Government Supplier Prediction Project

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Data Import

In [ ]:
```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sn
import zipfile

with zipfile.ZipFile('data/tpsgc-pwgsc_co-ch_tous-all.zip', 'r') as zip_ref:
    zip_ref.extractall('data')
contractHistory = pd.read_csv('data/tpsgc-pwgsc_co-ch_tous-all.csv', usecols = range(0,42))
```

General Data Description

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory.columns
```

Out[ ]:
```
Index(['contract-number', 'amendment-number', 'award-date', 'expiry-date',
       'contract-value', 'gsin', 'gsin-description_en', 'gsin-description_fr',
       'competitive-tender_en', 'competitive-tender_fr',
       'limited-tender-reason', 'limited-tender-reason-description_en',
       'limited-tender-reason-description_fr', 'solicitation-procedure',
       'solicitation-procedure-description_en',
       'solicitation-procedure-description_fr', 'trade-agreement',
       'trade-agreement-description_en', 'trade-agreement-description_fr',
       'supplier-standardized-name', 'supplier-operating-name',
       'supplier-legal-name', 'supplier-address-city',
       'supplier-address-prov-state', 'supplier-address-postal-code',
       'supplier-address-country', 'organization-employee-count_en',
       'organization-employee-count_fr', 'total-contract-value',
       'number-records', 'end-user-entity_en', 'end-user-entity_fr',
       'contracting-entity-office-name_en',
       'contracting-entity-office-name_fr', 'contracting-address-street-1',
       'contracting-address-street-2', 'contracting-address-city',
       'contracting-address-prov-state', 'contracting-address-postal-code',
       'contracting-address-country', 'procurement-entity-name_en',
       'procurement-entity-name_fr'],
      dtype='object')
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory.head()
```

Out[ ]:

	contract-number	amendment-number	award-date	expiry-date	contract-value	gsin	gsin-description_en	gsin-description_fr	competitive-tender_en	competitive-tender_fr	...	contracting-entity-office-name_en	contracting-entity-office-name_fr	contractin addres street
0	F2599-090025/001/MD	000	2009-06-16	2009-10-20	30174.0	N1990	Vessels, Miscellaneous	Bateaux divers	Yes	Oui	...	CCG CENTRAL&ARCTIC RGN	N/D	MARI ENGINEERI
1	F2599-090025/001/MD	001	2009-07-15	2009-10-20	4876.0	N1990	Vessels, Miscellaneous	Bateaux divers	Yes	Oui	...	CCG CENTRAL&ARCTIC RGN	N/D	MARI ENGINEERI
2	F2599-090025/001/MD	002	2009-07-20	2009-10-20	26914.0	N1990	Vessels, Miscellaneous	Bateaux divers	Yes	Oui	...	CCG CENTRAL&ARCTIC RGN	N/D	MARI ENGINEERI
3	E60LP-090002/392/LP	000	2010-01-01	2010-12-31	25000.0	V502B	Hotels, Motels and Commercial Accommodation	Hôtels, motels et logements commerciaux	Yes	Oui	...	CONSOLIDATED PROC LP ICPSS	N/D	PORTAGE 7
4	E60LP-110001/050/LP	000	2012-01-01	2012-12-31	25000.0	V502B	Hotels, Motels and Commercial Accommodation	Hôtels, motels et logements commerciaux	Yes	Oui	...	CONSOLIDATED PROC LP ICPSS	N/D	PORTAGE 7

5 rows × 42 columns

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 441210 entries, 0 to 441209
Data columns (total 42 columns):
 #   Column                                Non-Null Count   Dtype
---  ------                                --------------   -----
 0   contract-number                       441210 non-null  object
 1   amendment-number                      441210 non-null  object
 2   award-date                            441210 non-null  object
 3   expiry-date                           441210 non-null  object
 4   contract-value                        441210 non-null  float64
 5   gsin                                  441199 non-null  object
 6   gsin-description_en                   441199 non-null  object
 7   gsin-description_fr                   441210 non-null  object
 8   competitive-tender_en                 441210 non-null  object
 9   competitive-tender_fr                 441210 non-null  object
 10  limited-tender-reason                 94299 non-null   float64
 11  limited-tender-reason-description_en  94299 non-null   object
 12  limited-tender-reason-description_fr  441210 non-null  object
 13  solicitation-procedure                441210 non-null  object
 14  solicitation-procedure-description_en 441210 non-null  object
 15  solicitation-procedure-description_fr 441210 non-null  object
 16  trade-agreement                       440929 non-null  object
 17  trade-agreement-description_en        436587 non-null  object
 18  trade-agreement-description_fr        441210 non-null  object
 19  supplier-standardized-name            441210 non-null  object
 20  supplier-operating-name               438586 non-null  object
 21  supplier-legal-name                   439980 non-null  object
 22  supplier-address-city                 441091 non-null  object
 23  supplier-address-prov-state           430737 non-null  object
 24  supplier-address-postal-code          438200 non-null  object
 25  supplier-address-country              441210 non-null  object
 26  organization-employee-count_en        441208 non-null  object
 27  organization-employee-count_fr        441210 non-null  object
 28  total-contract-value                  441210 non-null  float64
 29  number-records                        441210 non-null  int64
 30  end-user-entity_en                    441210 non-null  object
 31  end-user-entity_fr                    441210 non-null  object
 32  contracting-entity-office-name_en     431285 non-null  object
 33  contracting-entity-office-name_fr     441210 non-null  object
 34  contracting-address-street-1          441182 non-null  object
 35  contracting-address-street-2          308117 non-null  object
 36  contracting-address-city              441182 non-null  object
 37  contracting-address-prov-state        440905 non-null  object
 38  contracting-address-postal-code       441180 non-null  object
 39  contracting-address-country           441182 non-null  object
 40  procurement-entity-name_en            441210 non-null  object
 41  procurement-entity-name_fr            441210 non-null  object
dtypes: float64(3), int64(1), object(38)
memory usage: 141.4+ MB
```

Attribute Data Description

Includes use of describe to obtain the count and unique, and use of value count to identify the top most frequent attributes. This was completed for all categorical attributes that were not considered duplicates on initial analysis. For the sake of brevity, only the describe function is provided below after the first attribute.

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory.describe()
```

Out[ ]:

	contract-value	limited-tender-reason	total-contract-value	number-records
count	4.412100e+05	94299.000000	4.412100e+05	441210.000000
mean	4.398310e+05	75.398689	8.457397e+06	8.202300
std	1.609191e+07	7.860150	1.061860e+08	18.275149
min	-1.540262e+08	8.000000	-1.985487e+08	1.000000
25%	0.000000e+00	71.000000	2.096325e+04	1.000000
50%	8.715000e+03	71.000000	1.268150e+05	3.000000
75%	6.941075e+04	85.000000	7.749660e+05	6.000000
max	5.221000e+09	90.000000	5.761974e+09	206.000000

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['contract-number'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count                  441210
unique                 199675
top       E0208-150548/001/PWZ
freq                      206
Name: contract-number, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['contract-number'].value_counts()
```

Out[ ]:
```
E0208-150548/001/PWZ    206
EN578-110558/001/XL     162
EP008-112560/001/GC     152
EP008-112560/004/GC     139
EW038-140681/001/PWU    139
```

```
                        ...
W0113-10A128/001/BOR      1
5K003-156233/001/WPG      1
5K003-148856/001/WPG      1
W8482-128975/001/GRK      1
U4030-221421/001/HN       1
Name: contract-number, Length: 199675, dtype: int64
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['amendment-number'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count     441210
unique       237
top          000
freq      174270
Name: amendment-number, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['award-date'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count         441210
unique          4085
top       2011-01-01
freq            2277
Name: award-date, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['expiry-date'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count         441210
unique          6859
top       2011-03-31
freq            9500
Name: expiry-date, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['gsin'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count     441199
unique      5203
top         N7030
freq       26529
Name: gsin, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['gsin-description_en'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count           441199
unique            5188
top       ADP Software
freq             26529
Name: gsin-description_en, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['competitive-tender_en'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count     441210
unique         2
top          Yes
freq      346895
Name: competitive-tender_en, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['limited-tender-reason-description_en'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count                94299
unique                  16
top       Exclusive Rights
freq                 57400
Name: limited-tender-reason-description_en, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['solicitation-procedure-description_en'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count           441210
unique               4
top       Open Bidding
freq            269648
Name: solicitation-procedure-description_en, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['trade-agreement'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count     440929
unique        35
top            I
freq      115604
Name: trade-agreement, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['supplier-standardized-name'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count                                  441210
unique                                  36355
top       SIMEX DEFENCE INC / DEFENSE SIMEX INC
freq                                     4305
Name: supplier-standardized-name, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['supplier-address-city'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count     441091
unique      7261
top       Ottawa
freq       80001
Name: supplier-address-city, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['supplier-address-prov-state'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count      430737
unique         64
top       Ontario
freq       190079
Name: supplier-address-prov-state, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['supplier-address-country'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count     441210
unique       115
top       Canada
freq      398099
Name: supplier-address-country, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['supplier-address-postal-code'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count     438200
unique     27226
top       H9R1A6
freq        4305
Name: supplier-address-postal-code, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['organization-employee-count_en'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count                441208
unique                   14
top       20 to 49 employees
freq                  71520
Name: organization-employee-count_en, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['end-user-entity_en'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count                                         441210
unique                                           132
top       Public Works and Government Services Canada
freq                                          182963
Name: end-user-entity_en, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['contracting-entity-office-name_en'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count     431285
unique      3422
top         NDHQ
freq       19931
Name: contracting-entity-office-name_en, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['contracting-address-street-1'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count                441182
unique                 3140
top       101 COLONEL BY DR.
freq                  25490
Name: contracting-address-street-1, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['contracting-address-street-2'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count            308117
unique             1561
top       11 LAURIER ST
freq              82908
Name: contracting-address-street-2, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['contracting-address-city'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count     441182
unique       440
top       OTTAWA
freq      130007
Name: contracting-address-city, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['contracting-address-prov-state'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count      440905
unique         13
top       Ontario
```

```
freq       166823
Name: contracting-address-prov-state, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['contracting-address-postal-code'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count     441180
unique      1196
top       K1A0S5
freq      100214
Name: contracting-address-postal-code, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['contracting-address-country' ].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count     441182
unique         4
top       Canada
freq      440905
Name: contracting-address-country, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['procurement-entity-name_en'].describe()
```

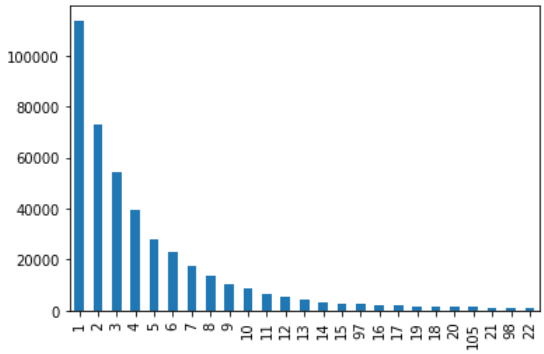
Out[ ]:
```
count                                        441210
unique                                            1
top       Public Works and Government Services Canada
freq                                         441210
Name: procurement-entity-name_en, dtype: object
```

Visualizing Categorical Attributes

A selection of the categorical attributes have been visualized below for the sake of brevity. The full set were initially reviewed.

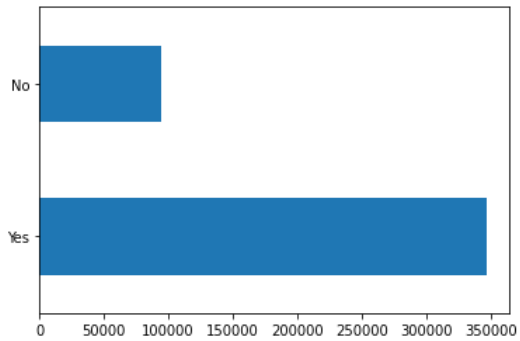
In [ ]:
```
#contractHistory['amendment-number'].value_counts().plot(kind = 'bar')
recordNo = contractHistory['number-records'].value_counts()
recordNo = recordNo[recordNo > 1000]
recordNo.plot(kind = 'bar')
```

Out[ ]:
```
<AxesSubplot:>
```



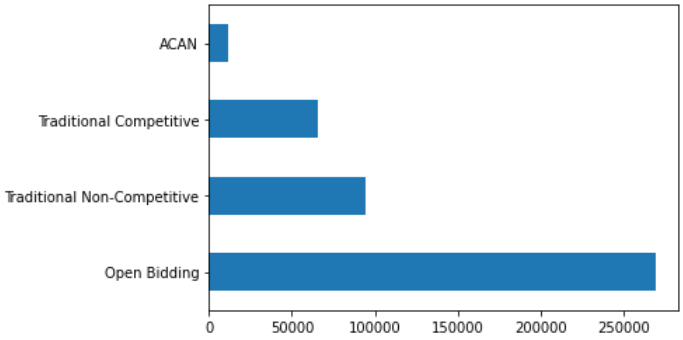
In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['competitive-tender_en'].value_counts().plot(kind = 'barh')
```

Out[ ]:
```
<AxesSubplot:>
```



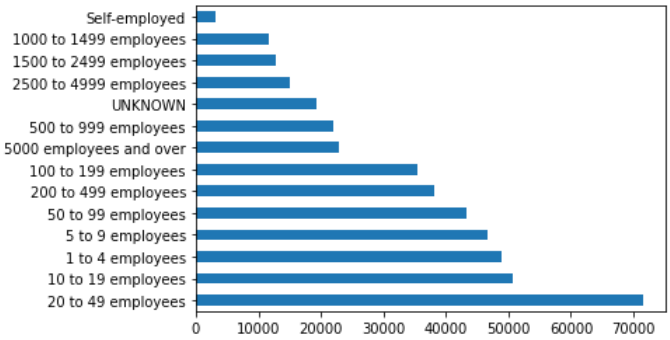
In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['solicitation-procedure-description_en'].value_counts().plot(kind = 'barh')
```

Out[ ]:
```
<AxesSubplot:>
```



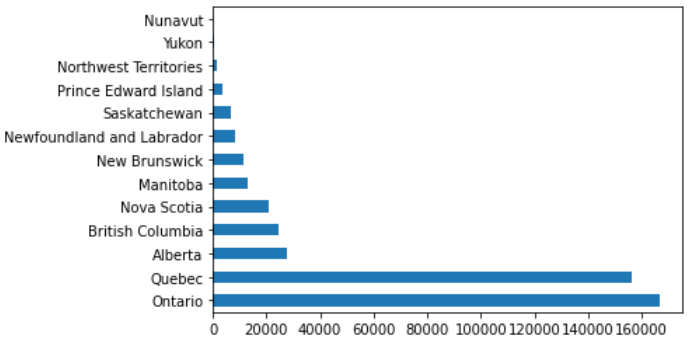
In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['organization-employee-count_en'].value_counts().plot(kind = 'barh')
```

Out[ ]:
```
<AxesSubplot:>
```



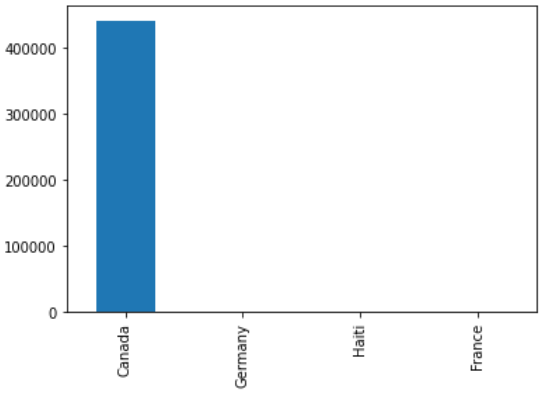
In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['contracting-address-prov-state'].value_counts().plot(kind = 'barh')
```

Out[ ]:
```
<AxesSubplot:>
```



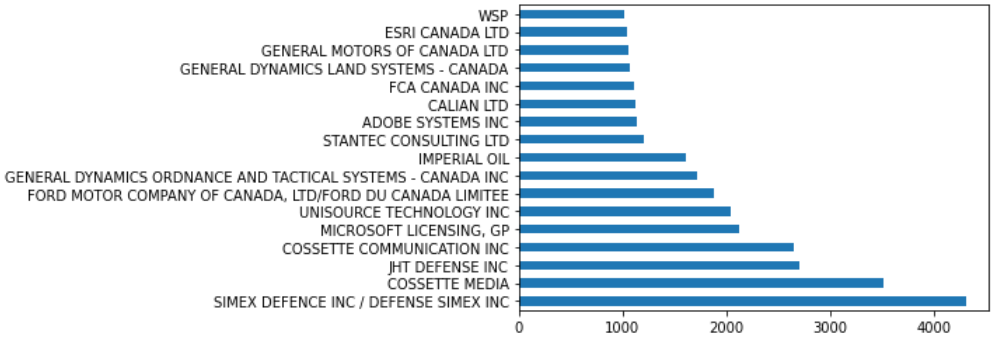
In [ ]:
```
contractHistory['contracting-address-country'].value_counts().plot(kind = 'bar')
```

Out[ ]:
```
<AxesSubplot:>
```



In [ ]:
```
recordNo = contractHistory['supplier-standardized-name'].value_counts()
recordNo = recordNo[recordNo > 1000]
recordNo.plot(kind = 'barh')
```

Out[ ]:
```
<AxesSubplot:>
```



Visualizing Numerical Attributes

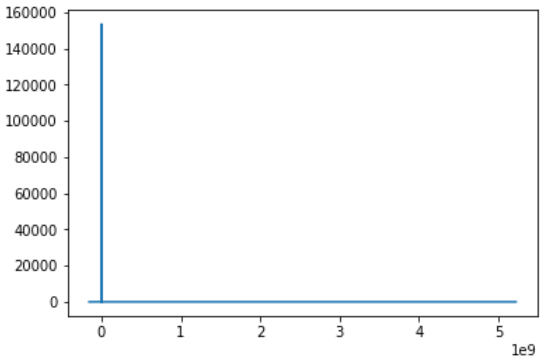
In [ ]:
```
contractValue = contractHistory['contract-value'].value_counts().rename_axis('unique_values').reset_index(name='counts')
contractValue = pd.DataFrame(contractValue)
contractValue = contractValue.sort_values(by='unique_values')
print(contractValue)
```

```
        unique_values  counts
117559  -1.540262e+08       1
127586  -1.096930e+08       1
116720  -1.088050e+08       1
117581  -9.952789e+07       1
129207  -9.318418e+07       1
...               ...     ...
52144    2.610431e+09       1
48518    2.747983e+09       1
66517    2.953723e+09       1
94544    4.572961e+09       1
108677   5.221000e+09       1

[130637 rows x 2 columns]
```

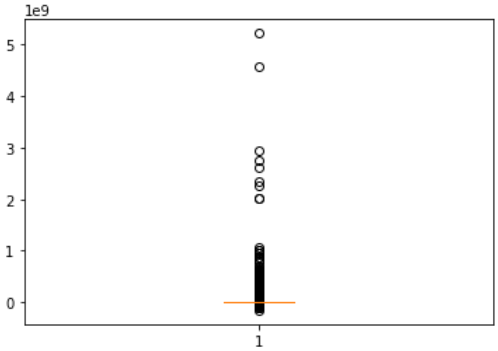
In [ ]:
```
plt.plot(contractValue['unique_values'],contractValue['counts'])
```

Out[ ]:
```
[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e667345970>]
```



In [ ]:
```
plt.boxplot(contractValue['unique_values'])
```

Out[ ]:
```
{'whiskers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e6673b13d0>,
  <matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e6673b1760>],
 'caps': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e6673b1af0>,
  <matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e6673b1e80>],
 'boxes': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e6673b1040>],
 'medians': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e6673ba250>],
 'fliers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e6673ba5e0>],
 'means': []}
```



In [ ]:
```
totalValue = contractHistory['total-contract-value'].value_counts().rename_axis('unique_values').reset_index(name='counts')
totalValue = pd.DataFrame(totalValue)
```

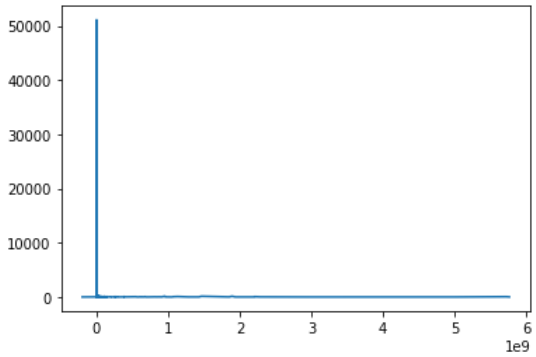
```
totalValue = totalValue.sort_values(by='unique_values')
print(totalValue)
```

```
       unique_values  counts
52233  -1.985487e+08       2
28062  -7.832411e+07       4
4957   -1.858009e+07       9
17839  -1.225113e+07       5
50605  -1.127514e+07       2
...              ...     ...
24138   2.900107e+09       4
73852   2.953723e+09       1
17389   5.007369e+09       5
448     5.723000e+09      51
4492    5.761974e+09      10

[98290 rows x 2 columns]
```

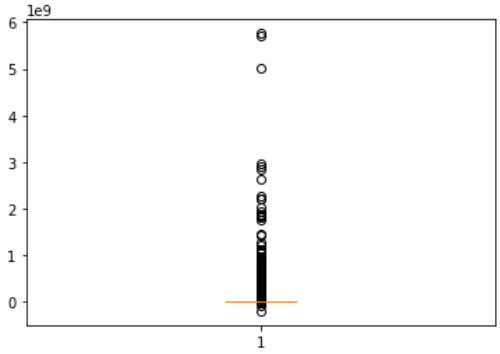
In [ ]:
```
plt.plot(totalValue['unique_values'],totalValue['counts'])
```

Out[ ]:
```
[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e667401850>]
```



In [ ]:
```
plt.boxplot(totalValue['unique_values'])
```

Out[ ]:
```
{'whiskers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e691ad5760>,
  <matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e691ad5af0>],
 'caps': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e691ad5e80>,
  <matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e691adf250>],
 'boxes': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e691ad53d0>],
 'medians': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e691adf5e0>],
 'fliers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e691adf970>],
 'means': []}
```



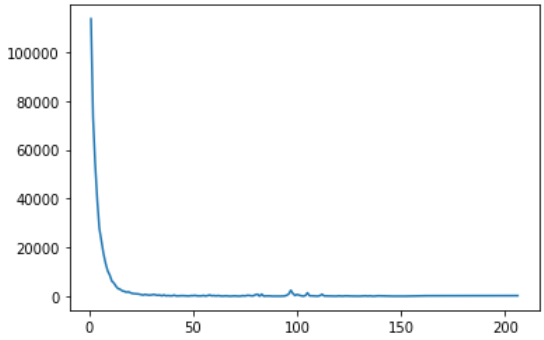
In [ ]:
```
noRecord = contractHistory['number-records'].value_counts().rename_axis('unique_values').reset_index(name='counts')
noRecord = pd.DataFrame(noRecord)
noRecord = noRecord.sort_values(by='unique_values')
print(noRecord)
```

```
    unique_values  counts
0               1  113737
1               2   73210
2               3   54274
3               4   39550
4               5   27916
..            ...     ...
115           149       3
124           151       2
125           152       1
66            162     162
60            206     206

[130 rows x 2 columns]
```

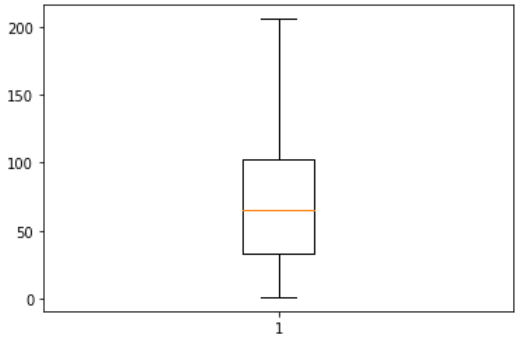
In [ ]:
```
plt.plot(noRecord['unique_values'],noRecord['counts'])
```

Out[ ]:
```
[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e691b34190>]
```



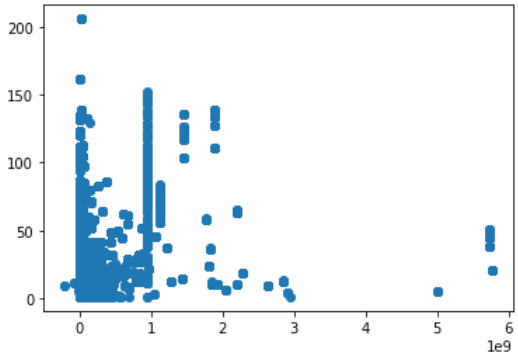
In [ ]:
```
plt.boxplot(noRecord['unique_values'])
```

Out[ ]:
```
{'whiskers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e65a01a370>,
  <matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e65a01afd0>],
 'caps': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e65a023280>,
  <matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e65a023910>],
 'boxes': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e65a01ae80>],
 'medians': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e65a023ee0>],
 'fliers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e65a023d60>],
 'means': []}
```



In [ ]:
```
plt.scatter(contractHistory['total-contract-value'],contractHistory['number-records'])
```

Out[ ]:
```
<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x1e65a027bb0>
```



Correlation Analysis

In [ ]:
```
corrMatrix = contractHistory.corr()
sn.heatmap(corrMatrix, annot=True)
plt.show()
```

Removing Attributes

Duplicate attributes were removed, barring GSIN and trade agreements, since this information might help with later analysis. Procurement entity information was removed since it showed one value.

In [ ]:
```
editCH = contractHistory.drop(['gsin-description_fr','competitive-tender_fr','limited-tender-reason','limited-tender-reason-description_fr','solici
       'procurement-entity-name_fr'], axis = 1)
```

Testing for Impact of Duplicate Contract Number Instances

Reviewing to determine whether duplicate contact numbers result in duplicate information elsewhere.

In [ ]:
```
editCH.insert(27, 'contract-number supplier test',editCH['contract-number'] + editCH['supplier-standardized-name'])
```

In [ ]:
```
editCH['contract-number supplier test'].value_counts()
```

Out[ ]:
```
E0208-150548/001/PWZWRIGHT CONSTRUCTION                                                                  206
EN578-110558/001/XLWOLTERS KLUWER LTD / WOLTERS KLUWER LIMITEE                                           162
EP008-112560/001/GCBROOKFIELD GLOBAL INTEGRATED SOLUTIONS CANADA LP/BROOKFIELD SOLUTIONS GLOBALES INTEGREES CANADA SEC    152
EW038-140681/001/PWUTRI CITY CANADA INC                                                                  139
EP008-112560/004/GCBROOKFIELD GLOBAL INTEGRATED SOLUTIONS CANADA LP/BROOKFIELD SOLUTIONS GLOBALES INTEGREES CANADA SEC    139
                                                                                                        ...
W8160-140026/001/PICEDROM-SNI INC                                                                          1
08324-140303/001/EJONX ENTERPRISE SOLUTIONS LTD                                                            1
W8486-096164/005/HSB S F (BUSINESS SOLUTIONS FASTENERS) INTERNATIONAL INC                                  1
E60LP-100002/088/LPSHERATON VANCOUVER GUILDFORD                                                            1
U4030-221421/001/HNSPEAG SCHMID & PARTNER ENGINEERING AG                                                   1
Name: contract-number supplier test, Length: 200644, dtype: int64
```

In [ ]:
```
editCH['contract-number'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count                  441210
unique                 199675
top       E0208-150548/001/PWZ
freq                      206
Name: contract-number, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
editCH['contract-number supplier test'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count                                    441210
unique                                   200644
top       E0208-150548/001/PWZWRIGHT CONSTRUCTION
freq                                        206
Name: contract-number supplier test, dtype: object
```

Removing Duplicate Contract Number Instances

Since the test above indicates that there are only 969 unique instances where the supplier changes within the same contract number, representing only 0.485% of the contract numbers. The duplicate instances of contract numbers to reflect amendments were removed, as well as the contract value and amendment number, which are better reflected by the total contrat value and number of records attributes. The remaining instances reflect the first award dates of the contract numbers to capture the initial win of the contract.

In [ ]:
```
editCH.sort_values(['contract-number','award-date'], ascending=True, inplace=True)
editCH.insert(28, 'duplicate contract check', editCH.duplicated(subset='contract-number'))
editCH = editCH[editCH['duplicate contract check'] != True]
editCH.shape
```

Out[ ]:
```
(199675, 29)
```

In [ ]:
```
editCH = editCH.drop(['amendment-number', 'contract-value', 'duplicate contract check', 'contract-number supplier test'], axis = 1)
editCH.shape
```

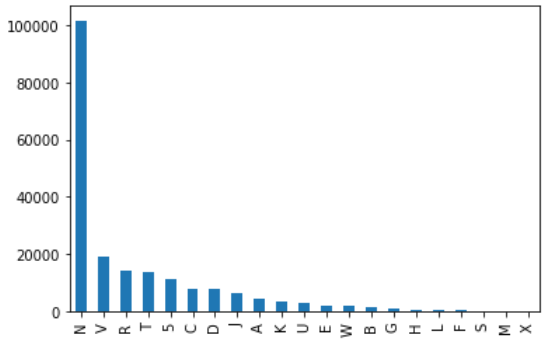
Out[ ]:
```
(199675, 25)
```

Creating a Parent GSIN Category

Given the high volume of unique GSIN codes, and the ability to categorize the code within a parent company by the first letter, a GSIN category attribute has been created.

In [ ]:
```
editCH.insert(5, 'gsin-category', editCH['gsin'].str[:1])
editCH['gsin-category'].value_counts().plot(kind = 'bar')
```

Out[ ]:
```
<AxesSubplot:>
```



Removing Limited Tender Reason

The information in the editCH dataset is generally filled in. However, a category with a significant amount (72.5%) missing values is the the limited tender reason column, which is a near exact match to the number of non-competitive tenders. Given the sparce data in this column, it has been removed from the dataset.

In [ ]:
```
editCH['contract-number'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count                   199675
unique                  199675
top       01005-010324/009/WPG
freq                         1
Name: contract-number, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
editCH['limited-tender-reason-description_en'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count                54900
unique                  16
top       Exclusive Rights
freq                 30599
Name: limited-tender-reason-description_en, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
(199675-54900)/199675*100
```

Out[ ]:
```
72.50532114686365
```

In [ ]:
```
editCH['competitive-tender_en'].value_counts()
```

Out[ ]:
```
Yes    144768
No      54907
Name: competitive-tender_en, dtype: int64
```

In [ ]:
```
editCH = editCH.drop(['limited-tender-reason-description_en'], axis = 1)
```

Managing Missing Categorical Values

The the following items have lower volumes of missing data: trade agreement (0.47%), supplier details such as city (0.23%), province/state (3.15%), postal code (0.96%), organization employee count (0.0005%), and contracting entity office name (2.66%) and details such as address street 1 (0.0015%), address street 2 (26.98%), province/state (0.075%), postal code (0.002%), and country (0.0015%). Since the freqnency of missing information is limited in all attributes except for address street 2, the rows containing missing data were removed. The attribute for address street 2 was due to high missing volume. However, province/state missing items were not removed since the missing cells reflect suppliers from other countries.

In [ ]:
```
#this cell was repeated for all attributes with missing values to assess impact
editCH['gsin-description_en'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count                                       199675
unique                                        5164
top       Hotels, Motels and Commercial Accommodation
```

```
freq                                      16657
Name: gsin-description_en, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
editCH['contract-number'].describe()
```

Out[ ]:
```
count                  199675
unique                 199675
top       01005-010324/009/WPG
freq                       1
Name: contract-number, dtype: object
```

In [ ]:
```
#this cell was repeated for all attributes with missing values to assess impact
(199675-199672)/199675*100
```

Out[ ]:
```
0.0015024414673844998
```

In [ ]:
```
editCH = editCH.drop(['contracting-address-street-2'], axis = 1)
```

In [ ]:
```
#editCH.dropna(subset = ['gsin-description_en', 'end-user-entity-top', 'trade-agreement', 'supplier-address-city', 'supplier-address-postal-code',
```

In [ ]:
```
editCH.columns
```

Out[ ]:
```
Index(['contract-number', 'award-date', 'expiry-date', 'gsin',
       'gsin-description_en', 'gsin-category', 'competitive-tender_en',
       'solicitation-procedure-description_en', 'trade-agreement',
       'supplier-standardized-name', 'supplier-address-city',
       'supplier-address-prov-state', 'supplier-address-postal-code',
       'supplier-address-country', 'organization-employee-count_en',
       'total-contract-value', 'number-records', 'end-user-entity_en',
       'contracting-entity-office-name_en', 'contracting-address-street-1',
       'contracting-address-city', 'contracting-address-prov-state',
       'contracting-address-postal-code', 'contracting-address-country'],
      dtype='object')
```

In [ ]:
```
editCH.dropna(subset = ['contract-number', 'award-date', 'expiry-date', 'gsin', 'gsin-description_en', 'gsin-category', 'competitive-tender_en', 's
```

In [ ]:
```
editCH.shape
```

Out[ ]:
```
(194135, 24)
```

Creating Time Series for Award Date Attribute

The expiry date was removed after review of the data.

In [ ]:
```
editCH['award year']=[d.split('-')[0] for d in editCH['award-date']]
editCH['award month']=[d.split('-')[1] for d in editCH['award-date']]
editCH['award day']=[d.split('-')[2] for d in editCH['award-date']]
```

In [ ]:
```
editCH['award year'] = pd.to_numeric(editCH['award year'])
```

In [ ]:
```
awardYear = (editCH['award year'] - editCH['award year'].min()) / (editCH['award year'].max()-editCH['award year'].min())
editCH.insert(25, 'award-year-normalized',awardYear)
```

In [ ]:
```
editCH.insert(24, 'days-since-first-award', 'None')
```

In [ ]:
```
from datetime import datetime

editCH['award-date'] = editCH['award-date'].apply(pd.to_datetime)
editCH['days-since-first-award'] = (editCH['award-date'] - editCH['award-date'].min()).dt.days
editCH['days-since-first-award']
```

Out[ ]:
```
22402       89
22486      127
22488      259
279171      63
204467     243
          ...
47968     1121
91429     1145
74499     1134
285173    1175
167242     152
Name: days-since-first-award, Length: 194135, dtype: int64
```

In [ ]:
```
normalizedAwardDays = (editCH['days-since-first-award'] - editCH['days-since-first-award'].min()) / (editCH['days-since-first-award'].max()-editCH[
editCH.insert(25, 'days-since-first-award-normalized',normalizedAwardDays)
```

Numeric Attributes

Total Contract Value

This data has a right skew, with negative values, a significant spike in values at 0 and 25000, and a long right tail with outliers.

In [ ]:
```
editCH['total-contract-value'].value_counts()
```

Out[ ]:
```
0.0          18461
25000.0      10848
1.0            982
100000.0       758
26250.0        697
             ...
3170196.0        1
615523.0         1
4769883.0        1
176914.0         1
3999.0           1
Name: total-contract-value, Length: 96040, dtype: int64
```

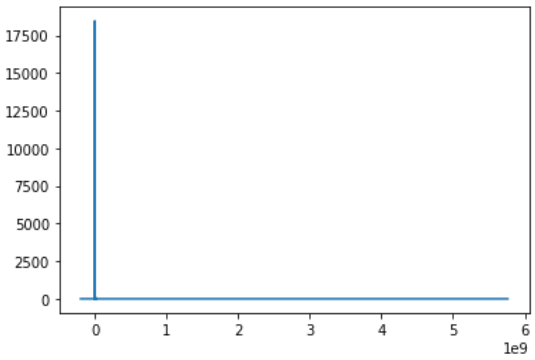
In [ ]:
```
totalContractValue = editCH['total-contract-value'].value_counts().rename_axis('unique_values').reset_index(name='counts')
totalContractValue = pd.DataFrame(totalContractValue)
totalContractValue = totalContractValue.sort_values(by = 'unique_values')
print(totalContractValue)
```

```
       unique_values  counts
46269  -1.985487e+08       1
46747  -7.832411e+07       1
46157  -1.858009e+07       1
54057  -1.225113e+07       1
46247  -1.127514e+07       1
...              ...     ...
92349   2.858077e+09       1
44287   2.900107e+09       1
93468   2.953723e+09       1
91786   5.723000e+09       1
45844   5.761974e+09       1

[96040 rows x 2 columns]
```

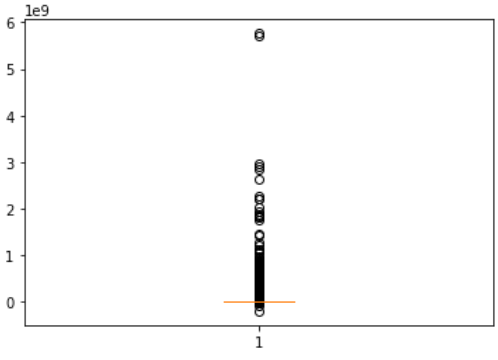
In [ ]:
```
plt.plot(totalContractValue['unique_values'],totalContractValue['counts'])
```

Out[ ]:
```
[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e65aa97a90>]
```



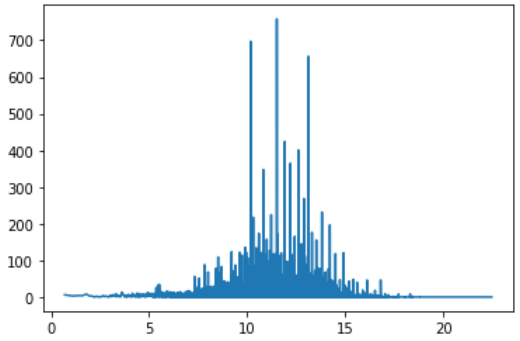
In [ ]:
```
plt.boxplot(totalContractValue['unique_values'])
```

Out[ ]:
```
{'whiskers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e65a002a00>,
  <matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e65a0027c0>],
 'caps': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e65a002a90>,
  <matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e65aafb790>],
 'boxes': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e65a002790>],
 'medians': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e65aafbdc0>],
 'fliers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e65aafb4c0>],
 'means': []}
```



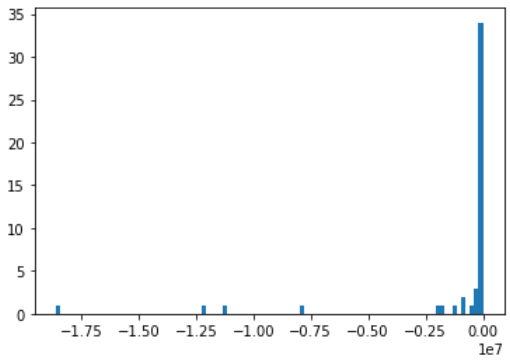
In [ ]:
```
test = totalContractValue[['unique_values', 'counts']]
test = test[test['unique_values'] > 1]
test = test[test['unique_values'] != 25000]
plt.plot(np.log(test['unique_values']),test['counts'])
```

Out[ ]:
```
[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e65a011a30>]
```



In [ ]:
```
test2 = totalContractValue[['unique_values', 'counts']]
test2 = test2[test2['unique_values'] < 0]
test2 = test2[test2['unique_values'] > -25000000]
plt.hist(test2['unique_values'], bins = 100)
```

Out[ ]:
```
(array([ 1.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,
         0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,
         0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  1.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,
         1.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,
         0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  1.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,
         0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,
         0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  1.,  1.,
         0.,  0.,  1.,  0.,  2.,  0.,  1.,  3., 34.]),
 array([-1.85800910e+07, -1.83942901e+07, -1.82084892e+07, -1.80226883e+07,
        -1.78368874e+07, -1.76510865e+07, -1.74652856e+07, -1.72794847e+07,
        -1.70936838e+07, -1.69078829e+07, -1.67220820e+07, -1.65362811e+07,
        -1.63504802e+07, -1.61646793e+07, -1.59788784e+07, -1.57930775e+07,
        -1.56072766e+07, -1.54214757e+07, -1.52356748e+07, -1.50498739e+07,
        -1.48640730e+07, -1.46782721e+07, -1.44924712e+07, -1.43066703e+07,
        -1.41208694e+07, -1.39350685e+07, -1.37492676e+07, -1.35634667e+07,
        -1.33776658e+07, -1.31918649e+07, -1.30060640e+07, -1.28202631e+07,
        -1.26344622e+07, -1.24486613e+07, -1.22628604e+07, -1.20770595e+07,
        -1.18912586e+07, -1.17054577e+07, -1.15196568e+07, -1.13338559e+07,
        -1.11480550e+07, -1.09622541e+07, -1.07764532e+07, -1.05906523e+07,
        -1.04048514e+07, -1.02190505e+07, -1.00332496e+07, -9.84744870e+06,
        -9.66164780e+06, -9.47584690e+06, -9.29004600e+06, -9.10424510e+06,
        -8.91844420e+06, -8.73264330e+06, -8.54684240e+06, -8.36104150e+06,
        -8.17524060e+06, -7.98943970e+06, -7.80363880e+06, -7.61783790e+06,
        -7.43203700e+06, -7.24623610e+06, -7.06043520e+06, -6.87463430e+06,
        -6.68883340e+06, -6.50303250e+06, -6.31723160e+06, -6.13143070e+06,
        -5.94562980e+06, -5.75982890e+06, -5.57402800e+06, -5.38822710e+06,
        -5.20242620e+06, -5.01662530e+06, -4.83082440e+06, -4.64502350e+06,
        -4.45922260e+06, -4.27342170e+06, -4.08762080e+06, -3.90181990e+06,
        -3.71601900e+06, -3.53021810e+06, -3.34441720e+06, -3.15861630e+06,
        -2.97281540e+06, -2.78701450e+06, -2.60121360e+06, -2.41541270e+06,
        -2.22961180e+06, -2.04381090e+06, -1.85801000e+06, -1.67220910e+06,
        -1.48640820e+06, -1.30060730e+06, -1.11480640e+06, -9.29005500e+05,
        -7.43204600e+05, -5.57403700e+05, -3.71602800e+05, -1.85801900e+05,
        -1.00000000e+00]),
 <BarContainer object of 100 artists>)
```

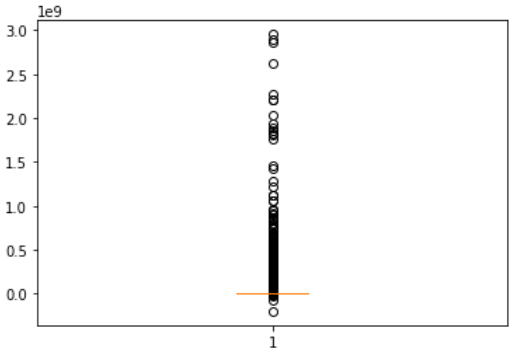


In [ ]:
```
#This data has a lognormal distribution for the positive values when 0, 1, and 25000 are removed
```

In [ ]:
```
#removing two significant outliers
remove = editCH[editCH['total-contract-value'] >= 4000000000].index
editCH.drop(remove, inplace = True)
```

In [ ]:
```
plt.boxplot(editCH['total-contract-value'])
```

Out[ ]:
```
{'whiskers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e6954bf9d0>,
  <matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e6954bfd60>],
 'caps': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e6954b9130>,
  <matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e6954b94c0>],
 'boxes': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e6954bf640>],
 'medians': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e6954b9850>],
 'fliers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e6954b9be0>],
 'means': []}
```



In [ ]:
```
normalizedContractValue = (editCH['total-contract-value'] - editCH['total-contract-value'].min()) / (editCH['total-contract-value'].max()-editCH['t
editCH.insert(16, 'total-contract-value-normalized',normalizedContractValue)
```

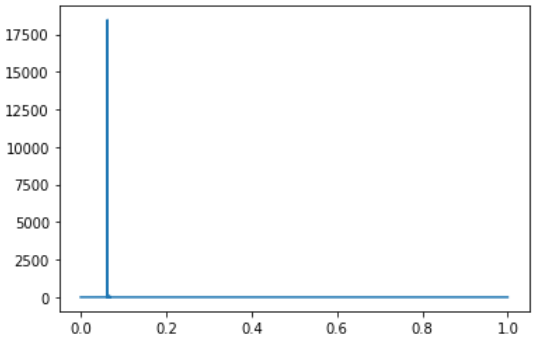
In [ ]:
```
contractValueNorm = editCH['total-contract-value-normalized'].value_counts().rename_axis('unique_values').reset_index(name='counts')
contractValueNorm = pd.DataFrame(contractValueNorm)
contractValueNorm = contractValueNorm.sort_values(by='unique_values')
print(contractValueNorm)
```

```
       unique_values  counts
46268       0.000000       1
46746       0.038139       1
46156       0.057092       1
54049       0.059099       1
46246       0.059409       1
...              ...     ...
56932       0.785771       1
44460       0.896624       1
92348       0.969658       1
44286       0.982991       1
93428       1.000000       1

[96038 rows x 2 columns]
```

In [ ]:
```
plt.plot(contractValueNorm['unique_values'],contractValueNorm['counts'])
```

Out[ ]:
```
[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e65c7ba5e0>]
```



Number of Records

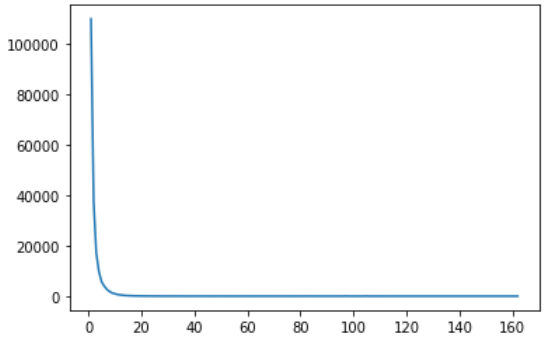
In [ ]:
```
editCH['number-records'].value_counts()
```

Out[ ]:
```
1      110041
2       37463
3       17048
4        9743
5        5698
       ...
103         1
67          1
135         1
123         1
64          1
Name: number-records, Length: 105, dtype: int64
```

In [ ]:
```
noRecord = editCH['number-records'].value_counts().rename_axis('records').reset_index(name='counts')
noRecord = pd.DataFrame(noRecord)
```

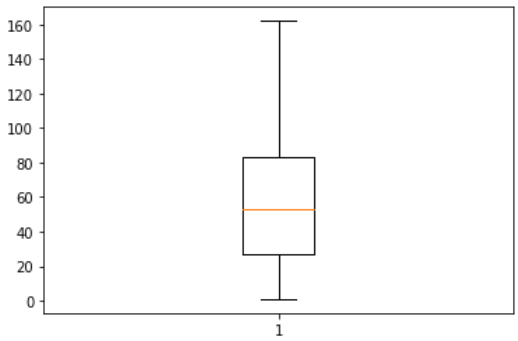
```
noRecord = noRecord.sort_values(by='records')
plt.plot(noRecord['records'],noRecord['counts'])
```

Out[ ]:
```
[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e6649e3be0>]
```



In [ ]:
```
plt.boxplot(noRecord['records'])
```

Out[ ]:
```
{'whiskers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e664a0df70>,
  <matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e664a11370>],
 'caps': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e664a11700>,
  <matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e664a11a90>],
 'boxes': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e664a0dbe0>],
 'medians': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e664a11e20>],
 'fliers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e664a151f0>],
 'means': []}
```



In [ ]:
```
#This data has an exponential distibution
#Since number of records does not have material impact on the outcome of the supplier award, it is being removed from this analysis
#noRecordNorm = (editCH['number-records'] - editCH['number-records'].min()) / (editCH['number-records'].max()-editCH['number-records'].min())
#editCH.insert(17, 'number-records-normalized',noRecordNorm)
```

In [ ]:
```
editCH = editCH.drop(['number-records'], axis = 1)
```

In [ ]:
```
#editCH = editCH.drop(['award year', 'award month', 'award day', 'expiry year', 'expiry month', 'expiry day'], axis = 1)
```

In [ ]:
```
editCH.describe()
```

Out[ ]:

	total-contract-value	total-contract-value-normalized	days-since-first-award	days-since-first-award-normalized	award year	award-year-normalized
count	1.941330e+05	194133.000000	194133.000000	194133.000000	194133.000000	194133.000000
mean	1.149437e+06	0.063351	1607.475597	0.346289	2012.982507	0.331876
std	2.434127e+07	0.007722	1310.866238	0.282393	3.570864	0.297572
min	-1.985487e+08	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	2009.000000	0.000000
25%	1.128000e+04	0.062989	479.000000	0.103188	2010.000000	0.083333
50%	4.320000e+04	0.063000	1202.000000	0.258940	2012.000000	0.250000
75%	2.014690e+05	0.063050	2582.000000	0.556226	2016.000000	0.583333
max	2.953723e+09	1.000000	4642.000000	1.000000	2021.000000	1.000000

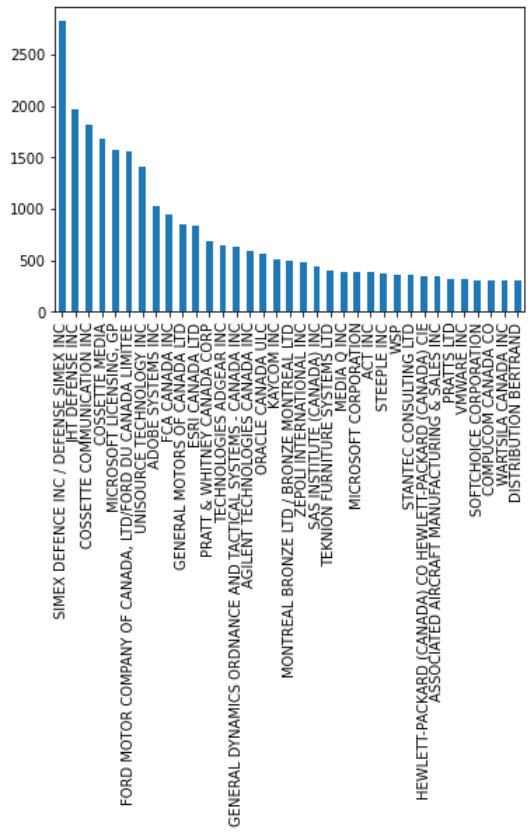
Creating the Dependent Variable

To create a binary dependent variable that will determine whether a supplier will be the supplier on a contract, a new column need sto be created that flags all instances where the supplier is named and turns those instances into a Yes. All other instances will be No. The supplier to be used in this analysis is STANTEC. Note that this attribute is messy, meaning that STANTEC is named in multiple unique instances.

In [ ]:
```
topSuppliers = editCH['supplier-standardized-name'].value_counts()
topSuppliers = topSuppliers[topSuppliers > 300]
```

```
topSuppliers.plot(kind = 'bar')
```

Out[ ]:
```
<AxesSubplot:>
```



In [ ]:
```
editCH.insert(9,'stantec-supplier','no')
```

In [ ]:
```
editCH['stantec-supplier'] = np.where(editCH['supplier-standardized-name'].str.contains('STANTEC'), 'yes', editCH['stantec-supplier'])
```

In [ ]:
```
editCH['stantec-supplier'].value_counts()
```

Out[ ]:
```
no     193551
yes       582
Name: stantec-supplier, dtype: int64
```

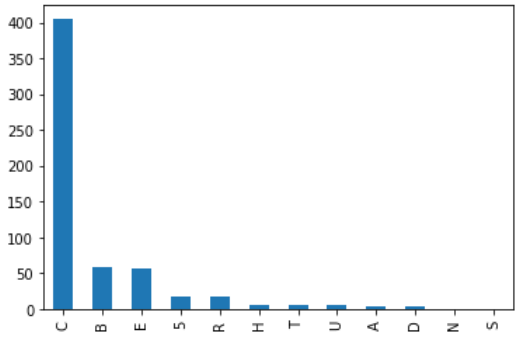
Look at Subsets & How Attributes Link to the Class

In [ ]:
```
#value counts were run for all attributes anything that looked distinct is included in the code below.
stantecData = editCH[editCH['stantec-supplier'] == 'yes']
stantecData['gsin-category'].value_counts()
```

Out[ ]:
```
C    405
B     59
E     56
5     18
R     18
H      6
T      5
U      5
A      4
D      4
N      1
S      1
Name: gsin-category, dtype: int64
```

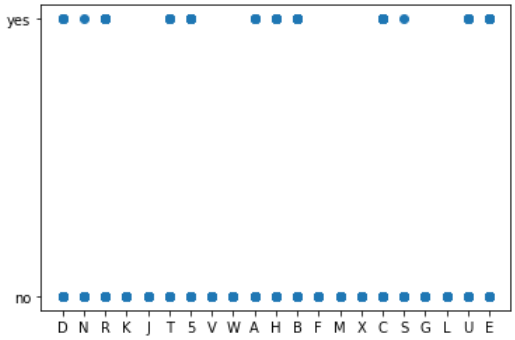
In [ ]:
```
stantecData['gsin-category'].value_counts().plot(kind = 'bar')
```

Out[ ]:
```
<AxesSubplot:>
```



In [ ]:
```
plt.scatter(editCH['gsin-category'],editCH['stantec-supplier'])
```

Out[ ]:
```
<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x1e6608941c0>
```



In [ ]:
```
yesGsin = pd.DataFrame(stantecData['gsin-category'].value_counts().rename_axis('gsin').reset_index(name='stantec count'))
allGsin = pd.DataFrame(editCH['gsin-category'].value_counts().rename_axis('gsin').reset_index(name='all count'))
gsinMerge = pd.merge(allGsin, yesGsin, how = 'outer')
gsinMerge
#gsinMerge.plot(kind = 'bar')
```

Out[ ]:

	gsin	all count	stantec count
0	N	99022	1.0
1	V	18867	NaN
2	R	13485	18.0
3	T	12615	5.0
4	5	10881	18.0
5	C	7882	405.0
6	D	7768	4.0
7	J	5996	NaN
8	A	4296	4.0
9	K	3479	NaN
10	U	2656	5.0
11	E	1808	56.0
12	W	1672	NaN
13	B	1211	59.0
14	G	959	NaN
15	H	598	6.0
16	L	273	NaN
17	F	213	NaN
18	S	194	1.0
19	M	140	NaN
20	X	118	NaN

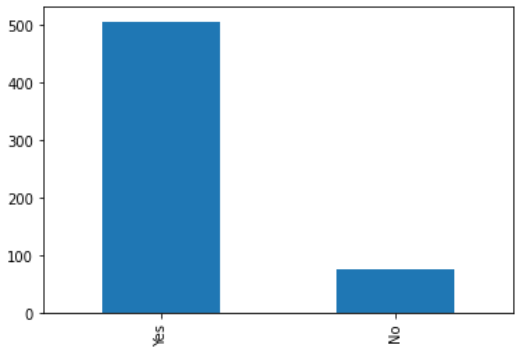
In [ ]:
```
stantecData['gsin-description_en'].value_counts()
```

Out[ ]:
```
Engineering Services - Buildings                          131
Environmental Engineering Services - Real Property         56
Architectual Services - Buildings                          52
Geotechnical Studies - Licensed Engineers                  39
Environmental Services                                     33
                                                         ...
```

```
Architect/Engineer Services - Industrial Buildings          1
Project Management Services                                 1
Internal and External Audits (Supply Arrangement PASS)      1
Professional Services / Financial Analysis                  1
Seminars                                                    1
Name: gsin-description_en, Length: 75, dtype: int64
```

In [ ]:
```
stantecData['competitive-tender_en'].value_counts().plot(kind = 'bar')
```

Out[ ]:
```
<AxesSubplot:>
```

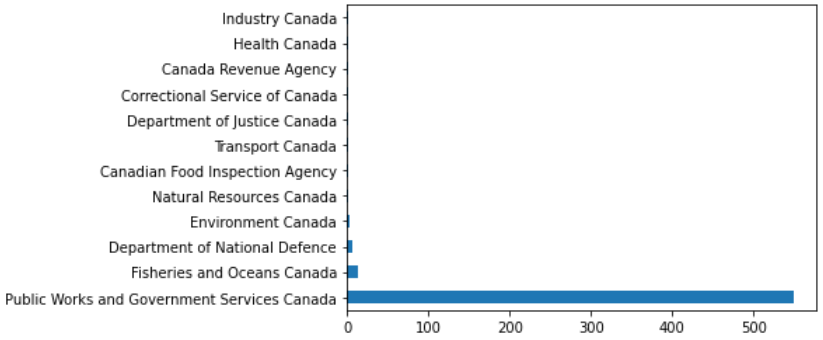


In [ ]:
```
stantecData['supplier-address-city'].value_counts()
```

Out[ ]:
```
Ottawa              174
Vancouver           126
Edmonton             47
Dartmouth            39
Laval                19
Winnipeg             18
Burnaby              16
Markham              13
Regina               12
St.John's            11
Yellowknife          11
Victoria              9
Calgary               8
Quebec City           7
Moncton               7
Fredericton           6
Toronto               6
Charlottetown         5
Montreal,             5
Whitehorse            4
Ville Mont-Royal      4
Kitchener             3
Longueuil             3
Saint John            3
St. John's            3
Montréal              2
Inuvik                2
Saskatoon             2
Montreal              2
Rimouski              2
Surrey                1
Kamloops              1
Kelowna               1
Lethbridge            1
Iqaluit               1
Membertou             1
Mississauga           1
Gatineau              1
Sidney                1
Halifax               1
Labrador City         1
Saint-Laurent         1
Windsor               1
Name: supplier-address-city, dtype: int64
```

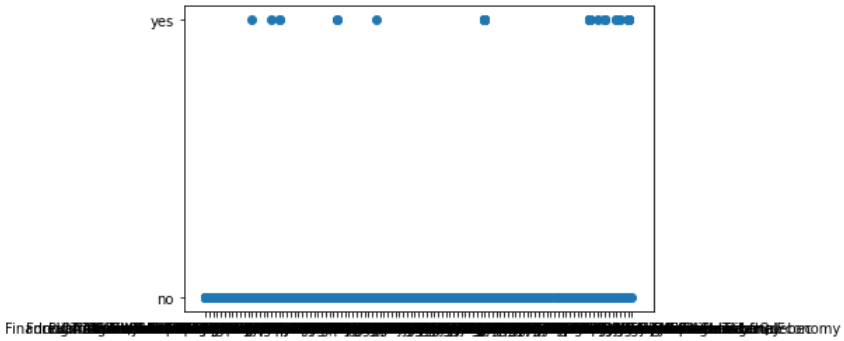
In [ ]:
```
stantecData['end-user-entity_en'].value_counts().plot(kind = 'barh')
```

Out[ ]:
```
<AxesSubplot:>
```



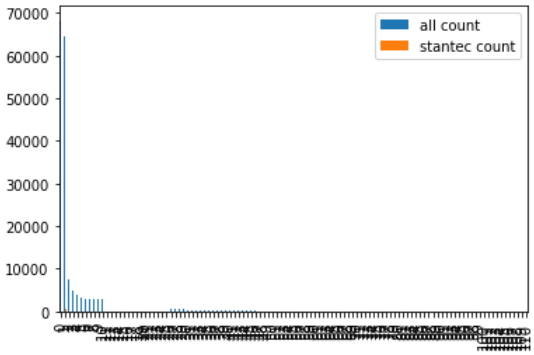
In [ ]:
```
plt.scatter(editCH['end-user-entity_en'],editCH['stantec-supplier'])
```

Out[ ]:
```
<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x1e664ab0f40>
```



In [ ]:
```
yesVal = pd.DataFrame(stantecData['end-user-entity_en'].value_counts().rename_axis('entity').reset_index(name='stantec count'))
allVal = pd.DataFrame(editCH['end-user-entity_en'].value_counts().rename_axis('entity').reset_index(name='all count'))
valMerge = pd.merge(allVal, yesVal, how = 'outer')
valMerge.plot(kind = 'bar')
```

Out[ ]:
```
<AxesSubplot:>
```



In [ ]:
```
stantecData['contracting-address-city'].value_counts()
```

Out[ ]:
```
VANCOUVER          141
OTTAWA              90
Gatineau            61
EDMONTON            48
HALIFAX             33
TORONTO             31
WINNIPEG            29
CALGARY             22
DORVAL              21
ST JOHNS            18
MONCTON             14
GATINEAU            14
MONTREAL            11
QUEBEC              11
CHARLOTTETOWN        6
NORTH YORK           4
WILLOWDALE           4
REGINA               4
VICTORIA             3
DARTMOUTH            2
Ottawa               2
BURLINGTON           2
RIMOUSKI             2
PETAWAWA             1
SAULT STE MARIE      1
SIDNEY               1
PRINCE ALBERT        1
KINGSTON             1
```

```
SYDNEY              1
SASKATOON           1
CORNER BROOK        1
MEAFORD             1
Name: contracting-address-city, dtype: int64
```

Removing Non-Applicable GSIN Categories

Based on the analysis above, the GSIN Categories V, J, K, W, G, L, F, M, X have no Stantec supplier counts, and GSIN Category N only has one our of 97533.

In [ ]:
```
editCH.insert(27, 'remove-gsin', 'no')
```

In [ ]:
```
editCH['remove-gsin'] = np.where(editCH['gsin-category'].str.contains('V'), 'yes', editCH['remove-gsin'])
editCH['remove-gsin'] = np.where(editCH['gsin-category'].str.contains('J'), 'yes', editCH['remove-gsin'])
editCH['remove-gsin'] = np.where(editCH['gsin-category'].str.contains('K'), 'yes', editCH['remove-gsin'])
editCH['remove-gsin'] = np.where(editCH['gsin-category'].str.contains('W'), 'yes', editCH['remove-gsin'])
editCH['remove-gsin'] = np.where(editCH['gsin-category'].str.contains('G'), 'yes', editCH['remove-gsin'])
editCH['remove-gsin'] = np.where(editCH['gsin-category'].str.contains('L'), 'yes', editCH['remove-gsin'])
editCH['remove-gsin'] = np.where(editCH['gsin-category'].str.contains('F'), 'yes', editCH['remove-gsin'])
editCH['remove-gsin'] = np.where(editCH['gsin-category'].str.contains('M'), 'yes', editCH['remove-gsin'])
editCH['remove-gsin'] = np.where(editCH['gsin-category'].str.contains('X'), 'yes', editCH['remove-gsin'])
editCH['remove-gsin'] = np.where(editCH['gsin-category'].str.contains('N'), 'yes', editCH['remove-gsin'])
```

In [ ]:
```
editCH['remove-gsin'].value_counts()
```

Out[ ]:
```
yes    130739
no      63394
Name: remove-gsin, dtype: int64
```

In [ ]:
```
index_names = editCH[editCH['remove-gsin'] == 'yes'].index
editCH.drop(index_names, inplace = True)
```

Reducing the Number of Unique End User Departments, GSIN Codes, Contracting Cities, Contracting Postal Code

In [ ]:
```
editCH.insert(5,'gsin-description-top', editCH['gsin-description_en'])
editCH.insert(19,'end-user-entity-top', editCH['end-user-entity_en'])
editCH.insert(23,'contracting-address-city-top', editCH['contracting-address-city'])
editCH.insert(26,'contracting-address-postal-top', editCH['contracting-address-postal-code'])
```

In [ ]:
```
frequencies = editCH['gsin-description-top'].value_counts(normalize=True, ascending=True)
mapping = editCH['gsin-description-top'].map(frequencies)
editCH['gsin-description-top'] = editCH['gsin-description-top'].mask(mapping < 0.01, 'Other')
editCH['gsin-description-top'].value_counts()
```

Out[ ]:
```
Other                                                                                                34296
Informatics Professional Services                                                                     5590
Human Resource Services, Business Consulting/Change Management; Project Management Services          3774
Advertising Media Planning/Buying                                                                     3376
Temporary Help Services, General Office Support                                                       1658
Translation Services                                                                                  1615
Engineering Services - Buildings                                                                      1427
Architectual Services - Buildings                                                                     1344
Information Products                                                                                  1300
Construction of Other Buildings                                                                       1278
Audio Visual Production Services                                                                      1054
Miscellaneous Business Services                                                                        994
Military (R&D)                                                                                         953
Waterways, Harbours, Dams and Other Water Works                                                        944
Business Services                                                                                      872
Product/Material - Design, Development, Formulation, Modification: Science and Technology Related (R&D)    797
Environmental Services                                                                                 762
Architectural & Engineering Services - Highways, Roads, Railways,Bridges and Dams                      719
Advertising Related Services                                                                           641
Name: gsin-description-top, dtype: int64
```

In [ ]:
```
frequencies = editCH['end-user-entity-top'].value_counts(normalize=True, ascending=True)
mapping = editCH['end-user-entity-top'].map(frequencies)
editCH['end-user-entity-top'] = editCH['end-user-entity-top'].mask(mapping < 0.005, 'Other')
editCH['end-user-entity-top'].value_counts()
```

Out[ ]:
```
Public Works and Government Services Canada    35854
Department of National Defence                 10171
Other                                           4521
Parks Canada                                    1647
Fisheries and Oceans Canada                     1325
Health Canada                                   1154
Natural Resources Canada                         935
Employment and Social Development Canada         883
Canadian Space Agency                            857
Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada                 716
Industry Canada                                  705
Citizenship and Immigration Canada               669
```

```
Environment Canada                                    606
Transport Canada                                      570
Foreign Affairs, Trade And Development (Department Of)  545
Veterans Affairs Canada                               481
Canada Revenue Agency                                 456
Correctional Service of Canada                        455
Royal Canadian Mounted Police                         446
Aboriginal Affairs & Northern Development Canada      398
Name: end-user-entity-top, dtype: int64
```

In [ ]:
```
frequencies = editCH['contracting-address-city-top'].value_counts(normalize=True, ascending=True)
mapping = editCH['contracting-address-city-top'].map(frequencies)
editCH['contracting-address-city-top'] = editCH['contracting-address-city-top'].mask(mapping < 0.01, 'Other')
editCH['contracting-address-city-top'].value_counts()
```

Out[ ]:
```
OTTAWA           17058
GATINEAU         10250
Other             8536
Gatineau          7585
VANCOUVER         3243
MONTREAL          1889
HALIFAX           1880
EDMONTON          1753
QUEBEC            1665
WINNIPEG          1447
MONCTON           1277
TORONTO           1197
ST JOHNS          1004
CHARLOTTETOWN      917
MISSISSAUGA        811
CALGARY            784
ST HUBERT          741
BORDEN             683
DARTMOUTH          674
Name: contracting-address-city-top, dtype: int64
```

In [ ]:
```
frequencies = editCH['contracting-address-postal-top'].value_counts(normalize=True, ascending=True)
mapping = editCH['contracting-address-postal-top'].map(frequencies)
editCH['contracting-address-postal-top'] = editCH['contracting-address-postal-top'].mask(mapping < 0.01, 'Other')
editCH['contracting-address-postal-top'].value_counts()
```

Out[ ]:
```
Other     24683
K1A0S5    17645
K1A0K2     2932
V6Z0B9     2605
M2N6A6     1596
T5J1S6     1535
H5A1L6     1365
K1A0K9     1294
B3J3C9     1141
E1C1H1     1105
R3B0T6     1026
K1A0H4      990
K1A0Z4      930
J3Y8Y9      854
L5B2N5      808
K1A0J9      789
A1C5T2      771
L0M1C0      683
K1A1L1      642
Name: contracting-address-postal-top, dtype: int64
```

Attribute Selection

In [ ]:
```
modelCH = editCH.drop(['contract-number', 'award-date', 'expiry-date', 'gsin', 'gsin-description_en', 'supplier-standardized-name', 'supplier-addre
```

In [ ]:
```
modelCH.columns
```

Out[ ]:
```
Index(['gsin-description-top', 'gsin-category', 'competitive-tender_en',
       'solicitation-procedure-description_en', 'trade-agreement',
       'stantec-supplier', 'total-contract-value-normalized',
       'end-user-entity-top', 'contracting-address-city-top',
       'contracting-address-prov-state', 'contracting-address-postal-top',
       'days-since-first-award-normalized', 'award-year-normalized',
       'award month'],
      dtype='object')
```

Clustering

In [ ]:
```
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=5)
trainReshape = modelCH['total-contract-value-normalized'].values.reshape(-1, 1)
clusterCV = kmeans.fit(trainReshape)
clusterCV.cluster_centers_
```

Out[ ]:
```
array([[0.06321759],
       [0.95542732],
       [0.24438324],
```

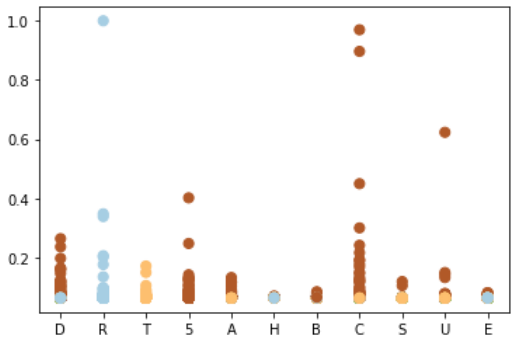
```
       [0.12491418],
       [0.49130407]])
```

In [ ]:
```
from kmodes.kprototypes import KPrototypes
from kmodes.kmodes import KModes
```

In [ ]:
```
kproto = KPrototypes(n_clusters = 3)
trainSet = modelCH[['gsin-category','total-contract-value-normalized']]
cluster = kproto.fit(trainSet, categorical = [0])
yPred = kproto.predict(trainSet, categorical = [0])
cluster.cluster_centroids_
```

Out[ ]:
```
array([['0.06327257371842403', 'R'],
       ['0.0630452900093627', 'T'],
       ['0.06434737469131599', '5']], dtype='<U32')
```

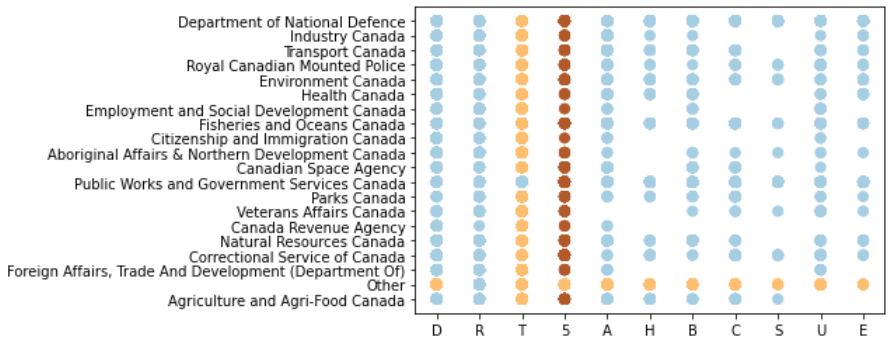
In [ ]:
```
plt.scatter(trainSet['gsin-category'], trainSet['total-contract-value-normalized'], s = 50, c = yPred, cmap = plt.cm.Paired)
plt.show()
```



In [ ]:
```
kmode = KModes(n_clusters = 3)
trainSet2 = modelCH[['gsin-category', 'end-user-entity-top']]
cluster2 = kmode.fit(trainSet2)
yPred2 = kmode.predict(trainSet2)
cluster2.cluster_centroids_
```

Out[ ]:
```
array([['R', 'Public Works and Government Services Canada'],
       ['T', 'Other'],
       ['5', 'Public Works and Government Services Canada']], dtype='<U43')
```

In [ ]:
```
plt.scatter(trainSet2['gsin-category'], trainSet2['end-user-entity-top'], s = 50, c = yPred2, cmap = plt.cm.Paired)
plt.show()
```



Creating Dummy Values

In [ ]:
```
#Dummy 1 for the dependent variable

cat1 = pd.get_dummies(modelCH['stantec-supplier'],drop_first=True)
cat1 = cat1.rename({'yes':'stantec-supplier-mod'}, axis = 1)
modelCH = pd.concat([modelCH,cat1],axis=1)
cat1.shape
```

Out[ ]:
```
(63394, 1)
```

In [ ]:
```
#Dummy 2 for gsin-description-top

cat2 = pd.get_dummies(modelCH['gsin-description-top'], prefix = 'top-gsin')
modelCH = pd.concat([modelCH,cat2],axis=1)
cat2.shape
```

Out[ ]:
```
(63394, 19)
```

In [ ]:
```
#Dummy 3 for gsin-category
```

```
cat3 = pd.get_dummies(modelCH['gsin-category'], prefix = 'gsin_cat')
modelCH = pd.concat([modelCH,cat3],axis=1)
cat3.shape
```

Out[ ]: (63394, 11)

In [ ]:
```
#Dummy 4 for competitive-tender_en

cat4 = pd.get_dummies(modelCH['competitive-tender_en'], prefix = 'competitive_tender', drop_first=True)
modelCH = pd.concat([modelCH,cat4],axis=1)
cat4.shape
```

Out[ ]: (63394, 1)

In [ ]:
```
#Dummy 5 for solicitation-procedure-description_en

cat5 = pd.get_dummies(modelCH['solicitation-procedure-description_en'], prefix = 'solicitation_procedure')
modelCH = pd.concat([modelCH,cat5],axis=1)
cat5.shape
```

Out[ ]: (63394, 4)

In [ ]:
```
#Dummy 6 for trade-agreement

cat6 = pd.get_dummies(modelCH['trade-agreement'], prefix = 'trade-agreement')
modelCH = pd.concat([modelCH,cat6],axis=1)
cat6.shape
```

Out[ ]: (63394, 33)

In [ ]:
```
#Dummy 7 for end-user-entity-top

cat7 = pd.get_dummies(modelCH['end-user-entity-top'], prefix = 'end_user')
modelCH = pd.concat([modelCH,cat7],axis=1)
cat7.shape
```

Out[ ]: (63394, 20)

In [ ]:
```
#Dummy 8 for contracting-address-city-top

cat8 = pd.get_dummies(modelCH['contracting-address-city-top'], prefix = 'contracting-city')
modelCH = pd.concat([modelCH,cat8],axis=1)
cat8.shape
```

Out[ ]: (63394, 19)

In [ ]:
```
#Dummy 9 for contracting-address-prov-state

cat9 = pd.get_dummies(modelCH['contracting-address-prov-state'], prefix = 'contracting_prov')
train = pd.concat([modelCH,cat9],axis=1)
cat9.shape
```

Out[ ]: (63394, 13)

In [ ]:
```
#Dummy 10 for award month

cat10 = pd.get_dummies(modelCH['award month'], prefix = 'award month')
modelCH = pd.concat([modelCH,cat10],axis=1)
cat10.shape
```

Out[ ]: (63394, 12)

Feature Evaluation Tool

In [ ]:
```
'''Main Categories
'gsin-description-top'
'gsin-category'
'competitive-tender_en'
'solicitation-procedure-description_en'
'trade-agreement'
'total-contract-value-normalized'
'end-user-entity-top'
'contracting-address-city-top'
'contracting-address-prov-state'
'days-since-first-award-normalized'
'award-year-normalized'
'award month'
'stantec-supplier'
'''
```

Out[ ]:
```
"Main Categories\n'gsin-description-top'\n'gsin-category'\n'competitive-tender_en'\n'solicitation-procedure-description_en'\n'trade-agreement'\n'total-contract-value-normalized'\n'end-user-entity-top'\n'contracting-address-city-top'\n'contracting-address-prov-state'\n'days-since-first-award-normalized'\n'award-year-normalized'\n'award month'\n'stantec-supplier'\n"
```

In [ ]:
```
modelCH.columns

modelCH = modelCH.drop(['gsin-description-top', 'gsin-category', 'competitive-tender_en', 'contracting-address-postal-top', 'solicitation-procedure
```

In [ ]:
```
#Creating a loop to enable model evaluation using r score on full set of variables - code development in progress

from sklearn import linear_model

featureEvalDatax = modelCH.drop(['stantec-supplier-mod', 'stantec-supplier'], axis = 1)
featureEvalDatay = modelCH['stantec-supplier-mod']

a=0
topAttribute = []
for attribute in featureEvalDatax:
    x = featureEvalDatax.iloc[:, a:a+1:1]
    y = featureEvalDatay
    regrFE = linear_model.LinearRegression().fit(x, y)
    topAttribute.append((regrFE.score(x, y), featureEvalDatax.columns[a]))
    a=a+1

len(topAttribute)
```

Out[ ]:
```
122
```

In [ ]:
```
topAttributeSort = sorted(topAttribute, key=lambda tup: tup[0], reverse = True)
print(topAttributeSort)
```

```
[(0.02786861309847022, 'gsin_cat_C'), (0.017317034250872387, 'top-gsin_Engineering Services - Buildings'), (0.00957377475996446, 'trade-agreement_Z'), (0.006990385447206093, 'contracting-city_VANCOUVER'), (0.005368441613116781, 'end_user_Public Works and Government Services Canada'), (0.0033554395959797256, 'gsin_cat_B'), (0.002869092648035809, 'trade-agreement_I'), (0.0021034368700646455, 'gsin_cat_T'), (0.002079336301876511, 'top-gsin_Architectual Services - Buildings'), (0.001824215293542486, 'gsin_cat_R'), (0.0017054229343257399, 'trade-agreement_CKZ'), (0.0015617512604477746, 'top-gsin_Environmental Services'), (0.0015473995425828724, 'end_user_Department of National Defence'), (0.0015375898359729634, 'gsin_cat_E'), (0.0012918849798727594, 'contracting-city_GATINEAU'), (0.0012871440347090868, 'gsin_cat_5'), (0.0012092761727415802, 'trade-agreement_A7'), (0.0011506187452093863, 'gsin_cat_D'), (0.001039258413460753, 'contracting-city_EDMONTON'), (0.0008962103828712431, 'trade-agreement_A3'), (0.0007602742903536353, 'top-gsin_Informatics Professional Services'), (0.0007453914849774312, 'days-since-first-award-normalized'), (0.0007407413045833477, 'top-gsin_Architectural & Engineering Services - Highways, Roads, Railways,Bridges and Dams'), (0.0007188106259700122, 'award-year-normalized'), (0.0006271036884623049, 'trade-agreement_N'), (0.0006130682731807502, 'contracting-city_OTTAWA'), (0.0006111717367541791, 'end_user_Other'), (0.0005934060570605970597, 'contracting-city_TORONTO'), (0.0005427045273540543, 'gsin_cat_A'), (0.0005202924393776787, 'top-gsin_Advertising Media Planning/Buying'), (0.0004923766381257355, 'contracting-city_CALGARY'), (0.0003999954239691794, 'top-gsin_Human Resource Services, Business Consulting/Change Management; Project Management Services'), (0.0003430003818415763, 'contracting-city_WINNIPEG'), (0.00026492535912781, 'trade-agreement_Y'), (0.0002553784887324717, 'gsin_cat_U'), (0.00024671998689973496, 'end_user_Parks Canada'), (0.0002418010868971976, 'top-gsin_Translation Services'), (0.0002368105315214697, 'contracting-city_HALIFAX'), (0.00021679221489778744, 'top-gsin_Temporary Help Services, General Office Support'), (0.00019365125292025272, 'top-gsin_Information Products'), (0.00018743392351061594, 'contracting-city_Other'), (0.00018108900851776522, 'trade-agreement_X'), (0.00015919820016052633, 'top-gsin_Construction of Other Buildings'), (0.00015638691378994096, 'top-gsin_Audio Visual Production Services'), (0.00014117235096511305, 'top-gsin_Military (R&D)'), (0.00014060177052499512, 'end_user_Health Canada'), (0.00013609207067644125, 'contracting-city_ST JOHNS'), (0.00013368643775901745, 'award month_10'), (0.0001328087808607492, 'award month_04'), (0.00013065644980259083, 'end_user_Employment and Social Development Canada'), (0.00012675653957860966, 'end_user_Canadian Space Agency'), (0.00011986463648872014, 'contracting-city_MISSISSAUGA'), (0.00011776911127892031, 'top-gsin_Product/Material - Design, Development, Formulation, Modification: Science and Technology Related (R&D)'), (0.00011756649870531266, 'trade-agreement_DR'), (0.00010939637547013881, 'contracting-city_ST HUBERT'), (0.00010713756049252066, 'competitive_tender_Yes'), (0.00010713756049252066, 'solicitation_procedure_Traditional Non-Competitive'), (0.00010566337745276932, 'end_user_Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada'), (0.0001007437745699815, 'contracting-city_BORDEN'), (9.865339695658282e-05, 'end_user_Citizenship and Immigration Canada'), (9.664134175968453e-05, 'solicitation_procedure_Open Bidding'), (9.448222954877572e-05, 'top-gsin_Advertising Related Services'), (8.974878520896647e-05, 'top-gsin_Miscellaneous Business Services'), (8.264710804239961e-05, 'top-gsin_Waterways, Harbours, Dams and Other Water Works'), (8.137428199961327e-05, 'end_user_Natural Resources Canada'), (8.020930006691351e-05, 'end_user_Foreign Affairs, Trade And Development (Department Of)'), (7.842730900109451e-05, 'trade-agreement_A1'), (7.431484855979775e-05, 'end_user_Industry Canada'), (7.07182129697781e-05, 'end_user_Veterans Affairs Canada'), (6.553593785452172e-05, 'end_user_Royal Canadian Mounted Police'), (6.19648721240651e-05, 'solicitation_procedure_ACAN'), (5.843818163964176e-05, 'end_user_Aboriginal Affairs & Northern Development Canada'), (5.2741809614009760e-05, 'award month_07'), (5.033095656259423e-05, 'top-gsin_Business Services'), (4.6779978739808215e-05, 'trade-agreement_SB'), (4.545315433690522e-05, 'contracting-city_DARTMOUTH'), (4.0752628213902575e-05, 'award month_06'), (3.878177466365429e-05, 'end_user_Canada Revenue Agency'), (3.864262876063229e-05, 'end_user_Correctional Service of Canada'), (3.778532820852831e-05, 'award month_05'), (3.776868445648507e-05, 'contracting-city_MONTREAL'), (3.196385711889960e-05, 'end_user_Transport Canada'), (2.9869920580294362e-05, 'trade-agreement_00'), (2.7121493492376914e-05, 'award month_08'), (2.4224215964041562e-05, 'trade-agreement_A4'), (1.9638461483451053e-05, 'trade-agreement_C'), (1.9440082405841608e-05, 'contracting-city_QUEBEC'), (1.8982441068127187e-05, 'award month_12'), (1.8877314651999377e-05, 'end_user_Environment Canada'), (1.8865239622800622e-05, 'contracting-city_Gatineau'), (1.7551644366120556e-05, 'trade-agreement_A'), (1.6828452849337876e-05, 'trade-agreement_J'), (1.5414904294575038e-05, 'award month_11'), (1.5139047781054238e-05, 'trade-agreement_A6'), (1.5052958466155175e-05, 'trade-agreement_Q'), (1.1110378420053912e-05, 'contracting-city_CHARLOTTETOWN'), (9.047598969913473e-06, 'total-contract-value-normalized'), (7.321000304871816e-06, 'contracting-city_MONCTON'), (6.509280684907637e-06, 'top-gsin_Other'), (6.329035608043654e-06, 'award month_01'), (5.986090353404805e-06, 'trade-agreement_SA'), (5.436278018966512e-06, 'gsin_cat_S'), (5.109593214758235e-06, 'trade-agreement_A9'), (3.834152478954245e-06, 'award month_09'), (3.7951587235074413e-06, 'trade-agreement_SC'), (3.788710569385678e-06, 'award month_03'), (2.6270859165844485e-06, 'trade-agreement_CKY'), (2.33511379044149e-06, 'trade-agreement_A5'), (1.4593079664670938e-06, 'trade-agreement_B'), (1.0214672296893212e-06, 'trade-agreement_H'), (1.011271469675279e-06, 'award month_02'), (9.822801640968493e-07, 'end_user_Fisheries and Oceans Canada'), (8.755295273221719e-07, 'trade-agreement_A8'), (8.755295273221719e-07, 'trade-agreement_G'), (7.910776491648619e-07, 'gsin_cat_H'), (3.5500281725386884e-07, 'trade-agreement_R'), (2.918247605787627e-07, 'trade-agreement_A2'), (1.4591007846394e-07, 'trade-agreement_CKI'), (1.459100784639844e-07, 'trade-agreement_CKX'), (1.4591007846394639844e-07, 'trade-agreement_O'), (7.130027313007048e-08, 'solicitation_procedure_Traditional Competitive'), (1.0104032055480161e-09, 'trade-agreement_W')]
```

In [ ]:
```
'gsin_cat_C', 'top-gsin_Engineering Services - Buildings', 'trade-agreement_Z', 'contracting-city_VANCOUVER', 'end_user_Public Works and Government
```

Out[ ]:
```
('gsin_cat_C',
 'top-gsin_Engineering Services - Buildings',
 'trade-agreement_Z',
 'contracting-city_VANCOUVER',
 'end_user_Public Works and Government Services Canada',
 'gsin_cat_B',
 'trade-agreement_I',
 'gsin_cat_T',
```

```
'top-gsin_Architectual Services - Buildings',
'gsin_cat_R',
'trade-agreement_CKZ',
'top-gsin_Environmental Services')
```

Regression without Balancing for Feature Evaluation

In [ ]:
```
xTrain = pd.DataFrame(modelCH, columns = ['gsin_cat_C', 'top-gsin_Engineering Services - Buildings', 'trade-agreement_Z', 'contracting-city_VANCOUV
yTrain = pd.DataFrame(modelCH, columns = ['stantec-supplier-mod'])

regr = linear_model.LinearRegression().fit(xTrain, yTrain)
predTrain = regr.predict(xTrain)

regr.coef_
```

Out[ ]:
```
array([[ 3.46231059e-02,  4.26640196e-02,  1.50524608e-02,
         1.72809728e-02,  5.93196415e-03,  4.39877866e-02,
        -4.52587536e-03,  5.59887501e-04, -9.25775359e-03,
        -2.81259949e-03,  9.42207670e-01,  3.36950222e-02]])
```

In [ ]:
```
regr.intercept_
```

Out[ ]:
```
array([-4.37125066e-05])
```

In [ ]:
```
regr.score(xTrain, yTrain)
```

Out[ ]:
```
0.044883902130922526
```

Balancing for Feature Evaluation

Using the random under-sampling method.

In [ ]:
```
modelCH['stantec-supplier'].value_counts()
```

Out[ ]:
```
no     62813
yes      581
Name: stantec-supplier, dtype: int64
```

In [ ]:
```
count_class_0, count_class_1 = modelCH['stantec-supplier'].value_counts()
ch_class_0 = modelCH[modelCH['stantec-supplier'] == 'no']
ch_class_1 = modelCH[modelCH['stantec-supplier'] == 'yes']
ch_class_0_under = ch_class_0.sample(count_class_1)
modelCHUnder = pd.concat([ch_class_0_under, ch_class_1], axis=0)
print(modelCHUnder['stantec-supplier'].value_counts())
```

```
no     581
yes    581
Name: stantec-supplier, dtype: int64
```

In [ ]:
```
#Random over-sampling
#ch_class_1_over = ch_class_1.sample(count_class_0, replace=True)
#modelCHOver = pd.concat([ch_class_0, ch_class_1_over], axis=0)
#print(modelCHOver['stantec-supplier'].value_counts())
```

Regression with Balancing FOR Feature Evaluation

In [ ]:
```
xTrainBalance = pd.DataFrame(modelCHUnder, columns = ['gsin_cat_C', 'top-gsin_Engineering Services - Buildings', 'trade-agreement_Z', 'contracting-
yTrainBalance = pd.DataFrame(modelCHUnder, columns = ['stantec-supplier-mod'])

regrBalance = linear_model.LinearRegression().fit(xTrainBalance, yTrainBalance)
predTrainBalance = regrBalance.predict(xTrainBalance)

regrBalance.coef_
```

Out[ ]:
```
array([[ 0.58936089, -0.05611905,  0.0013453 ,  0.14303837,  0.13777818,
         0.54903367, -0.09824555, -0.0869944 , -0.10505875, -0.10778075,
        -0.00439023,  0.57615363]])
```

In [ ]:
```
regrBalance.intercept_
```

Out[ ]:
```
array([0.1342128])
```

In [ ]:
```
regrBalance.score(xTrainBalance, yTrainBalance)
```

Out[ ]:
```
0.5351816521786693
```

Evaluating Both the Unbalanced and Balanced Regression Models Using a Test & Training Set

This is a temporary result to produce a preliminay model evlaution, to be replaced by cross validation at later stage.

In [ ]:
```
from sklearn.model_selection import KFold

kf5 = KFold(n_splits=5, shuffle=True, random_state = 2)
result = next(kf5.split(modelCH, None))
train = modelCH.iloc[result[0]]
test = modelCH.iloc[result[1]]
```

In [ ]:
```
#Unbalanced regression model evaluation

from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix

xTrainEval = pd.DataFrame(train, columns = ['gsin_cat_C', 'top-gsin_Engineering Services - Buildings', 'trade-agreement_Z', 'contracting-city_VANCO
yTrainEval = pd.DataFrame(train, columns = ['stantec-supplier-mod'])
xTestEval = pd.DataFrame(test, columns = ['gsin_cat_C', 'top-gsin_Engineering Services - Buildings', 'trade-agreement_Z', 'contracting-city_VANCOUV
yTestEval = pd.DataFrame(test, columns = ['stantec-supplier-mod'])

regr2 = linear_model.LinearRegression().fit(xTrainEval, yTrainEval)
predTrain = regr2.predict(xTrainEval)
predTest = regr2.predict(xTestEval)
#confusion_matrix(yTestEval, predTest)
yTestEval.value_counts()
#note that a confusion matrix does not work here because of the result is a probablility not an outcome - will need to swtich to a classification m
```

Out[ ]:
```
stantec-supplier-mod
0                      12552
1                        127
dtype: int64
```

In [ ]:
```
#0.01 used for prediction since approximately 127 of 12679 or 0.01% of the test values are positive

outcome = []
for pred in predTest:
    if (pred > 0.01):
        outcome.append(1)
    elif (pred <= 0.01):
        outcome.append(0)

confusion_matrix(yTestEval, outcome)
```

Out[ ]:
```
array([[10285,  2267],
       [   12,   115]], dtype=int64)
```

In [ ]:
```
#Train Balanced model
count_class_0, count_class_1 = train['stantec-supplier'].value_counts()
ch_class_0 = train[train['stantec-supplier'] == 'no']
ch_class_1 = train[train['stantec-supplier'] == 'yes']
ch_class_0_under = ch_class_0.sample(count_class_1)
trainUnder = pd.concat([ch_class_0_under, ch_class_1], axis=0)
print(trainUnder['stantec-supplier'].value_counts())
```

```
no     454
yes    454
Name: stantec-supplier, dtype: int64
```

In [ ]:
```
#Test Balanced model - not used
count_class_2, count_class_3 = test['stantec-supplier'].value_counts()
ch_class_2 = test[test['stantec-supplier'] == 'no']
ch_class_3 = test[test['stantec-supplier'] == 'yes']
ch_class_2_under = ch_class_2.sample(count_class_3)
TestUnder = pd.concat([ch_class_2_under, ch_class_3], axis=0)
print(TestUnder['stantec-supplier'].value_counts())
```

```
no     127
yes    127
Name: stantec-supplier, dtype: int64
```

In [ ]:
```
#Balanced regression model evaluation
xTrainEvalB = pd.DataFrame(trainUnder, columns = ['gsin_cat_C', 'top-gsin_Engineering Services - Buildings', 'trade-agreement_Z', 'contracting-city
yTrainEvalB = pd.DataFrame(trainUnder, columns = ['stantec-supplier-mod'])
xTestEvalB = pd.DataFrame(test, columns = ['gsin_cat_C', 'top-gsin_Engineering Services - Buildings', 'trade-agreement_Z', 'contracting-city_VANCOU
yTestEvalB = pd.DataFrame(test, columns = ['stantec-supplier-mod'])

regrBalance2 = linear_model.LinearRegression().fit(xTrainEvalB, yTrainEvalB)
predTrainBalance2 = regrBalance2.predict(xTrainEvalB)
predTestBalance2 = regrBalance2.predict(xTestEvalB)
```

In [ ]:
```
outcome2 = []
for pred in predTestBalance2:
    if (pred > 0.5):
        outcome2.append(1)
    elif (pred <= 0.5):
        outcome2.append(0)

confusion_matrix(yTestEvalB, outcome2)
```

Out[ ]:
```
array([[10702,  1850],
       [   15,   112]], dtype=int64)
```

Cross Validation - TBD

In [ ]:
```
'''

To be developed at later stage

kf5 = KFold(n_splits=5, shuffle=True, random_state = 2)

for train, test in kf5.split(modelCH):
        print('train: %s, test: %s' % (train, test))

'''
```

Out[ ]:
```
"\n\nTo be developed at later stage\n\nkf5 = KFold(n_splits=5, shuffle=True, random_state = 2)\n\nfor train, test in kf5.split(modelCH):\n\tprint
('train: %s, test: %s' % (train, test))\n\n"
```