

Smooth-Copy of another model component: “scopy”

This model is a generalization of `copy`, please refer to `inla.doc("copy")` first.

This describes the way to copy another model component with an optional smooth/spline scaling, like with

$$\eta = u + v$$

where v is a smooth copy of u

$$v = \beta(z) \times \text{copy}(u)$$

where $\beta(z)$, a smooth/spline function of the covariate z .

Hyperparameters

The optional hyperparameter is the spline at n fixed locations, (l_i, β_i) , for $i = 1, \dots, n$. The function $\beta(z)$ is defined as follows, using z as the covariate

```
zr <- range(z)
l <- seq(zr[1], zr[2], len=n)
beta.z <- splinefun(l, beta, method = "natural")
```

We can control β and its prior distribution using argument `control.scopy` within `f()`,

```
control.scopy = list(
  covariate = ...,
  n = 5,
  model = "rw2",
  mean = 1.0,
  prec.mean = 1.0,
  prec.betas = 10.0)
```

where

covariate gives the covariate that is used

n is the number of hyperparameters used in the spline ($3 \leq n \leq 15$).

model the prior model for $\{\beta_i\}$, either `rw1` or `rw2`. This model is scaled (like with `scale.model=TRUE`.)

mean The prior mean for the mean of $\{\beta_i\}$

prec.mean The prior precision for the mean of $\{\beta_i\}$

prec.betas The prior precision for the `rw1/rw2` model for $\{\beta_i\}$.

Note that both precisions are *fixed* and not *random*.

The `f()`-argument **precision**, defines how close the copy is, is similar as for model `copy`.

Spesification

doc Create a scopy of a model component

hyper

```
theta1
  hyperid 36101
  name beta1
```

```

    short.name b1
    initial 0.1
    fixed FALSE
    prior none
    param
    to.theta function(x) x
    from.theta function(x) x
theta2
    hyperid 36102
    name beta2
    short.name b2
    initial 0.1
    fixed FALSE
    prior none
    param
    to.theta function(x) x
    from.theta function(x) x
theta3
    hyperid 36103
    name beta3
    short.name b3
    initial 0.1
    fixed FALSE
    prior none
    param
    to.theta function(x) x
    from.theta function(x) x
theta4
    hyperid 36104
    name beta4
    short.name b4
    initial 0.1
    fixed FALSE
    prior none
    param
    to.theta function(x) x
    from.theta function(x) x
theta5
    hyperid 36105
    name beta5
    short.name b5
    initial 0.1
    fixed FALSE
    prior none

```

```

    param
    to.theta function(x) x
    from.theta function(x) x
theta6
    hyperid 36106
    name beta6
    short.name b6
    initial 0.1
    fixed FALSE
    prior none
    param
    to.theta function(x) x
    from.theta function(x) x
theta7
    hyperid 36107
    name beta7
    short.name b7
    initial 0.1
    fixed FALSE
    prior none
    param
    to.theta function(x) x
    from.theta function(x) x
theta8
    hyperid 36108
    name beta8
    short.name b8
    initial 0.1
    fixed FALSE
    prior none
    param
    to.theta function(x) x
    from.theta function(x) x
theta9
    hyperid 36109
    name beta9
    short.name b9
    initial 0.1
    fixed FALSE
    prior none
    param
    to.theta function(x) x
    from.theta function(x) x
theta10

```

```
hyperid 36110
name beta10
short.name b10
initial 0.1
fixed FALSE
prior none
param
to.theta function(x) x
from.theta function(x) x
```

```
constr FALSE
```

```
nrow.ncol FALSE
```

```
augmented FALSE
```

```
aug.factor 1
```

```
aug.constr
```

```
n.div.by
```

```
n.required FALSE
```

```
set.default.values FALSE
```

```
pdf NA
```

Example

Just simulate some data and estimate the parameters back.

Notes