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# Inglés

Cuadernillo 1

2023

GRADO  
**11.**



## ¡Hola!

Queremos agradecer tu participación. Antes de empezar a responder, es importante que tengas en cuenta lo siguiente:

- Lee cada pregunta cuidadosamente y elige UNA opción.
- En este cuadernillo encuentras las preguntas y la Hoja de respuestas.
- Si no entiendes algo o si tienes alguna inquietud sobre cómo llenar la Hoja de respuestas, pídele ayuda a tu docente.
- Por favor, responde TODAS las preguntas.

N.º de preguntas: **25**

## PARTE 1

### RESPONDE LAS PREGUNTAS 1 A 5 DE ACUERDO CON EL EJEMPLO

Lee las descripciones de la columna de la izquierda (**1 - 5**). ¿Cuál palabra de la columna de la derecha (**A - G**) concuerda con cada descripción?

La opción **H** se usa para el ejemplo. Sobran dos palabras más.

En las preguntas **1 - 5**, marca la letra correcta **A - G** en tu hoja de respuestas.

## Health

### Ejemplo:

0. When you don't clean your teeth often you get this.

Respuesta:

0.

A

B

C

D

E

F

G

H

1. Some people do this when they feel really sad or sick.

C

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A. cold

2. You can take this when you have a terrible headache.

F

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B. cough

3. You need to see this person when you are sick or hurt.

D

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C. cry

D. doctor

4. You can go to this place when your body isn't OK.

E

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E. hospital

5. You can have this when you eat too much.

G

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F. medicine

G. stomach-ache

H. toothache

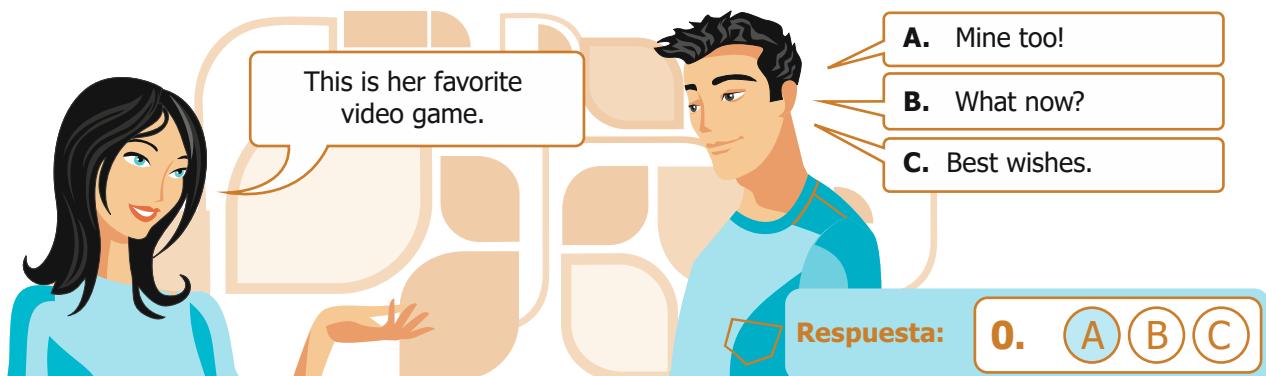
## PARTE 2

### RESPONDE LAS PREGUNTAS 6 A 8 DE ACUERDO CON EL EJEMPLO

Completa las cinco conversaciones

En las preguntas **6 - 8**, marca **A**, **B** o **C** en tu hoja de respuestas.

**Ejemplo:**



6. I don't think I'm going to enter the poster competition.

- A. Certainly!  
B. Good luck!  
C. What a pity!

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7. What do you think of my hat?

- A. Don't come.  
B. Very well.  
C. It's too big.

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8. We haven't discussed our tour plans yet.

- A. You poor thing.  
B. Let's do it now.  
C. As late as possible.

### PARTE 3

#### RESPONDE LAS PREGUNTAS 9 A 14 DE ACUERDO CON EL SIGUIENTE TEXTO

Lee el texto y responde las preguntas.

En las preguntas **9 - 14**, marca **A**, **B** o **C** en tu hoja de respuestas.

### The World's Favorite Food

According to information collected in 17 countries, pasta is what people like to eat most. Not only is pasta the number one food in its home country, Italy, but it is also enjoyed in distant places like the Philippines, Mexico and South Africa. Italy is the biggest pasta-eating community of the world. Italy is followed by Venezuela, then Tunisia.

Pasta has become popular because it is a low-cost meal and it is not difficult to prepare. Just cook spaghetti or other forms of pasta with tomato to go with it and you're finished. It tastes delicious and fills your stomach. It also produces energy, which is why athletes eat pasta.

Before it became popular in Italy during the 19th century, earlier civilizations ate some forms of pasta. People say that by the 13th century Marco Polo brought pasta to Italy from China, but this is not true. Arabs brought a noodle-like pasta to Sicily, an island in Italy, in the 8th century.

When many Italians immigrated to America in the 20th century, they took their eating habits with them, so pasta and pizza became popular. Although many people think of spaghetti as the most popular form of pasta, there are over 600 types and they are cooked in different ways. Pasta has simple ingredients, so it can be kept longer.

#### Ejemplo:

0. There are studies that show that pasta is

- A. everybody's favorite dish.
- B. eaten in few countries.
- C. liked in Italy.

Respuesta: 0.



9. The second country where most people eat pasta is

- A. the Philippines.
- B. Mexico.
- C. Venezuela.

10. Pasta has become a favorite food because it

- A. has tomato.
- B. is cheap.
- C. is complicated.

11. Sports people prefer pasta because it

- A. improves activity levels.
- B. helps empty stomachs.
- C. is simple to prepare.

12. Pasta became well-known in the United States because Italians

- A. arrived there.
- B. liked pizza.
- C. were famous.

13. Who first brought pasta to Italy?

- A. Marco Polo
- B. Sicilians
- C. Arabs

14. Both pizza and pasta

- A. stay fresh for a long time.
- B. come to America from Italy.
- C. are prepared in only one way.

## PARTE 4

### RESPONDE LAS PREGUNTAS 15 A 19 DE ACUERDO CON EL SIGUIENTE TEXTO

Lee el texto y responde las preguntas.

En las preguntas **15 - 19**, marca **A, B, C o D** en tu hoja de respuestas.

#### Smiling Often

Smiling often has many benefits. People who smile regularly can experience an increase in their health and state of mind. Unfortunately, many people don't smile enough. It's a good idea to smile more often in order to feel better. Here are some reasons to smile more often.



Smiling brings health benefits. It increases natural substances in the body which improve your state of mind. Besides, smiling helps your facial structure give you a more youthful look; combined with healthy teeth, smiling can make you seem healthier and more attractive. Smiling also has positive effects on the immune and cardiovascular systems.

There are psychological benefits to smiling frequently, too. It makes you happy almost immediately. Sometimes when we can't smile, we find that anyone's smile helps us feel better. Smiling can also reduce stress levels since the body reacts quickly to it. A great way to make someone cheerful is to help them smile.

Smiling more often can also make you look more attractive and confident. In general, people like to show happiness and be near those who are happy. Smiling in the presence of others shows you are a happy person, and you can transmit the feeling to them. People are naturally attracted to smiling; therefore, smiling frequently can help you get the attention you want from others.

If you don't smile much, find ways to smile more often; try to make others smile more often too. Smiling is a fast way to feel happy. Feeling happy and making others feel happy is very positive and will bring many benefits. Although it seems difficult, it is in fact very easy; all it takes is moving some muscles and you will be happy almost immediately.

**15.** What is the author doing in the text?

- A.** convincing people that smiling at others is polite
- B.** describing the consequences of not smiling
- C.** discussing the effects of smiling in difficult situations
- D.** encouraging people to smile more frequently

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**16.** What can the reader find out about smiling in paragraph 2?

- A.** how smiling helps people appear better
- B.** how smiling shows people you are interested in them
- C.** how smiling makes people be popular
- D.** how smiling lets people transmit happiness to others

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**17.** According to paragraph 3, what can smiling cause in people?

- A.** It makes them react to funny situations frequently.
- B.** It helps them know when they need to feel good.
- C.** It makes them want to help others to feel happy.
- D.** It helps them feel happy very quickly.

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**18.** What does smiling do in a social situation?

- A.** It tells others you need their attention to feel confident.
- B.** It makes others do what you want and show happiness.
- C.** It shows you are happy and makes others smile, too.
- D.** It makes you look attractive and want people's acceptance.

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**19.** Which is the best advertisement for the author's ideas about smiling?

- A.**
  - Want to look older and more mature?  
Smile. It will control your stress levels, your state of mind and your popularity.
- B.**
  - Want to be happy fast and easily?  
Smile more frequently. It will make you healthier, happier, and more attractive.
- C.**
  - Want to be natural?  
Smile often.  
It helps you improve your teeth, your mind, and your figure quickly.
- D.**
  - Want to look professional?  
Smile more.  
It is important for your body, your mind, and your personal life.

PARTE 5

RESPONDE LAS PREGUNTAS 20 A 25 DE ACUERDO CON EL SIGUIENTE TEXTO

Lee el texto y selecciona la palabra correcta para cada espacio.  
En las preguntas **20 - 25**, marca **A, B, C o D** en tu hoja de respuestas.

## Tomatoes



The tomato is the world's (0)\_\_\_\_\_ popular fruit. And yes, scientifically speaking, it is a fruit, (20)\_\_\_\_\_ a vegetable. More than 60 million tons of tomatoes are produced every year, 16 million tons more than the banana, the (21)\_\_\_\_\_ one in popularity.

Tomatoes were first (22)\_\_\_\_\_ by Aztecs and Incas. Explorers returning from Mexico introduced the tomato (23)\_\_\_\_\_ Europe in 1556. The French called it "the apple of love," the Germans "the apple of paradise."

Tomatoes are (24)\_\_\_\_\_ in vitamins A and C, and are fat free. An average size tomato has only 35 calories. In addition, new medical (25)\_\_\_\_\_ suggests that eating tomatoes may prevent cancer.

Tomatoes are used in many food products as pasta and pizza. According to a survey from 1997, 68% of chefs use canned tomatoes because of their quality and taste. It hasn't changed much since.

Ejemplo:

0. A. most      B. more      C. many      D. much

Respuesta: 0. A. B. C. D.

20. A. neither      B. nor      C. not      D. no

21. A. two      B. both      C. twice      D. second

22. A. achieved      B. done      C. grown      D. invented

23. A. out      B. on      C. at      D. into

24. A. charged      B. rich      C. loaded      D. full

25. A. operation      B. prescription      C. drug      D. research

FIN