



TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter I: Introduction	1
A. Philosophical Perspectives	2
1. The Natural Rights Perspective	3
2. The Personhood Perspective	7
3. Distributive and Social Justice	11
4. Autonomy	16
5. The Utilitarian/Economic Incentive Perspective	17
B. Overview of Intellectual Property	30
1. Trade Secret	34
2. Utility Patent	34
3. Design Patent	35
4. Copyright	35
5. Trademark/Trade Dress	36
 Chapter II: Trade Secret Law	 41
A. Introduction	42
1. Historical Background	42
2. Theoretical Justifications for Trade Secrets	43
3. Overview of Modern Trade Secret Protection	47
B. Subject Matter	50
1. Defining Trade Secrets	50
2. Reasonable Efforts to Maintain Secrecy	64
3. Disclosure of Trade Secrets	72
C. Misappropriation of Trade Secrets	80
1. Improper Means	80
2. Confidential Relationship	86
D. Proper Means and Immunity	93
1. Independent Discovery and Reverse Engineering	93
2. Public Policy Limitation	101
E. Agreements to Keep Secrets	107
F. The Case of Departing Employees	112
1. Confidentiality and Use of Trade Secrets	113
2. Ownership of Employee Inventions	115
3. Nonsolicitation Agreements	119
4. Noncompetition Agreements	120
G. Remedies	142
1. Injunctions	143
2. Damages and Disgorgement	150
3. State Criminal Trade Secret Statutes	152
4. Federal Criminal Trade Secret Liability	153

H. Federal Preemption	154
Chapter III: Patent Law	161
A. Introduction	164
1. Historical Background	164
2. An Overview of the Patent System	169
i. Requirements for Patentability	170
ii. Rights Conferred by a Patent	171
iii. Patent Prosecution	173
3. Theories of Patent Law	176
B. The Elements of Patentability	177
1. Novelty	177
2. Nonobviousness	214
3. Utility	241
4. Disclosure	251
5. Patentable Subject Matter	277
C. Inventorship	320
D. Administrative Patent Review	329
E. Claims and Claim Construction	337
1. Patent Claiming and Claim Formats	338
2. Judicial Claim Construction	341
3. Canons of Claim Construction	359
4. The Special Case (and Problems) of Functional Claims – §112(f)	368
5. Claim Indefiniteness	372
F. Infringement	380
1. Direct Infringement	380
2. Indirect Infringement	396
G. Defenses	414
1. Invalidity and Presumption of Validity	414
2. “With Authority”	416
3. The “Experimental Use” Defense	419
4. Prior User Rights	424
5. Inequitable Conduct	425
6. Prosecution Laches	434
7. Laches, Statute of Limitations, and Equitable Estoppel	435
8. Patent Misuse	436
H. Remedies	444
1. Injunctions	444
2. Damages	450
3. Enhanced Damages	462
4. Attorney Fees	469



I.	Design Patents	470
1.	Requirements for Patentability	472
2.	Ornamentality/Non-functionality	476
3.	Infringement	482
4.	Remedies	497
J.	International Patent Law	502
1.	Procedural Rules	502
2.	Substantive Harmonization and GATT-TRIPs	504
J.	Federal Preemption	507
Chapter IV: Copyright Law		513
A.	Introduction	516
1.	Brief History of Copyright Protection	516
2.	An Overview of the Copyright Regime	520
3.	Philosophical Perspectives on Copyright Protection	523
B.	Requirements	525
1.	Original Works of Authorship	525
2.	Fixation in a Tangible Medium of Expression	539
3.	Authorship	545
4.	Formalities	551
5.	Restoration of Foreign Copyrighted Works	558
C.	Copyrightable Subject Matter	559
1.	The Domain and Scope of Copyright Protection	559
2.	Limitations on Copyrightability: Distinguishing Function and Expression	569
D.	Ownership and Duration	619
1.	Initial Ownership of Copyrights	619
2.	Duration and Renewal	647
3.	Division, Transfer, and Reclaiming of Copyrights	655
E.	Rights and Infringement	660
1.	Direct Infringement	769
2.	Indirect Infringement	772
F.	Defenses	796
1.	Fair Use	796
2.	Online Service Provider Safe Harbors	893
3.	Other Defenses	913
G.	Remedies	914
1.	Injunctions	914
2.	Damages	918
3.	Attorney's Fees and Costs	925
4.	Small Claims Enforcement	926
5.	Criminal Enforcement	927
H.	International Copyright Law	931

1. Evolution of the International Copyright System and U.S. Participation	931
2. International Copyright Treaties	920
3. Protection of U.S. Works Against Infringement Abroad	937
4. Protection of Foreign Works Against Infringement in the United States	941
Chapter V: Trademark Law	945
A. Introduction	947
B. What can be protected as a trademark?	955
C. Establishment of Trademark Rights	960
1. Distinctiveness	960
2. Priority	1017
3. Trademark Office Procedures	1036
4. Incontestability	1049
D. Infringement	1054
1. Threshold Issue: Trademark Use	1054
2. Trademark Infringement and Related Doctrines	1059
3. Types of Confusion	1069
4. Cybersquatting	1113
5. Indirect Infringement	1116
6. False Advertising	1128
E. Defenses	1128
1. Abandonment	1129
2. Exhaustion/First Sale	1143
3. Fair Use	1145
4. Other Defenses	1168
F. Remedies	1171
1. Injunctions	1171
2. Damages	1172
G. International Issues	1187
1. U.S. Trademarks Abroad: The New Internationalization	1187
2. Foreign Trademarks in the United States: Limited Internationalization	1189
3. Note on the “Gray Market”	1190
4. Worldwide Famous Marks	1193
Chapter VI: State IP Protections	1195
A. Federal Preemption	1196
1. Patent Preemption	1206
2. Copyright Preemption	1212

3. Trademark Preemption	1223
B. Misappropriation	1226
C. Idea Submissions	1243
D. Right of Publicity	1263