

Assignment0320

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1. 不成立. 循环执行结束后 $x = 12$.
2. 成立. 不能使用 `False` 作为循环不变量, 因为循环执行前 `False` 并不成立. 可以使用 `True` 作为循环不变量.
3. $y \leq x * 2$.
4. $s = 1 + 2 + \dots + n \ \&\& \ 1 + 2 + \dots + (n - 1) \leq m$.
5. $x = n \ \&\& \ i * i \leq n$.
6. $1 \leq r \ \&\& \ x = n \ \&\& \ x < r * r \ \&\& \ x \geq 1 * 1$.
7. $\text{exists } x'. 100 \leq x' + y + z \ \&\& \ x' \leq 0 \ \&\& \ x = 0$.
8. $\text{exists } x'. 0 \leq x' + y \leq 100 \ \&\& \ x' * y \leq 100 \ \&\& \ x = x' + y$.
9. $\text{exists } y'. \text{exists } x'. x' = m \ \&\& \ y' = n \ \&\& \ x = x' + n \ \&\& \ y = x - y'$.
10. (1) $s * t = 1000 \ \&\& \ t = 10$;
(2) $\text{exists } s'. s' * t = 1000 \ \&\& \ t = 10 \ \&\& \ s = s' * t$;
(3) C.
11. (1) $x = n + m \ \&\& \ x - y = n$.
(2) $\text{exists } y'. x = n + m \ \&\& \ x - y' = n \ \&\& \ y = x - y'$.
(3) C.
(4) BC.
A: 有 $\{Q\}c\{P\}, \{Q\}c\{R\}$; 由最强后条件定义, P 可推出 R , 故不成立.
B: $P = \text{True}, e = 0, Q = \text{True}, R = x = 0$;
C: $P = x = 0, e = 0, Q = \text{True}, R = x = 0$.