

$$\vec{e}_\alpha = \frac{\vec{V}_\alpha}{\|\vec{V}_\alpha\|}$$

$$\cos(\phi)(t) = -\eta_{\alpha\beta}^{\vec{}}(t) \cdot \vec{e}_\alpha(t)$$

$$r_{\alpha\beta} = r_\alpha + r_\beta \quad d_{\alpha\beta} = \|\vec{X}_\alpha(t) - \vec{X}_\beta(t)\|$$

$$\sum_{\beta(\neq\alpha)} \vec{f}_{\alpha\beta}(t) = A_\alpha^1 \exp\left(\frac{r_{\alpha\beta} - d_{\alpha\beta}}{B_\alpha^1}\right) \eta_{\alpha\beta}^{\vec{}} \cdot \left(\lambda_\alpha + (1 - \lambda_\alpha) \frac{1 + \cos\phi}{2}\right) + A_\alpha^2 \exp\left(\frac{r_{\alpha\beta} - d_{\alpha\beta}}{B_\alpha^2}\right) \eta_{\alpha\beta}^{\vec{}}$$

$$\eta_{\alpha\beta} = \frac{\vec{X}_\alpha(t) - \vec{X}_\beta(t)}{\|\vec{X}_\alpha(t) - \vec{X}_\beta(t)\|}$$

$$\vec{f}_\alpha = \vec{f}_\alpha^0(\vec{V}_\alpha) + f_{\alpha B}(\vec{r}_\alpha) + \sum_{\beta \neq \alpha} \vec{f}_{\alpha\beta}(\vec{r}_\alpha, \vec{V}_\alpha, \vec{r}_\beta, \vec{V}_\beta) + \sum_i \vec{f}_{\alpha i}(\vec{r}_\alpha, \vec{r}_i, t)$$

$$f_{\alpha B}(\vec{r}_\alpha) = -\nabla_{\vec{r}_\alpha} V_B(\|\vec{r}_\alpha - \vec{r}_B^{\vec{\alpha}}\|)$$

$$V_B(\|\vec{r}_\alpha - \vec{r}_B^{\vec{\alpha}}\|) = V_{\alpha B}^0 e^{-\|\vec{r}_\alpha - \vec{r}_B^{\vec{\alpha}}\|/R}$$

$$\eta_\alpha(t) = 1 - \frac{\overline{V}_\alpha(t)}{V_\alpha^0(t)}$$

$$V_\alpha^0 = [1 - \eta_\alpha(t)] V_\alpha^0(0) + \eta_\alpha(t) V_\alpha^{\max}$$

$$\vec{f}_\alpha^0(\vec{V}_\alpha) = \frac{1}{\tau} (V_\alpha^0 \vec{e}_\alpha - \vec{V}_\alpha)$$