefore,

$$\Omega = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\sqrt{(1+n!)^{n!}}}{n \cdot (n!)!} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sqrt{\frac{e}{2\pi}} e^{-\infty} = 0$$

Note by editor:

Many thanks to Florică Anastase-Romania for typed solution.