

PowerShell Conference Europe 2019

Hannover, Germany

June 4-7, 2019

# Cloudify your Windows File Server

**JAN EGIL RING**

Platinum  
Sponsor



5

Video operator, did you start the recording?

4

3

2

1

PowerShell Conference Europe 2019

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# Automate hybrid and cloud environments using Azure Automation

**JAN EGIL RING**

Platinum  
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# This Session

- Understand how to configure hybrid file servers based on Azure File Sync
- Learn how to leverage PowerShell DSC and Azure Automation State Configuration to fully automate Azure File Sync installation and configuration





# Agenda

- Introduction – what is the goal?
- Deployment
- Monitoring
- Backup
- Demos
  - Install and configure Azure File Sync
  - Fully automated installation on Server Core



# Why move your on premises file servers to the cloud?



Reduce on  
premises storage  
footprint



Centralize data



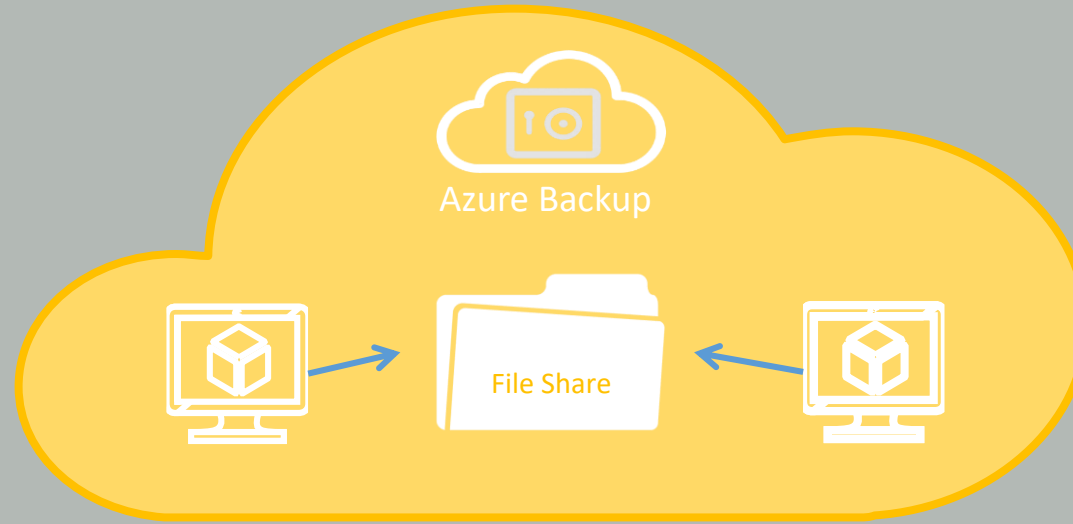
Reduce  
management  
overhead



Save \$\$\$



# Advantages of Azure File Sync

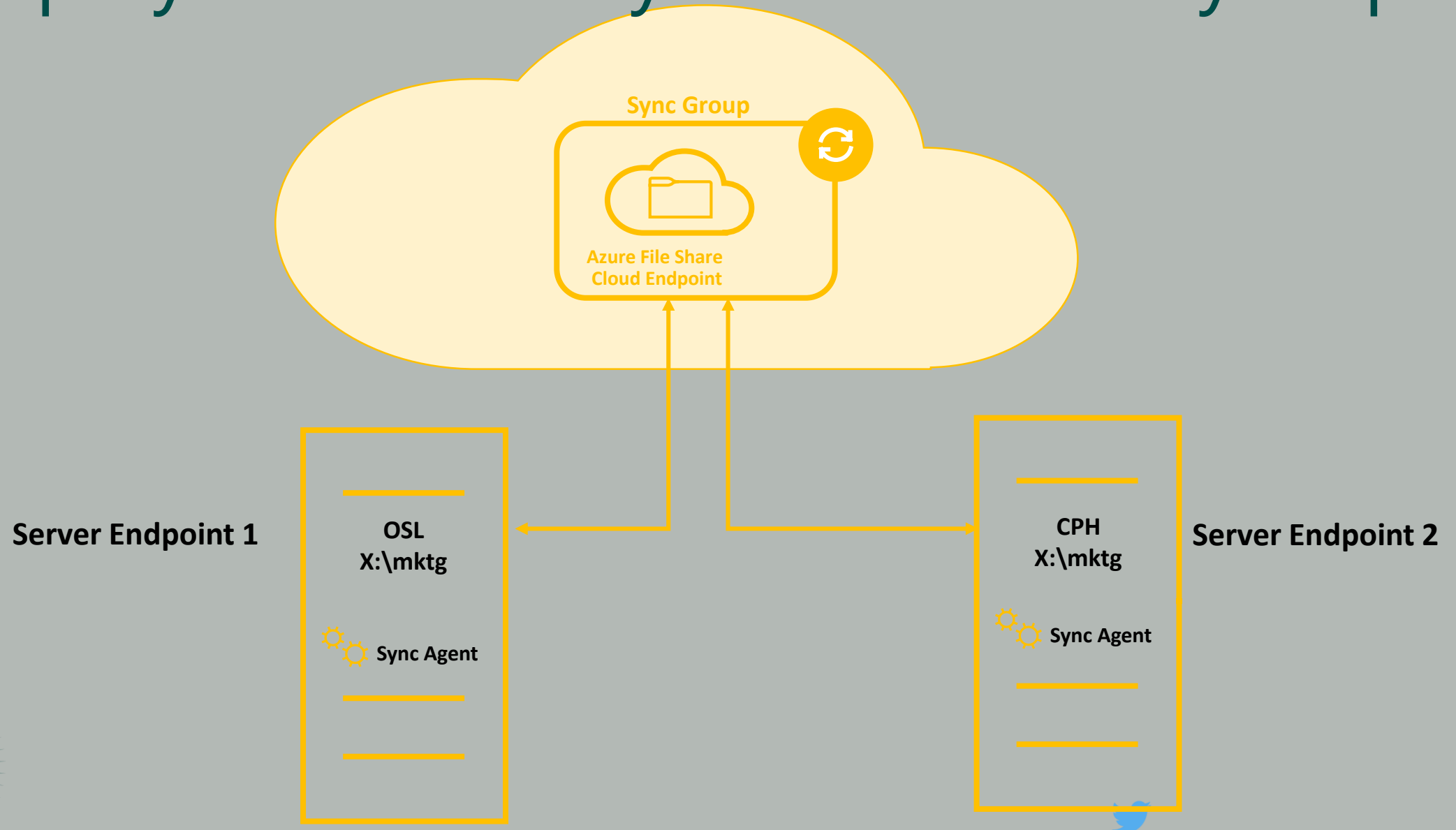


- Cloud Tiering
- Cloud Access
- Multi-site Sync
- Cloud Backup
- Rapid File Server DR

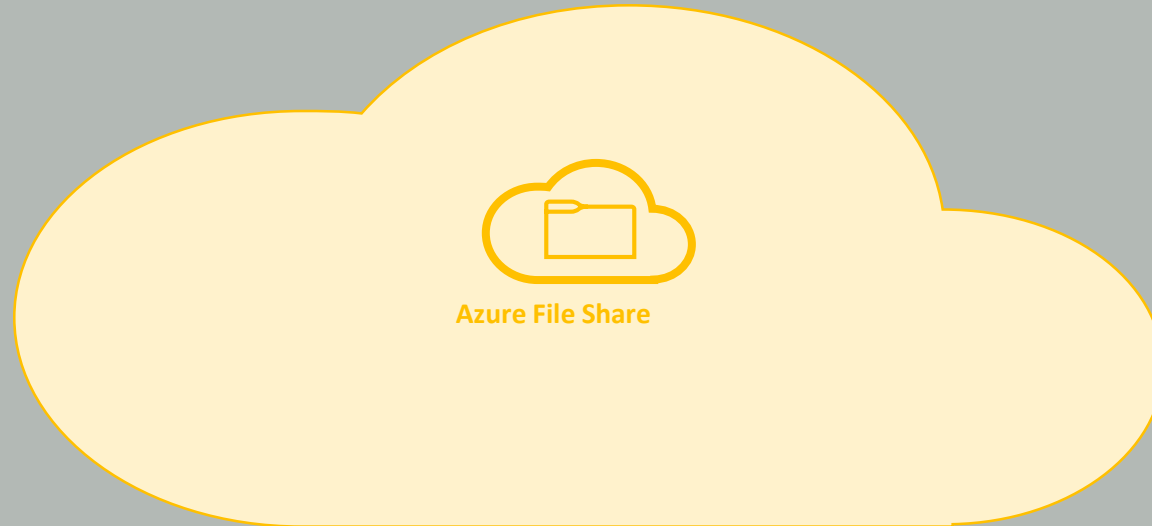


# Deploy Azure File Sync in a few easy steps

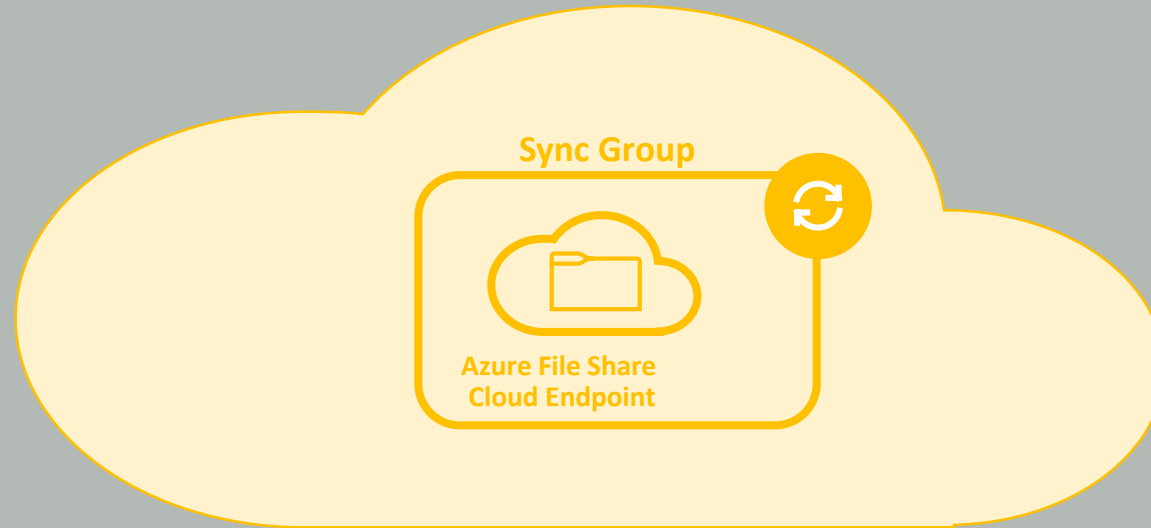
4



# Step 1 - Create Azure Storage Account and file share

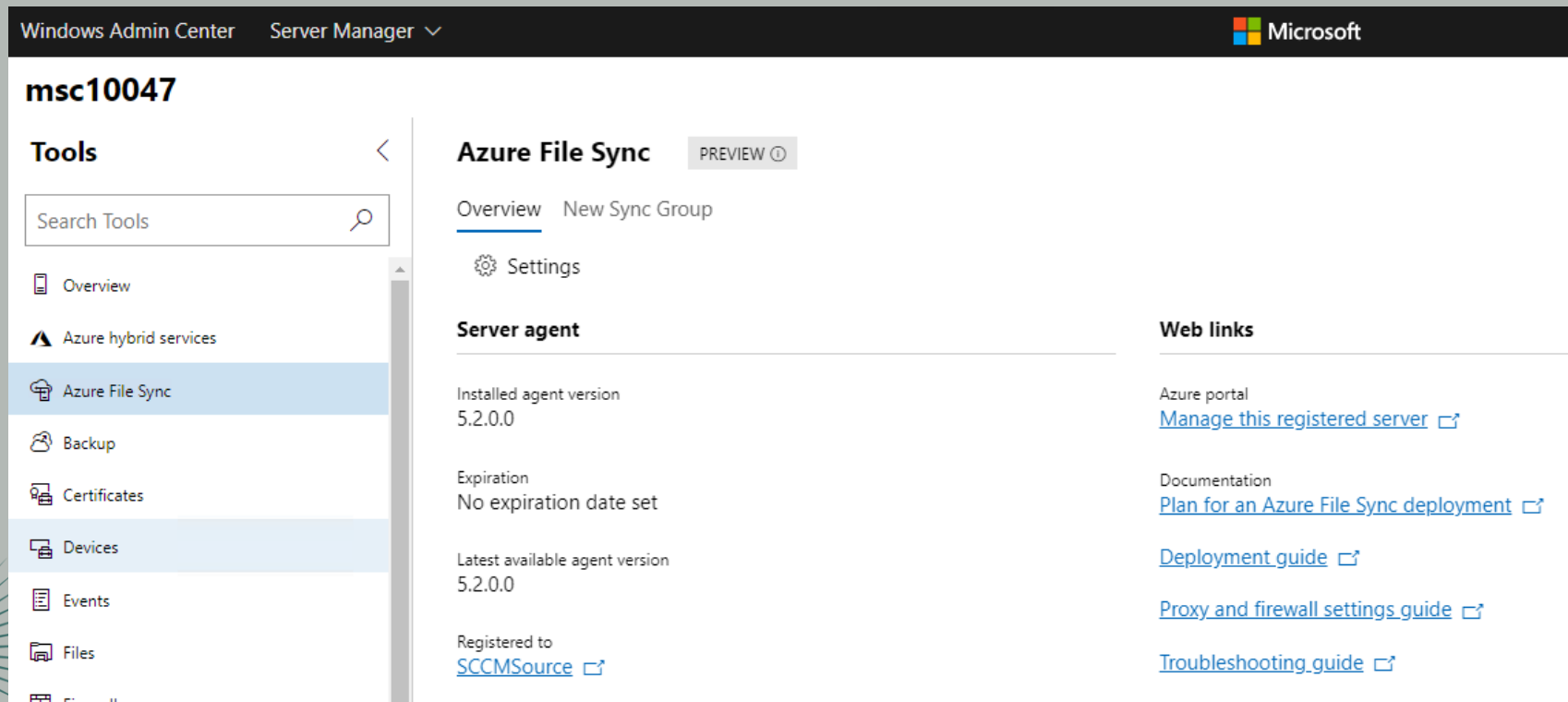


# Step 2 – Create Sync Group and connect it to Azure File Share



# Windows Admin Center integration

- Windows Admin Center 1904
  - Added support for Azure File Sync and several other Azure hybrid services



# Azure File Sync Agent Version 6

# NEW

- Released April 22, 2019 (KB4489736)

Support for Az PowerShell module

**Install-Module -Name Az**

## Improvements and issues that are fixed

- **Agent auto-update support**
  - We have heard your feedback and added an auto-update feature into the Azure File Sync server agent. For more information, see [Azure File Sync agent update policy](#).
- **Support for Azure file share ACLs**
  - Azure File Sync has always supported syncing ACLs between server endpoints but the ACLs were not synced to the cloud endpoint (Azure file share). This release adds support for syncing ACLs between server and cloud endpoints.
- **Parallel upload and download sync sessions for a server endpoint**
  - Server endpoints now support uploading and downloading files at the same time. No more waiting for a download to complete so files can be uploaded to the Azure file share.
- **New Cloud Tiering cmdlets to get volume and tiering status**
  - Two new, server-local PowerShell cmdlets can now be used to obtain cloud tiering and file recall information. They make logging information from two event channels on the server available:
    - Get-StorageSyncFileTieringResult will list all files and their paths that haven't tiered and reports on the reason why.
    - Get-StorageSyncFileRecallResult reports all file recall events. It lists every file recalled and its path as well as success or error for that recall.
  - By default, both event channels can store up to 1MB each – you can increase the amount of files reported by increasing the event channel size.
- **Support for FIPS mode**
  - Azure File Sync now supports enabling FIPS mode on servers which have the Azure File Sync agent installed.
    - Prior to enabling FIPS mode on your server, install the Azure File Sync agent and [PackageManagement module](#) on your server. If FIPS is already enabled on the server, [manually download](#) the [PackageManagement module](#) to your server.
- **Miscellaneous reliability improvements for cloud tiering and sync**





# DEMO

## Install and configure Azure File Sync

# Monitoring

Portal

Azure Monitor

Event logs and performance counters on the servers

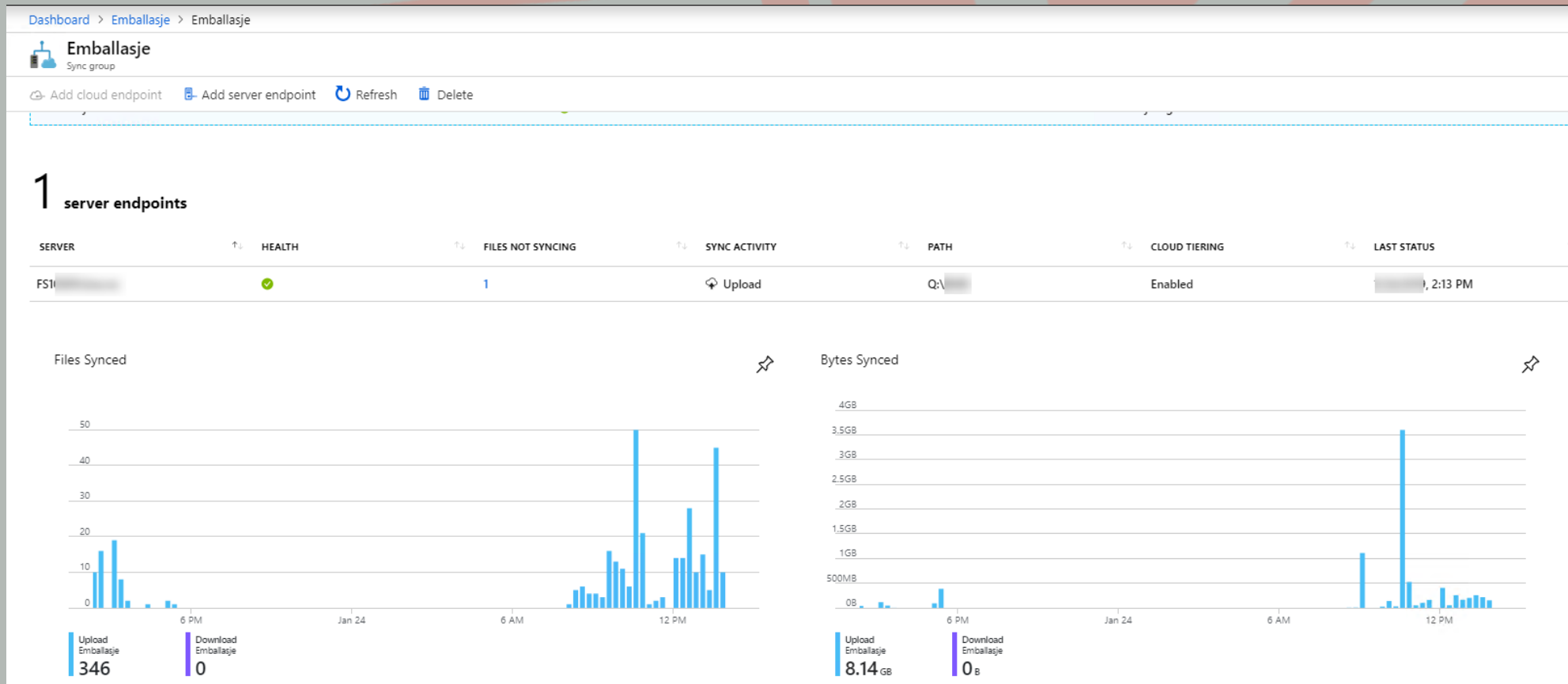
Coming: E-mail alerts and logging

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/storage/files/storage-sync-files-monitoring> (article published January 2019)

# Azure File Sync - monitoring

## Azure Portal

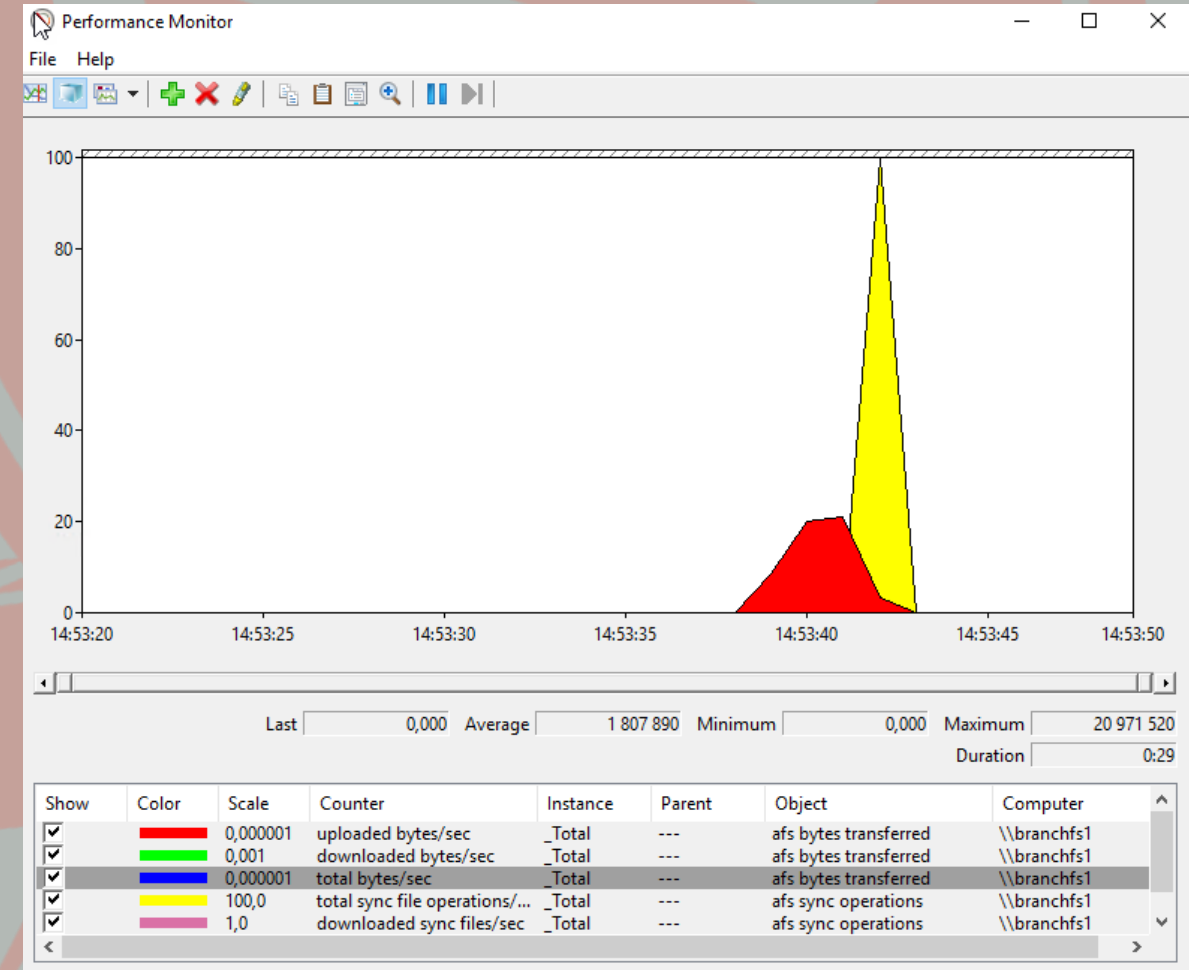
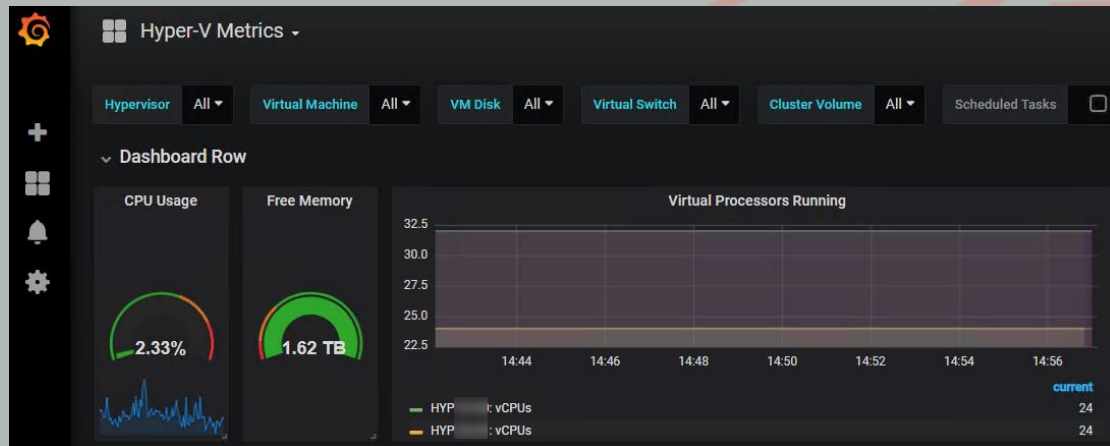
<https://portal.azure.com>



# Azure File Sync - monitoring

## Performance Counters

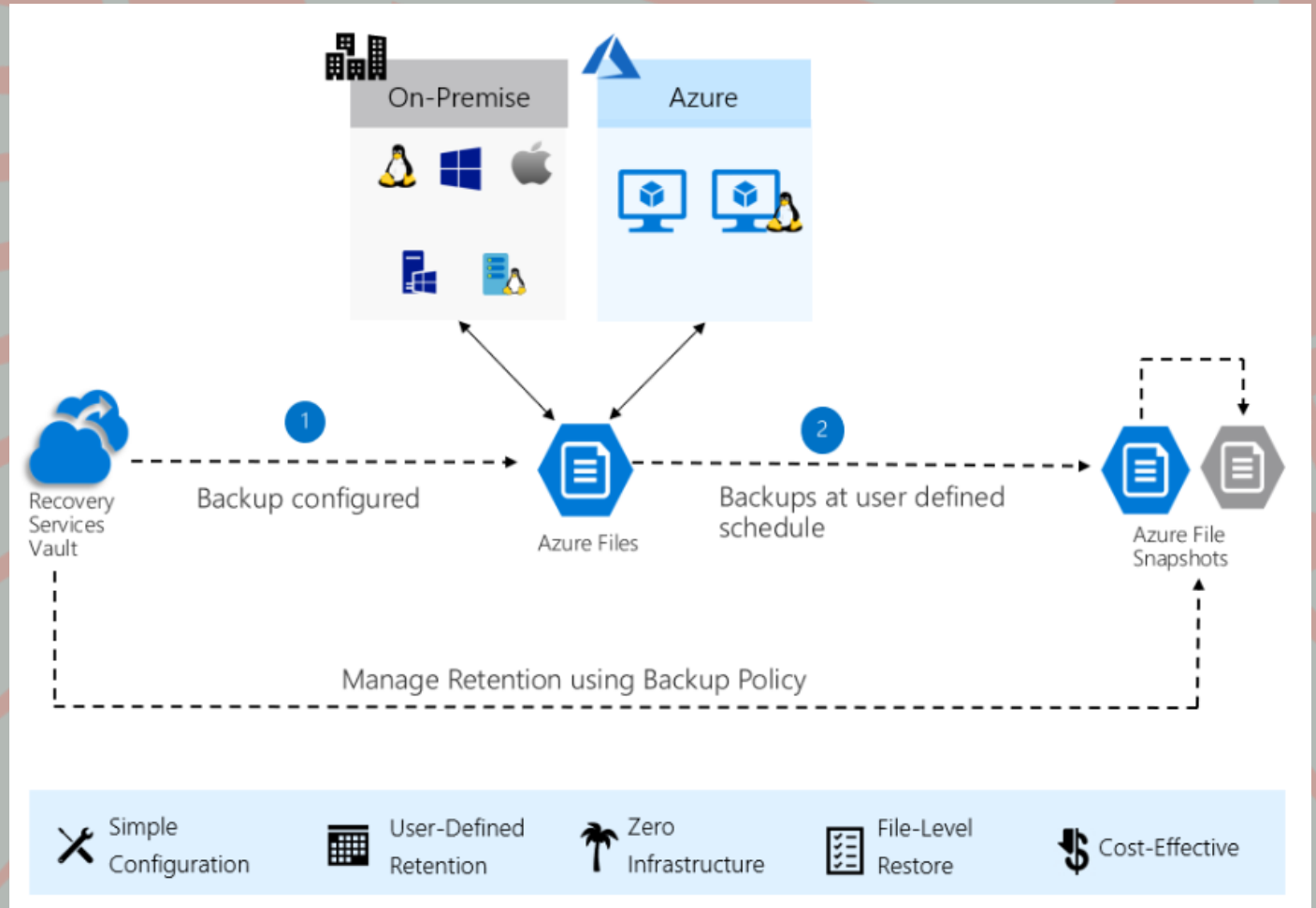
```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\> Get-Counter -listSet * | Where-Object CounterSetName -like "AFS*" | Select-Object -ExpandProperty Paths
\AFS Sync Operations(*)\Total Sync File Operations/sec
\AFS Sync Operations(*)\Downloaded Sync Files/sec
\AFS Sync Operations(*)\Uploaded Sync Files/sec
\AFS Bytes Transferred(*)\Total Bytes/sec
\AFS Bytes Transferred(*)\Downloaded Bytes/sec
\AFS Bytes Transferred(*)\Uploaded Bytes/sec
PS C:\>
```



# Backup

## Azure Backup

Azure Backup agent (MARS)  
System Center DPM  
Azure Backup Server  
Azure IaaS VM Backup  
Azure File Shares (preview)



<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/backup/backup-introduction-to-azure-backup>

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/backup/backup-azure-files>

<https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/blog/introducing-backup-for-azure-file-shares/>

# Azure Backup now supports PowerShell and ACLs for Azure Files

Publisert på 22 januar, 2019



Vishnu Charan TJ, Program Manager II, Azure Backup

We are excited to reveal a set of new features for backing up [Microsoft Azure file shares](#) natively using [Azure Backup](#). All backup-related features have also been released to support file shares connected to [Azure File Sync](#).

## Azure files with NTFS ACLs

Azure Backup now supports preserving and restoring [new technology file system \(NTFS\) access control lists \(ACL\)](#) for [Azure files](#) in preview. Starting in 2019, Azure Backup automatically started capturing your file ACLs when backing up file shares. When you need to go back in time, the file ACLs are also restored along with the files and folders.

## Use Azure Backup with PowerShell

You can now script your [backups for Azure File Shares using PowerShell](#). Make use of the PowerShell commands to configure backups, take on-demand backups, or even restore files from your file shares protected by Azure Backup.

We have enabled on-demand backups that can retain your snapshots for 10 years using PowerShell. Schedulers can be used to run on-demand PowerShell scripts with chosen retention and thus take snapshots at regular intervals every week, month, or year. Please refer to the [limitations of on-demand backups](#) using Azure backup.

If you are looking for sample scripts, please write to [AskAzureBackupTeam@microsoft.com](mailto:AskAzureBackupTeam@microsoft.com). We have created a sample script using Azure Automation runbook that enables you to schedule backups on a periodic basis and retain them even up to 10 years.

<https://azure.microsoft.com/nb-no/blog/azure-backup-now-supports-powershell-and-acls-for-azure-files/>

# More details about Azure File Sync features

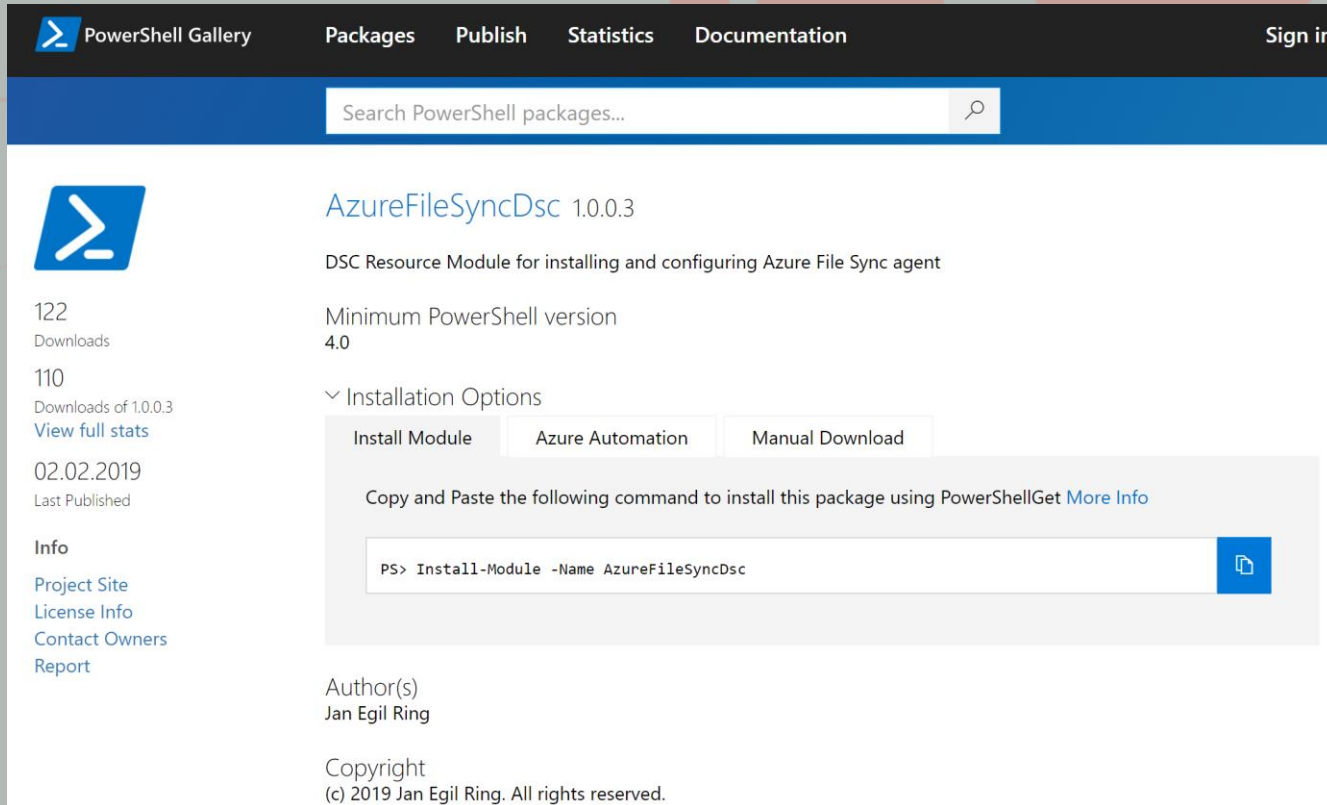
- Cloud Tiering
- Multi-site sync
- Rapid file server DR
- Direct cloud access
- Integrated cloud backup

## 2018 Ignite sessions

- THR2253 - Azure Files and Azure File Sync technical foundation
- THR2254 - Deploying Azure File Sync



# Azure File Sync – automated provisioning



The screenshot shows the PowerShell Gallery interface for the **AzureFileSyncDsc** package. The page includes a search bar at the top, navigation links (Packages, Publish, Statistics, Documentation), and a sign-in button. The package details section shows the package name **AzureFileSyncDsc** version **1.0.0.3**, a description as a "DSC Resource Module for installing and configuring Azure File Sync agent", and the minimum PowerShell version of **4.0**. The installation options section has tabs for "Install Module", "Azure Automation", and "Manual Download". Below these, a command is provided: `PS> Install-Module -Name AzureFileSyncDsc`. The left sidebar shows statistics: 122 Downloads, 110 Downloads of 1.0.0.3, and a last published date of 02.02.2019. The bottom section lists the author as Jan Egil Ring and includes copyright information for 2019.

PowerShell Gallery Packages Publish Statistics Documentation Sign in

Search PowerShell packages...

**AzureFileSyncDsc** 1.0.0.3

DSC Resource Module for installing and configuring Azure File Sync agent

Minimum PowerShell version 4.0

Installation Options

Install Module Azure Automation Manual Download

Copy and Paste the following command to install this package using PowerShellGet [More Info](#)

```
PS> Install-Module -Name AzureFileSyncDsc
```

Author(s)  
Jan Egil Ring

Copyright  
(c) 2019 Jan Egil Ring. All rights reserved.

122 Downloads

110 Downloads of 1.0.0.3  
[View full stats](#)

02.02.2019  
Last Published

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[Report](#)

<https://github.com/janegilring/AzureFileSyncDsc>



# Azure File Sync – lab environment

- Labity – test lab deployment and configuration PowerShell module
- Easily deploy (and re-deploy) full lab environments on Hyper-V in Windows 10 fully automated
- Leverages PowerShell Desired State Configuration under-the-hood

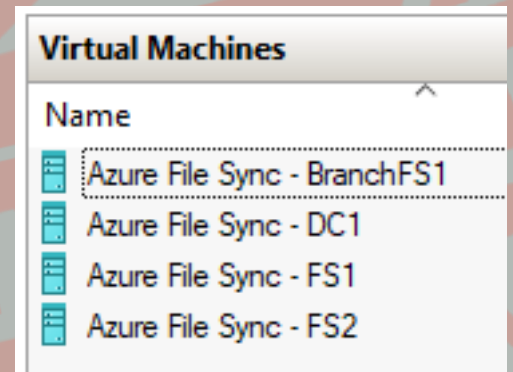
Detailed introduction:

<http://www.powershell.no/hyper-v/powershell/dsc/2017/07/19/labity.html>

Configuration script for Azure File Sync lab used in this presentation is available in GitHub:

<https://github.com/janegilring/Presentations/2019 - PSConfEU>

Links will be posted on Twitter after the session – follow @JanEgilRing



The background features a large, stylized, light gray 'V' shape. To the right of the 'V', the text 'PSCONF.EU' is written in a bold, light gray, sans-serif font. The entire background is overlaid with a pattern of thin, light gray lines that radiate from the center, creating a sunburst or starburst effect.

# Demo

Automated  
provisioning

# Summary

- Azure Automation
  - Update Management
  - Configuration Management
  - Process Automation
- Use new services (Functions, Event Grid, etc) for domain specific scenarios, and Azure Automation for other automation scenarios



# Key takeaways

1

Take advantage of cloud storage by not compromising on prem experience.

2

Reclaim your on premises storage space for other purpose

3

Easy to get started

- Provision Sync Service and storage account in Azure
- Install and configure agent
- Use configuration management to automate setup and configuration



# Slides and demo code

`Start-Process -FilePath https://github.com/psconfeu/2019`

# Resources

## Azure File Sync documentation

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/storage/files/storage-files-planning>

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/storage/files/storage-sync-files-planning>

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/storage/files/storage-sync-files-deployment-guide>

## Slides and demos from this presentation

<https://github.com/janegilring/Presentations>

## Lability – build an automated Azure File Sync lab environment

<http://www.powershell.no/hyper-v/powershell/dsc/2017/07/19/lability.html>

<https://github.com/janegilring/PSCommunity/tree/master/Lability>

# Questions?

Use the conference app to vote for this session:

<https://my.eventraft.com/psconfeu>

# about\_Speaker

```
pwsh

PS Git:\ 12ms> Get-ContactInfo

Name      : Jan Egil Ring
E-mail    : jan.egil.ring@crayon.com
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Website   : {www.crayon.no, www.powershell.no, www.powershellmagazine.com}

PS Git:\ 10ms>
```

