

**Preliminary Questions:**

1.

Present State		Next State		D1		D0		C	
State Name	AB	x=0	x=1	0	1	0	1	0	1
S <sub>3</sub>	00	S <sub>3</sub>	S <sub>0</sub>	0	1	0	0	0	1
S <sub>2</sub>	01	S <sub>2</sub>	S <sub>3</sub>	0	0	1	0	0	0
S <sub>1</sub>	11	S <sub>1</sub>	S <sub>2</sub>	1	0	1	1	0	0
S <sub>0</sub>	10	S <sub>0</sub>	S <sub>1</sub>	1	1	0	1	0	0

A\Bx	00	01	11	10
0	0	1	0	0
1	1	1	0	1

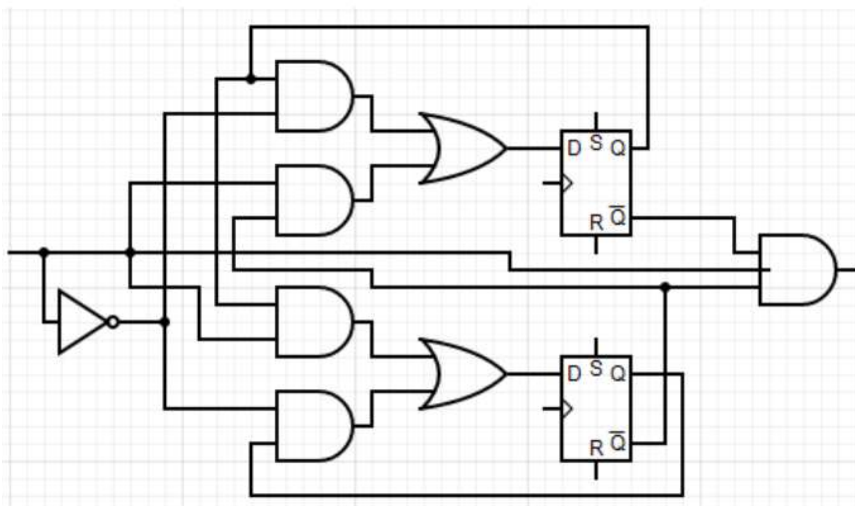
$$D_1 = B'x + Ax'$$

A\Bx	00	01	11	10
0	0	0	0	1
1	0	1	1	1

$$D_0 = Ax + Bx'$$

A\Bx	00	01	11	10
0	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	0

$$C = A'B'x$$



The S and R inputs are not used and are to be ignored. The top DFF is D<sub>1</sub> and bottom DFF is D<sub>0</sub>.

2.

L	R	PS	NS	LL	HL	RL
0	0	IDLE	IDLE	0	0	0
0	1	IDLE	RSIG	0	0	0
1	0	IDLE	LSIG	0	0	0
1	1	IDLE	H1	0	0	0
X	X	RSIG	IDLE	0	0	1
X	X	LSIG	IDLE	1	0	0
X	X	H1	H2	1	0	1
X	X	H2	IDLE	0	1	0

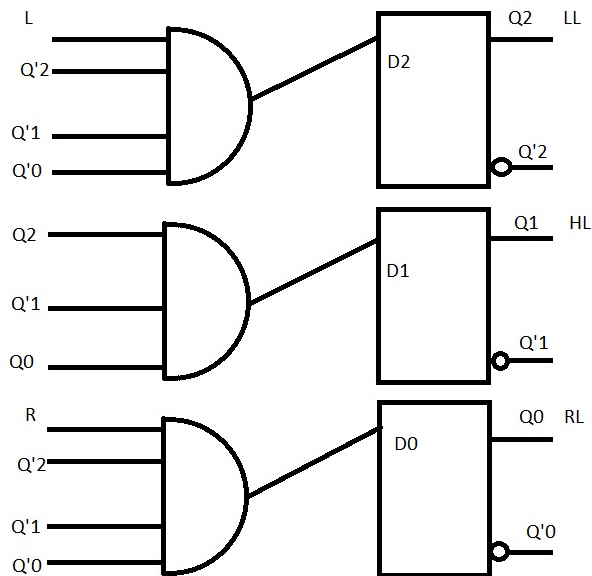
3.

Input		Present State		Next State		Output
L	R	PS	Q <sub>2</sub> Q <sub>1</sub> Q <sub>0</sub>	NS	D <sub>2</sub> D <sub>1</sub> D <sub>0</sub>	LL HH RL
0	0	IDLE	000	IDLE	000	000
0	1	IDLE	000	RSIG	001	000
1	0	IDLE	000	LSIG	100	000
1	1	IDLE	000	H1	101	000
X	X	RSIG	001	IDLE	000	001
X	X	LSIG	100	IDLE	000	100
X	X	H1	101	H2	010	101
X	X	H2	010	IDLE	000	010

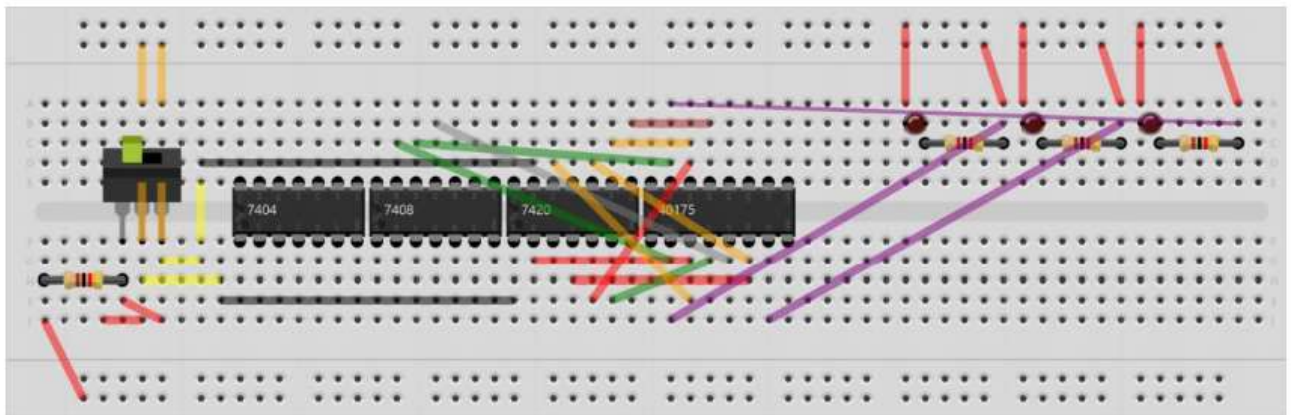
4. Another restriction in out-coded state assignments is the binary representation of the number of states must have the same number of bits as there are output bits.

5.  $D_2 = Q_2'Q_1'Q_0'L$   
 $D_1 = Q_2Q_1'Q_0$   
 $D_0 = Q_2'Q_1'Q_0'R$

## Schematics:



## Breadboard Layout:



## Data Sheet:

L	R	LL	HL	RL
LOW	LOW			
LOW	HIGH			
HIGH	LOW			
HIGH	HIGH			