自反计算系统开发者版

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<!-- saved from url=
(0122)file:///C:/Users/lzy/AppData/Local/Temp/CherryStudio/temp_file_c6639f0
1-bae2-450f-9adc-db7432ade27d_artifacts-preview.html -->
<html lang="zh-CN"><head><meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html;</pre>
charset=UTF-8">
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
   <title>TermCraft: 形式系统解谜游戏</title>
    <script src="https://cdn.tailwindcss.com"></script>
   <style>
        /* 自定义样式,用于增强交互性 */
        .term-node {
            transition: background-color 0.2s ease-in-out, box-shadow 0.2s
ease-in-out;
            cursor: default;
        .term-node.highlight-app, .term-node.highlight-rule-l, .term-
node.highlight-rule-r {
            box-shadow: 0 0 0 2px;
        .term-node.highlight-app { box-shadow-color: #3b82f6; /* blue-500 */
}
        .term-node.highlight-rule-l { box-shadow-color: #ef4444; /* red-500
*/ }
        .term-node.highlight-rule-r { box-shadow-color: #22c55e; /* green-
500 */ }
        .term-node.highlight-placeholder { background-color: #eab308; /*
yellow-500 */ color: #fff; cursor: pointer; }
        .term-node.highlight-placeholder:hover { background-color: #f59e0b;
}
        .action-card {
            transition: transform 0.1s ease-in-out, box-shadow 0.2s ease-in-
out;
        .action-card:hover {
            transform: translateY(-2px);
            box-shadow: 0 4px 6px -1px rgb(0 0 0 / 0.1), 0 2px 4px -2px
rgb(0 0 0 / 0.1);
   </style>
</head>
<body class="bg-slate-100 font-sans text-slate-800 p-4 lg:p-8">
```

```
<div id="game-container" class="max-w-7xl mx-auto">
        <header class="mb-6 pb-4 border-b border-slate-300">
            <div class="flex items-center justify-between">
                <div>
                    <h1 class="text-4xl font-bold text-slate-
900">TermCraft</h1>
                    一个基于形式系统重写的解谜游
戏引擎
                </div>
                <button id="dev-toggle-button" class="bg-slate-200 text-</pre>
slate-800 font-semibold py-2 px-4 rounded-lg hover:bg-slate-300 transition-
colors">
                    开发者模式
                </button>
            </div>
        </header>
        <!-- 开发者模式面板 -->
        <div id="dev-panel" class="hidden bg-white p-6 rounded-lg shadow-md</pre>
mb-6 space-y-4">
            <h2 class="text-2xl font-semibold text-slate-800 border-b pb-2">
开发者设置</h2>
            <div class="grid grid-cols-1 lg:grid-cols-2 gap-4">
                <div>
                    <label for="dev-fuel-input" class="block text-sm font-</pre>
semibold text-slate-700 mb-1">燃料 (Fuel)</label>
                    <input type="number" id="dev-fuel-input" class="w-full</pre>
border border-slate-300 rounded-md p-2">
               </div>
                <div>
                    <label for="dev-budget-input" class="block text-sm font-</pre>
semibold text-slate-700 mb-1">预算 (Budget)</label>
                    <input type="number" id="dev-budget-input" class="w-full</pre>
border border-slate-300 rounded-md p-2">
               </div>
            </div>
            <div>
                <label for="dev-current-term-input" class="block text-sm"</pre>
font-semibold text-slate-700 mb-1">当前项 (Current Term)</label>
                <textarea id="dev-current-term-input" rows="5" class="w-full
border border-slate-300 rounded-md p-2 font-mono text-sm"></textarea>
            </div>
            <div>
                <label for="dev-target-term-input" class="block text-sm</pre>
font-semibold text-slate-700 mb-1">目标项 (Target Term)</label>
                <textarea id="dev-target-term-input" rows="5" class="w-full
border border-slate-300 rounded-md p-2 font-mono text-sm"></textarea>
            </div>
            <div class="flex justify-end items-center gap-4">
```

```
grow">
               <button id="dev-apply-button" class="bg-indigo-600 text-</pre>
white font-semibold py-2 px-6 rounded-lg hover:bg-indigo-700 transition-
colors">
                   应用设置
               </button>
           </div>
       </div>
       <!-- 游戏状态显示 -->
       <div id="game-status" class="flex flex-wrap gap-4 mb-6 text-center">
           <div class="bg-blue-100 text-blue-800 p-4 rounded-lg shadow-sm</pre>
flex-grow">
               <div class="text-sm font-semibold uppercase">剩余燃料 (Fuel)
</div>
               <div id="fuel-display" class="text-3xl font-bold">5</div>
           </div>
           <div class="bg-green-100 text-green-800 p-4 rounded-lg shadow-sm"</pre>
flex-grow">
               <div class="text-sm font-semibold uppercase">剩余预算
(Budget)</div>
               <div id="budget-display" class="text-3xl font-bold">10</div>
           </div>
       </div>
       <!-- 游戏主面板 -->
        <main class="grid grid-cols-1 lg:grid-cols-2 gap-8">
           <!-- 左侧: 当前项和目标项 -->
           <div>
               <section id="current-term-section" class="bg-white p-6</pre>
rounded-lg shadow-md mb-6">
                   <h2 class="text-2xl font-semibold mb-3 text-slate-800">
当前项 (Current Term)</h2>
                   <div id="current-term-display" class="bg-slate-50 p-4</pre>
rounded-md text-lg font-mono overflow-x-auto"></div>
               </section>
               <section id="target-term-section" class="bg-white p-6</pre>
rounded-lg shadow-md">
                   <h2 class="text-2xl font-semibold mb-3 text-slate-800">
目标项 (Target Term)</h2>
                   <div id="target-term-display" class="bg-slate-200 p-4</pre>
rounded-md text-lg font-mono overflow-x-auto"></div>
               </section>
           </div>
           <!-- 右侧: 可用动作 -->
           <div>
               <section id="actions-section" class="bg-white p-6 rounded-lg</pre>
```

```
shadow-md">
                  <h2 class="text-2xl font-semibold mb-3 text-slate-800">
可用动作</h2>
                  <div id="actions-list" class="space-y-4 max-h-[60vh]</pre>
overflow-y-auto pr-2"></div>
              </section>
           </div>
       </main>
       <!-- 游戏消息模态框 (胜利/失败) -->
       <div id="message-modal" class="fixed inset-0 bg-black bg-opacity-50</pre>
items-center justify-center flex hidden">
           <div id="message-content" class="bg-white text-center p-8</pre>
rounded-lg shadow-2xl max-w-sm">
              <h3 id="message-title" class="text-4xl font-bold mb-4">胜利!
</h3>
              恭喜你,成功
构造出目标项! 
              <button id="restart-button" class="bg-indigo-600 text-white</pre>
font-semibold py-2 px-6 rounded-lg hover:bg-indigo-700 transition-colors">重
新开始</button>
           </div>
       </div>
        <!-- 构造模态框 -->
       <div id="construct-modal" class="fixed inset-0 bg-black bg-opacity-</pre>
50 items-center justify-center hidden">
           <div class="bg-white p-8 rounded-lg shadow-2xl w-full max-w-md">
              <h3 class="text-2xl font-bold mb-4 text-slate-800">构造新项
</h3>
              输入一个新项来填充占位符。大小不能
超过预算 <span id="construct-budget" class="font-bold">10</span>。
              <textarea id="construct-input" rows="3" class="w-full border
border-slate-300 rounded-md p-2 font-mono focus:ring-2 focus:ring-indigo-500
focus:border-indigo-500"></textarea>
              5">
              <div class="mt-4 flex justify-end gap-3">
                  <button id="construct-cancel" class="bg-slate-200 text-</pre>
slate-800 font-semibold py-2 px-4 rounded-lg hover:bg-slate-300 transition-
colors">取消</button>
                  <button id="construct-confirm" class="bg-indigo-600</pre>
text-white font-semibold py-2 px-4 rounded-lg hover:bg-indigo-700
transition-colors">确认构造</button>
              </div>
           </div>
       </div>
   </div>
```

```
<script>
//
// TermCraft: 形式系统解谜游戏引擎 - JavaScript 实现
//
// Section 1: 数据结构与游戏状态
/**
* Term: 代表形式系统中的项结构(树状)。
* type: 'VAR', 'CONST', 'COMPOUND'
* value: 变量名, 常量名, 或复合项的构造函数名
* children: 子项 Term 对象的数组
*/
class Term {
   constructor(type, value, children = []) {
       this.type = type;
       this.value = value;
       this.children = children;
       this.id = Math.random().toString(36).substr(2, 9); // 用于 DOM 元素的
唯一 ID
   }
   // 工厂方法
   static Var(name) { return new Term('VAR', name); }
   static Const(name) { return new Term('CONST', name); }
   static Compound(name, children) { return new Term('COMPOUND', name,
children); }
   isVariable() { return this.type === 'VAR'; }
   isConstant() { return this.type === 'CONST'; }
   isCompound() { return this.type === 'COMPOUND'; }
   getConstructor() { return this.value; }
   getArity() { return this.children.length; }
   getChild(i) { return this.children[i]; }
   // 用于比较和作为 Map 的 key
   toString() {
       if (this.isVariable()) return 'var(${this.value})';
       if (this.isConstant()) return this.value;
       return `${this.value}(${this.children.map(c =>
c.toString()).join(',')})';
   }
```

```
// 深拷贝
    clone() {
        return new Term(this.type, this.value, this.children.map(c =>
c.clone()));
   }
   // 深比较
    equals(other) {
        if (!(other instanceof Term)) return false;
        return this.toString() === other.toString();
   }
   // 用于解析字符串输入
   static fromString(str) {
        str = str.trim();
        const varMatch = str.match(/^var\((\w+)\)$/i); // Case-insensitive
match for var
        if (varMatch) {
            return Term.Var(varMatch[1]);
        }
        const compoundMatch = str.match(/^(\w+)\((.*)\));
        if (compoundMatch) {
            const name = compoundMatch[1];
            const argsStr = compoundMatch[2];
            if (argsStr.trim() === '') return Term.Compound(name, []);
            const children = [];
            let balance = 0;
            let lastSplit = 0;
            for (let i = 0; i < argsStr.length; i++) {</pre>
                if (argsStr[i] === '(') balance++;
                else if (argsStr[i] === ')') balance--;
                else if (argsStr[i] === ',' && balance === 0) {
children.push(Term.fromString(argsStr.substring(lastSplit, i)));
                    lastSplit = i + 1;
                }
            }
            children.push(Term.fromString(argsStr.substring(lastSplit)));
            return Term.Compound(name, children);
        }
        if (str.match(/^\w+$/)) {
            return Term.Const(str);
        throw new Error('Invalid term string: "${str}"');
   }
}
/**
* UnionFind: 用于高效处理等价关系。
```

```
*/
 class UnionFind {
    constructor(elements) {
         this.parent = new Map();
         elements.forEach(el => this.parent.set(el.toString(), el));
    }
    find(tStr) {
         if (this.parent.get(tStr).toString() === tStr) {
             return this.parent.get(tStr);
         }
         const root = this.find(this.parent.get(tStr).toString());
         this.parent.set(tStr, root); // Path compression
         return root;
    }
    union(t1, t2) {
         const root1 = this.find(t1.toString());
         const root2 = this.find(t2.toString());
         if (!root1.equals(root2)) {
            this.parent.set(root2.toString(), root1);
         }
    }
    getClass(t) {
         const rootT = this.find(t.toString());
         const result = new Set();
         for (const [key, _] of this.parent.entries()) {
             if (this.find(key).equals(rootT)) {
                 result.add(Term.fromString(key));
             }
         }
        return Array.from(result);
    }
 }
 // Section 2: 主游戏循环 (由UI事件驱动)
let GameState = { T: null, F: 0, B: 0 };
 let TargetTerm = null;
 let InitialState = {};
 function MainGameLoop(T_initial, F_initial, B_initial, T_target) {
    // 1. 初始化游戏状态
    GameState = {
    T: T_initial.clone(),
```

```
F: F_initial,
       B: B initial
   };
   TargetTerm = T_target.clone();
   InitialState = { T: T_initial.clone(), F: F_initial, B: B_initial,
Target: T_target.clone() };
   runTurn();
}
function runTurn() {
   // 2. 向玩家展示当前状态
   DisplayToPlayer(GameState.T, GameState.F, GameState.B, TargetTerm);
   // 3. 检查胜利条件
   if (GameState.T.equals(TargetTerm)) {
       DeclareVictory();
       return;
   }
   // 4. 检查失败条件
   if (GameState.F <= 0) {</pre>
       DeclareDefeat("燃料耗尽!");
       return;
   }
   // 5. 计算当前回合的背景理论
   const equiv_relation = CalculateEquivalenceRelation(GameState.T);
   // 6. 找出所有合法的玩家动作
   const valid_rewrites = FindValidRewrites(GameState.T, equiv_relation);
   const placeholder_sites = FindPlaceholderSites(GameState.T);
   // 7. 检查是否陷入死局
   if (valid_rewrites.length === 0 && placeholder_sites.length === 0) {
       DeclareDefeat("没有更多可用动作!");
       return;
   }
   // 8. 将动作展示给玩家,等待玩家选择 (GetPlayerChoice)
   displayActions(valid_rewrites, placeholder_sites);
}
// Section 3: 核心算法
function CalculateEquivalenceRelation(T) {
```

```
const ground_subterms = GetAllGroundSubterms(T);
    const union_find = new UnionFind(ground_subterms);
    const equiv_axioms = FindAllSubterms(T, "equiv");
   for (const axiom of equiv_axioms) {
        if (axiom.getArity() === 2) {
            union_find.union(axiom.getChild(0), axiom.getChild(1));
        }
   }
   return union_find;
}
function FindValidRewrites(T, equiv_relation) {
    let valid_actions = [];
    const all_rules = FindAllSubtermsWithPositions(T, "rewrite");
    const all_ground_sites = GetAllGroundSubtermsWithPositions(T);
   for (const [p_rule, rule_term] of all_rules) {
        if (rule_term.getArity() !== 2) continue;
        const [l, r] = rule_term.children;
        for (const [p_app, site_term] of all_ground_sites) {
            const found_substitutions = FindInferentialMatches(l, site_term,
equiv_relation);
            for (const sigma of found_substitutions) {
                valid_actions.push({ type: 'Rewrite', p_app, p_rule, sigma
});
            }
        }
   return valid_actions;
}
function FindInferentialMatches(pattern_l, term_a, equiv_relation) {
    const all_found_substitutions = [];
    const equivalence_class_of_a = equiv_relation.getClass(term_a);
   for (const b of equivalence_class_of_a) {
        const [was_successful, final_substitution] =
SyntacticMatch(pattern_l, b, new Map());
        if (was_successful) {
            all_found_substitutions.push(final_substitution);
        }
   }
   return UniqueSubstitutions(all_found_substitutions);
}
function SyntacticMatch(pattern, term, current_substitution) {
    if (pattern.isVariable()) {
        const v_str = pattern.toString();
```

```
if (current_substitution.has(v_str)) {
            const is consistent =
current_substitution.get(v_str).equals(term);
            return [is_consistent, current_substitution];
        } else {
            const new_substitution = new Map(current_substitution);
            new_substitution.set(v_str, term);
            return [true, new_substitution];
        }
   }
    if (pattern.isConstant()) {
        return [pattern.equals(term), current_substitution];
   }
    if (pattern.isCompound()) {
        if (!term.isCompound() || pattern.getConstructor() !==
term.getConstructor() || pattern.getArity() !== term.getArity()) {
            return [false, null];
        }
        let temp_substitution = current_substitution;
        for (let i = 0; i < pattern.getArity(); i++) {</pre>
            const [was_successful, updated_substitution] = SyntacticMatch(
                pattern.getChild(i),
                term.getChild(i),
                temp_substitution
            );
            if (!was_successful) {
                return [false, null];
            temp_substitution = updated_substitution;
        }
        return [true, temp_substitution];
   }
   return [false, null]; // Should not be reached
}
function ApplyAction(action) {
   let T_next, F_next, B_next;
    if (action.type === 'Rewrite') {
        const { p_app, p_rule, sigma } = action;
        const rule_term = getSubtermAt(GameState.T, p_rule);
        const r = rule_term.getChild(1);
        const term_to_insert = ApplySubstitution(r, sigma);
        T_next = replaceSubtermAt(GameState.T, p_app, term_to_insert);
```

```
F_next = GameState.F - 1;
        B_next = GameState.B;
    } else if (action.type === 'Construct') {
        const { p_fill, t_new } = action;
        const cost = Size(t_new);
        if (cost > GameState.B) {
            console.error(" presupuesto insuficiente- UI debería haber
evitado esto");
           return; // No change
        }
        T_next = replaceSubtermAt(GameState.T, p_fill, t_new);
        F_next = GameState.F;
        B_next = GameState.B - cost;
   }
   GameState = { T: T_next, F: F_next, B: B_next };
   runTurn();
}
// Section 4 & 5: 辅助函数
function TraverseWithPositions(T, visit_function, current_path = [],
accumulator = []) {
   visit_function(T, current_path, accumulator);
   if (T.isCompound()) {
       T.children.forEach((child, i) => {
            TraverseWithPositions(child, visit_function, [... current_path,
i], accumulator);
        });
   return accumulator;
}
function GetAllGroundSubterms(T) {
   const visit_function = (subterm, path, acc) => {
         if (!ContainsVariables(subterm)) acc.push(subterm);
   };
   return TraverseWithPositions(T, visit_function);
}
function GetAllGroundSubtermsWithPositions(T) {
   const visit_function = (subterm, path, acc) => {
```

```
if (!ContainsVariables(subterm)) acc.push([path, subterm]);
   };
   return TraverseWithPositions(T, visit_function);
}
function FindAllSubterms(T, constructor_name) {
    const visit_function = (subterm, path, acc) => {
        if (!subterm.isVariable() && subterm.getConstructor() ===
constructor_name) {
            acc.push(subterm);
        }
   };
   return TraverseWithPositions(T, visit_function);
}
function FindAllSubtermsWithPositions(T, constructor_name) {
    const visit_function = (subterm, path, acc) => {
        if (!subterm.isVariable() && subterm.getConstructor() ===
constructor_name) {
            acc.push([path, subterm]);
        }
   };
   return TraverseWithPositions(T, visit_function);
}
function FindPlaceholderSites(T) {
    const visit_function = (subterm, path, acc) => {
        if (!subterm.isVariable() && subterm.getConstructor() ===
"placeholder") {
            acc.push(path);
        }
   };
   return TraverseWithPositions(T, visit_function);
}
function ContainsVariables(T) {
    if (T.isVariable()) return true;
   if (T.isCompound()) {
        return T.children.some(ContainsVariables);
   }
   return false;
}
function ApplySubstitution(T, sigma) {
    if (T.isVariable()) {
        return sigma.get(T.toString()) || T;
    }
   if (T.isConstant()) {
        return T.clone();
```

```
if (T.isCompound()) {
        const new_children = T.children.map(child =>
ApplySubstitution(child, sigma));
        return Term.Compound(T.getConstructor(), new_children);
    }
}
function getSubtermAt(T, path) {
    let current = T;
    for (const index of path) {
        current = current.getChild(index);
    }
   return current;
}
function replaceSubtermAt(T, path, new_subterm) {
    if (path.length === 0) {
        return new_subterm.clone();
    }
    const root = T.clone();
    let current = root;
    for (let i = 0; i < path.length - 1; i++) {</pre>
        current = current.getChild(path[i]);
    }
    current.children[path[path.length - 1]] = new_subterm.clone();
    return root;
}
function Size(T) {
    let size = 1;
    if (T.isCompound()) {
        size += T.children.reduce((acc, child) => acc + Size(child), 0);
    }
    return size;
}
function UniqueSubstitutions(substitutions) {
    const seen = new Set();
    const unique = [];
    for (const sub of substitutions) {
        // 将 Map 转换为可比较的字符串
        const key = JSON.stringify(Array.from(sub.entries()).map(([k, v]) =>
[k, v.toString()]).sort());
        if (!seen.has(key)) {
            seen.add(key);
            unique.push(sub);
        }
    }
    return unique;
```

```
// Section 5.4: UI 和游戏逻辑函数
function termToHtml(term, path = []) {
    const pathStr = JSON.stringify(path);
    const commonClasses = 'term-node inline-block border rounded px-1 py-0.5
m-0.5';
   if (term.isVariable()) {
        return `<span class="${commonClasses} bg-purple-100 text-purple-800</pre>
border-purple-300" data-path='${pathStr}' data-id='${term.id}'>${term.value}
</span>`;
   }
    if (term.isConstant()) {
        let specialClass = 'bg-gray-100 text-gray-800 border-gray-300';
        if (term.getConstructor() === 'placeholder') {
            specialClass = 'bg-yellow-400 text-yellow-900 border-yellow-500
highlight-placeholder';
        return '<span class="${commonClasses} ${specialClass}" data-</pre>
path='${pathStr}' data-id='${term.id}'>${term.value}</span>';
    if (term.isCompound()) {
        let colorClass;
        switch(term.getConstructor()) {
            case 'rewrite': colorClass = 'bg-red-50 border-red-200'; break;
            case 'equiv': colorClass = 'bg-yellow-50 border-yellow-200';
break;
            case 'tuple': colorClass = 'bg-blue-50 border-blue-200'; break;
            default: colorClass = 'bg-green-50 border-green-200';
        }
        const childrenHtml = term.children.map((child, i) =>
termToHtml(child, [...path, i])).join(', ');
        return '<span class="${commonClasses} ${colorClass}" data-</pre>
path='${pathStr}' data-id='${term.id}'><strong>${term.value}</strong>
(${childrenHtml})</span>';
   }
}
function DisplayToPlayer(T, F, B, T_target) {
    document.getElementById('fuel-display').textContent = F;
    document.getElementById('budget-display').textContent = B;
    document.getElementById('current-term-display').innerHTML =
termToHtml(T);
    document.getElementById('target-term-display').innerHTML =
```

```
termToHtml(T_target);
   // 为 placeholders 添加事件监听器
   document.querySelectorAll('.highlight-placeholder').forEach(el => {
       el.onclick = () => {
           const path = JSON.parse(el.dataset.path);
           showConstructModal(path);
       };
   });
}
function displayActions(rewrites, placeholders) {
   const listEl = document.getElementById('actions-list');
   listEl.innerHTML = '';
   if (rewrites.length === 0 && placeholders.length === 0) {
       listEl.innerHTML = `没有可用的动作。
`;
       return;
   }
   rewrites.forEach((action, index) => {
       const { p_app, p_rule, sigma } = action;
       const appTerm = getSubtermAt(GameState.T, p_app);
       const ruleTerm = getSubtermAt(GameState.T, p_rule);
       const [l, r] = ruleTerm.children;
       const resultTerm = ApplySubstitution(r, sigma);
       const card = document.createElement('div');
       card.className = 'action-card bg-slate-50 border border-slate-200 p-
4 rounded-lg cursor-pointer';
       card.innerHTML = `
           <div class="font-semibold text-indigo-700 mb-2">重写 #${index +
1}</div>
           <div class="font-mono text-sm space-y-2">
               <div><span class="text-slate-500">规则:</span>
rewrite(${l.toString()}, ${r.toString()})</div>
               <div><span class="text-slate-500">应用点:</span>
${appTerm.toString()}</div>
               <div><span class="text-slate-500">替换:</span>
\{[...sigma.entries()].map(([k,v])=>`$\{k\} \rightarrow \{v.toString()\}`).join(', ') | \}
'无'}</div>
               <div class="mt-2 pt-2 border-t"><span class="text-slate-</pre>
500">结果:</span> ${appTerm.toString()} <span class="text-xl font-bold mx-2"
text-indigo-500">→</span> ${resultTerm.toString()}</div>
           </div>`;
       card.onclick = () => ApplyAction(action);
       // 高亮hover效果
```

```
card.onmouseenter = () => highlightTerms(p_app, p_rule);
        card.onmouseleave = () => clearHighlights();
        listEl.appendChild(card);
   });
}
function highlightTerms(p_app, p_rule) {
   clearHighlights();
    const appTerm = getSubtermAt(GameState.T, p_app);
    const ruleTerm = getSubtermAt(GameState.T, p_rule);
    const lTerm = ruleTerm.getChild(0);
    const rTerm = ruleTerm.getChild(1);
    document.querySelector('[data-
id='${appTerm.id}']')?.classList.add('highlight-app');
    document.querySelector('[data-
id='${lTerm.id}']')?.classList.add('highlight-rule-l');
    document.querySelector('[data-
id='${rTerm.id}']')?.classList.add('highlight-rule-r');
function clearHighlights() {
    document.querySelectorAll('.term-node').forEach(el => {
        el.classList.remove('highlight-app', 'highlight-rule-l', 'highlight-
rule-r');
   });
}
function showConstructModal(path) {
    const modal = document.getElementById('construct-modal');
   modal.classList.remove('hidden');
   modal.classList.add('flex');
    document.getElementById('construct-budget').textContent = GameState.B;
    const input = document.getElementById('construct-input');
    input.value = '';
    input.focus();
    document.getElementById('construct-confirm').onclick = () => {
        const errorEl = document.getElementById('construct-error');
        try {
            const newTerm = Term.fromString(input.value);
            const cost = Size(newTerm);
            if (cost > GameState.B) {
                errorEl.textContent = `构造代价 (${cost}) 超过预算
(${GameState.B})!`;
                return;
            }
            errorEl.textContent = '';
```

```
ApplyAction({ type: 'Construct', p_fill: path, t_new: newTerm
});
           hideConstructModal();
        } catch (e) {
            errorEl.textContent = "无效的项格式。示例: tuple(a,b)";
        }
   };
    document.getElementById('construct-cancel').onclick =
hideConstructModal;
function hideConstructModal() {
    const modal = document.getElementById('construct-modal');
   modal.classList.add('hidden');
   modal.classList.remove('flex');
}
function showMessageModal(title, body) {
    document.getElementById('message-title').textContent = title;
    document.getElementById('message-body').textContent = body;
   const modal = document.getElementById('message-modal');
   modal.classList.remove('hidden');
   modal.classList.add('flex');
}
function DeclareVictory() {
    showMessageModal("胜利!", "恭喜你,成功构造出目标项!");
}
function DeclareDefeat(message) {
    showMessageModal("失败...", message);
}
//
// Section 6: 样例关卡
//
function loadSampleLevel() {
   const T_initial = Term.Compound("puzzle_state", [
        // Rules
        Term.Compound("rewrite", [ Term.Compound("pair", [Term.Var("X"),
Term.Var("Y")]), Term.Compound("rev_pair", [Term.Var("Y"), Term.Var("X")])
]),
       Term.Compound("rewrite", [ Term.Const("red"), Term.Const("blue") ]),
        Term.Compound("equiv", [ Term.Const("apple"), Term.Const("red") ]),
        // State
```

```
Term.Compound("data", [ Term.Compound("pair", [Term.Const("apple"),
Term.Const("green")]) ]),
       Term.Compound("data", [ Term.Const("placeholder") ])
   1);
   const F_initial = 5;
   const B_initial = 10;
   const T_target = Term.Compound("puzzle_state", [
       Term.Compound("rewrite", [ Term.Compound("pair", [Term.Var("X"),
Term.Var("Y")]), Term.Compound("rev_pair", [Term.Var("Y"), Term.Var("X")])
]),
       Term.Compound("rewrite", [ Term.Const("red"), Term.Const("blue") ]),
       Term.Compound("equiv", [ Term.Const("apple"), Term.Const("red") ]),
       Term.Compound("data", [ Term.Compound("rev_pair",
[Term.Const("green"), Term.Const("blue")]) ]),
       Term.Compound("data", [ Term.Const("done") ])
   1);
   MainGameLoop(T_initial, F_initial, B_initial, T_target);
}
//
______
// Section 7: 开发者工具
function populateDevPanel() {
   document.getElementById('dev-fuel-input').value = GameState.F;
   document.getElementById('dev-budget-input').value = GameState.B;
   // 使用 replace 添加换行,使其在文本框中更易读
   document.getElementById('dev-current-term-input').value =
GameState.T.toString().replace(/\),/g, '),\n');
    document.getElementById('dev-target-term-input').value =
TargetTerm.toString().replace(/\),/g, '),\n');
}
function toggleDevPanel() {
   const panel = document.getElementById('dev-panel');
   const isHidden = panel.classList.contains('hidden');
   if (isHidden) {
       populateDevPanel();
       panel.classList.remove('hidden');
   } else {
       panel.classList.add('hidden');
   }
}
function applyDevSettings() {
   const errorEl = document.getElementById('dev-error-message');
```

```
errorEl.textContent = ''; // 清除之前的错误信息
   try {
       const fuel = parseInt(document.getElementById('dev-fuel-
input').value, 10);
       const budget = parseInt(document.getElementById('dev-budget-
input').value, 10);
       // 在解析前,移除所有空白字符(包括为可读性添加的换行符)
       const currentTermStr = document.getElementById('dev-current-term-
input').value.replace(/\s/g, '');
       const targetTermStr = document.getElementById('dev-target-term-
input').value.replace(/\s/g, '');
       if (isNaN(fuel) || isNaN(budget) || fuel < 0 || budget < 0) {</pre>
           throw new Error('燃料和预算必须是非负整数。');
       if (currentTermStr === '' | targetTermStr === '') {
           throw new Error('当前项和目标项不能为空。');
       }
       const currentTerm = Term.fromString(currentTermStr);
       const targetTerm = Term.fromString(targetTermStr);
       // 如果成功,使用新设置启动游戏
       MainGameLoop(currentTerm, fuel, budget, targetTerm);
   } catch (e) {
       console.error("开发者设置错误:", e);
       errorEl.textContent = `应用失败: ${e.message}`;
   }
}
function initDevTools() {
   document.getElementById('dev-toggle-button').addEventListener('click',
toggleDevPanel);
   document.getElementById('dev-apply-button').addEventListener('click',
applyDevSettings);
//
// Section 8: 启动
document.addEventListener('DOMContentLoaded', () => {
   loadSampleLevel();
   document.getElementById('restart-button').addEventListener('click', ()
=> {
       document.getElementById('message-modal').classList.add('hidden');
       // 重新开始时加载初始关卡或上一次的自定义关卡
```

TermCraft: 形式系统解谜游戏 - 玩家与关卡设计手册

1. 游戏概述

- **一句话简介**: TermCraft 是一款基于形式系统(formal system)的解谜游戏,玩家通过应用重写规则和构造新结构,将一个初始的符号表达式("项")变换为指定的目标形态。
- **游戏目标**: 玩家的最终目标是在有限的资源(燃料和预算)内,通过一系列合法的操作,将屏幕上方的"当前项 (Current Term)"精确地变换成与"目标项 (Target Term)"完全一致的结构。

2. 核心玩法与机制

2.1 理解"项 (Term)"

游戏中的所有事物都由"项"构成。一个项是一种精确的、树状的数据结构。你可以将整个游戏 世界看作一棵巨大的、不断变化的"项之树"。项有三种基本类型:

- **常量 (Constant)**: 最基础的构建块,代表一个固定的值。例如: apple, green, placeholder。
- **变量 (Variable)**: 在规则中作为"通配符"使用,可以匹配任意的项。格式总是 var(NAME)。例如: var(X), var(AnyTerm)。
- **复合项 (Compound Term)**: 由一个构造函数名称和零个或多个子项组成,用于构建更复杂的结构。格式为 name(child1, child2, ...)。例如: pair(apple, green)。

2.2 关键资源

- 燃料 (Fuel): 你的主要行动力。每当你执行一次"重写"动作时,都会消耗1点燃料。燃料一旦耗尽,你将无法再执行重写,游戏可能会因此失败。
- **预算 (Budget)**: 用于创造新事物的资源。当你执行"构造"动作来填充一个占位符时,会消耗预算。消耗量等于你构造的新项的"代价"。

2.3 玩家的动作

- 动作一: 重写 (Rewrite):
 - 游戏世界中包含形如 rewrite(L, R) 的规则项。L (Left-Hand Side) 是一个模式,
 R (Right-Hand Side) 是替换结果。

- 当"当前项"的某个部分与规则的 L 部分成功匹配时,你就可以执行一次重写,将匹配部分替换为 R。
- 游戏中还可能存在 equiv(A, B) 这样的等价公理,它会让你在匹配 L 时,可以将 A 当作 B 来看待(反之亦然),从而发现更多重写机会。
- 代价:每次重写消耗 1 点燃料。

动作二:构造 (Construct):

- 游戏世界中存在名为 placeholder 的特殊常量。它们在界面上高亮显示,代表可以填充新内容的地方。
- 点击一个 placeholder , 你可以输入一个全新的项来替换它。
- **代价**: 构造会消耗预算。新项的"代价"不能超过你当前剩余的预算。代价的计算方式 详见 3.4 节。

2.4 胜利与失败

• 胜利条件: 当"当前项"的结构与"目标项"完全一致时,你将获得胜利。

• 失败条件:

- 燃料耗尽,且无法通过构造新项来继续游戏。
- 没有任何可执行的重写或构造动作,陷入死局。

3. 开发者模式与关卡设计指南 (高级)

3.1 开启方式与面板概览

点击游戏界面右上角的 **"开发者模式"** 按钮即可开启设置面板。你可以在此定义一个全新的关卡。

字段名称	HTML ID	说明
燃料 (Fuel)	dev-fuel-input	关卡的初始燃料值。
预算 (Budget)	dev-budget-input	关卡的初始预算值。
当前项	dev-current-term-input	关卡的初始状态,以项的文本格式输入。
目标项	dev-target-term-input	关卡的胜利条件,以项的文本格式输入。
应用设置	dev-apply-button	点击此按钮,用以上设置加载新关卡。

3.2 "项"的通用语法规则

• **分析来源**: 以下所有语法规则均由游戏引擎的 Term.fromString(str) 解析函数严格定义。

• 语法细则:

- 常量 (Constant):
 - 格式: 由字母、数字和下划线组成的单个词。
 - 规则: 不能包含括号或逗号,除非它们是整个名称的一部分(不推荐)。

- 示例: apple, my_const, state1
- 变量 (Variable):
 - 格式: var(Name)
 - 规则: var 关键字本身不区分大小写,但括号和内部的变量名 Name 是必需的。 Name 遵循与常量相同的命名规则。
 - 示例: var(X), var(Anything)
- 复合项 (Compound Term):
 - 格式: name(argument1, argument2, ...)
 - 规则:
 - 以构造函数名称开头,后跟一对括号。
 - 括号内是零个或多个子项(参数),以逗号 ,分隔。
 - 子项可以是任何合法的项类型(常量、变量、其他复合项),允许无限嵌套。
 - 构造函数名称遵循与常量相同的命名规则。
 - 零参数的复合项格式为 name()。
 - 示例: pair(apple, green), rule(var(X), var(X)), empty_list()

3.3 核心构造函数详解

引言: 在TermCraft中,大多数复合项的名称只起到组织数据的作用。然而,有几个特殊的名称是游戏引擎的'关键字',它们会触发核心的游戏机制。理解它们的区别是设计关卡的关键。

3.3.1 机制驱动型构造函数 (Engine Keywords)

- 一、 重写规则: rewrite
 - 结构: rewrite(LHS, RHS)
 - 作用: 定义一条核心的重写规则。这是玩家可以主动选择并执行的主要动作。游戏引擎会 扫描所有 rewrite 项来生成"可用动作"列表。
 - 参数:
 - LHS (Left-Hand Side): 一个作为"模式"的项。它可以包含变量。
 - RHS (Right-Hand Side): 一个作为"替换结果"的项。
 - **机制**: 当玩家选择应用此规则,并且游戏中的某个地方(应用点)能与 LHS 匹配时,该应用点就会被替换为代入变量后的 RHS 。此操作消耗1点燃料。
 - 示例: rewrite(pair(var(X), var(Y)), rev_pair(var(Y), var(X)))

二、等价公理: equiv

- 结构: equiv(TermA, TermB)
- 作用: 定义一条等价公理,声明两个项是等价的。这本身不是一个主动动作,而是影响 rewrite 规则匹配方式的背景条件。
- 参数:
 - TermA, TermB:两个被视为等价的、不含变量的"基项 (Ground Term)"。

- **机制**: 在尝试将 rewrite 规则的 LHS 与游戏中的项进行匹配时,如果 TermA 出现在匹配位置,引擎会认为 TermB 也在那里(反之亦然),从而发现更多可能的匹配。
- 示例: equiv(apple, red)

3.3.2 结构/数据型构造函数 (Data Constructors)

- **说明**: 以下是在示例关卡中出现的、用于组织游戏状态的构造函数。它们本身没有特殊的 内置逻辑,你可以自定义任何你喜欢的名称来构建关卡的数据结构。
- 示例分析:
 - puzzle_state(...): 作为包裹整个游戏状态(规则、公理、数据)的根节点,便于管理。
 - data(...):用于标记那些代表"状态"而非"规则"的项,纯粹为了关卡设计的可读性。
 - pair(...), rev_pair(...):纯粹的数据结构,用于演示规则如何作用于数据。

3.3.3 特殊常量

- placeholder:
 - 类型: 常量 (Constant Term)
 - 作用: 在游戏界面上表现为一个可点击的"占位符",允许玩家执行"构造"动作。
 - **机制**: 点击后会弹出一个模态框,让玩家输入一个新的项来替换它。新项的"代价"不能超过剩余的"预算"。

3.4 资源计算机制

- **分析来源**: 资源消耗逻辑由 ApplyAction 函数处理,而构造代价由 Size(T) 函数严格定义。
- 燃料 (Fuel): 每次成功执行一个 rewrite 动作,固定消耗 1 点燃料。
- 预算 (Budget) 与 项的代价 (Cost):
 - 构造新项时消耗的预算等于该项的"代价"。代价由 Size(T) 函数递归计算:
 - 1. 基础代价: 任何项(常量、变量)的基础代价为 1。
 - 复合代价: 一个复合项的代价等于 1 (为其自身的构造函数) 加上 其所有子项的代价之和。

• 计算示例:

- cost(apple) = 1
- cost(var(X)) = 1
- cost(pair(apple, green))
 - = 1 (for pair) + cost(apple) + cost(green)
 - = 1 + 1 + 1 = **3**
- cost(rewrite(var(X), apple))
 - = 1 (for rewrite) + cost(var(X)) + cost(apple)
 - $\bullet = 1 + 1 + 1 = 3$

3.5 应用与注意事项

- 应用设置: 在开发者面板中完成所有设置后,必须点击"应用设置"按钮来加载你的关卡。
- **格式化**: 在"当前项"和"目标项"的输入框中,你可以使用**换行和空格**来格式化你的代码,使 其更易读。引擎在解析前会自动移除所有空白字符。
- **语法错误**: 无效的项语法会导致关卡加载失败。请仔细检查你的括号是否匹配、逗号是否正确使用。错误信息会显示在"应用设置"按钮旁边。