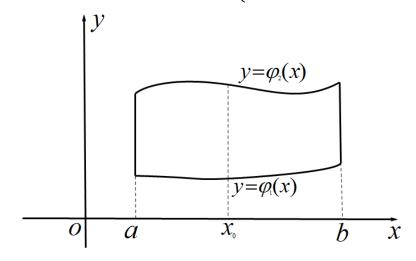
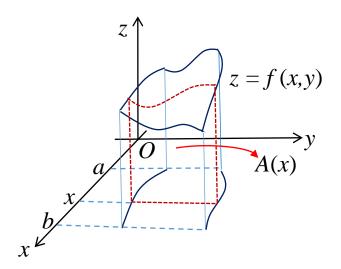


## 二重积分化作累次积分

## 我们从求曲顶柱体的体积出发来得出二重积分的计算公式(累次积分)

设积分区域  $D = \{(x, y) | a \le x \le b, \varphi_1(x) \le y \le \varphi_2(x) \}$  (称此类区域为 x 型区域.)





$$A(x) = \int_{\varphi_1(x)}^{\varphi_2(x)} f(x, y) dy$$

$$V = \int_{a}^{b} A(x) dx$$

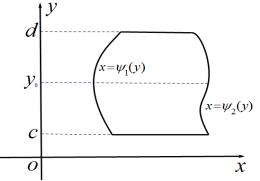
$$\iint f(x,y) dxdy = V = \int_a^b \left( \int_{\varphi_1(x)}^{\varphi_2(x)} f(x,y) dy \right) dx = \int_a^b dx \int_{\varphi_1(x)}^{\varphi_2(x)} f(x,y) dy .$$



## 二重积分化作累次积分

同理可以得到 y 型区域  $D = \{(x, y) | c \le y \le d, \psi_1(y) \le x \le \psi_2(y) \}$  的二重积分 化为累次积分的计算公式为:

$$\iint f(x, y) dxdy = \int_{c}^{d} \left( \int_{\psi_{1}(y)}^{\psi_{2}(y)} f(x, y) dx \right) dy = \int_{c}^{d} dy \int_{\psi_{1}(y)}^{\psi_{2}(y)} f(x, y) dx.$$



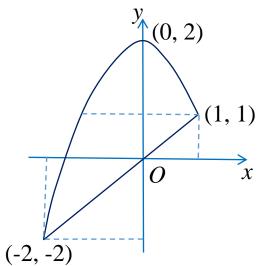
**例1** 分别用两种不同次序的累次积分计算二重积分  $\iint_{\Omega} xy dx dy$ ,其中

$$D$$
由  $y = x$ ,  $y = 2 - x^2$  围成.

解 两种不同次序的累次积分为:

$$\iint_D xy dxdy = \int_{-2}^1 dx \int_x^{2-x^2} xy dy = \int_{-2}^1 x \cdot \frac{1}{2} \left[ (2-x^2)^2 - x^2 \right] dx = \frac{9}{8}.$$

$$\iint_{D} xy dx dy = \int_{-2}^{1} dy \int_{-\sqrt{2-y}}^{y} xy dx + \int_{1}^{2} dy \int_{-\sqrt{2-y}}^{\sqrt{2-y}} xy dx = \frac{9}{8}.$$





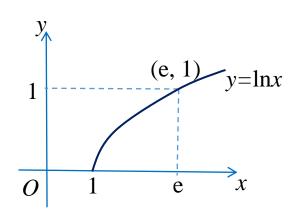
## 二重积分交换积分次序

**例2** 将累次积分  $\int_1^e dx \int_0^{\ln x} f(x,y) dy$  交换积分次序。

解 这个累次积分对应的二重积分的积分区域为:

$$D = \{(x, y) | 1 \le x \le e, 0 \le y \le \ln x \}$$
, 如图.

所以 
$$\int_1^e dx \int_0^{\ln x} f(x, y) dy = \int_0^1 dy \int_{e^y}^e f(x, y) dx$$
.



**例**3 计算二重积分  $\iint_D x \sin(y^3) dx dy$ , 其中  $D \to x = 0$ , y = 1, y = x 围成.

**解** 若先对 y 后对 x 积分,那么其累次积分为  $\int_0^1 dx \int_x^1 x \sin y^3 dy$ .

采取先对 x 后对 y 积分,那么原积分 =  $\int_0^1 dy \int_0^y x \sin y^3 dx$ 

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int_0^1 y^2 \sin y^3 dy = -\frac{1}{6} (\cos y^3) \Big|_0^1 = \frac{1}{6} (1 - \cos 1).$$

