Linux & Shell Scripting with Biological Data Files

PART-1

- 1. Open a new file called notes.txt in vi.
- Insert exactly one line of text:

Have a nice day

(Make sure there is no trailing space at the end.)

- Save and exit.
- Verify that the file contains exactly one line and 15 characters.

```
user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/c/Users/user$ vi notes.txt
user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/c/Users/user$ wc -l notes.txt
1 notes.txt
user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/c/Users/user$ wc -m notes.txt
16 notes.txt
user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/c/Users/user$ vi notes.txt
user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/c/Users/user$ wc -m notes.txt
16 notes.txt
user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/c/Users/user$
```

PART-2

2. Display the last four lines of sequence.fasta without opening the file in an editor.

```
user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/c/Users/user$ cd /mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing$ cd Lab1 user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab1$ tail -n 4 sequence.fasta TAACTACTGATAAGTTACAAAACTGTTTTCTATCCTAAAGGGCAATACAGCCCTAGACTCTCCCAGGTAT TTGACTCCTGCAGCAAAAAGGGAAATTGAGGAAATAGAGCCAAGCTATTTCTCAGAGGCAACTATATCACA TAGACACCCCG
```

3. In sequence5.fasta, print all header lines (lines starting with >).

```
user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/c/Users/user$ cd /mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab2
user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab2$ grep -c ">" sequence5.f
asta
13
user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab2$ grep ">" sequence5.fast
ahr
clock
hif1a
hif2a
hif3a
npas1
npas2
npas3
npas4
sim1
>sim2
 arnt1
```

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4. Find all matches in sequence5.fasta where A is followed by any single character and then G.

```
user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab2$ grep "A.G" sequence5.fa
sta
IFRTKHKLDFTPIGCDAKGRIVLGYTEAELCTRGSGYQFIHAADMLYCAESHIRMIKTGESGMIVFRLLT
DAARSRRSQETEVLYQLAHTLPFARGVSAHLDKASIMRLTISYLRMHRLCAAGEWNQVGAGGEPLDACYL
KALEGFVMVLTAEGDMAYLSENVSKHLGLSQLELIGHSIFDFIHPCDQEELQDALTPPTERCFSLRMKST
KEKSRNAARSRRGKENLEFFELAKLLPLPGAISSQLDKASIVRLSVTYLRLRRFAALGAPPWGLRAAGPP
AGLAPGRRGPAALVSEVFEQHLGGHILQSLDGFVFALNQEGKFLYISETVSIYLGLSQVEMTGSSVFDYI
HPGDHSEVLEQLGLVQERSFFVRMKSTLTKRGLHVKASGYKVIHVTGRLRALGLVALGHTLPPAPLAELP
WLQRAGGFVWLQSVATVAGSGKSPGEHHVLWVSHVLSQAEGQQT
GASKARRDQINAEIRNLKELLPLAEADKVRLSYLHIMSLACIYTRKGVFFAGGTPLAGPTGLLSAQELED
IVAALPGFLLVFTAEGKLLYLSESVSEHLGHSMVDLVAQGDSIYDIIDPADHLTVRQQLTLTDRLFRCRF
EKSKNAARTRREKENSEFYELAKLLPLPSAITSQLDKASIIRLTTSYLKMRVVFPEGLGEAWGHSSRTSP
EIERSFFLRMKCVLAKRNAGLTCGGYKVIHCSGYLKIRNVGLVAVGHSLPPSAVTEIKLHSNMFMFRASL
EKSKNAAKTRREKENGEFYELAKLLPLPSAITSQLDKASIIRLTTSYLKMRAVFPEGLGDAWGQPSRAGP
EIERSFFLRMKCVLAKRNAGLTCSGYKVIHCSGYLKIRIVGLVAVGQSLPPSAVTEIKLHSNMFMFRASL
EKSKNAAKTRREKENGEFYELAKLLPLPSAITSQLDKASIIRLTTSYLKMRAVFPEGLGDAWGQPSRAGP
EIERSFFLRMKCVLAKRNAGLTCSGYKVIHCSGYLKIRIVGLVAVGQSLPPSAITEIKLYSNMFMFRASL
ELKHLILEAADGFLFIVSCETGRVVYVSDSVTPVLNQPQSEWFGSTLYDQVHPDDVDKLREQLSTSRMCM
GSRRSFICRMRCGSSEPHFVVVHCTGYIKAKFCLVAIGRLQVTSSPNCTDMSNVCQPTEFISRHNIEGIF
DELKHLILRAADGFLFVVGCDRGKILFVSESVFKILNYSQNDLIGQSLFDYLHPKDIAKVKEQLSSSRLC
SGARRSFFCRMKCNRPRKSFCTIHSTGYLKSNLSCLVAIGRLHSHVVPQPVNGEIRVKSMEYVSRHAIDG
```

5. Find all matches in sequence5.fasta where P is followed by any character except A, then L.

user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab2\$ grep "P[^A]L" sequence5.fasta QLHWQIPPENSPLMERCFICRLRCLLDNSSGFLAMNFQGKLKYLPPQLALFAIATPLQPPSILEIRTKNF MRMKCTVTNRGRTVNLKSATWKVLHCTGQVKVYEPLLSCLIIMCEPIQHPSHMDIPLDSKTFLSRHSMDM LTSRGRTLNLKAATWKVLNCSGHMRAYEPPLQCLVLICEAIPHPGSLEPPLGRGAFLSRHSLDMKFTYCD FTQLMLEALDGFIIAVTTDGSIIYVSDSITPLLGHLPSDVMDQNLLNFLPEQEHSEVYKILSSEYLKSDS ELKHLILEAADGFLFIVSCETGRVVYVSDSVTPVLNQPQSEWFGSTLYDQVHPDDVDKLREQLSTSRMCM

6. Print all lines in sequence5.fasta that have exactly 2 consecutive Vs anywhere in the line.

user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab2\$ grep "VV" sequence5.fasta
AANFREGLNLQEGEFLLQALNGFVLVVTTDALVFYASSTIQDYLGFQQSDVIHQSVYELIHTEDRAEFQR
IWLQTHYYTTYHQWNSRPEFIVCTHTVVSYAEVRAE
TVIYNTKNSQPQCIVCVNYVVSGIIQHDL
QMDNLYLKALEGFIAVVTQDGDMIFLSENISKFMGLTQVELTGHSIFDFTHPCDHEEIRENLSSTERDFF
KFTYCDDRITELIGYHPEELLGRSAYEFYHALDSENMTKSHQNLCTKGQVVSGQYRMLAKHGGYVWLETQ
DRIAEVAGYSPDDLIGCSAYEYIHALDSDAVSKSIHTLLSKGQAVTGQYRFLARSGGYLWTQTQATVVSG
QTHYYITYHQWNSKPEFIVCTHSVVSYADVRVE
DYVHPGDHVEMAEQLGMTLERSFFIRMKSTLTKRGVHIKSSGYKVIHITGRLRLRMGLVVVAHALPPPTI
ISESVLIYLGFERSELLCKSWYGLLHPEDLAHASSAQHYRLLAESGDIQAEMVVRLQAKTGGWAWIYCLLY
EKSKNAARTRREKENSEFYELAKLLPLPSAITSQLDKASIIRLTTSYLKMRVVFPEGLGEAWGHSSRTSP
LDNVGRELGSHLLQTLDGFIFVVAPDGKIMYISETASVHLGLSQVELTGNSIYEYIHPADHDEMTAVLTA
LDGVAKELGSHLLQTLDGFVVVASDGKIMYISETASVHLGLSQVELTGNSIYEYIHPSDHDEMTAVLTA
SYATVVHNSRSSRPHCIVSVNYVLTEIEYKEL
ELKHLILEAADGFLFIVSCETGRVVYVSDSVTPVLNQPQSEWFGSTLYDQVHPDDVDKLREQLSTSRMCM
GSRRSFICRMRCGSSEPHFVVVHCTGYIKAKFCLVAIGRLQVTSSPNCTDMSNVCQPTEFISRHNIEGIF
TFVDHRCVATVGYQPQELLGKNIVEFCHPEDQQLLRDSFQQVVKLKGQVLSVMFRFRSKNQEWLWMRTSS
DELKHLILRAADGFLFVVGCDRGKILFVSESVFKILNYSQNDLIGQSLFDYLHPKDIAKVKEQLSSSRLC
SGARRSFFCRMKCNRPRKSFCTIHSTGYLKSNLSCLVAIGRLHSHVVPQPVNGEIRVKSMEYVSRHAIDG
RWFSFMNPWTKEVEYIVSTNTVVL

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7. Print all lines in sequence5.fasta that contain either AA or DD.

```
DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab2$ grep -E "AA|DD" sequence5.
fasta
 \ANFREGLNLQEGEFLLQALNGFVLVVTTDALVFYASSTIQDYLGFQQSDVIHQSVYELIHTEDRAEFQR
IFRTKHKLDFŤPIGCDAŘGRIVLGYTEAELCTRGSGYQFIHAADMLÝČAESHIRMIKTGESGMIVFRLĹT
RHSLEWKFLFLDHRAPPIIGYLPFEVLGTSGYDYYHVDDLENLAKCHEHLMQYGKGKSCYYRFLTKGQQW
KEKSRDAARSRRSKESEVFYELAHQLPLPHNVSSHLDKASVMRLTISYLRVRKLLDAGDLDIEDDMKAQM
NCFYLKALDGFVMVLTDDGDMIYISDNVNKYMGLTQFELTGHSVFDFTHPCDHEEMREMLTHNTQRSFFL
KEKSRDAARCRRSKETEVFYELAHELPLPHSVSSHLDKASIMRLAISFLRTHKLLSSVCSENESEAEADO
KFTYCDDRITELIGYHPEELLGRSAYEFYHALDSENMTKSHQNLCTKGQVVSGQYRMLAKHGGYVWLETQ
DAARSRRSQETEVLYQLAHTLPFARGVSAHLDKASIMRLTISYLRMHRLCAAGEWNQVGAGGEPLDACYL
LTSRGRTLNLKAATWKVLNCSGHMRAYEPPLQCLVLICEAIPHPGSLEPPLGRGAFLSRHSLDMKFTYCD
DRIAEVAGYSPDDLIGCSAYEYIHALDSDAVŠKSIHTLLSKGQAVTGQYRFLARSGGYLWTQTQATVVSG
KEKSRNAARSRRGKENLEFFELAKLLPLPGAISSOLDKASIVRLSVTYLRLRRFAALGAPPWGLRAAGPP
AGLAPGRRGPAALVSEVFEQHLGGHILQSLDGFVFALNQEGKFLYISETVSIYLGLSQVEMTGSSVFDYI
LEWKFLFLDHRAPPIIGYLPFEVLGTSGYDYYHIDDLELLARCHQHLMQFGKGKSCCYRFLTKGQQWIWL
SRDAARSRRGKENFEFYELAKLLPLPAAITSQLDKASIIRLTISYLKMRDFANQGDPPWNLRMEGPPPNT
IV<mark>AA</mark>LPGFLLVFTAEGKLLYLSESVSEHLGHŠMVDLVAQGDSIYDIIDPADHLŤVRQQLTLTDRLFRCRF
EKSKNAARTRREKENSEFYELAKLLPLPSAITSOLDKAŠIIRLTTSYLKMRVVFPEGLGEAWGHSSRTSP
EKSKNAAKTRREKENGEFYELAKLLPLPSAITSQLDKASIIRLTTSYLKMRAVFPEGLGDAWGQPSRAGP
ELKHLILEAADGFLFIVSCETGRVVYVSDSVTPVLNQPQSEWFGSTLYDQVHPDDVDKLREQLŠTSRMCM
DELKHLILRAADGFLFVVGCDRGKILFVSESVFKILNYSQNDLIGQSLFDYLHPKDIAKVKĖQLSSSRLC
KFVFVDQRATAILAYLPQELLGTSCYEYFHQDDIGHLAECHRQVLQTREKITTNCYKFKIKDGSFITLRS
```

8. Print only the sequence lines (ignore headers) from sequence5.fasta that contain the letter P.

```
user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab2$ grep -v ">" sequence5.fasta|grep "P"
SNPSKRHRDRLNTELDRLASLLPFPQDVINKLDKLSVLRLSVSYLRAKSFFDVALKSSPTERNGGQDNCR
QLHWQIPPENSPLMERCFICRLRCLLDNSSGFLAMNFQGKLKYLPPQLALFAIATPLQPPSILEIRTKNF
ĬFRTŘHKLDFTPIGCDAKGRIVLGYTEAELCTRGSGYQFIHAADMLÝCAESHIRMIKŤGESGMIVFRLLT
KNNRWTWVQSNARLLYKNGRPDYIIVTQRPLTDEEGTEHLR
VSRNKSEKKRRDQFNVLIKELGSMLPGNARKMDKSTVLQKSIDFLRKHKEITAQSDASEIRQDWKPTFLS
NEEFTQLMLEALDGFFLAIMTDGSIIYVSESVTSLLEHLPSDLVDQSIFNFIPEGEHSEVYKILSTEYLK
SKNQLEFCCHMLRGTIDPKEPSTYEYVKFIGNFKSLYEDRVCFVATVRLATPQFIKEMCTVEEPNEEFTS
RHSLEWKFLFLDHRAPPIIGYLPFEVLGTSGYDYYHVDDLENLAKCHEHLMQYGKGKSCYYRFLTKGQQW
IWLQTHYYITYHQWNSRPEFIVCTHTVVSYAEVRAE
KEKSRDAARSRRSKESEVFYELAHQLPLPHNVSSHLDKASVMRLTISYLRVRKLLDAGDLDIEDDMKAQM
{\sf NCFYLKALDGFVMVLTDDGDMIYISDNVNKYMGLTQFELTGHSVFDFTHPCDHEEMREMLTHNTQRSFFL}
RMKCTLTSRGRTMNIKSATWKVLHCTGHIHVYKPPMTCLVLICEPIPHPSNIEIPLDSKTFLSRHSLDMK
FSYCDERITELMGYEPEELLGRSIYEYYHALDSDHLTKTHHDMFTKGQVTTGQYRMLAKRGGYVWVETQA
TVIYNTKNSQPQCIVCVNYVVSGIIQHDL
KEKSRDAARCRRSKETEVFYELAHEL<mark>PLP</mark>HSVSSHLDKASIMRLAISFLRTHKLLSSVCSENESEAEADQ
QMDNLYLKALEGFIAVVTQDGDMIFLSENISKFMGLTQVELTGHSIFDFTHPCDHEEIRENLSSTERDFF
NRMKCTVTNRGRTVNLKSATWKVLHCTGQVKVYEPLLSCLIIMCEPIQHPSHMDIPLDSKTFLSRHSMDM
KFTYCDDRITELIGYH<mark>P</mark>EELLGRSAYEFYHALDSENMTKSHONLCTKGQVVSGQYRMLAKHGGYVWLETQ
GTVIYNPRNLQPQCIMCVNYVLSEIEKNDV
DAARSRRSQETEVLYQLAHTLPFARGVSAHLDKASIMRLTISYLRMHRLCAAGEWNQVGAGGEPLDACYL
KALEGFVMVLTAEGDMAYLSENVSKHLGLSQLELIGHSIFDFIHPCDQEELQDALTPPTERCFSLRMKST
.TSRGRTLNLKAATWKVLNCSGHMRAYEPPLQCLVLICEAIPHPGSLEPPLGRGAFLSRHSLDMKFTYCD
DRIAEVAGYSPDDLIGCSAYEYIHALDSDAVSKSIHTLLSKGQAVTGQYRFLARSGGYLWTQTQATVVSG
GRGPQSESIVCVHFLISQVEETGV
KEKSRNAARSRRGKENLEFFELAKLLPLPGAISSQLDKASIVRLSVTYLRLRRFAALGAPPWGLRAAG<mark>PP</mark>
AGLAPGRRGPAALVSEVFEOHLGGHILOSLDGFVFALNOEGKFLYISETVSIYLGLSOVEMTGSSVFDYI
```

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GRGPQSESIVCVHFLISQVEETGV

KEKSRNAARSRRGKENLEFFELAKLLPLPGAISSQLDKASIVRLSVTYLRLRRFAALGAPPWGLRAAGPP
AGLAPGRRGPAALVSEVFEQHLGGHILQSLDGFVFALNQEGKFLYISETVSIYLGLSQVEMTGSSVFDYI
HPGDHSEVLEQLGLVQERSFFVRMKSTLTKRGLHVKASGYKVIHVTGRLRALGLVALGHTLPPAPLAELP
LHGHMIVFRLSLGLTILACESRVSDHMDLGPSELVGRSCYQFVHGQDATRIRQSHVDLLDKGQVMTGYYR
WLORAGGFVWLOSVATVAGSGKSPGEHHVLWVSHVLSOAEGGOT

NKSEKKRRDQFNVLIKELSSMLPGNTRKMDKTTVLEKVIGFLQKHNEVSAQTEICDIQQDWKPSFLSNEE FTQLMLEALDGFIIAVTTDGSIIYVSDSITPLLGHLPSDVMDQNLLNFLPEQEHSEVYKILSSEYLKSDS DLEFYCHLLRGSLNPKEFPTYEYIKFVGNFRSYLGKEVCFIATVRLATPQFLKEMCIVDEPLEEFTSRHS LEWKFLFLDHRAPPIIGYLPFEVLGTSGYDYYHIDDLELLARCHQHLMQFGKGKSCCYRFLTKGQQWIWL QTHYYITYHQWNSKPEFIVCTHSVVSYADVRVE

SRDAARSRRGKENFEFYELAKLLPLPAAITSQLDKASIIRLTISYLKMRDFANQGDPPWNLRMEGPPPNT SVKVIGAQRRRSPSALAIEVFEAHLGSHILQSLDGFVFALNQEGKFLYISETVSIYLGLSQVELTGSSVF DYVHPGDHVEMAEQLGMTLERSFFIRMKSTLTKRGVHIKSSGYKVIHITGRLRLRMGLVVVAHALPPPTI NEVRIDCHMFVTRVNMDLNIIYCENRISDYMDLTPVDIVGKRCYHFIHAEDVEGIRHSHLDLLNKGQCVT KYYRWMQKNGGYIWIQSSATIAINAKNANEKNIIWVNYLLSNPEYKDT

GASKARRDQINAEIRNLKELLPLAEADKVRLSYLHIMSLACIYTRKGVFFAGGTPLAGPTGLLSAQELED
IVAALPGFLLVFTAEGKLLYLSESVSEHLGHSMVDLVAQGDSIYDIIDPADHLTVRQQLTLTDRLFRCRF
NTSKSLRRQSAGNKLVLIRGRFHAHNPVFTAFCAPLEPRPRPGPGPGPGPASLFLAMFQSRHAKDLALLD
ISESVLIYLGFERSELLCKSWYGLLHPEDLAHASAQHYRLLAESGDIQAEMVVRLQAKTGGWAWIYCLLY
SEGPEGPITANNYPISDMEAWSLRQQL

EKSKNAARTRREKENSEFYELAKLLPLPSAITSQLDKASIIRLTTSYLKMRVVFPEGLGEAWGHSSRTSP LDNVGRELGSHLLQTLDGFIFVVAPDGKIMYISETASVHLGLSQVELTGNSIYEYIHPADHDEMTAVLTA EIERSFFLRMKCVLAKRNAGLTCGGYKVIHCSGYLKIRNVGLVAVGHSLPPSAVTEIKLHSNMFMFRASL DMKLIFLDSRVAELTGYEPQDLIEKTLYHHVHGCDTFHLRCAHHLLLVKGQVTTKYYRFLAKHGGWVWVQ SYATIVHNSRSSRPHCIVSVNYVLTDTEYKGL

EKSKNAAKTRREKENGEFYELAKLLPLPSAITSQLDKASIIRLTTSYLKMRAVFPEGLGDAWGQPSRAGP LDGVAKELGSHLLQTLDGFVFVVASDGKIMYISETASVHLGLSQVELTGNSIYEYIHPSDHDEMTAVLTA EIERSFFLRMKCVLAKRNAGLTCSGYKVIHCSGYLKIRIVGLVAVGQSLPPSAITEIKLYSNMFMFRASL DLKLIFLDSRVTEVTGYEPQDLIEKTLYHHVHGCDVFHLRYAHHLLLVKGQVTTKYYRLLSKRGGWVWVQ SYATVVHNSRSSRPHCIVSVNYVLTEIEYKEL

NHSEIERRRNKMTAYITELSDMVPTCSALARKPDKLTILRMAVSHMKSLRGTGNTSTDGSYKPSFLTDQ ELKHLILEAADGFLFIVSCETGRVVYVSDSVTPVLNQPQSEWFGSTLYDQVHPDDVDKLREQLSTSRMCM GSRRSFICRMRCGSSEPHFVVVHCTGYIKAKFCLVAIGRLQVTSSPNCTDMSNVCQPTEFISRHNIEGIF TFVDHRCVATVGYQPQELLGKNIVEFCHPEDQQLLRDSFQQVVKLKGQVLSVMFRFRSKNQEWLWMRTSS FTFONPYSDEIEYIICTNTNVK

EAHSQIEKRRRDKMNSFIDELASLVPTCNAMSRKLDKLTVLRMAVQHMKTLRGATNPYTEANYKPTFLSD
DELKHLILRAADGFLFVVGCDRGKILFVSESVFKILNYSQNDLIGQSLFDYLHPKDIAKVKEQLSSSRLC
SGARRSFFCRMKCNRPRKSFCTIHSTGYLKSNLSCLVAIGRLHSHVVPQPVNGEIRVKSMEYVSRHAIDG
KFVFVDQRATAILAYLPQELLGTSCYEYFHQDDIGHLAECHRQVLQTREKITTNCYKFKIKDGSFITLRS
RWFSFMNPWTKEVEYIVSTNTVVL

user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab2\$

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PART 3

9. Store the filename sequence5.fasta in a variable called seq and print the number of sequences in it (headers count as sequences).

```
user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab2$ seq="sequence5.fasta" echo "Number of sequences in $seq:" grep -c ">" $seq
Number of sequences in sequence5.fasta:
13
```

10. Store the pattern $G\{2,\}$ in a variable and search protein.fasta for sequence lines (ignore headers) with 2 or more consecutive Gs.

```
user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab2$ var="G\{2,\}"
grep -v ">" protein.fasta|grep "$var"
KPVKKKKIKREIKILENLRGGPNIITLADIVKDPVSRTPALVFEHVNNTDFKQLYQTLTDYDIRFYMYEI
WERFVHSENQHLVSPEALDFLDKLLRYDHQSRLTAREAMEHPYFYTVVKDQARMGSSSMPGGSTPVSSAN
```

11. Store "Biocomputing" in a variable, export it, and verify that it is available inside a new shell started using:

bash -c 'echo \$VARIABLE_NAME'

```
user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab1$ var="Biocomputing"
export var
bash -c 'echo $var'
Biocomputing
```

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PART-4

12. Write a shell script that checks if sequence3.fasta exists in the current folder. If yes, print the number of lines. If no, print "Missing file".

```
user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab2$ if [ -f "sequence3.fasta
" ]; then
wc -l sequence3.fasta
else
echo "Missing file"
fi
19 sequence3.fasta
user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab2$ cd /mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Bio
computing/Lab1
user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab1$ if [ -f "sequence3.fasta
" ]; then wc -l sequence3.fasta; else echo "Missing file"; fi
Missing file
```

13. Using a for loop, go through all .fasta files in the current directory and print: filename, number of sequences, and file size in characters.

```
user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab1$ for file in *.fasta; do
echo "File name: $file"
echo "Sequences: $(grep -c ">" "$file")"
echo "File size (characters): $(wc -c < "$file")"
done
File name: protein.fasta
Sequences: 1
File size (characters): 467
File name: sequence.fasta
Sequences: 1
File size (characters): 79551</pre>
```

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```
5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab1$ cd /mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab2
 user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab2$ for file in *.fasta; do
echo "FILE NAME: $file"
echo "NO OF SEQUENCES: $(grep -c ">" "$file")"
echo "FILE SIZE(IN CHARACTERS): $(wc -c < "$file")"
done
FILE NAME: protein.fasta
NO OF SEQUENCES: 1
FILE SIZE(IN CHARACTERS): 467
FILE NAME: sequence.fasta
NO OF SEQUENCES: 1
FILE SIZÈ(IN CHARACTERS): 79551
FILE NAME: sequence1.fasta
NO OF SEQUENCES: 1
FILE SIZE(IN CHARACTERS): 974
FILE NAME: sequence2.fasta
NO OF SEQUENCES: 4
FILE SIZE(IN CHARACTERS): 1710
FILE NAME: sequence3.fasta
NO OF SEQUENCES: 2
FILE SIZE(IN CHARACTERS): 1000
FILE NAME: sequence4.fasta
NO OF SEQUENCES: 4
FILE SIZE(IN CHARACTERS): 2374
FILE NAME: sequence5.fasta
NO OF SEQUENCES: 13
FILE SIZE(IN CHARACTERS): 4229
```

14. Modify the above loop so that it only prints files with more than 3 sequences.

```
user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab2$ for file in *.fasta
do
    count=$(grep -c "^>" "$file")
    if [ "$count" -gt 3 ]; then
        echo "FILE NAME: $file"
        echo "NO OF SEQUENCES: $(grep -c ">" "$file")"
        echo "FILE SIZE(IN CHARACTERS): $(wc -c < "$file")"
    fi
done
FILE NAME: sequence2.fasta
NO OF SEQUENCES: 4
FILE SIZE(IN CHARACTERS): 1710
FILE NAME: sequence4.fasta
NO OF SEQUENCES: 4
FILE SIZE(IN CHARACTERS): 2374
FILE NAME: sequence5.fasta
NO OF SEQUENCES: 13
FILE SIZE(IN CHARACTERS): 4229
```

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PART-5

15. From sequence5.fasta, extract only the sequence lines (no headers) that contain 3 or more cysteines (C). Save the output to a file named cys_rich.txt. Ensure the output file contains no empty lines.

ser@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab2\$ grep -v ">" sequence5.fasta|grep "C .*C.*C" > cys_rich.txt user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab2\$ less cys_rich.txt user@DESKTOP-A5PNEA5:/mnt/d/MTECH/SEM1/Biocomputing/Lab2\$ cat cys_rich.txt SNPSKRHRDRLNTELDRLASLLPFPQDVINKLDKLSVLRLSVSYLRAKSFFDVALKSSPTERNGGODNCR QLHWQIPPENSPLMERCFICRLRCLLDNSSGFLAMNFQGKLKYLPPQLALFAIATPLQPPSILEIRTKNF ĬFRTKHKLDFTPIGCDAKGRIVLGYTEAELCTRGSGYQFIHAADMLYCAESHIRMIKTGESGMIVFRLLT SKNQLEFCCHMLRGTIDPKEPSTYEYVKFIGNFKSLYEDRVCFVATVRLATPQFIKEMCTVEEPNEEFTS RHSLEWKFLFLDHRAPPIIGYLPFEVLGTSGYDYYHVDDLENLAKCHEHLMQYGKGKSCYYRFLTKGQQW IWLQTHYYITYHQWNSRPEFIVCTHTVVSYAEVRAE NCFÝLKALDGFVŇVLTDDGDMIYISDNVNKYMGLTQFELTGHSVFDFTHPCDHEEMREMLTHNTQRSFFL RMKCTLTSRGRTMNIKSATWKVLHCTGHIHVYKPPMTCLVLICEPIPHPSNIEIPLDSKTFLSRHSLDMK FSYCDERITELMGYEPEELLGRSIYEYYHALDSDHLTKTHHDMFTKGQVTTGQYRMLAKRGGYVWVETQA TVIYNTKNSQPQCIVCVNYVVSGIIQHDL KEKSRDAARCRRSKETEVFYELAHELPLPHSVSSHLDKASIMRLAISFLRTHKLLSSVCSENESEAEADO QMDNLYLKALEGFIAVVTQDGDMIFLSENISKFMGLTQVELTGHSIFDFTHPCDHEEIRENLSSTERDFF MRMKCTVTNRGRTVNLKSATWKVLHCTGQVKVYEPLLSCLIIMCEPIQHPSHMDIPLDSKTFLSRHSMDM KFTYCDDRITELIGYHPEELLGRSAYEFYHALDSENMTKSHONLCTKGOVVSGOYRMLAKHGGYVWLETO GTVIYNPRNLQPQCIMCVNYVLSEIEKNDV DAARSRRSQETEVLYQLAHTLPFARGVSAHLDKASIMRLTISYLRMHRLCAAGEWNQVGAGGEPLDACYL KALEGFVMVLTAEGDMAYLSENVSKHLGLSQLELIGHSIFDFIHPCDQEELQDALTPPTERCFSLRMKST LTSRGRTLNLKAATWKVLNCSGHMRAYEPPLQCLVLICEAIPHPGSLEPPLGRGAFLSRHSLDMKFTYCD DRIAEVAGYSPDDLIGCSAYEYIHALDSDAVŠKSIHTLLSKGOAVTGOYRFLARSGGYLWTOTOATVVSG GRGPQSESIVCVHFLISQVEETGV LHGHMIVFRLSLGLTILACESRVSDHMDLGPSELVGRSCYQFVHGQDATRIRQSHVDLLDKGQVMTGYYR NKSEKKRRDQFNVLIKELSSMLPGNTRKMDKTTVLEKVIGFLQKHNEVSAQTÈICDIQQDWKPSFLSNEE DLEFYCHLLRGSLNPKEFPTYEYIKFVGNFRSYLGKEVCFIATVRLATPQFLKEMCIVDEPLEEFTSRHS LEWKFLFLDHRAPPIIGYLPFEVLGTSGYDYYHIDDLELLARCHOHLMOFGKGKSCCYRFLTKGOOWIWL QTHYYITYHQWNSKPEFIVCTHSVVSYADVRVE $m \grave{N}EVRIDCHM \rat{F}VTRVNMDLNIIYCENRISDYMDLTPVDIVGKRCYHFIHAEDVEGIRHSHLDLLNKGQCVT$ GASKARRDOINAEIRNLKELLPLAEADKVRLSYLHIMSLACIYTRKGVFFAGGTPLAGPTGLLSAOÈLED IVAALPGFLLVFTAEGKLLYLSESVSEHLGHSMVDLVAQGDSIYDIIDPADHLTVRQQLTLTDRLFRCRF NTSKSLRRQSAGNKLVLIRGRFHAHNPVFTAFCAPLEPRPRPGPGPGPGPASLFLAMFQSRHAKDLALLD ISESVLIYLGFERSELLCKSWYGLLHPEDLAHASAQHYRLLAESGDIQAEMVVRLQAKTGGWAWIYCLLY EIERSFFLRMKCVLAKRNAGLTCGGYKVIHCSGYLKIRNVGLVAVGHSLPPSAVTEIKLHSNMFMFRASL DMKLIFLDSRVAELTGYEPQDLIEKTLYHHVHGCDTFHLRCAHHLLLVKGQVTTKYYRFLAKHGGWVWVQ SYATIVHNSRSSRPHCIVSVNYVLTDTEYKGL EIERSFFLRMKCVLAKRNAGLTCSGYKVIHCSGYLKIRIVGLVAVGQSLPPSAITEIKLYSNMFMFRASL DLKLIFLDSRVTEVTGYEPQDLIEKTLYHHVHGCDVFHLRYAHHLLLVKGQVTTKYYRLLSKRGGWVWVQ SYATVVHNSRSSRPHCIVSVNYVLTEIEYKEL NHSEIERRRNKMTAYITELSDMVPTCSALARKPDKLTILRMAVSHMKSLRGTGNTSTDGSYKPSFLTDQ ELKHLILEAADGFLFIVSCETGRVVYVSDSVTPVLNQPQSEWFGSTLYDQVHPDDVDKLREQLSTSRMCM GSRRSFICRMRCGSSEPHFVVVHCTGYIKAKFCLVAÌGŘLQVTSSPNCTĎMSNVCQPTEFIŠRHNIEGIF TFVDHRCVATVGYQPQELLGKNIVEFCHPEDQQLLRDSFQQVVKLKGQVLSVMFRFRSKNQEWLWMRTSS FTFONPYSDEIEYIICTNTNVK EAHŠQIEKRRRDKMNSFIDELASLVPTCNAMSRKLDKLTVLRMAVQHMKTLRGATNPYTEANYKPTFLSD DELKHLILRAADGFLFVVGCDRGKILFVSESVFKILNYSQNDLIGQSLFDYLHPKDIAKVKEQLSSSRLC SGARRSFFCRMKCNRPRKSFCTIHSTGYLKSNLSCLVAIGRLHSHVVPQPVNGEIRVKSMEYVSRHAIDG KFVFVDQRATAILAYLPQELLGTSCYEYFHQDDIGHLAECHRQVLQTREKITTNCYKFKIKDGSFITLRS