

11. Create a dataframe of ten rows, four columns with random values. Convert some values to nan values. Write a Pandas program which will highlight the nan values.

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook on the left and a web browser on the right. The Jupyter Notebook contains the following Python code:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
df = pd.DataFrame(np.random.randn(10, 4), columns=list('ABCD'))
nan_indices = [(np.random.randint(10), np.random.randint(4)) for _ in range(5)]
for row, col in nan_indices:
    df.iat[row, col] = np.nan
def highlight_nan(data):
    style = data.isna().replace({True: 'background-color: yellow;', False: ''})
    return style
styled_df = df.style.apply(highlight_nan, axis=None)
styled_df.to_html('styled_nan_dataframe.html')
print("Styled DataFrame with NaN values highlighted has been saved to 'styled_nan_dataframe.html")
```

The web browser on the right displays the resulting HTML file, showing a table with 10 rows and 4 columns (A, B, C, D). The values are random floats, and some cells are highlighted in yellow to indicate NaN values. The highlighted cells are at (0,2), (1,1), (2,1), (3,0), and (8,2).

	A	B	C	D
0	0.364531	0.165840	nan	-0.407531
1	-0.597126	0.391442	0.168853	-0.374818
2	1.031147	nan	0.701305	-0.546130
3	nan	-1.260047	-0.534936	-0.878343
4	1.656681	1.244743	-0.341903	-0.711944
5	0.050659	-3.872764	-1.202017	1.399784
6	0.664946	-3.220704	0.198530	nan
7	0.463525	0.578129	-0.932071	-1.463808
8	1.197740	-0.817228	nan	-0.381774
9	-0.578665	0.230938	-1.333542	-1.581806

12. Create a dataframe of ten rows, four columns with random values. Write a Pandas program to set dataframe background Color black and font color yellow.

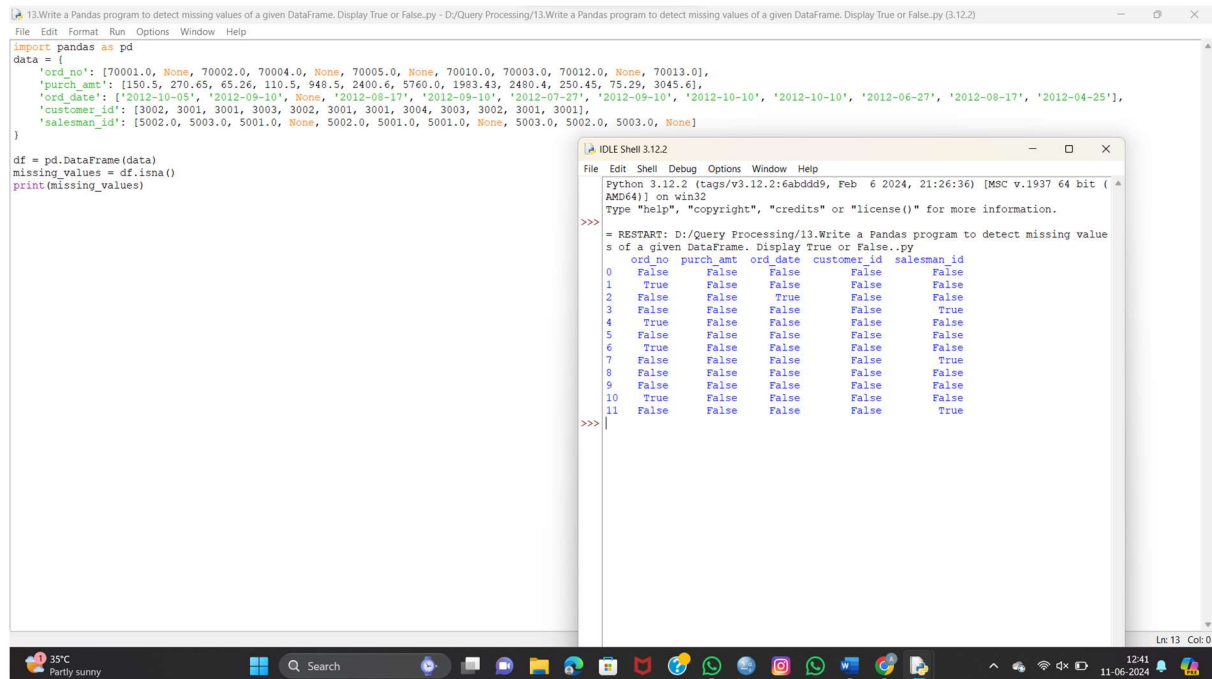
The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook on the left and a web browser on the right. The Jupyter Notebook contains the following Python code:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
df = pd.DataFrame(np.random.randn(10, 4), columns=list('ABCD'))
def set_styles(val):
    return 'background-color: black; color: yellow;'
styled_df = df.style.applymap(set_styles)
styled_df.to_html('styled_dataframe.html')
print("Styled DataFrame has been saved to 'styled_dataframe.html'.")
```

The web browser on the right displays the resulting HTML file, showing a table with 10 rows and 4 columns (A, B, C, D). The background of the table is black, and the text is yellow. The values are random floats.

	A	B	C	D
0	0.834843	-2.266056	0.575165	-1.416682
1	0.771983	1.464829	2.856376	0.612780
2	1.546960	-0.063639	-1.908113	1.081307
3	0.061301	0.246736	-0.262110	1.131499
4	0.630575	-1.674548	0.520242	-0.663710
5	1.720799	-0.257637	0.766496	0.111133
6	0.472867	0.218323	-0.113619	-2.574192
7	2.000727	0.080312	1.090353	-0.125198
8	1.252741	-0.816977	-0.243945	-0.416638
9	0.186961	0.521991	-0.531993	0.728064

13. Write a Pandas program to detect missing values of a given DataFrame. Display True or False.



```

13. Write a Pandas program to detect missing values of a given DataFrame. Display True or False.py - D:/Query Processing/13. Write a Pandas program to detect missing values of a given DataFrame. Display True or False.py (3.12.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
import pandas as pd
data = {
    'ord_no': [70001.0, None, 70002.0, 70004.0, None, 70005.0, None, 70010.0, 70003.0, 70012.0, None, 70013.0],
    'purch_amt': [150.5, 270.65, 65.26, 110.5, 948.5, 2400.6, 5760.0, 1983.43, 2480.4, 250.45, 75.29, 3045.6],
    'ord_date': ['2012-10-05', '2012-09-10', None, '2012-08-17', '2012-09-10', '2012-07-27', '2012-09-10', '2012-10-10', '2012-10-10', '2012-06-27', '2012-08-17', '2012-04-25'],
    'customer_id': [3002, 3001, 3001, 3003, 3002, 3001, 3001, 3004, 3003, 3002, 3001, 3001],
    'salesman_id': [5002.0, 5003.0, 5001.0, None, 5002.0, 5001.0, 5001.0, None, 5003.0, 5002.0, 5003.0, None]
}

df = pd.DataFrame(data)
missing_values = df.isna()
print(missing_values)

```

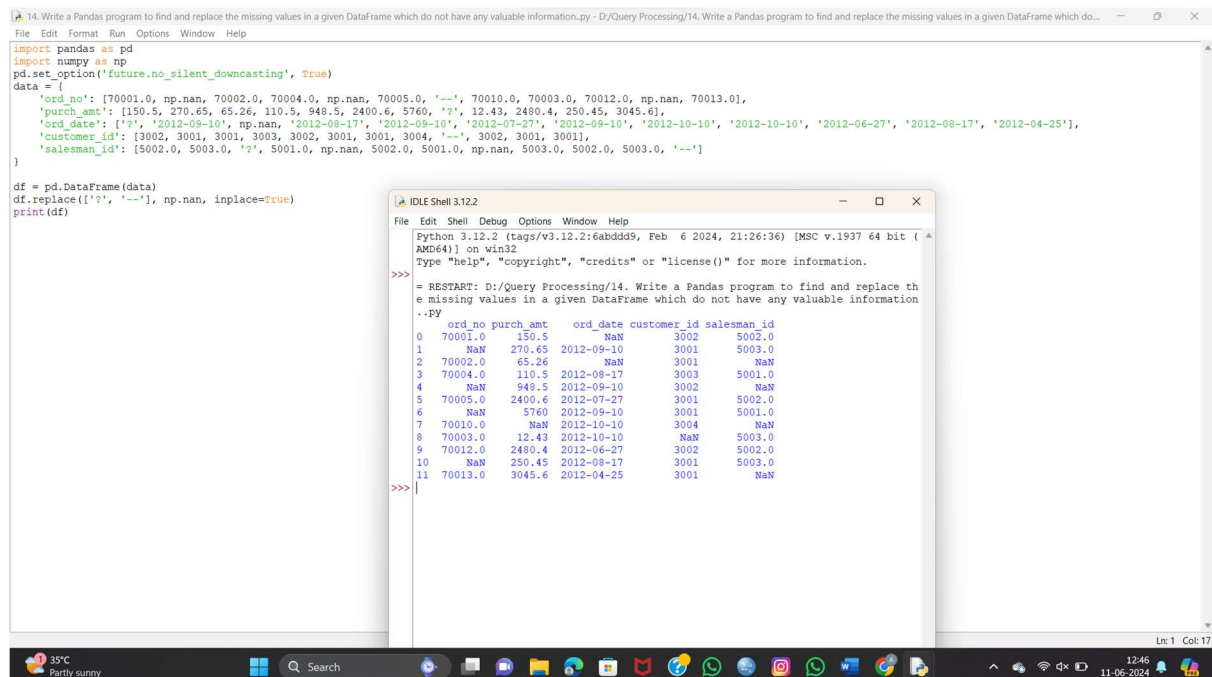
```

IDLE Shell 3.12.2
Python 3.12.2 (tags/v3.12.2:6abddd9, Feb 6 2024, 21:26:36) [MSC v.1937 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>>
= RESTART: D:/Query Processing/13. Write a Pandas program to detect missing value
s of a given DataFrame. Display True or False.py
ord_no purch_amt ord_date customer_id salesman_id
0 False False False False False
1 True False False False False
2 False False True False False
3 False False False False True
4 True False False False False
5 False False False False False
6 True False False False False
7 False False False False True
8 False False False False False
9 False False False False False
10 True False False False False
11 False False False False True
>>>

```

14. Write a Pandas program to find and replace the missing values in a given DataFrame which do not have any valuable information.



```

14. Write a Pandas program to find and replace the missing values in a given DataFrame which do not have any valuable information.py - D:/Query Processing/14. Write a Pandas program to find and replace the missing values in a given DataFrame which do...
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
pd.set_option('future.no_silent_downcasting', True)
data = {
    'ord_no': [70001.0, np.nan, 70002.0, 70004.0, np.nan, 70005.0, '--', 70010.0, 70003.0, 70012.0, np.nan, 70013.0],
    'purch_amt': [150.5, 270.65, 65.26, 110.5, 948.5, 2400.6, 5760, '?', 12.43, 2480.4, 250.45, 3045.6],
    'ord_date': ['?', '2012-09-10', np.nan, '2012-08-17', '2012-09-10', '2012-07-27', '2012-09-10', '2012-10-10', '2012-10-10', '2012-06-27', '2012-08-17', '2012-04-25'],
    'customer_id': [3002, 3001, 3001, 3003, 3002, 3001, 3001, 3004, '--', 3002, 3001, 3001],
    'salesman_id': [5002.0, 5003.0, '?', 5001.0, np.nan, 5002.0, 5001.0, np.nan, 5003.0, 5002.0, 5003.0, '--']
}

df = pd.DataFrame(data)
df.replace(['?', '--'], np.nan, inplace=True)
print(df)

```

```

IDLE Shell 3.12.2
Python 3.12.2 (tags/v3.12.2:6abddd9, Feb 6 2024, 21:26:36) [MSC v.1937 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>>
= RESTART: D:/Query Processing/14. Write a Pandas program to find and replace th
e missing values in a given DataFrame which do not have any valuable information
..PY
ord_no purch_amt ord_date customer_id salesman_id
0 70001.0 150.5 NaN 3002 5002.0
1 NaN 270.65 2012-09-10 3001 5003.0
2 70002.0 65.26 NaN 3001 NaN
3 70004.0 110.5 2012-08-17 3003 5001.0
4 NaN 948.5 2012-09-10 3002 NaN
5 70005.0 2400.6 2012-07-27 3001 5002.0
6 NaN 5760 2012-09-10 3001 5001.0
7 70010.0 NaN 2012-10-10 3004 NaN
8 70003.0 12.43 2012-10-10 NaN 5003.0
9 70012.0 2480.4 2012-06-27 3002 5002.0
10 NaN 250.45 2012-08-17 3001 5003.0
11 70013.0 3045.6 2012-04-25 3001 NaN
>>>

```

15. Write a Pandas program to keep the rows with at least 2 NaN values in a given DataFrame.

```

15. Write a Pandas program to keep the rows with at least 2 NaN values in a given DataFrame.py (3.12.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
data = {
    'ord_no': [np.nan, np.nan, 70002, np.nan, np.nan, 70005, np.nan, 70010, 70003,
              70012, np.nan, np.nan],
    'purch_amt': [np.nan, 270.65, 65.26, np.nan, 948.50, 2400.60, 5760.00, 1983.43,
                 2480.40, 250.45, 75.29, np.nan],
    'ord_date': [np.nan, '2012-09-10', np.nan, np.nan, '2012-09-10', '2012-07-27',
                 '2012-09-10', '2012-10-10', '2012-06-27', '2012-08-17', np.nan],
    'customer_id': [np.nan, 3001, 3001, np.nan, 3002, 3001, 3001, 3004, 3003, 3002,
                   3001, np.nan]
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
num_columns = len(df.columns)
threshold = num_columns - 2
result_df = df.dropna(thresh=threshold)
print(result_df)

```

```

Python 3.12.2 (tags/v3.12.2:6abddd9, Feb 6 2024, 21:26:36) [MSC v.1937 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
= RESTART: D:/Query Processing/15. Write a Pandas program to keep the rows with at least 2 NaN values in a given DataFrame.py
ord_no  purch_amt  ord_date  customer_id
1      NaN      270.65  2012-09-10      3001.0
2    70002.0      65.26      NaN      3001.0
4      NaN      948.50  2012-09-10      3002.0
5    70005.0     2400.60  2012-07-27      3001.0
6      NaN      5760.00  2012-09-10      3001.0
7    70010.0     1983.43  2012-10-10      3004.0
8    70003.0     2480.40  2012-10-10      3003.0
9    70012.0      250.45  2012-06-27      3002.0
10     NaN       75.29  2012-08-17      3001.0
>>>

```

16. Write a Pandas program to split the following dataframe into groups based on school code. Also check the type of GroupBy object.

```

16. Write a Pandas program to split the following dataframe into groups based on school code. Also check the type of GroupBy object.py - D:/Query Processing/16. Write a Pandas program to split the following dataframe into groups based on school code. AL...
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
import pandas as pd
data = {
    'school': ['s001', 's002', 's003', 's001', 's002', 's004'],
    'class': ['VI', 'VI', 'VI', 'VI', 'V', 'VI'],
    'name': ['Alberto Franco', 'Gino McNeill', 'Ryan Parkes', 'Beshia Hinton', 'Gino McNeill', 'David Parkes'],
    'date_of_birth': ['15/05/2002', '17/05/2002', '16/02/1999', '25/09/1998', '11/05/2002', '15/09/1997'],
    'age': [12, 12, 13, 13, 14, 12],
    'height': [173, 192, 186, 167, 151, 159],
    'weight': [35, 32, 33, 30, 31, 32],
    'address': ['street1', 'street2', 'street3', 'street1', 'street2', 'street4']
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
grouped_df = df.groupby('school')
print(type(grouped_df))
for school, group in grouped_df:
    print(f"School: {school}")
    print(group)

```

```

Python 3.12.2 (tags/v3.12.2:6abddd9, Feb 6 2024, 21:26:36) [MSC v.1937 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
= RESTART: D:/Query Processing/16. Write a Pandas program to split the following dataframe into groups based on school code. Also check the type of GroupBy object.py
<class 'pandas.core.groupby.generic.DataFrameGroupBy'>

School: s001
  school class      name date_of_birth  age  height  weight  address
0  s001    VI  Alberto Franco   15/05/2002   12    173     35  street1
3  s001    VI    Beshia Hinton   25/09/1998   13    167     30  street1

School: s002
  school class      name date_of_birth  age  height  weight  address
1  s002    V    Gino McNeill   17/05/2002   12    192     32  street2
4  s002    V    Gino McNeill   11/05/2002   14    151     31  street2

School: s003
  school class      name date_of_birth  age  height  weight  address
2  s003    VI    Ryan Parkes   16/02/1999   13    186     33  street3

School: s004
  school class      name date_of_birth  age  height  weight  address
5  s004    VI    David Parkes   15/09/1997   12    159     32  street4
>>>

```

17. Write a Pandas program to split the following dataframe by school code and get mean, min, and max value of age for each school.

The screenshot shows a Python IDE with a file named '17. Write a Pandas program to split the following dataframe by school code and get mean, min, and max value of age for each school.py'. The code defines a dataframe with columns: school, class, name, date_of_birth, age, height, weight, and address. It then uses `df.groupby('school')['age'].agg(['mean', 'min', 'max'])` to calculate the mean, minimum, and maximum age for each school. The output in the shell shows the following results:

school	mean	min	max
s001	12.5	12	13
s002	13.0	12	14
s003	13.0	13	13
s004	12.0	12	12

18. Write a Pandas program to split the following given dataframe into groups based on school code and class.

The screenshot shows a Python IDE with a file named '18. Write a Pandas program to split the following given dataframe into groups based on school code and class.py'. The code defines a dataframe with columns: school, class, name, date_of_birth, age, height, weight, and address. It then uses `df.groupby(['school', 'class'])` to split the dataframe into groups based on school code and class. The output in the shell shows the following results:

```

School: s001, Class: V
  school class  name date_of_birth  age  height  weight  address
0  s001      V  Alberto Franco   15/05/2002   12    173    35  street1

School: s001, Class: VI
  school class  name date_of_birth  age  height  weight  address
3  s001      VI  Eesha Hinton   25/09/1998   13    167    30  street1

School: s002, Class: V
  school class  name date_of_birth  age  height  weight  address
1  s002      V   Gino McNeill   17/05/2002   12    192    32  street2
4  s002      V   Gino McNeill   11/05/2002   14    151    31  street2

School: s003, Class: VI
  school class  name date_of_birth  age  height  weight  address
2  s003      VI   Ryan Parkes   16/02/1999   13    186    33  street3

School: s004, Class: VI
  school class  name date_of_birth  age  height  weight  address
5  s004      VI   David Parkes   15/09/1997   12    159    32  street4
  
```

19. Write a Pandas program to display the dimensions or shape of the World alcohol consumption dataset. Also extract the column names from the dataset.

```
19. Write a Pandas program to display the dimensions or shape of the World alcohol consumption dataset. Also extract the column names from the dataset.py - D:/Query Processing/19. Write a Pandas program to display the dimensions or shape of the World...
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
import pandas as pd
data = {
    'Year': [1986, 1986, 1985, 1986, 1987],
    'WHO region': ['Western Pacific', 'Americas', 'Africa', 'Americas', 'Americas'],
    'Country': ['Viet Nam', 'Uruguay', 'Cte d'Ivoire', 'Colombia', 'Saint Kitts and Nevis'],
    'Beverage Types': ['Wine', 'Other', 'Wine', 'Beer', 'Beer'],
    'Display Value': [0.00, 0.50, 1.62, 4.27, 1.98]
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
print("Shape of the dataset:", df.shape)
print("Column names:", df.columns.tolist())

IDLE Shell 3.12.2
Python 3.12.2 (tags/v3.12.2:6abddd9, Feb 6 2024, 21:26:36) [MSC v.1937 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
= RESTART: D:/Query Processing/19. Write a Pandas program to display the dimensions or shape of the World alcohol consumption dataset. Also extract the column names from the dataset.py
Shape of the dataset: (5, 5)
Column names: ['Year', 'WHO region', 'Country', 'Beverage Types', 'Display Value']
>>>
```

20. Write a Pandas program to find the index of a given substring of a DataFrame column.

```
20. Write a Pandas program to find the index of a given substring of a DataFrame column.py - D:/Query Processing/20. Write a Pandas program to find the index of a given substring of a DataFrame column.py (3.12.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
import pandas as pd
data = {
    'id': [1, 2, 3, 4, 5],
    'text': ['apple pie', 'banana split', 'cherry tart', 'date pudding', 'elderberry jam']
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
substring = 'tart'
indices = df[df['text'].str.contains(substring)].index
print("Indices of rows containing the substring '{}':".format(substring))
print(indices.tolist())

IDLE Shell 3.12.2
Python 3.12.2 (tags/v3.12.2:6abddd9, Feb 6 2024, 21:26:36) [MSC v.1937 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
= RESTART: D:/Query Processing/20. Write a Pandas program to find the index of a given substring of a DataFrame column.py
Indices of rows containing the substring 'tart':
[2]
>>>
```