

Localization Strings for english

The localization keys listed in this document are defined by default. Each key is printed with its description from the `biblatex` manual and strings specified by `english.lbx` in following format.

`<key name>` `<long string>`
`<short string>`

Long and short strings ending with `\smartof`-type commands are respectively given the arguments `\lsmarttext` and `\ssmarttext`, which can be redefined in this document's preamble. Any unspecified keys will appear in boldface and generate warnings in the `log` file. String definitions or corrections are welcome at:

<http://github.com/plk/biblatex/issues>

Headings

The following strings are special because they are intended for use in headings and made available globally via macros. For this reason, they should be capitalized for use in headings and they must not include any local commands which are part of `biblatex`'s author interface.

| | |
|---------------------|--|
| bibliography | Bibliography Bibliography The term <code><bibliography></code> , also available as <code>\bibname</code> . |
| references | References References The term <code><references></code> , also available as <code>\refname</code> . |
| shorthands | List of Abbreviations Abbreviations The term <code><list of shorthands></code> or <code><list of abbreviations></code> , also available as <code>\biblistname</code> . |

Roles, Expressed as Functions

The following keys refer to roles which are expressed as a function (`<editor>`, `<translator>`) rather than as an action (`<edited by>`, `<translated by>`).

| | |
|---------------|--|
| editor | editor ed. The term <code><editor></code> , referring to the main editor. This is the most generic editorial role. |
|---------------|--|

| | |
|---------------------|---|
| editors | editors eds. The plural form of editor . |
| compiler | compiler comp. The term <compiler>, referring to an editor whose task is to compile a work. |
| compilers | compilers comp. The plural form of compiler . |
| founder | founder found. The term <founder>, referring to a founding editor. |
| founders | founders found. The plural form of founder . |
| continuator | continued cont. An expression like <continuator>, <continuation>, or <continued>, referring to a past editor who continued the work of the founding editor but was subsequently replaced by the current editor. |
| continuators | continued cont. The plural form of continuator . |
| redactor | redactor red. The term <redactor>, referring to a secondary editor. |
| redactors | redactors red. The plural form of redactor . |
| reviser | reviser rev. The term <reviser>, referring to a secondary editor. |
| revisers | revisers rev. The plural form of reviser . |

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| collaborator | collaborator collab. A term like <collaborator>, <collaboration>, <cooperator>, or <cooperation>, referring to a secondary editor. |
| collaborators | collaborators collab. The plural form of collaborator . |
| translator | translator trans. The term <translator>. |
| translators | translators trans. The plural form of translator . |
| commentator | commentator comm. The term <commentator>, referring to the author of a commentary to a work. |
| commentators | commentators comm. The plural form of commentators . |
| annotator | annotator annot. The term <annotator>, referring to the author of annotations to a work. |
| annotators | annotators annot. The plural form of annotators . |
| organizer | organizer org. The term <organizer>, referring to the organizer of an event or work. |
| organizers | organizers orgs. The plural form of organizer . |

Concatenated Editor Roles, Expressed as Functions

The following keys are similar in function to **editor**, **translator**, etc. They are used to indicate additional roles of the editor, e.g. <editor and translator>, <editor and foreword>.

- editortr** editor and translator
ed. and trans.
Used if **editor**/**translator** are identical.
- editorstr** editors and translators
eds. and trans.
The plural form of **editortr**.
- editorco** editor and commentator
ed. and comm.
Used if **editor**/**commentator** are identical.
- editorsco** editors and commentators
eds. and comm.
The plural form of **editorco**.
- editoran** editor and annotator
ed. and annot.
Used if **editor**/**annotator** are identical.
- editorsan** editors and annotators
eds. and annot.
The plural form of **editoran**.
- editorin** editor and introduction
ed. and introd.
Used if **editor**/**introduction** are identical.
- editorsin** editors and introduction
eds. and introd.
The plural form of **editorin**.
- editorfo** editor and foreword
ed. and forew.
Used if **editor**/**foreword** are identical.
- editorsfo** editors and foreword
eds. and forew.
The plural form of **editorfo**.

editoraf editor and afterword
 ed. and afterw.
 Used if **editor/afterword** are identical.

editorsaf editors and afterword
 eds. and afterw.
 The plural form of **editoraf**.

Keys for **editor/translator/⟨role⟩** combinations:

editortrco editor, translator, and commentator
 ed., trans., and comm.
 Used if **editor/translator/commentator** are identical.

editorstrco editors, translators, and commentators
 eds., trans., and comm.
 The plural form of **editortrco**.

editortran editor, translator, and annotator
 ed., trans., and annot.
 Used if **editor/translator/annotator** are identical.

editorstran editors, translators, and annotators
 eds., trans., and annot.
 The plural form of **editortran**.

editortrin editor, translator, and introduction
 ed., trans., and introd.
 Used if **editor/translator/introduction** are identical.

editorstrin editors, translators, and introduction
 eds., trans., and introd.
 The plural form of **editortrin**.

editortrfo editor, translator, and foreword
 ed., trans., and forew.
 Used if **editor/translator/foreword** are identical.

editorstrfo editors, translators, and foreword
 eds., trans., and forew.
 The plural form of **editortrfo**.

editortraf editor, translator, and afterword
 ed., trans., and afterw.
 Used if **editor/translator/afterword** are identical.

editorstraf editors, translators, and afterword
eds., trans., and afterw.
The plural form of **editortraf**.

Keys for **editor/commentator/⟨role⟩** combinations:

editorcoin editor, commentator, and introduction
ed., comm., and introd.
Used if **editor/commentator/introduction** are identical.

editorscoin editors, commentators, and introduction
eds., comm., and introd.
The plural form of **editorcoin**.

editorcofo editor, commentator, and foreword
ed., comm., and forew.
Used if **editor/commentator/foreword** are identical.

editorscofo editors, commentators, and foreword
eds., comm., and forew.
The plural form of **editorcofo**.

editorcoaf editor, commentator, and afterword
ed., comm., and afterw.
Used if **editor/commentator/afterword** are identical.

editorscoaf editors, commentators, and afterword
eds., comm., and afterw.
The plural form of **editorcoaf**.

Keys for **editor/annotator/⟨role⟩** combinations:

editoranin editor, annotator, and introduction
ed., annot., and introd.
Used if **editor/annotator/introduction** are identical.

editorsanin editors, annotators, and introduction
eds., annot., and introd.
The plural form of **editoranin**.

editoranfo editor, annotator, and foreword
ed., annot., and forew.
Used if **editor/annotator/foreword** are identical.

editorsanfo editors, annotators, and foreword
eds., annot., and forew.
The plural form of **editoranfo**.

editoranaf editor, annotator, and afterword
ed., annot., and afterw.
Used if **editor/annotator/afterword** are identical.

editorsanaf editors, annotators, and afterword
eds., annot., and afterw.
The plural form of **editoranaf**.

Keys for **editor/translator/commentator/⟨role⟩** combinations:

editortrcoin editor, translator, commentator, and introduction
ed., trans., comm., and introd.
Used if **editor/translator/commentator/introduction** are identical.

editorstrcoin editors, translators, commentators, and introduction
eds., trans., comm., and introd.
The plural form of **editortrcoin**.

editortrcofo editor, translator, commentator, and foreword
ed., trans., comm., and forew.
Used if **editor/translator/commentator/foreword** are identical.

editorstrcofo editors, translators, commentators, and foreword
eds., trans., comm., and forew.
The plural form of **editortrcofo**.

editortrcoaf editor, translator, commentator, and afterword
ed., trans., comm., and afterw.
Used if **editor/translator/commentator/afterword** are identical.

editorstrcoaf editors, translators, commentators, and afterword
eds., trans., comm., and afterw.
The plural form of **editortrcoaf**.

Keys for **editor/annotator/commentator/⟨role⟩** combinations:

editortranin editor, translator, annotator, and introduction
ed., trans., annot., and introd.
Used if **editor/annotator/commentator/introduction** are identical.

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| editorstranin | editors, translators, annotators, and introduction eds., trans., annot., and introd. The plural form of editortranin . |
| editortranfo | editor, translator, annotator, and foreword ed., trans., annot., and forew. Used if editor/annotator/commentator/foreword are identical. |
| editorstranfo | editors, translators, annotators, and foreword eds., trans., annot., and forew. The plural form of editortranfo . |
| editortranaf | editor, translator, annotator, and afterword ed., trans., annot., and afterw. Used if editor/annotator/commentator/afterword are identical. |
| editorstranaf | editors, translators, annotators, and afterword eds., trans., annot., and afterw. The plural form of editortranaf . |

Concatenated Translator Roles, Expressed as Functions

The following keys are similar in function to **translator**. They are used to indicate additional roles of the translator, e.g. <translator and commentator>, <translator and introduction>.

| | |
|----------------------|---|
| translatorco | translator and commentator trans. and comm. Used if translator/commentator are identical. |
| translatorsco | translators and commentators trans. and comm. The plural form of translatorco . |
| translatoran | translator and annotator trans. and annot. Used if translator/annotator are identical. |
| translatorsan | translators and annotators trans. and annot. The plural form of translatoran . |
| translatorin | translation and introduction trans. and introd. Used if translator/introduction are identical. |

| | |
|---|--|
| translatorsin | translation and introduction trans. and introd. The plural form of translatorin . |
| translatorfo | translation and foreword trans. and forew. Used if translator/foreword are identical. |
| translatorsfo | translation and foreword trans. and forew. The plural form of translatorfo . |
| translatoraf | translation and afterword trans. and afterw. Used if translator/afterword are identical. |
| translatorsaf | translation and afterword trans. and afterw. The plural form of translatoraf . |
| Keys for translator/commentator/⟨role⟩ combinations: | |
| translatorcoin | translation, commentary, and introduction trans., comm., and introd. Used if translator/commentator/introduction are identical. |
| translatorscoin | translation, commentary, and introduction trans., comm., and introd. The plural form of translatorcoin . |
| translatorcofo | translation, commentary, and foreword trans., comm., and forew. Used if translator/commentator/foreword are identical. |
| translatorscofo | translation, commentary, and foreword trans., comm., and forew. The plural form of translatorcofo . |
| translatorcoaf | translation, commentary, and afterword trans., comm., and afterw. Used if translator/commentator/afterword are identical. |
| translatorscoaf | translation, commentary, and afterword trans., comm., and afterw. The plural form of translatorcoaf . |

Keys for **translator/annotator/⟨role⟩** combinations:

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| translatorsanin | translation, annotations, and introduction trans., annot., and introd. Used if translator/annotator/introduction are identical. |
| translatorsanin | translation, annotations, and introduction trans., annot., and introd. The plural form of translatorsanin . |
| translatorsanfo | translation, annotations, and foreword trans., annot., and forew. Used if translator/annotator/foreword are identical. |
| translatorsanfo | translation, annotations, and foreword trans., annot., and forew. The plural form of translatorsanfo . |
| translatorsanaf | translation, annotations, and afterword trans., annot., and afterw. Used if translator/annotator/afterword are identical. |
| translatorsanaf | translation, annotations, and afterword trans., annot., and afterw. The plural form of translatorsanaf . |

Roles, Expressed as Actions

The following keys refer to roles which are expressed as an action (<edited by>, <translated by>) rather than as a function (<editor>, <translator>).

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| byauthor | by by The expression <[created] by ⟨name⟩>. |
| byeditor | edited by ed. by The expression <edited by ⟨name⟩>. |
| bycompiler | compiled by comp. by The expression <compiled by ⟨name⟩>. |
| byfounder | founded by found. by The expression <founded by ⟨name⟩>. |

| | |
|-----------------------|--|
| bycontinuator | continued by cont. by The expression <continued by <i><name></i> >. |
| byredactor | redacted by red. by The expression <redacted by <i><name></i> >. |
| byreviser | revised by rev. by The expression <revised by <i><name></i> >. |
| byreviewer | reviewed by rev. by The expression <reviewed by <i><name></i> >. |
| bycollaborator | in collaboration with in collab. with An expression like <in collaboration with <i><name></i> > or <in cooperation with <i><name></i> >. |
| bytranslator | translated by trans. by The expression <translated by <i><name></i> > or <translated from <i><language></i> by <i><name></i> >. |
| bycommentator | commented by comm. by The expression <commented by <i><name></i> >. |
| byannotator | annotated by annot. by The expression <annotated by <i><name></i> >. |
| byorganizer | organized by org. by The expression <[organized] by <i><name></i> >. |

Concatenated Editor Roles, Expressed as Actions

The following keys are similar in function to **byeditor**, **bytranslator**, etc. They are used to indicate additional roles of the editor, e.g. <edited and translated by>, <edited and furnished with an introduction by>, <edited, with a foreword, by>.

- byeditortr** edited and translated by
ed. and trans. by
Used if **editor/translator** are identical.
- byeditorco** edited and commented by
ed. and comm. by
Used if **editor/commentator** are identical.
- byeditoran** edited and annotated by
ed. and annot. by
Used if **editor/annotator** are identical.
- byeditorin** edited, with an introduction, by
ed., with an introd., by
Used if **editor/introduction** are identical.
- byeditorfo** edited, with a foreword, by
ed., with a forew., by
Used if **editor/foreword** are identical.
- byeditoraf** edited, with an afterword, by
ed., with an afterw., by
Used if **editor/afterword** are identical.

Keys for **editor/translator/⟨role⟩** combinations:

- byeditortrco** edited, translated, and commented by
ed., trans., and comm. by
Used if **editor/translator/commentator** are identical.
- byeditortran** edited, translated, and annotated by
ed., trans., and annot. by
Used if **editor/translator/annotator** are identical.
- byeditortrin** edited and translated, with an introduction, by
ed. and trans., with an introd., by
Used if **editor/translator/introduction** are identical.
- byeditortrfo** edited and translated, with a foreword, by
ed. and trans., with a forew., by
Used if **editor/translator/foreword** are identical.
- byeditortraf** edited and translated, with an afterword, by
ed. and trans., with an afterw., by
Used if **editor/translator/afterword** are identical.

Keys for `editor/commentator/⟨role⟩` combinations:

- byeditorcoin** edited and commented, with an introduction, by
ed. and comm., with an introd., by
Used if `editor/commentator/introduction` are identical.
- byeditorcofo** edited and commented, with a foreword, by
ed. and comm., with a forew., by
Used if `editor/commentator/foreword` are identical.
- byeditorcoaf** edited and commented, with an afterword, by
ed. and comm., with an afterw., by
Used if `editor/commentator/afterword` are identical.

Keys for `editor/annotator/⟨role⟩` combinations:

- byeditoranin** edited and annotated, with an introduction, by
ed. and annot., with an introd., by
Used if `editor/annotator/introduction` are identical.
- byeditoranfo** edited and annotated, with a foreword, by
ed. and annot., with a forew., by
Used if `editor/annotator/foreword` are identical.
- byeditoranaf** edited and annotated, with an afterword, by
ed. and annot., with an afterw., by
Used if `editor/annotator/afterword` are identical.

Keys for `editor/translator/commentator/⟨role⟩` combinations:

- byeditortrcoin** edited, translated, and commented, with an introduction, by
ed., trans., and comm., with an introd., by
Used if `editor/translator/commentator/introduction` are identical.
- byeditortrcofo** edited, translated, and commented, with a foreword, by
ed., trans., and comm., with a forew., by
Used if `editor/translator/commentator/foreword` are identical.
- byeditortrcoaf** edited, translated, and commented, with an afterword, by
ed., trans., and comm., with an afterw., by
Used if `editor/translator/commentator/afterword` are identical.

Keys for `editor/translator/annotator/⟨role⟩` combinations:

- byeditortranin** edited, translated, and annotated, with an introduction, by
ed., trans., and annot., with an introd., by
Used if `editor/annotator/commentator/introduction` are identical.
- byeditortranfo** edited, translated, and annotated, with a foreword, by
ed., trans., and annot., with a forew., by
Used if `editor/annotator/commentator/foreword` are identical.
- byeditortranaf** edited, translated, and annotated, with an afterword, by
ed., trans., and annot., with an afterw., by
Used if `editor/annotator/commentator/afterword` are identical.

Concatenated Translator Roles, Expressed as Actions

The following keys are similar in function to `bytranslator`. They are used to indicate additional roles of the translator, e.g. <translated and commented by>, <translated and furnished with an introduction by>, <translated, with a foreword, by>.

- bytranslatorco** translated and commented by
trans. and comm. by
Used if `translator/commentator` are identical.
- bytranslatorsan** translated and annotated by
trans. and annot. by
Used if `translator/annotator` are identical.
- bytranslatorin** translated, with an introduction, by
trans., with an introd., by
Used if `translator/introduction` are identical.
- bytranslatorfo** translated, with a foreword, by
trans., with a forew., by
Used if `translator/foreword` are identical.
- bytranslatorsaf** translated, with an afterword, by
trans., with an afterw., by
Used if `translator/afterword` are identical.
- Keys for `translator/commentator/⟨role⟩` combinations:
- bytranslatorcoin** translated and commented, with an introduction, by
trans. and comm., with an introd., by
Used if `translator/commentator/introduction` are identical.

| | |
|-------------------------|---|
| bytranslatorcofo | translated and commented, with a foreword, by trans. and comm., with a forew., by Used if translator/commentator/foreword are identical. |
| bytranslatorcoaf | translated and commented, with an afterword, by trans. and comm., with an afterw., by Used if translator/commentator/afterword are identical. |
| | Keys for translator/annotator/⟨role⟩ combinations: |
| bytranslatoranin | translated and annotated, with an introduction, by trans. and annot., with an introd., by Used if translator/annotator/introduction are identical. |
| bytranslatoranfo | translated and annotated, with a foreword, by trans. and annot., with a forew., by Used if translator/annotator/foreword are identical. |
| bytranslatoranaf | translated and annotated, with an afterword, by trans. and annot., with an afterw., by Used if translator/annotator/afterword are identical. |

Roles, Expressed as Objects

Roles which are related to supplementary material may also be expressed as objects (<with a commentary by>) rather than as functions (<commentator>) or as actions (<commented by>).

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| withcommentator | with a commentary by with a comment. by The expression <with a commentary by <i>⟨name⟩</i> >. |
| withannotator | with annotations by with annots. by The expression <with annotations by <i>⟨name⟩</i> >. |
| withinintroduction | with an introduction by with an intro. by The expression <with an introduction by <i>⟨name⟩</i> >. |
| withforeword | with a foreword by with a forew. by The expression <with a foreword by <i>⟨name⟩</i> >. |
| withafterword | with an afterword by with an afterw. by The expression <with an afterword by <i>⟨name⟩</i> >. |

Supplementary Material

| | |
|---------------------|--|
| commentary | commentary comm. The term <commentary>. |
| annotations | annotations annot. The term <annotations>. |
| introduction | introduction intro. The term <introduction>. |
| foreword | foreword forew. The term <foreword>. |
| afterword | afterword afterw. The term <afterword>. |

Publication Details

| | |
|------------------|---|
| volume | volume vol. The term <volume>, referring to a book. |
| volumes | volumes vols. The plural form of volume . |
| involumes | in in The term <in>, as used in expressions like <in <i>⟨number of volumes⟩</i> volumes>. |
| jourvol | volume vol. The term <volume>, referring to a journal. |
| jourser | series ser. The term <series>, referring to a journal. |

| | |
|------------------|--|
| book | book book The term <book>, referring to a document division. |
| part | part part The term <part>, referring to a part of a book or a periodical. |
| issue | issue issue The term <issue>, referring to a periodical. |
| newseries | new series new ser. The expression <new series>, referring to a journal. |
| oldseries | old series old ser. The expression <old series>, referring to a journal. |
| edition | edition ed. The term <edition>. |
| in | in in The term <in>, referring to the title of a work published as part of another one, e.g. <<title of article> in <title of journal>>. |
| inseries | in in The term <in>, as used in expressions like <volume <number> in <name of series>>. |
| ofseries | of of The term <of>, as used in expressions like <volume <number> of <name of series>>. |
| number | number no. The term <number>, referring to an issue of a journal. |
| chapter | chapter chap. The term <chapter>, referring to a chapter in a book. |

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| version | version version The term <version>, referring to a revision number. |
| reprint | reprint repr. The term <reprint>. |
| reprintof | reprint of repr. of The expression <reprint of <i><title></i> >. |
| reprintas | reprinted as rpt. as The expression <reprinted as <i><title></i> >. |
| reprintfrom | reprinted from repr. from The expression <reprinted from <i><title></i> >. |
| translationof | translation of trans. of The expression <translation of <i><title></i> >. |
| translationas | translated as trans. as The expression <translated as <i><title></i> >. |
| translationfrom | translated from trans. from The expression <translated from [the] <i><language></i> >. |
| reviewof | review of rev. of The expression <review of <i><title></i> >. |
| origpubas | originally published as orig. pub. as The expression <originally published as <i><title></i> >. |
| origpubin | originally published in orig. pub. in The expression <originally published in <i><year></i> >. |

astitle as
as
The term <as>, as used in expressions like <published by *<publisher>* as *<title>*>.

bypublisher by
by
The term <by>, as used in expressions like <published by *<publisher>*>.

Publication State

inpreparation in preparation
in preparation
The expression <in preparation> (the manuscript is being prepared for publication).

submitted submitted
submitted
The expression <submitted> (the manuscript has been submitted to a journal or conference).

forthcoming forthcoming
forthcoming
The expression <forthcoming> (the manuscript has been accepted by a press or journal).

inpress in press
in press
The expression <in press> (the manuscript is fully copyedited and out of the author's hands; it is in the final stages of the production process).

prepublished pre-published
pre-published
The expression <pre-published> (the manuscript is published in a preliminary form or location, such as online version in advance of print publication).

Pagination

page page
p.
The term <page>.

pages pages
pp.
The plural form of **page**.

column column
col.
The term <column>, referring to a column on a page.

columns columns
cols.
The plural form of **column**.

section section
§
The term <section>, referring to a document division (usually abbreviated as §).

sections sections
§§
The plural form of **section** (usually abbreviated as §§).

paragraph paragraph
par.
The term <paragraph> (i. e. a block of text, not to be confused with **section**).

paragraphs paragraphs
par.
The plural form of **paragraph**.

verse verse
v.
The term <verse> as used when referring to a work which is cited by verse numbers.

verses verses
vv.
The plural form of **verse**.

line line
l.
The term <line> as used when referring to a work which is cited by line numbers.

lines lines
ll.
The plural form of **line**.

pagetotal page
p.
The term <page> as used in \mkpageprefix.

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| pagetotal | pages pp. The plural form of pagetotal . |
| columntotal | column col. The term <column>, referring to a column on a page, as used in <code>\mkpageprefix</code> . |
| columntotals | columns cols. The plural form of columntotal . |
| sectiontotal | section § The term <section>, referring to a document division (usually abbreviated as §), as used in <code>\mkpageprefix</code> . |
| sectiontotals | sections §§ The plural form of sectiontotal (usually abbreviated as §§). |
| paragraphtotal | paragraph par. The term <paragraph> (i. e. a block of text, not to be confused with section) as used in <code>\mkpageprefix</code> . |
| paragraphtotals | paragraphs par. The plural form of paragraphtotal . |
| versetotal | verse v. The term <verse> as used when referring to a work which is cited by verse numbers when used in <code>\mkpageprefix</code> . |
| versetotals | verses vv. The plural form of versetotal . |
| linetotal | line l. The term <line> as used when referring to a work which is cited by line numbers when used in <code>\mkpageprefix</code> . |
| linetotals | lines ll. The plural form of linetotal . |

Types

The following keys are typically used in the **type** field of **@thesis**, **@report**, **@misc**, and other entries:

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| bathesis | Bachelor's thesis BA thesis An expression equivalent to the term <Bachelor's thesis>. |
| mathesis | Master's thesis MA thesis An expression equivalent to the term <Master's thesis>. |
| phdthesis | PhD thesis PhD thesis The term <PhD thesis>, <PhD dissertation>, <doctoral thesis>, etc. |
| candthesis | Candidate thesis Cand. thesis An expression equivalent to the term <Candidate thesis>. Used for <Candidate> degrees that have no clear equivalent to the Master's or doctoral level. |
| techreport | technical report tech. rep. The term <technical report>. |
| resreport | research report research rep. The term <research report>. |
| software | computer software comp. software The term <computer software>. |
| datacd | CD-ROM CD-ROM The term <data CD> or <CD-ROM>. |
| audiocd | audio CD audio CD The term <audio CD>. |

Dates and Times

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| commonera | Common Era CE The term used to denote the secular era modern term e.g. <CE>. |
| beforecommonera | Before Common Era BCE The term used to denote the secular era pre-modern term e.g. <BCE>. |
| annodomini | Anno Domini AD The term used to denote the christian era modern term e.g. <AD>. |
| beforechrist | Before Christ BC The term used to denote the christian era pre-modern term e.g. <BC>. |
| circa | circa ca. The string prefix used to denote approximate dates e.g. <circa>. |
| spring | Spring Spr. The string <spring>. |
| summer | Summer Sum. The string <summer>. |
| autumn | Autumn Aut. The string <autumn>. |
| winter | Winter Win. The string <winter>. |
| am | AM AM The string <AM>. |
| pm | PM PM The string <PM>. |

Miscellaneous

- nodate** no date
n.d.
The term to use in place of a date when there is no date for an entry e.g.
<n.d.>
- and** and
and
The term <and>, as used in a list of authors or editors, for example.
- andothers** et al.
et al.
The expression <and others> or <et alii>, used to mark the truncation of a name list.
- andmore** et al.
et al.
Like **andothers** but used to mark the truncation of a literal list.

Labels

The following strings are intended for use as labels, e.g. <Address: *<url>*> or <Abstract: *<abstract>*>.

- url** address
address
The term <address> in the sense of an internet address.
- urlfrom** available from
available from
An expression like <available from *<url>*> or <available at *<url>*>.
- urlseen** visited on
visited on
An expression like <accessed on *<date>*>, <retrieved on *<date>*>, <visited on *<date>*>, referring to the access date of an online resource.
- file** file
file
The term <file>.
- library** library
library
The term <library>.

abstract abstract
 abstract
 The term <abstract>.

annotation annotations
 annotations
 The term <annotations>.

Citations

Traditional scholarly expressions used in citations:

idem idem
 idem
 The term equivalent to the Latin <idem> (<the same [person]>).

idemsf eadem
 eadem
 The feminine singular form of **idem**.

idemspm idem
 idem
 The masculine singular form of **idem**.

idemsn idem
 idem
 The neuter singular form of **idem**.

idempf eaedem
 eaedem
 The feminine plural form of **idem**.

idempm eidem
 eidem
 The masculine plural form of **idem**.

idempn eadem
 eadem
 The neuter plural form of **idem**.

idempp eidem
 eidem
 The plural form of **idem** suitable for a mixed gender list of names.

| | |
|------------------|---|
| ibidem | ibidem ibid. The term equivalent to the Latin <ibidem> (<in the same place>). |
| opcit | op. cit. op. cit. The term equivalent to the Latin term <opere citato> (<[in] the work [already] cited>). |
| loccit | loc. cit. loc. cit. The term equivalent to the Latin term <loco citato> (<[at] the place [already] cited>). |
| confer | cf. cf. The term equivalent to the Latin <confer> (<compare>). |
| sequens | sq. sq. The term equivalent to the Latin <sequens> (<[and] the following [page]>), as used to indicate a range of two pages when only the starting page is provided (e. g. <25 sq.> or <25 f.> instead of <25–26>). |
| sequentes | sqq. sqq. The term equivalent to the Latin <sequentes> (<[and] the following [pages]>), as used to indicate an open"-ended range of pages when only the starting page is provided (e. g. <25 sqq.> or <25 ff.>). |
| passim | passim pass. The term equivalent to the Latin <passim> (<throughout>, <here and there>, <scatteredly>). Other expressions frequently used in citations: |
| see | see see The term <see>. |
| seealso | see also see also The expression <see also>. |

| | |
|---------------------|---|
| seenote | <p>see note</p> <p>see n.</p> <p>An expression like <see note <i>⟨footnote⟩</i>> or <as in <i>⟨footnote⟩</i>>, used to refer to a previous footnote in a citation.</p> |
| backrefpage | <p>cited on page</p> <p>cit. on p.</p> <p>An expression like <see page <i>⟨page⟩</i>> or <cited on page <i>⟨page⟩</i>>, used to introduce back references in the bibliography.</p> |
| backrefpages | <p>cited on pages</p> <p>cit. on pp.</p> <p>The plural form of backrefpage, e. g. <see pages <i>⟨pages⟩</i>> or <cited on pages <i>⟨pages⟩</i>>.</p> |
| quotedin | <p>quoted in</p> <p>qtd. in</p> <p>An expression like <quoted in <i>⟨citation⟩</i>>, used when quoting a passage which was already a quotation in the cited work.</p> |
| citedas | <p>henceforth cited as</p> <p>henceforth cited as</p> <p>An expression like <henceforth cited as <i>⟨shorthand⟩</i>>, used to introduce a shorthand in a citation.</p> |
| thiscite | <p>especially</p> <p>esp.</p> <p>The expression used in some verbose citation styles to differentiate between the page range of the cited item (typically an article in a journal, collection, or conference proceedings) and the page number the citation refers to. For example: “Author, Title, in: Book, pp. 45–61, thiscite p. 52.”</p> |

Month Names

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| january | <p>January</p> <p>Jan.</p> <p>The name <January>.</p> |
| february | <p>February</p> <p>Feb.</p> <p>The name <February>.</p> |
| march | <p>March</p> <p>Mar.</p> <p>The name <March>.</p> |

april April
 Apr.
 The name <April>.

may May
 May
 The name <May>.

june June
 June
 The name <June>.

july July
 July
 The name <July>.

august August
 Aug.
 The name <August>.

september September
 Sept.
 The name <September>.

october October
 Oct.
 The name <October>.

november November
 Nov.
 The name <November>.

december December
 Dec.
 The name <December>.

Language Names

langamerican American
 American
 The language <American> or <American English>.

langbrazilian Brazilian
 Brazilian
 The language <Brazilian> or <Brazilian Portuguese>.

langbulgarian Bulgarian
 Bulgarian
 The language <Bulgarian>.

langcatalan Catalan
 Catalan
 The language <Catalan>.

langcroatian Croatian
 Croatian
 The language <Croatian>.

langczech Czech
 Czech
 The language <Czech>.

langdanish Danish
 Danish
 The language <Danish>.

langdutch Dutch
 Dutch
 The language <Dutch>.

langenglish English
 English
 The language <English>.

langestonian Estonian
 Estonian
 The language <Estonian>.

langfinnish Finnish
 Finnish
 The language <Finnish>.

langfrench French
 French
 The language <French>.

langgerman German
 German
 The language <German>.

langgreek Greek
Greek
The language <Greek>.

langhungarian Hungarian
Hungarian
The language <Hungarian>.

langitalian Italian
Italian
The language <Italian>.

langjapanese Japanese
Japanese
The language <Japanese>.

langlatin Latin
Latin
The language <Latin>.

langlatvian Latvian
Latvian
The language <Latvian>.

langlithuanian Lithuanian
Lithuanian
The language <Lithuanian>.

langnorwegian Norwegian
Norwegian
The language <Norwegian>.

langpolish Polish
Polish
The language <Polish>.

langportuguese Portuguese
Portuguese
The language <Portuguese>.

langrussian Russian
Russian
The language <Russian>.

langserbian Serbian
 Serbian
 The language <Serbian>.

langslovak Slovak
 Slovak
 The language <Slovak>.

langlovene Slovene
 Slovene
 The language <Slovene>.

langspanish Spanish
 Spanish
 The language <Spanish>.

langswedish Swedish
 Swedish
 The language <Swedish>.

langturkish Turkish
 Turkish
 The language <Turkish>.

langukrainian Ukrainian
 Ukrainian
 The language <Ukrainian>.

The following strings are intended for use in phrases like <translated from [the] English by *<translator>*>:

fromamerican from the American
 from the American
 The expression <from [the] American> or <from [the] American English>.

frombrazilian from the Brazilian
 from the Brazilian
 The expression <from [the] Brazilian> or <from [the] Brazilian Portuguese>.

frombulgarian from the Bulgarian
 from the Bulgarian
 The expression <from [the] Bulgarian>.

fromcatalan from the Catalan
 from the Catalan
 The expression <from [the] Catalan>.

fromcroatian from the Croatian
from the Croatian
The expression <from [the] Croatian>.

fromczech from the Czech
from the Czech
The expression <from [the] Czech>.

fromdanish from the Danish
from the Danish
The expression <from [the] Danish>.

fromdutch from the Dutch
from the Dutch
The expression <from [the] Dutch>.

fromenglish from the English
from the English
The expression <from [the] English>.

fromestonian from the Estonian
from the Estonian
The expression <from [the] Estonian>.

fromfinnish from the Finnish
from the Finnish
The expression <from [the] Finnish>.

fromfrench from the French
from the French
The expression <from [the] French>.

fromgerman from the German
from the German
The expression <from [the] German>.

fromgreek from the Greek
from the Greek
The expression <from [the] Greek>.

fromhungarian from the Hungarian
from the Hungarian
The language <from [the] Hungarian>.

fromitalian from the Italian
from the Italian
The expression <from [the] Italian>.

fromjapanese from the Japanese
from the Japanese
The expression <from [the] Japanese>.

fromlatin from the Latin
from the Latin
The expression <from [the] Latin>.

fromlatvian from the Latvian
from the Latvian
The expression <from [the] Latvian>.

fromlithuanian from the Lithuanian
from the Lithuanian
The expression <from [the] Lithuanian>.

fromnorwegian from the Norwegian
from the Norwegian
The expression <from [the] Norwegian>.

frompolish from the Polish
from the Polish
The expression <from [the] Polish>.

fromportuguese from the Portuguese
from the Portuguese
The expression <from [the] Portuguese>.

fromrussian from the Russian
from the Russian
The expression <from [the] Russian>.

fromserbian from the Serbian
from the Serbian
The expression <from [the] Serbian>.

fromslovak from the Slovak
from the Slovak
The expression <from [the] Slovak>.

fromslope from the Slovene
from the Slovene
The expression <from [the] Slovene>.

fromspanish from the Spanish
from the Spanish
The expression <from [the] Spanish>.

fromswedish from the Swedish
from the Swedish
The expression <from [the] Swedish>.

fromturkish from the Turkish
from the Turkish
The expression <from [the] Turkish>.

fromukrainian from the Ukrainian
from the Ukrainian
The expression <from [the] Ukrainian>.

Country Names

Country names are localised by using the string `country` plus the ISO-3166 country code as the key. The short version of the translation should be the ISO-3166 country code. Note that only a small number of country names is defined by default, mainly to illustrate this scheme. These keys are used in the `location` list of `@patent` entries but they may be useful for other purposes as well.

countryde Germany
DE
The name <Germany>, abbreviated as **DE**.

countryeu European Union
EU
The name <European Union>, abbreviated as **EU**.

countryep European Union
EP
Similar to **countryeu** but abbreviated as **EP**. This is intended for `patent` entries.

countryfr France
FR
The name <France>, abbreviated as **FR**.

countryuk United Kingdom
 GB
 The name <United Kingdom>, abbreviated (according to ISO-3166) as GB.

countryus United States of America
 US
 The name <United States of America>, abbreviated as US.

Patents and Patent Requests

Strings related to patents are localised by using the term **patent** plus the ISO-3166 country code as the key. Note that only a small number of patent keys is defined by default, mainly to illustrate this scheme. These keys are used in the **type** field of **@patent** entries.

patent patent
 pat.
 The generic term <patent>.

patentde German patent
 German pat.
 The expression <German patent>.

patenteu European patent
 European pat.
 The expression <European patent>.

patentfr French patent
 French pat.
 The expression <French patent>.

patentuk British patent
 British pat.
 The expression <British patent>.

patentus U.S. patent
 U.S. pat.
 The expression <U.S. patent>.

Patent requests are handled in a similar way, using the string **patreq** as the base name of the key:

patreq patent request
 pat. req.
 The generic term <patent request>.

patreqde German patent request
German pat. req.
The expression <German patent request>.

patreqeu European patent request
European pat. req.
The expression <European patent request>.

patreqfr French patent request
French pat. req.
The expression <French patent request>.

patrequk British patent request
British pat. req.
The expression <British patent request>.

patrequs U.S. patent request
U.S. pat. req.
The expression <U.S. patent request>.

Dates and Times

commonera Common Era
CE
The era <CE>

beforecommonera Before Common Era
BCE
The era <BCE>

annodomini Anno Domini
AD
The era <AD>

beforechrist Before Christ
BC
The era <BC>

circa circa
ca.
The string <circa>

spring Spring
Spr.
The string <spring>

summer Summer
Sum.
The string <summer>

autumn Autumn
Aut.
The string <autumn>

winter Winter
Win.
The string <winter>

am AM
AM
The string <AM>

pm PM
PM
The string <PM>

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