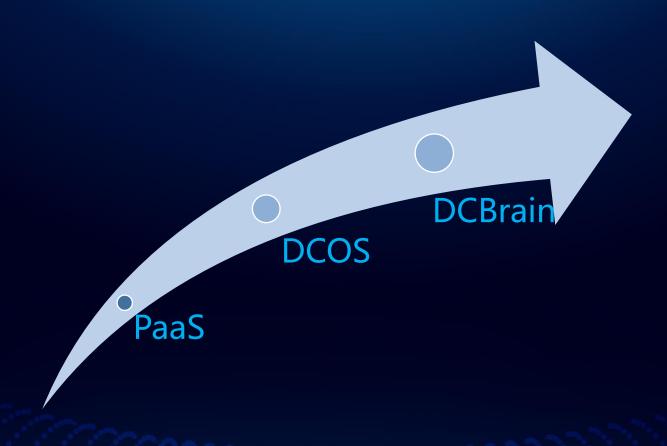
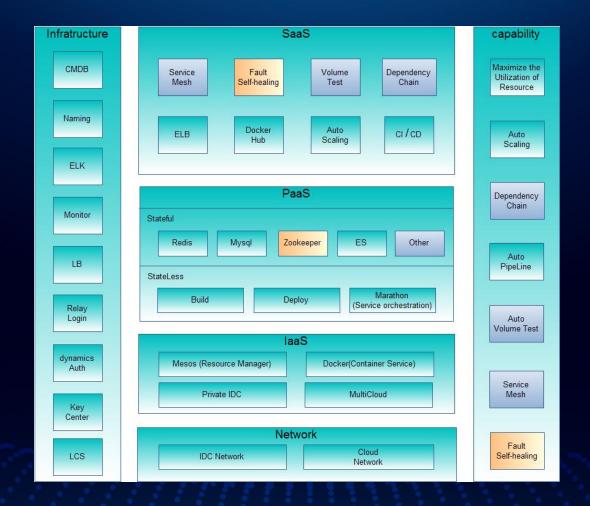
从Mesos到Kubernetes

孙寅

平台演进



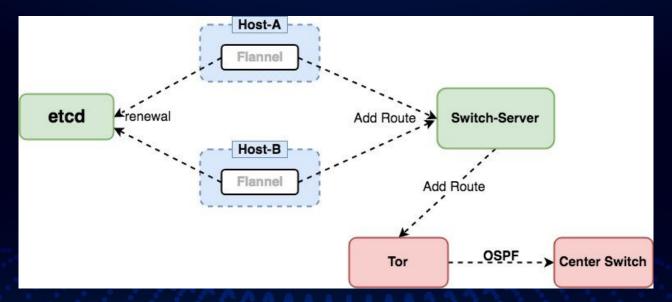
体系架构



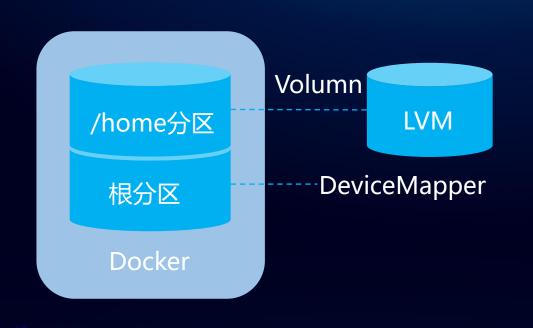


容器网络

- ▶方案演进: MACVLAN (DHCP) ->Flannel (HostGW)
- ▶DEMO过: MACVLAN (自定义CNI插件) 、Calico、Culim
- ▶网络性能、架构可靠性的最佳折中



存储架构



- ➤ 比拟物理磁盘IO性能
- ▶ 磁盘空间隔离
- ▶ 调度扩展磁盘资源
- ▶ 异步清理

Build IMAGE

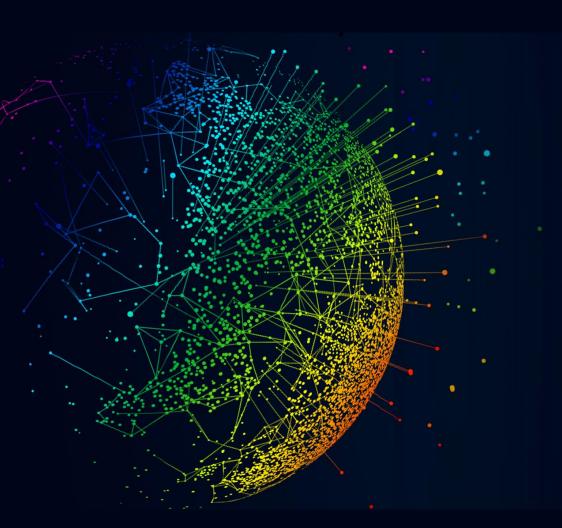
- ▶ 封装规范Dockerfile
- Dockerfile分片,构建编译 和运行环境
- ▶ CMD固定为Docker-init
- 环境变量指引功能



Docker-Init

- ▶进程组
- ▶健康检查端口
- ▶容器启动退出钩子
- ▶回收僵尸进程
- ▶调试模式
- ▶注入环境变量开关
- ▶与内部基础设施对接

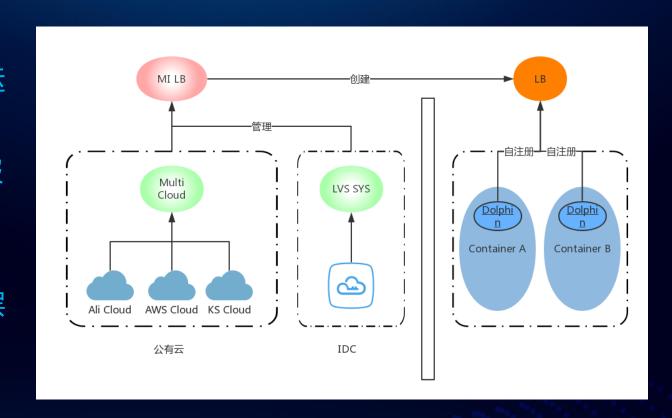




基础架构组合

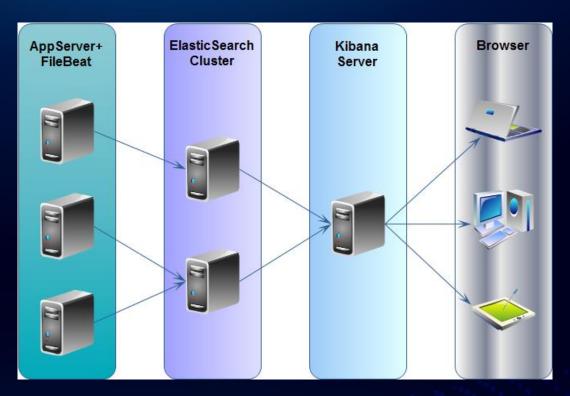
负载均衡(ELB)

- ▶自动配置域名,按运营商自动划分线路
- ➤docker-init和ELB服 务都会动态更新LVS 配置,可重入
- ▶云厂商集群,多一层 HAProxy

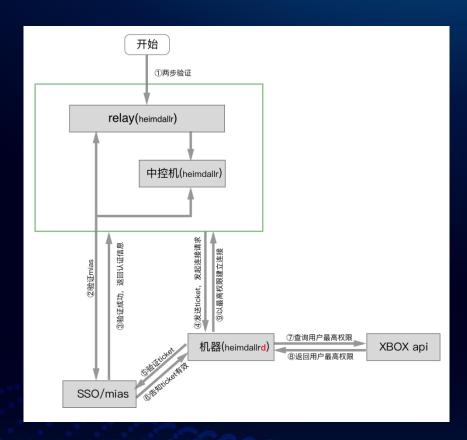


日志服务

- ▶ 更轻量的客户端FileBeat
- > 容器退出后延迟回收
- ▶ 日志目录规范+自发现
- > 行检索的挑战

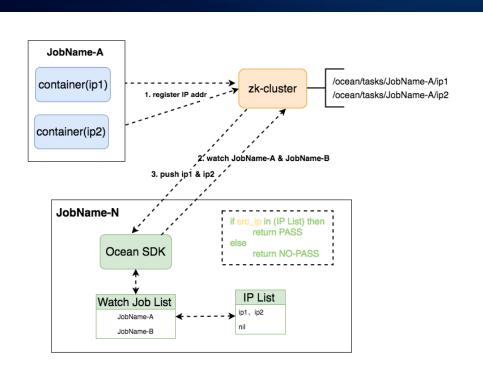


免密安全登录



- ▶基于服务树节点授权
- ▶每登录认证凭据

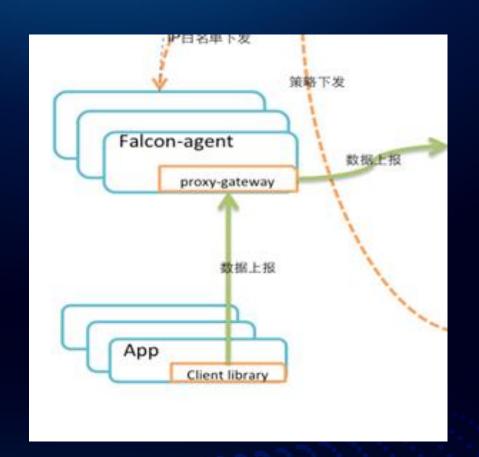
动态服务安全



- **▶仅需Server端嵌入SDK和配置**
- ▶数据库,DB-Proxy简化接入
- ▶IP+JOBNAME共同生效,防 御ZK故障

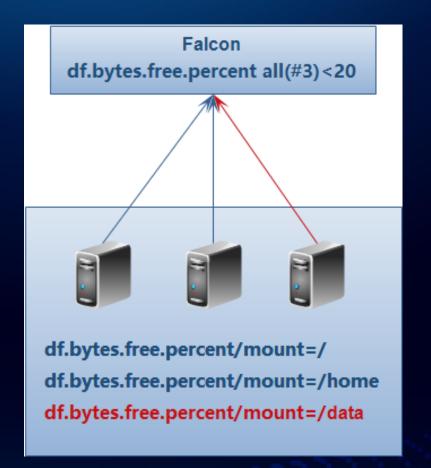
监控

- ▶Push采集,与动态 环境更亲和
- ▶促成自动发现能力



监控

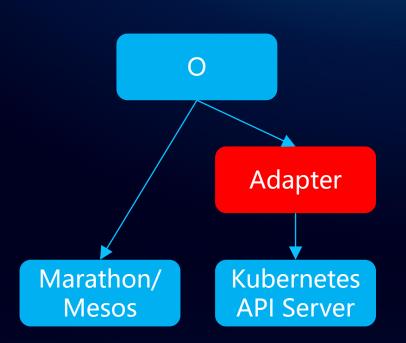
- ▶ 节点内增加主机或容器
- ▶ 主机或容器增加分区





转向K8S

双引擎



- ➤ 翻译为Marathon/Mesos API
- ▶ 代理Events

有效裁剪



Service

Ingress

部分机制适配

- ▶ 磁盘资源
 - ▶ CRD自定义资源
 - ▶ Flexvolume插件支持LVM
 - ▶ Node异步回收
- ▶ 改造发布策略
 - ➤ 新建Deployment
 - 新旧版本Deployment扩缩
- ▶ 健康检查探针适配





组件服务

Selected Packages



arangodb3

3.1.x

INSTALL PACKAGE



artifactory

4.14.1

INSTALL PACKAGE



cassandra

1.0.25-3.0.10

INSTALL PACKAGE



confluent-kafka

1.1.19-3.2.0

INSTALL PACKAGE



elastic

1.0.7-5.2.2

INSTALL PACKAGE



gitlab

1.0-8.16.2

INSTALL PACKAGE



jenkins

3.0.3-2.32.2

INSTALL PACKAGE

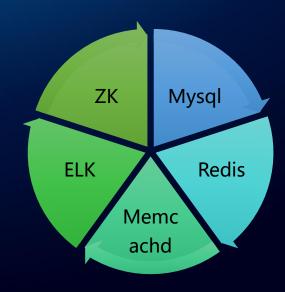


marathon

1.4.1

INSTALL PACKAGE

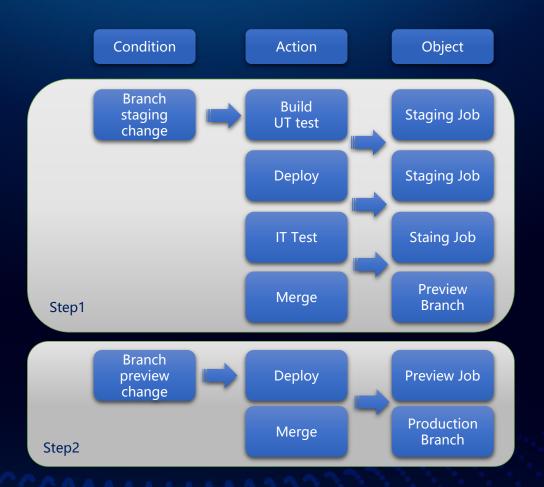
littp://blog.com.net/sum



- ▶ 规范配置
- > 统一监控
- > 数据自动迁移
- ▶ 故障自愈

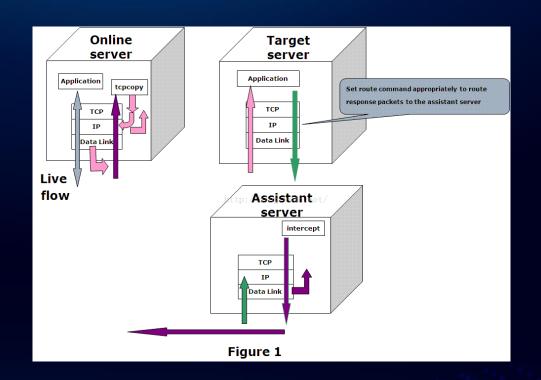


PIPELINE



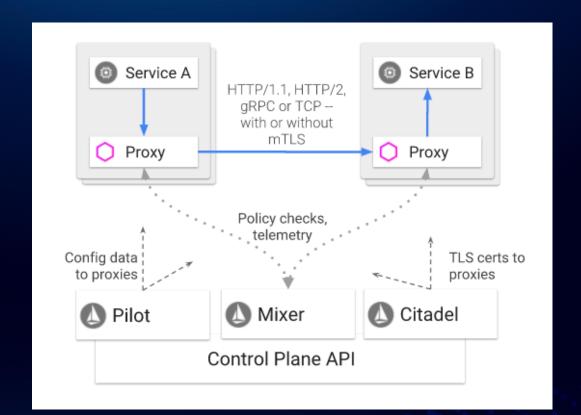
流量镜像 一键压测

- 接入层(TCPCopy) 支持流量放大、缩小
- 一键批处理压测



服务网格

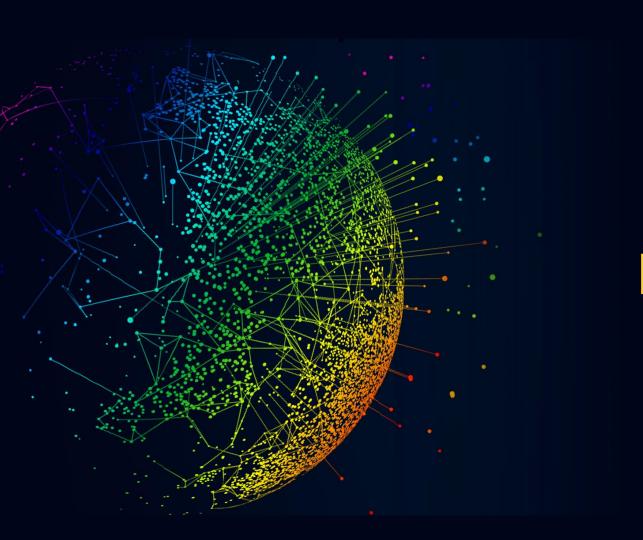
- 智能负载均衡
- ➢ 流量路由策略
- ▶ 服务保护机制



混沌军团

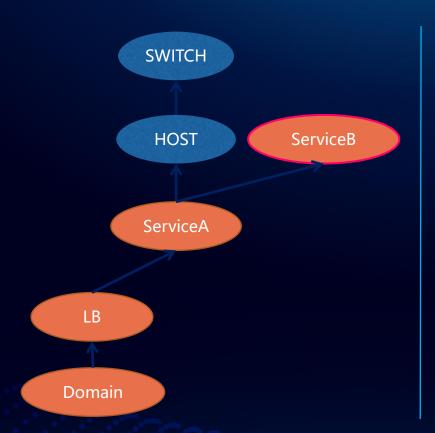


- 随机关闭生产环境中的实例,模拟服务故障
- 引入人为延时,模拟服务降级
- 寻找未使用、可被清理的资源
- 寻找不符合预定义最佳实践的服务
- > 发现和跟踪异常修改,排查安全问题



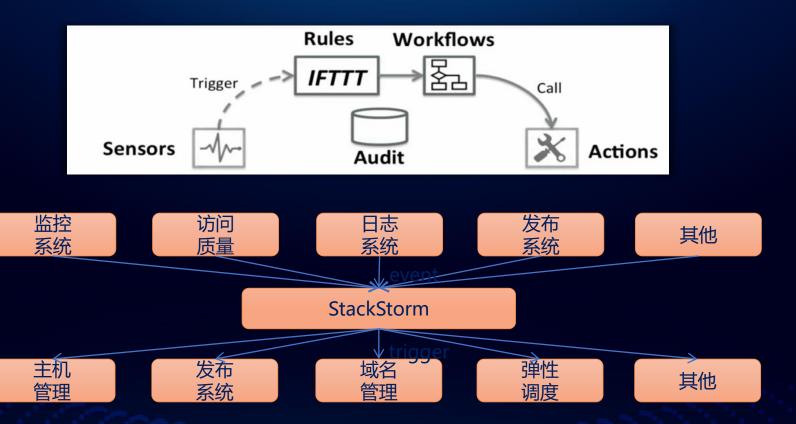
DCBrain

根因分析



- 自动发现依赖拓扑
- > 完善的监控点
- 决策树找到最末报警点

故障自愈





小米运维公众号



