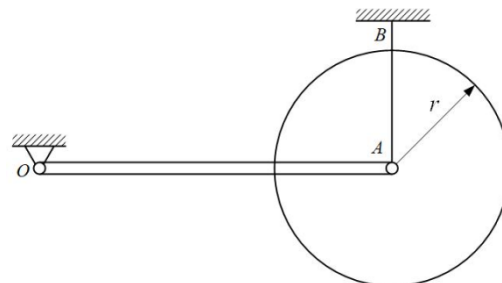


长为 l 的均质杆 OA ，在 A 点铰接一半径 $r=l/3$ 的均质圆盘（ A 点为圆盘圆心）。杆与圆盘的质量均为 m 。初始时刻，绳 AB 吊起杆 OA 使其保持水平（如图所示），圆轮和杆均静止。不考虑摩擦，试用达朗贝尔原理求：剪断绳子后，杆 OA 下落到铅垂位置时 O 点的约束力。



解：圆轮惯性力向质心简化，杆惯性力向转轴 O 简化

$$F_{IA}^{\tau} = ml\alpha \quad F_{IA}^n = m\omega^2 l \quad F_{IO}^{\tau} = \frac{1}{2}ml\alpha$$

$$F_{IO}^n = \frac{1}{2}m\omega^2 l \quad M_I = J_O\alpha$$

由动能定理

$$T_2 - T_1 = \Delta W$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{1}{2}mv_A^2 + \frac{1}{2}J_0\omega^2 = mgl + \frac{1}{2}mgl \\ v_A = \omega l \end{cases} \Rightarrow \omega = \frac{3}{2}\sqrt{\frac{g}{l}}$$

$$\begin{cases} \sum F_x = 0 \Rightarrow F_{Ox} + F_{IO}^{\tau} + F_{IA}^{\tau} = 0 \\ \sum M_O = 0 \Rightarrow M_I + F_{IA}^{\tau} \cdot l = 0 \\ \sum F_y = 0 \Rightarrow F_{Oy} - F_{IO}^n - mg - mg - F_{IA}^n = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} F_{Ox} = 0 \\ F_{Oy} = \frac{43}{8}mg \end{cases}$$

