

S.E. (Information Technology) (Insem)
COMPUTER GRAPHICS
(2019 Pattern) (Semester - IV) (214453)

Time : 1 Hour]**[Max. Marks : 30]****Instructions to the candidates:**

- 1) Answer Que.1 or Que.2, Que.3 or Que.4.
- 2) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 4) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

- Q1)** a) Consider a line from A (10, 10) to B (18, 15). Use Bresenham's line drawing algorithm to rasterize the line from A to B. Draw the pixel wise rasterization of Line. [8]
- b) What is computer graphics? Explain the concept of display file structure. [7]

OR

- Q2)** a) Consider a line from P (2, 3) to Q (7, 11). Use DDA line drawing algorithm to rasterize the line from P to Q. Draw the pixel wise rasterization of Line. [8]
- b) What is aliasing and anti-aliasing? How aliasing effect is removed in vector generation algorithm. [7]

- Q3)** a) What are the steps involved in scan line polygon filling algorithm. [8]
- b) Apply the shearing transformation to square with given coordinates below. [7]

A(0, 0), B(0, 3), C (3, 3), D (3, 0)

- i) Shear Parameter value of 0.7 relative to the line $Y_{ref} = -1$.
- ii) Shear Parameter value of 0.7 relative to the line $X_{ref} = -1$.

OR

- Q4)** a) Apply following transformations on polygon A (10, 10), B (20, 40), C (50, 40) D (40, 0) [8]
- i) Translation 10, 20 units along X & Y directions
 - ii) Rotate 45 degrees about the origin.
 - iii) Reflection against X-axis.
- b) Explain concave and convex polygon with diagram. Explain even-odd method for testing a pixel inside or outside the polygon. [7]