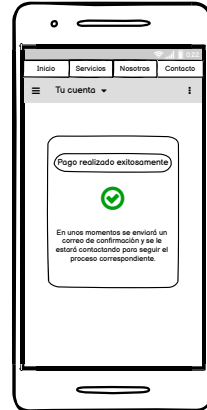
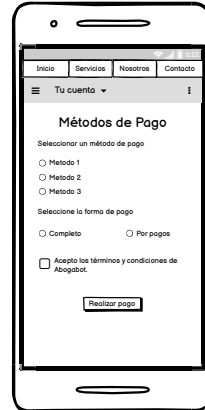
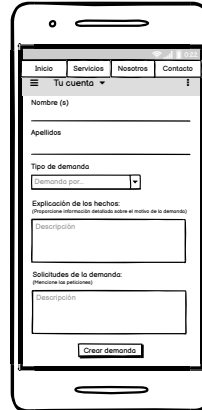
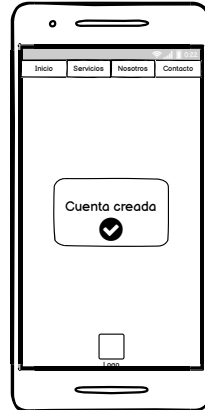
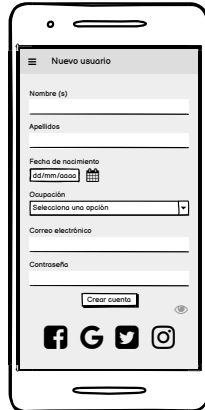


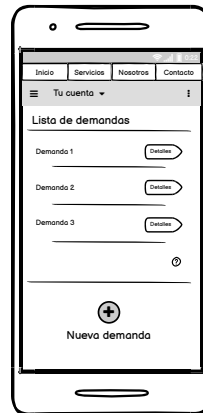
Cuenta nueva



Iniciar sesión



Cliente



Empleado

