

Oxford 5000 exclusive grouped by CEFR

Contents

- 1 A1
- 2 A2
- 3 B1
- 4 B2
- 5 C1

- 1 A1
- 2 A2
- 3 B1
- 4 B2

Word	Definition
absorb (<i>verb</i>)	to take in a liquid, gas or other substance from the surface or space around
abstract (<i>adjective</i>)	based on general ideas and not on any particular real person, thing or situation
accent (<i>noun</i>)	a way of pronouncing the words of a language that shows which country, area or social class a person comes from; how well somebody pronounces a particular language
accidentally (<i>ad-verb</i>)	by chance; in a way that was not planned
accommodate (<i>verb</i>)	to provide somebody with a room or place to sleep, live or sit
accomplish (<i>verb</i>)	to succeed in doing or completing something
accountant (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job is to keep or check financial accounts
accuracy (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being exact or correct; the ability to do something with skill and without making mistakes
accurately (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that is correct and true in every detail
acid (<i>noun</i>)	a chemical, usually a liquid, that contains hydrogen and has a pH of less than seven. The hydrogen can be replaced by a metal to form a salt. Acids usually have a bitter sharp taste and can often burn holes in or damage things they touch.

Word	Definition
activate (<i>verb</i>)	to make something such as a device or chemical process start working
addiction (<i>noun</i>)	the condition of being unable to stop using or doing something as a habit, especially something harmful
additionally (<i>ad-verb</i>)	in a way that is more than was first mentioned or is usual
adequate (<i>adjective</i>)	enough in quantity, or good enough in quality, for a particular purpose or need
adequately (<i>ad-verb</i>)	in a way that is enough in quantity, or good enough in quality, for a particular purpose or need
adjust (<i>verb</i>)	to change something slightly to make it more suitable for a new set of conditions or to make it work better
affordable (<i>adjective</i>)	cheap enough that people can afford to pay it or buy it
agriculture (<i>noun</i>)	the science or practice of farming
AIDS (<i>noun</i>)	a serious illness caused by a virus called HIV that attacks the body's ability to resist infection (the abbreviation for 'Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome')
alien (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is not a citizen of the country in which they live or work
alongside (<i>preposition</i>)	next to or at the side of something
altogether (<i>adverb</i>)	(used to emphasize something) completely; in every way
ambulance (<i>noun</i>)	a vehicle with special equipment, used for taking sick or injured people to a hospital
amusing (<i>adjective</i>)	funny and giving pleasure
analyst (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job involves examining facts or materials in order to give an opinion on them
ancestor (<i>noun</i>)	a person in your family who lived a long time ago
animation (<i>noun</i>)	the process of making films, videos and computer games in which drawings, models or images of people and animals seem to move
annually (<i>adverb</i>)	once a year
anticipate (<i>verb</i>)	to expect something
anxiety (<i>noun</i>)	the state of feeling nervous or worried that something bad is going to happen
apology (<i>noun</i>)	a word or statement saying sorry for something that has been done wrong or that causes a problem

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
applicant (<i>noun</i>)	a person who makes a formal request for something (= applies for it), especially for a job, a place at a college or university, etc.	barely (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that is just possible but only with difficulty
appropriately (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that is suitable, acceptable or correct for the particular circumstances	bargain (<i>noun</i>)	a thing bought for less than the usual price
arrow (<i>noun</i>)	a thin stick with a sharp point at one end, which is shot from a bow	basement (<i>noun</i>)	a room or rooms in a building, partly or completely below the level of the ground
artwork (<i>noun</i>)	pictures and photographs prepared for books, magazines, etc.	basket (<i>noun</i>)	a container for holding or carrying things. Baskets are made of long thin pieces of material that bends and twists easily, for example plastic, wire or wicker.
aside (<i>adverb</i>)	to one side; out of the way	bat (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of wood with a handle, made in various shapes and sizes, and used for hitting the ball in games such as baseball, cricket and table tennis
asset (<i>noun</i>)	a person or thing that is valuable or useful to somebody/something	beneficial (<i>adjective</i>)	improving a situation; having a helpful or useful effect
assign (<i>verb</i>)	to give somebody something that they can use, or some work or responsibility	beside (<i>preposition</i>)	next to or at the side of somebody/something
assistance (<i>noun</i>)	help or support	besides (<i>adverb</i>)	used for making an extra comment that adds to what you have just said
assumption (<i>noun</i>)	a belief or feeling that something is true or that something will happen, although there is no proof	besides (<i>preposition</i>)	in addition to somebody/something; apart from somebody/something
assure (<i>verb</i>)	to tell somebody that something is definitely true or is definitely going to happen, especially when they have doubts about it	bias (<i>noun</i>)	a strong feeling in favour of or against one group of people, or one side in an argument, often not based on fair judgement
astonishing (<i>adjective</i>)	very surprising; difficult to believe	bid (<i>noun</i>)	an offer by a person or a company to pay a particular amount of money for something
attachment (<i>noun</i>)	a document that you send to somebody using email	bid (<i>verb</i>)	to offer to pay a particular price for something, especially at an auction
auction (<i>noun</i>)	a public sale in which things are sold to the person who offers the most money for them	biological (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the science of biology
audio (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with sound that is recorded	blanket (<i>noun</i>)	a large cover, often made of wool, used especially on beds to keep people warm
automatic (<i>adjective</i>)	having controls that work without needing a person to operate them	blow (<i>noun</i>)	a hard hit with the hand, a weapon, etc.
automatically (<i>adverb</i>)	without needing a person to operate controls	bold (<i>adjective</i>)	brave and confident; not afraid to say what you feel or to take risks
awareness (<i>noun</i>)	knowing something; knowing that something exists and is important	bombing (<i>noun</i>)	an occasion when a bomb is dropped or left somewhere; the act of doing this
awkward (<i>adjective</i>)	making you feel embarrassed	booking (<i>noun</i>)	an arrangement that you make in advance to buy a ticket to travel somewhere, go to the theatre, etc.
badge (<i>noun</i>)	a small piece of metal or plastic, with a design or words on it, that a person wears or carries to show that they belong to an organization, support something, have achieved something, have a particular rank, etc.	boost (<i>noun</i>)	something that helps or encourages somebody/something
balanced (<i>adjective</i>)	keeping or showing a balance so that different things or different parts of something exist in equal or correct amounts	boost (<i>verb</i>)	to make something increase, or become better or more successful
ballet (<i>noun</i>)	a style of dancing that tells a dramatic story with music but no talking or singing	bound (<i>adjective</i>)	certain or likely to happen, or to do or be something
balloon (<i>noun</i>)	a small bag made of very thin rubber that becomes larger and rounder when you fill it with air or gas. Balloons are brightly coloured and used as decorations or toys.	brick (<i>noun</i>)	baked clay used for building walls, houses and other buildings; an individual block of this
		briefly (<i>adverb</i>)	for a short time
		broadcaster (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job is presenting or talking on television or radio programmes

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
broadly (<i>adverb</i>)	generally, without considering details	clip (<i>noun</i>)	a short part of a film that is shown separately
bug (<i>noun</i>)	any small insect	coincidence (<i>noun</i>)	the fact of two things happening at the same time by chance, in a surprising way
cabin (<i>noun</i>)	a small room on a ship in which you live or sleep	collector (<i>noun</i>)	a person who collects things, either as a hobby or as a job
canal (<i>noun</i>)	a long straight passage dug in the ground and filled with water for boats and ships to travel along; a smaller passage used for carrying water to fields, crops, etc.	colony (<i>noun</i>)	a country or an area that is governed by people from another, more powerful, country
candle (<i>noun</i>)	a round stick of wax with a piece of string (called a wick) through the middle that is lit to give light as it burns	colourful (<i>adjective</i>)	full of bright colours or having a lot of different colours
carbon (<i>noun</i>)	a chemical element. Carbon is found in all living things, existing in a pure state as diamond and graphite.	comic (<i>adjective</i>)	humorous and making you laugh
casual (<i>adjective</i>)	not formal	comic (<i>noun</i>)	a magazine, usually for children, that tells stories through pictures
cave (<i>noun</i>)	a large hole in the side of a hill or cliff or under the ground	commander (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is in charge of something, especially an officer in charge of a particular group of soldiers or a military operation
certainty (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being certain	comparative (<i>adjective</i>)	measured or judged by how similar or different it is to something else
certificate (<i>noun</i>)	an official document that may be used to prove that the facts it states are true	completion (<i>noun</i>)	the act or process of finishing something; the state of being finished and complete
challenging (<i>adjective</i>)	difficult in an interesting way that tests your ability	compose (<i>verb</i>)	to write music
championship (<i>noun</i>)	a competition to find the best player or team in a particular sport	composer (<i>noun</i>)	a person who writes music, especially classical music
charming (<i>adjective</i>)	very pleasant or attractive	compound (<i>noun</i>)	a thing consisting of two or more separate things combined together
chase (<i>noun</i>)	an act of running or driving after somebody/something in order to catch them or it	comprehensive (<i>adjective</i>)	including all, or almost all, the items, details, facts, information, etc., that may be involved
chase (<i>verb</i>)	to run, drive, etc. after somebody/something in order to catch them or it	comprise (<i>verb</i>)	to have somebody/something as parts or members
cheek (<i>noun</i>)	either side of the face below the eyes	compulsory (<i>adjective</i>)	that must be done because of a law or a rule
cheer (<i>noun</i>)	a shout of joy, support or praise	concrete (<i>adjective</i>)	made of concrete
cheer (<i>verb</i>)	to shout loudly, in order to show support or praise for somebody, or to encourage them	concrete (<i>noun</i>)	building material that is made by mixing together cement, sand, small stones and water
choir (<i>noun</i>)	a group of people who sing together, for example in church services or public performances	confess (<i>verb</i>)	to admit, especially formally or to the police, that you have done something wrong or illegal
chop (<i>verb</i>)	to cut something into pieces with a sharp tool such as a knife	confusion (<i>noun</i>)	a state of not being certain about what is happening, what you should do, what something means, etc.
circuit (<i>noun</i>)	a line, route or journey around a place	consequently (<i>adverb</i>)	as a result; therefore
civilization (<i>noun</i>)	a state of human society that is very developed and organized	conservation (<i>noun</i>)	the protection of the natural environment
clarify (<i>verb</i>)	to make something clearer or easier to understand	considerable (<i>adjective</i>)	great in amount, size, importance, etc.
classify (<i>verb</i>)	to arrange something in groups according to features that they have in common	considerably (<i>adverb</i>)	much; a lot
clerk (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job is to serve customers in a shop	consistently (<i>adverb</i>)	always the same
cliff (<i>noun</i>)	a high area of rock with a very steep side, often at the edge of the sea or ocean	conspiracy (<i>noun</i>)	a secret plan by a group of people to do something harmful or illegal
clinic (<i>noun</i>)	a building or part of a hospital where people can go for special medical treatment or advice	consult (<i>verb</i>)	to go to somebody for information or advice

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
consultant (<i>noun</i>)	a person who knows a lot about a particular subject and is employed to give advice about it to other people	cute (<i>adjective</i>)	pretty and attractive
consumption (<i>noun</i>)	the act of using energy, food or materials; the amount used	dairy (<i>adjective</i>)	made from milk
controversial (<i>adjective</i>)	causing a lot of angry public discussion and disagreement	dairy (<i>noun</i>)	milk, cheese and other milk products
controversy (<i>noun</i>)	public discussion and argument about something that many people strongly disagree about, think is bad, or are shocked by	dare (<i>verb</i>)	to be brave enough to do something
convenience (<i>noun</i>)	the quality of being useful, easy or suitable for somebody	darkness (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being dark, without any light
convention (<i>noun</i>)	the way in which something is done that most people in a society expect and consider to be polite or the right way to do it	database (<i>noun</i>)	an organized set of data that is stored in a computer and can be looked at and used in various ways
conventional (<i>adjective</i>)	tending to follow what is done or considered acceptable by society in general; normal and ordinary, and perhaps not very interesting	deadline (<i>noun</i>)	a point in time by which something must be done
convey (<i>verb</i>)	to make ideas, feelings, etc. known to somebody	deadly (<i>adjective</i>)	causing or likely to cause death
convincing (<i>adjective</i>)	that makes somebody believe that something is true	dealer (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose business is buying and selling a particular product
cope (<i>verb</i>)	to deal successfully with something difficult	deck (<i>noun</i>)	the top outside floor of a ship or boat
corporation (<i>noun</i>)	a large business company	defender (<i>noun</i>)	a player who must stop the other team from scoring in games such as football (<i>soccer</i>), hockey, etc.
corridor (<i>noun</i>)	a long narrow passage in a building, with doors that open into rooms on either side	delete (<i>verb</i>)	to remove something that has been written or printed, or that has been stored on a computer
counter (<i>noun</i>)	a long flat surface over which goods are sold or business is done in a shop, bank, etc.	democracy (<i>noun</i>)	a system of government in which the people of a country can vote to elect their representatives
coverage (<i>noun</i>)	the reporting of news and sport in the media	democratic (<i>adjective</i>)	controlled by representatives who are elected by the people of a country; connected with this system
crack (<i>noun</i>)	a line on the surface of something where it has broken but not split into separate parts	demonstration (<i>noun</i>)	a public meeting or a march (= an organized walk by many people) at which people show that they are protesting against or supporting somebody/something
crack (<i>verb</i>)	to break without dividing into separate parts; to break something in this way	depart (<i>verb</i>)	to leave a place, especially to start a trip
craft (<i>noun</i>)	an activity involving a special skill at making things with your hands	dependent (<i>adjective</i>)	needing somebody/something in order to survive or be successful
creativity (<i>noun</i>)	the use of skill and imagination to produce something new or to produce art	deposit (<i>noun</i>)	a sum of money that is given as the first part of a larger payment
critically (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that says what you think is bad about somebody/something	depression (<i>noun</i>)	a medical condition in which a person feels very sad, anxious and without hope and often has physical symptoms such as being unable to sleep, etc.
cruise (<i>noun</i>)	a journey by sea, visiting different places, especially as a holiday	derive (<i>verb</i>)	in a way that shows you have little hope and are ready to do anything without worrying about danger to yourself or others
cruise (<i>verb</i>)	to travel in a ship or boat visiting different places, especially as a holiday	desperately (<i>adverb</i>)	the act of destroying something; the process of being destroyed
cue (<i>noun</i>)	an action or event that is a signal for somebody to do something	destruction (<i>noun</i>)	the quality that makes you continue trying to do something even when this is difficult
curious (<i>adjective</i>)	having a strong desire to know about something	determination (<i>noun</i>)	
curriculum (<i>noun</i>)	the subjects that are included in a course of study or taught in a school, college, etc.	devote (<i>verb</i>)	to be different from somebody/something
		differ (<i>verb</i>)	a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for somebody to do some things that most other people can do
		disability (<i>noun</i>)	

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
disabled (<i>adjective</i>)	having a condition that makes it difficult for you to do some things that most other people can do	dull (<i>adjective</i>)	not interesting or exciting
disagreement (<i>noun</i>)	a situation where people have different opinions about something and often argue	dump (<i>verb</i>)	to get rid of something you do not want, especially in a place that is not suitable
disappoint (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody feel sad because something that they hope for or expect to happen does not happen or is not as good as they hoped	duration (<i>noun</i>)	the length of time that something lasts or continues
disappointment (<i>noun</i>)	the feeling of being sad because something has not happened or been as good, successful, etc. as you expected or hoped	dynamic (<i>adjective</i>)	having a lot of energy and a strong personality
discourage (<i>verb</i>)	to try to prevent something or to prevent somebody from doing something, especially by making it difficult to do or by showing that you do not approve of it	economics (<i>noun</i>)	the study of how a society organizes its money, trade and industry
disorder (<i>noun</i>)	a condition or illness that causes problems with the way part of the body or brain works	economist (<i>noun</i>)	a person who studies or writes about economics
distant (<i>adjective</i>)	far away in space or time	editorial (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the task of preparing something such as a newspaper, a book or a television or radio programme, to be published or broadcast
distinct (<i>adjective</i>)	easily or clearly heard, seen, felt, etc.	efficiently (<i>adverb</i>)	in a good and careful way, with no waste of time, money or energy
distinguish (<i>verb</i>)	to recognize the difference between two people or things	elbow (<i>noun</i>)	the joint between the upper and lower parts of the arm where it bends in the middle
distract (<i>verb</i>)	to take somebody's attention away from what they are trying to do	electronics (<i>noun</i>)	the branch of science and technology that studies electric currents in electronic equipment
disturb (<i>verb</i>)	to interrupt somebody when they are trying to work, sleep, etc.	elegant (<i>adjective</i>)	attractive and showing a good sense of style
dive (<i>noun</i>)	a jump into deep water with your head first and your arms in front of you	elementary (<i>adjective</i>)	in or connected with the first stages of a course of study
dive (<i>verb</i>)	to jump into water with your head and arms going in first	eliminate (<i>verb</i>)	to remove or get rid of something
diverse (<i>adjective</i>)	very different from each other and of various kinds	embrace (<i>verb</i>)	to put your arms around somebody as a sign of love or friendship
diversity (<i>noun</i>)	a range of many people or things that are very different from each other	emission (<i>noun</i>)	the production or sending out of light, heat, gas, etc.
divorce (<i>noun</i>)	the legal ending of a marriage	emotionally (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that is connected with people's feelings (= with the emotions)
divorce (<i>verb</i>)	to end your marriage to somebody legally	empire (<i>noun</i>)	a group of countries or states that are controlled by one leader or government
dominant (<i>adjective</i>)	more important, powerful or easy to notice than other things	enjoyable (<i>adjective</i>)	giving pleasure
donation (<i>noun</i>)	something that is given to a person or an organization such as a charity, in order to help them; the act of giving something in this way	entertaining (<i>adjective</i>)	that you enjoy watching, listening to, doing or experiencing
dot (<i>noun</i>)	a small round mark, especially one that is printed	entrepreneur (<i>noun</i>)	a person who makes money by starting or running businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks
downtown (<i>adjective</i>)	in, towards or typical of the centre of a city, especially its main business area	envelope (<i>noun</i>)	a flat paper container used for sending letters in, with a part that you stick down to close it
downtown (<i>adverb</i>)	in or towards the centre of a city, especially its main business area	equip (<i>verb</i>)	to provide yourself/somebody/something with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity
downtown (<i>noun</i>)	the centre of a city, especially its main business area	equivalent (<i>adjective</i>)	equal in value, amount, meaning, importance, etc.
dramatically (<i>adverb</i>)	very suddenly and to a very great and often surprising degree	equivalent (<i>noun</i>)	a thing, amount, word, etc. that is equal in value, meaning or purpose to something else
drought (<i>noun</i>)	a long period of time when there is little or no rain		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
era (<i>noun</i>)	a period of time, usually in history, that is different from other periods because of particular characteristics or events	extension (<i>noun</i>)	the act of increasing the area of activity, group of people, etc. that is affected by something
erupt (<i>verb</i>)	when a volcano erupts or burning rocks, smoke, etc. erupt or are erupted, the burning rocks, etc. are thrown out from the volcano	extensive (<i>adjective</i>)	covering a large area; great in amount
essentially (<i>adverb</i>)	when you think about the true, important or basic nature of somebody/something	extensively (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that covers a large area
ethic (<i>noun</i>)	moral principles that control or influence a person's behaviour	extract (<i>noun</i>)	a short passage from a book, piece of music, etc. that gives you an idea of what the whole thing is like
ethnic (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with or belonging to a group of people that share a cultural tradition	fabric (<i>noun</i>)	material made by weaving wool, cotton, silk, etc., used for making clothes, curtains, etc. and for covering furniture
evaluation (<i>noun</i>)	the act of forming an opinion of the amount, value or quality of something after thinking about it carefully	fabulous (<i>adjective</i>)	extremely good
evident (<i>adjective</i>)	clear; easily seen	failed (<i>adjective</i>)	not successful
evolution (<i>noun</i>)	the slow steady development of plants, animals, etc. during the history of the earth, as they adapt to changes in their environment	fake (<i>adjective</i>)	not what somebody claims it is; appearing to be something it is not
evolve (<i>verb</i>)	to develop gradually, especially from a simple to a more complicated form; to develop something in this way	fame (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being known and talked about by many people
exceed (<i>verb</i>)	to be greater than a particular number or amount	fantasy (<i>noun</i>)	a pleasant situation that you imagine but that is unlikely to happen
exception (<i>noun</i>)	a person or thing that is not included in a general statement	fare (<i>noun</i>)	the money that you pay to travel by bus, plane, taxi, etc.
excessive (<i>adjective</i>)	greater than what seems reasonable or appropriate	federal (<i>adjective</i>)	having a system of government in which the individual states of a country have control over their own affairs, but are controlled by a central government for national decisions, etc.
exclude (<i>verb</i>)	to deliberately not include something in what you are doing or considering	fever (<i>noun</i>)	a medical condition in which a person has a temperature that is higher than normal
exhibit (<i>noun</i>)	an object or a collection of objects put in a public place, for example a museum, so that people can see it	firefighter (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job is to put out fires
exhibit (<i>verb</i>)	to show something in a public place for people to enjoy or to give them information	firework (<i>noun</i>)	a small device containing powder that burns or explodes and produces bright coloured lights and loud noises, used especially at celebrations
exit (<i>noun</i>)	a way out of a public building or vehicle	firm (<i>adjective</i>)	fairly hard; not easy to press into a different shape
exotic (<i>adjective</i>)	from or in another country, especially a tropical one; seeming exciting and unusual because it seems to be connected with foreign countries	firmly (<i>adverb</i>)	in a strong or definite way
expansion (<i>noun</i>)	an act of increasing or making something increase in size, amount or importance	flavour (<i>noun</i>)	how food or drink tastes
expertise (<i>noun</i>)	expert knowledge or skill in a particular subject, activity or job	fond (<i>adjective</i>)	having warm or loving feelings for somebody, especially somebody you have known for a long time
exploit (<i>verb</i>)	to treat a person or situation as an opportunity to gain an advantage for yourself	fool (<i>noun</i>)	a person who you think behaves or speaks in a way that lacks intelligence or good judgement
exposure (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being in a place or situation where there is no protection from something harmful or unpleasant	forbid (<i>verb</i>)	to order somebody not to do something; to order that something must not be done
		forecast (<i>noun</i>)	a statement about what will happen in the future, based on information that is available now
		forecast (<i>verb</i>)	to say what you think will happen in the future based on information that you have now
		format (<i>noun</i>)	the general arrangement, plan, design, etc. of something
		formation (<i>noun</i>)	the action of forming something; the process of being formed

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
formerly (<i>adverb</i>)	in the past	gesture (<i>noun</i>)	a movement that you make with your hands, your head or your face to show a particular meaning
fortunate (<i>adjective</i>)	having or bringing an advantage, an opportunity, a piece of good luck, etc.	gig (<i>noun</i>)	a performance by musicians playing popular music or jazz in front of an audience; a similar performance by a comedian
forum (<i>noun</i>)	an event or medium where people can exchange opinions and ideas on a particular issue; a meeting organized for this purpose	globalization (<i>noun</i>)	the world (used especially to emphasize its size)
fossil (<i>noun</i>)	the parts of a dead animal or a plant that have become hard and turned into rock	globe (<i>noun</i>)	made of gold
foundation (<i>noun</i>)	a principle, an idea or a fact that something is based on and that it grows from	golden (<i>adjective</i>)	the quality of being good
founder (<i>noun</i>)	a person who starts an organization, institution, etc. or causes something to be built	goodness (<i>noun</i>)	very beautiful and attractive; giving great pleasure
fraction (<i>noun</i>)	a small part or amount of something	gorgeous (<i>adjective</i>)	a person who is the official head of a country or region that is governed by another country
fragment (<i>noun</i>)	a small part of something that has broken off or comes from something larger	governor (<i>noun</i>)	connected with drawings and design, especially in the production of books, magazines, websites, etc.
framework (<i>noun</i>)	the parts of a building or an object that support its weight and give it shape	graphic (<i>adjective</i>)	designs, drawings or pictures that are used especially in the production of books, magazines, websites, etc.
fraud (<i>noun</i>)	the crime of cheating somebody in order to get money or goods illegally	graphics (<i>noun</i>)	very much
freely (<i>adverb</i>)	without anyone trying to prevent or control something	greatly (<i>adverb</i>)	a shop that sells food and other things used in the home. In American English 'grocery store' is often used to mean 'supermarket'.
frequent (<i>adjective</i>)	happening or doing something often	greenhouse (<i>noun</i>)	a set of rules or instructions that are given by an official organization telling you how to do something, especially something difficult
fulfil (<i>verb</i>)	to do or achieve what was hoped for or expected	grocery (<i>noun</i>)	the place where a particular type of animal or plant is normally found
full-time (<i>adjective</i>)	for all the hours of a week during which people normally work or study, rather than just for a part of it	guideline (<i>noun</i>)	an area of water on the coast, protected from the open sea by strong walls, where ships can shelter
full-time (<i>adverb</i>)	for all the hours of a week during which people normally work or study, rather than just for a part of it	habitat (<i>noun</i>)	a place from which an organization or a military operation is controlled; the people who work there
fundamentally (<i>adverb</i>)	in every way that is important; completely	harbour (<i>noun</i>)	to become healthy again; to make something healthy again
furiously (<i>adjective</i>)	very angry	headquarters (<i>noun</i>)	the service of providing medical care
gaming (<i>noun</i>)	playing computer games	heal (<i>verb</i>)	a type of hard hat that protects the head, worn, for example, by a police officer, a soldier or a person riding a bike or motorbike or playing some sports
gay (<i>adjective</i>)	sexually attracted to people of the same sex	healthcare (<i>noun</i>)	for this reason
gender (<i>noun</i>)	the fact of being male or female, especially when considered with reference to social and cultural differences, rather than differences in biology; members of a particular gender as a group	helmet (<i>noun</i>)	a plant whose leaves, flowers or seeds are used to add taste to food, in medicines or for their pleasant smell. parsley, mint and oregano are all herbs.
gene (<i>noun</i>)	a unit inside a cell that controls a particular quality in a living thing that has been passed on from its parents	hence (<i>adverb</i>)	something that is hidden is kept or located in a place where it cannot be seen
genetic (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with genes (= the units in the cells of a living thing that control its physical characteristics) or genetics (= the study of genes)	herb (<i>noun</i>)	
genius (<i>noun</i>)	unusually great intelligence, skill or artistic ability	hidden (<i>adjective</i>)	
genuine (<i>adjective</i>)	real; exactly what it appears to be; not artificial		
genuinely (<i>adverb</i>)	truly; in a way that is exactly what it appears to be and is not artificial		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
highway (<i>noun</i>)	a main road for travelling long distances, especially one connecting and going through cities and towns	indication (<i>noun</i>)	a remark or sign that shows that something is happening or what somebody is thinking or feeling that you cannot avoid or prevent
hilarious (<i>adjective</i>)	extremely funny	inevitable (<i>adjective</i>)	as is certain to happen
hip (<i>noun</i>)	the area at either side of the body between the top of the leg and the middle part of the body; the joint at the top of the leg that connects it with the top part of the body	inevitably (<i>adverb</i>)	to reach an opinion or decide that something is true on the basis of information that is available
historian (<i>noun</i>)	a person who studies or writes about history; an expert in history	infer (<i>verb</i>)	a general rise in the prices of services and goods in a particular country, resulting in a fall in the value of money; the rate at which this happens
homeless (<i>adjective</i>)	having no home, and therefore typically living on the streets	inflation (<i>noun</i>)	information
honesty (<i>noun</i>)	the quality of being honest	info (<i>noun</i>)	
hook (<i>noun</i>)	a curved piece of metal, plastic or wire for hanging things on, catching fish with, etc.	infrastructure (<i>noun</i>)	
hopefully (<i>adverb</i>)	used to express what you hope will happen	inhabitant (<i>noun</i>)	a person or an animal that lives in a particular place
hunger (<i>noun</i>)	the state of not having enough food to eat, especially when this causes illness or death	inherit (<i>verb</i>)	to receive money, property, etc. from somebody when they die
hypothesis (<i>noun</i>)	an idea or explanation of something that is based on a few known facts but that has not yet been proved to be true or correct	ink (<i>noun</i>)	coloured liquid for writing, drawing and printing
icon (<i>noun</i>)	a small symbol on a computer or smartphone screen that represents a program or a file	innovation (<i>noun</i>)	the introduction of new things, ideas or ways of doing something
ID (<i>noun</i>)	an official way of showing who you are, for example a document with your name, date of birth and often a photograph on it (the abbreviation for 'identity' or 'identification')	innovative (<i>adjective</i>)	introducing or using new ideas, ways of doing something, etc.
identical (<i>adjective</i>)	similar in every detail	input (<i>noun</i>)	time, knowledge, ideas, etc. that you put into work, a project, etc. in order to make it succeed; the act of putting something in
illusion (<i>noun</i>)	a false idea or belief, especially about somebody or about a situation	insert (<i>verb</i>)	to put something into something else or between two things
immigration (<i>noun</i>)	the process of coming to live permanently in a different country from the one you were born in; the number of people who do this	inspector (<i>noun</i>)	an officer of middle rank in the police force
immune (<i>adjective</i>)	that cannot catch or be affected by a particular disease or illness	installation (<i>noun</i>)	the act of fixing equipment or furniture in position so that it can be used
implement (<i>verb</i>)	to make something that has been officially decided start to happen or be used	instant (<i>adjective</i>)	happening immediately
implication (<i>noun</i>)	a possible effect or result of an action or a decision	instantly (<i>adverb</i>)	immediately
incentive (<i>noun</i>)	something that encourages you to do something	integrate (<i>verb</i>)	to combine two or more things so that they work together; to combine with something else in this way
incorporate (<i>verb</i>)	to include something so that it forms a part of something	intellectual (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with or using a person's ability to think in a logical way and understand things
incorrect (<i>adjective</i>)	not accurate or true	interact (<i>verb</i>)	to communicate with somebody, especially while you work, play or spend time with them
independence (<i>noun</i>)	freedom from political control by other countries	interaction (<i>noun</i>)	the act of communicating with somebody, especially while you work, play or spend time with them
index (<i>noun</i>)	a list of names or topics that are referred to in a book, etc., usually arranged at the end of a book in alphabetical order or listed in a separate file or book	interpretation (<i>noun</i>)	the particular way in which something is understood or explained
		interval (<i>noun</i>)	a period of time between two events
		invade (<i>verb</i>)	to enter a country, town, etc. using military force in order to take control of it
		invasion (<i>noun</i>)	the act of an army entering another country by force in order to take control of it

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
investor (<i>noun</i>)	a person or an organization that invests money in something	logo (<i>noun</i>)	a printed design or symbol that a company or an organization uses as its special sign
isolate (<i>verb</i>)	to separate somebody/something physically or socially from other people or things	lottery (<i>noun</i>)	a way of raising money for a government, charity, etc. by selling tickets that have different numbers on them that people have chosen. Numbers are then chosen by chance and the people who have those numbers on their tickets win prizes.
isolated (<i>adjective</i>)	far away from any others	loyal (<i>adjective</i>)	remaining constant in your support of somebody/something
jail (<i>noun</i>)	a prison	lyric (<i>noun</i>)	the words of a popular song
jail (<i>verb</i>)	to put somebody in prison	magnificent (<i>adjective</i>)	extremely attractive and impressive; deserving praise
jet (<i>noun</i>)	a plane driven by jet engines	make-up (<i>noun</i>)	coloured substances used on the skin to make yourself look more attractive or to change your appearance
joint (<i>adjective</i>)	involving two or more people together	making (<i>noun</i>)	the act or process of making or producing something
joint (<i>noun</i>)	a place where two bones are joined together in the body in a way that enables them to bend and move	manufacture (<i>verb</i>)	to make goods in large quantities, using machines
journalism (<i>noun</i>)	the work of collecting and writing news stories for newspapers, magazines, radio, television or online news sites; the news stories that are written	manufacturing (<i>noun</i>)	the business or industry of producing goods in large quantities in factories, etc.
jury (<i>noun</i>)	a group of members of the public who listen to the facts of a case in a court and decide whether or not somebody is guilty of a crime, or whether a claim has been proved	marathon (<i>noun</i>)	a long running race of about 42 kilometres or 26 miles
kit (<i>noun</i>)	a set of tools or equipment that you use for a particular purpose	margin (<i>noun</i>)	the empty space at the side of a written or printed page
ladder (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of equipment for climbing up and down a wall, the side of a building, etc., consisting of two lengths of wood or metal that are joined together by steps or rungs	marker (<i>noun</i>)	an object or a sign that shows the position of something
landing (<i>noun</i>)	an act of bringing an aircraft or a spacecraft down to the ground after a journey	martial (<i>adjective</i>)	
lane (<i>noun</i>)	a narrow road in the country	mate (<i>noun</i>)	a friend
lately (<i>adverb</i>)	recently; in the recent past	mate (<i>verb</i>)	to have sex in order to produce young
leaflet (<i>noun</i>)	a printed sheet of paper or a few printed pages that are given free to advertise or give information about something	mayor (<i>noun</i>)	the head of the government of a town or city, etc., elected by the public
legend (<i>noun</i>)	a story from ancient times about people and events, that may or may not be true; this type of story	mechanic (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job is repairing machines, especially the engines of vehicles
lens (<i>noun</i>)	a curved piece of glass or plastic that makes things look larger, smaller or clearer when you look through it	mechanical (<i>adjective</i>)	operated by power from an engine
lifetime (<i>noun</i>)	the length of time that somebody lives or that something lasts	mechanism (<i>noun</i>)	a set of moving parts in a machine that performs a task
lighting (<i>noun</i>)	the arrangement or type of light in a place	medal (<i>noun</i>)	a flat piece of metal, usually like a coin in shape, that is given to the winner of a competition or to somebody who has been brave, for example in war
likewise (<i>adverb</i>)	the same; in a similar way	medication (<i>noun</i>)	a drug or another form of medicine that you take to prevent or to treat an illness; treatment involving drugs
limitation (<i>noun</i>)	the act or process of limiting or controlling somebody/something	membership (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being a member of a group, a club, an organization, etc.
literally (<i>adverb</i>)	in a literal way	memorable (<i>adjective</i>)	worth remembering or easy to remember, especially because of being special or unusual
literary (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with literature	metaphor (<i>noun</i>)	a word or phrase used to describe somebody/something else, in a way that is different from its normal use, in order to show that the two things have the same qualities and to make the description more powerful, for example She has a heart of stone; the use of such words and phrases
litre (<i>noun</i>)	a unit for measuring volume, equal to 1.76 British pints or 2.11 American pints		
litter (<i>noun</i>)	small pieces of rubbish such as paper, cans and bottles, that people have left lying in a public place		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
miner (<i>noun</i>)	a person who works in a mine taking out coal, gold, diamonds, etc.	notebook (<i>noun</i>)	a small book of plain paper for writing notes in
miserable (<i>adjective</i>)	very unhappy or uncomfortable	novelist (<i>noun</i>)	a person who writes novels
mode (<i>noun</i>)	a particular way of doing something; a particular type of something	nowadays (<i>adverb</i>)	at the present time, in contrast with the past
modest (<i>adjective</i>)	not very large, expensive, important, etc.	nursing (<i>noun</i>)	the job or skill of caring for people who are sick or injured
monster (<i>noun</i>)	(in stories) an imaginary creature that is very large, ugly and frightening	nutrition (<i>noun</i>)	the process by which living things receive the food necessary for them to grow and be healthy
monthly (<i>adjective</i>)	happening once a month or every month	obesity (<i>noun</i>)	the quality or fact of being very fat, in a way that is not healthy
monument (<i>noun</i>)	a building, column, statue, etc. built to remind people of a famous person or event	observer (<i>noun</i>)	a person who watches somebody/something
moreover (<i>adverb</i>)	used to introduce some new information that adds to or supports what you have said previously	obstacle (<i>noun</i>)	a situation, an event, etc. that makes it difficult for you to do or achieve something
mortgage (<i>noun</i>)	a legal agreement by which a bank or similar organization lends you money to buy a house, etc., and you pay the money back over a particular number of years; the sum of money that you borrow	occupation (<i>noun</i>)	a job or profession
mosque (<i>noun</i>)	a building where Muslims go to worship (= praise God)	occupy (<i>verb</i>)	to fill or use a space, an area or an amount of time
motion (<i>noun</i>)	the act or process of moving or the way something moves	offender (<i>noun</i>)	a person who commits a crime
motivate (<i>verb</i>)	to be the reason why somebody does something or behaves in a particular way	ongoing (<i>adjective</i>)	continuing to exist or develop
motivation (<i>noun</i>)	the reason why somebody does something or behaves in a particular way	openly (<i>adverb</i>)	without hiding any feelings, opinions or information
moving (<i>adjective</i>)	causing strong, often sad, feelings about somebody/something	opera (<i>noun</i>)	a dramatic work in which all or most of the words are sung to music; works of this type as an art form or entertainment
myth (<i>noun</i>)	a story from ancient times, especially one that was told to explain natural events or to describe the early history of a people; this type of story	operator (<i>noun</i>)	a person who operates equipment or a machine
naked (<i>adjective</i>)	not wearing any clothes	optimistic (<i>adjective</i>)	expecting good things to happen or something to be successful; showing this feeling
nasty (<i>adjective</i>)	very bad or unpleasant	orchestra (<i>noun</i>)	a large group of people who play various musical instruments together, led by a conductor
navigation (<i>noun</i>)	the skill or the process of planning a route for a ship or other vehicle and taking it there	organic (<i>adjective</i>)	produced or practised without using artificial chemicals
nearby (<i>adjective</i>)	near in position; not far away	outfit (<i>noun</i>)	a set of clothes that you wear together, especially for a particular occasion or purpose
nearby (<i>adverb</i>)	a short distance from somebody/something; not far away	output (<i>noun</i>)	the amount of something that a person, a machine or an organization produces
necessity (<i>noun</i>)	the fact that something must happen or be done; the need for something	outstanding (<i>adjective</i>)	extremely good; excellent
negotiate (<i>verb</i>)	to try to reach an agreement by formal discussion	overcome (<i>verb</i>)	to succeed in dealing with or controlling a problem that has been preventing you from achieving something
negotiation (<i>noun</i>)	formal discussion between people who are trying to reach an agreement	overnight (<i>adverb</i>)	during or for the night
neutral (<i>adjective</i>)	not supporting or helping either side in a disagreement, competition, etc.	overseas (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with foreign countries, especially those separated from your country by the sea or ocean
newly (<i>adverb</i>)	recently	overseas (<i>adverb</i>)	to or in a foreign country, especially those separated from your country by the sea or ocean
norm (<i>noun</i>)	a situation or a pattern of behaviour that is usual or expected	ownership (<i>noun</i>)	the fact of owning something
		oxygen (<i>noun</i>)	a chemical element. Oxygen is a gas that is present in air and water and is necessary for people, animals and plants to live.

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
packet (<i>noun</i>)	a small container made of paper or card in which goods are packed for selling	portion (<i>noun</i>)	one part of something larger
palm (<i>noun</i>)	a straight tree with a mass of long leaves at the top, growing in tropical countries. There are several types of palm tree, some of which produce fruit.	potentially (<i>adverb</i>)	used to say that something may develop into something
panic (<i>noun</i>)	a sudden feeling of great fear that cannot be controlled and prevents you from thinking clearly	precede (<i>verb</i>)	to happen before something or come before something/somebody in order
parade (<i>noun</i>)	a public celebration of a special day or event, usually with bands in the streets and decorated vehicles	precious (<i>adjective</i>)	rare and worth a lot of money
parallel (<i>adjective</i>)	two or more lines that are parallel to each other are the same distance apart at every point	precise (<i>adjective</i>)	clear and accurate
parallel (<i>noun</i>)	a person, a situation, an event, etc. that is very similar to another, especially one in a different place or time	precisely (<i>adverb</i>)	exactly
part-time (<i>adjective</i>)	for part of the day or week in which people work	predictable (<i>adjective</i>)	if something is predictable, you know in advance that it will happen or what it will be like
participation (<i>noun</i>)	the act of taking part in an activity or event	preference (<i>noun</i>)	a greater interest in or desire for somebody/something than somebody/something else
partnership (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being a partner in business	pride (<i>noun</i>)	a feeling of being pleased or satisfied that you get when you or people who are connected with you have done something well or own something that other people admire
passionate (<i>adjective</i>)	having or showing strong feelings of sexual love or of anger, etc.	primarily (<i>adverb</i>)	mainly
password (<i>noun</i>)	a series of letters, numbers, etc. that you must type into a computer or computer system in order to be able to use it	principal (<i>adjective</i>)	most important; main
patience (<i>noun</i>)	the ability to stay calm and accept a delay or something annoying without complaining	prior (<i>adjective</i>)	happening or existing before something else or before a particular time
pause (<i>noun</i>)	a period of time during which somebody stops talking or stops what they are doing	probability (<i>noun</i>)	how likely something is to happen
pause (<i>verb</i>)	to stop talking or doing something for a short time before continuing	probable (<i>adjective</i>)	likely to happen, to exist or to be true
peer (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is the same age or who has the same social status as you	proceed (<i>verb</i>)	to continue doing something that has already been started; to continue being done
penalty (<i>noun</i>)	a punishment for breaking a law, rule or contract	programming (<i>noun</i>)	the process of writing and testing computer programs
perceive (<i>verb</i>)	to understand or think of somebody/something in a particular way	progressive (<i>adjective</i>)	in favour of new ideas, modern methods and change
perception (<i>noun</i>)	an idea, a belief or an image you have as a result of how you see or understand something	prohibit (<i>verb</i>)	to stop something from being done or used especially by law
permanently (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that lasts for a long time or for all time in the future; in a way that exists all the time	promising (<i>adjective</i>)	showing signs of being good or successful
pill (<i>noun</i>)	a small flat round piece of medicine that you swallow whole, without biting it	promotion (<i>noun</i>)	a move to a more important job or rank in a company or an organization
pity (<i>noun</i>)	used to show that you are disappointed about something	prompt (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody decide to do something; to cause something to happen
placement (<i>noun</i>)	the act of finding somebody a suitable job or place to live	proportion (<i>noun</i>)	a part or share of a whole
		protein (<i>noun</i>)	a substance, found within all living things, that forms the structure of muscles, organs, etc. There are many different proteins and they are an essential part of what humans and animals eat to help them grow and stay healthy.
		protester (<i>noun</i>)	a person who makes a public protest
		psychological (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with a person's mind and the way in which it works
		publicity (<i>noun</i>)	the attention that is given to somebody/something by newspapers, television, etc.
		publishing (<i>noun</i>)	the profession or business of preparing and printing books, magazines, CD-ROMs, etc. and selling or making them available to the public

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
punk (<i>noun</i>)	a type of loud and aggressive rock music popular in the late 1970s and early 1980s	reckon (<i>verb</i>)	to think something or have an opinion about something
purely (<i>adverb</i>)	only; completely	recognition (<i>noun</i>)	the act of remembering who somebody is when you see them, or of identifying what something is
pursuit (<i>noun</i>)	the act of looking for or trying to get something	recovery (<i>noun</i>)	the process of becoming well again after an illness or injury
puzzle (<i>noun</i>)	a game, etc. that you have to think about carefully in order to answer it or do it	recruit (<i>noun</i>)	a person who has recently joined the armed forces or the police
questionnaire (<i>noun</i>)	a written list of questions that are answered by a number of people so that information can be collected from the answers	recruit (<i>verb</i>)	to find new people to join a company, an organization, the armed forces, etc.
racial (<i>adjective</i>)	happening or existing between people of different races	recruitment (<i>noun</i>)	the act or process of finding new people to join a company, an organization, the armed forces, etc.
racism (<i>noun</i>)	the unfair treatment of people who belong to a different race; violent behaviour towards them	referee (<i>noun</i>)	the official who controls the game in some sports
racist (<i>adjective</i>)	having the belief that some races of people are better than others or having general beliefs about other people based only on their race; showing this through violent or unfair treatment of people of other races	refugee (<i>noun</i>)	a person who has been forced to leave their country or home, because there is a war or for political, religious or social reasons
racist (<i>noun</i>)	a person who believes that some races of people are better than others or who has general beliefs about other people based only on their race, and may show this in violent or unfair treatment of people of other races	registration (<i>noun</i>)	the act of making an official record of something/somebody
radiation (<i>noun</i>)	powerful and very dangerous rays that are sent out from radioactive substances	regulate (<i>verb</i>)	to control something by means of rules
rail (<i>noun</i>)	a wooden or metal bar placed around something as a barrier or to provide support	reinforce (<i>verb</i>)	to make a feeling, an idea, etc. stronger
random (<i>adjective</i>)	done, chosen, etc. without somebody deciding in advance what is going to happen, or without any regular pattern	relieve (<i>verb</i>)	to remove or reduce an unpleasant feeling or pain
rat (<i>noun</i>)	a small animal with a long tail, that looks like a large mouse, usually considered a pest (= an animal which is disliked because it destroys food or spreads disease)	relieved (<i>adjective</i>)	feeling happy because something unpleasant has stopped or has not happened; showing this
rating (<i>noun</i>)	a measurement of how good, popular, important, etc. somebody/something is, especially in relation to other people or things	remarkable (<i>adjective</i>)	unusual or surprising in a way that causes people to take notice
reasonably (<i>adverb</i>)	to a degree that is fairly good but not very good	remarkably (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that is unusual or surprising and causes people to take notice
rebuild (<i>verb</i>)	to build or put something together again	reporting (<i>noun</i>)	the presenting of and writing about news on television and radio, and in newspapers
receiver (<i>noun</i>)	the part of a phone that you hold close to your mouth and ear	resign (<i>verb</i>)	to officially tell somebody that you are leaving your job, an organization, etc.
recession (<i>noun</i>)	a difficult time for the economy of a country, when there is less trade and industrial activity than usual and more people are unemployed	resolution (<i>noun</i>)	a definite decision to do or not to do something
		restore (<i>verb</i>)	to bring back a situation or feeling that existed before
		restrict (<i>verb</i>)	to limit the size, amount or range of something
		restriction (<i>noun</i>)	a rule or law that limits what you can do or what can happen
		retail (<i>noun</i>)	the selling of goods to the public, usually through shops
		retirement (<i>noun</i>)	the fact of leaving your job and stopping work, usually because you have reached a particular age; the time when you do this
		revenue (<i>noun</i>)	the money that a government receives from taxes or that an organization, etc. receives from its business

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
revision (<i>noun</i>)	a change or set of changes to something	seeker (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is trying to find or get the thing mentioned
ridiculous (<i>adjective</i>)	very silly or unreasonable	seminar (<i>noun</i>)	a class at a university or college when a small group of students and a teacher discuss or study a particular topic
risky (<i>adjective</i>)	involving the possibility of something bad happening	settler (<i>noun</i>)	a person who goes to live in a new country or region
rival (<i>adjective</i>)	competing with another person, company, thing, etc.	severely (<i>adverb</i>)	very badly or seriously
rival (<i>noun</i>)	a person, company or thing that competes with another in sport, business, etc.	sexy (<i>adjective</i>)	sexually attractive
rob (<i>verb</i>)	to steal money or property from a person or place	shaped (<i>adjective</i>)	having the type of shape mentioned
robbery (<i>noun</i>)	the crime of stealing money or goods from a bank, shop, person, etc., especially using violence or threats	shocking (<i>adjective</i>)	that offends or upsets people; that is morally wrong
rocket (<i>noun</i>)	a spacecraft in the shape of a tube that is driven by a stream of gases let out behind it when fuel is burned inside	shore (<i>noun</i>)	the land along the edge of the sea, the ocean or a lake
romance (<i>noun</i>)	an exciting, usually short, relationship between two people who are in love with each other	short-term (<i>adjective</i>)	lasting a short time; designed only for a short period of time in the future
rose (<i>noun</i>)	a flower with a sweet smell that grows on a bush with thorns (= sharp points) on its stems	shortage (<i>noun</i>)	a situation when there is not enough of the people or things that are needed
roughly (<i>adverb</i>)	approximately but not exactly	shortly (<i>adverb</i>)	a short time; not long
ruin (<i>noun</i>)	the state or process of being destroyed or severely damaged	sibling (<i>noun</i>)	a brother or sister
ruin (<i>verb</i>)	to damage something so badly that it loses all its value, pleasure, etc.	signature (<i>noun</i>)	your name as you usually write it, for example at the end of a letter
satisfaction (<i>noun</i>)	the good feeling that you have when you have achieved something or when something that you wanted to happen does happen; something that gives you this feeling	significance (<i>noun</i>)	the importance of something, especially when this has an effect on what happens in the future
scandal (<i>noun</i>)	behaviour or an event that people think is morally or legally wrong and causes public feelings of shock or anger	skilled (<i>adjective</i>)	having enough ability, experience and knowledge to be able to do something well
scare (<i>noun</i>)	a situation in which a lot of people are anxious or frightened about something	skull (<i>noun</i>)	the bone structure that forms the head and surrounds and protects the brain
scare (<i>verb</i>)	to frighten somebody	slogan (<i>noun</i>)	a word or phrase that is easy to remember, used for example by a political party or in advertising to attract people's attention or to suggest an idea quickly
scenario (<i>noun</i>)	a description of how things might happen in the future	so-called (<i>adjective</i>)	used to show that you do not think that the word or phrase that is being used to describe somebody/something is appropriate
scholar (<i>noun</i>)	a person who knows a lot about a particular subject because they have studied it in detail	somehow (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that is not known or certain
scholarship (<i>noun</i>)	an amount of money given to somebody by an organization to help pay for their education	sometime (<i>adverb</i>)	at a time that you do not know exactly or has not yet been decided
scratch (<i>noun</i>)	a mark, a cut or an injury made by scratching somebody's skin or the surface of something	sophisticated (<i>adjective</i>)	clever and complicated in the way that it works or is presented
scratch (<i>verb</i>)	to rub your skin with your nails, usually because it is itching	spare (<i>adjective</i>)	available to do what you want with rather than work
screening (<i>noun</i>)	the act of showing a film or television programme	specialize (<i>verb</i>)	to become an expert in a particular area of work, study or business; to spend more time on one area of work, etc. than on others
		specify (<i>verb</i>)	to state something, especially by giving an exact measurement, time, exact instructions, etc.
		spectacular (<i>adjective</i>)	very impressive
		spectator (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is watching an event, especially a sports event

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
speculate (<i>verb</i>)	to form an opinion about something without knowing all the details or facts	survival (<i>noun</i>)	the state of continuing to live or exist, often despite difficulty or danger
speculation (<i>noun</i>)	the act of forming opinions about what has happened or what might happen without knowing all the facts	survivor (<i>noun</i>)	a person who continues to live, especially despite being nearly killed or experiencing great danger or difficulty
spice (<i>noun</i>)	one of the various types of powder or seed that come from plants and are used in cooking. Spices have a strong taste and smell.	suspend (<i>verb</i>)	to hang something from something else
spill (<i>verb</i>)	to flow over the edge of a container by accident; to make liquid do this	sustainable (<i>adjective</i>)	involving the use of natural products and energy in a way that does not harm the environment
spite (<i>noun</i>)	a feeling of wanting to hurt or upset somebody	swallow (<i>verb</i>)	to make food, drink, etc. go down your throat into your stomach
spoil (<i>verb</i>)	to change something good into something bad, unpleasant, etc.	sympathetic (<i>adjective</i>)	kind to somebody who is hurt or sad; showing that you understand and care about their problems
spokesman (<i>noun</i>)	a person who speaks for a group or an organization	tackle (<i>verb</i>)	to make a determined effort to deal with a difficult problem or situation
spokesperson (<i>noun</i>)	a person who speaks for a group or an organization	tag (<i>noun</i>)	a small piece of paper, cloth, plastic, etc. attached to something to identify it or give information about it
spokeswoman (<i>noun</i>)	a woman who speaks for a group or an organization	tag (<i>verb</i>)	to fasten a tag onto something/somebody
sponsorship (<i>noun</i>)	financial support from a sponsor	tap (<i>noun</i>)	a device for controlling the flow of water from a pipe into a bath or sink
sporting (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with sports	tap (<i>verb</i>)	to hit somebody/something quickly and lightly
stall (<i>noun</i>)	a table or small shop with an open front that people sell things from, especially at a market	technological (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with technology
stance (<i>noun</i>)	the opinions that somebody has about something and expresses publicly	teens (<i>noun</i>)	the years of a person's life when they are between 13 and 19 years old
starve (<i>verb</i>)	to suffer or die because you do not have enough food to eat; to make somebody suffer or die in this way	temple (<i>noun</i>)	a building used for religious worship, especially in religions other than Christianity
steadily (<i>adverb</i>)	gradually and in an even and regular way	temporarily (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that lasts or is intended to last or be used only for a short time; in a way that is not permanent
steam (<i>noun</i>)	the hot gas that water changes into when it boils	tendency (<i>noun</i>)	if somebody/something has a particular tendency, they are likely to behave or act in a particular way
stimulate (<i>verb</i>)	to make something develop or become more active; to encourage something	tension (<i>noun</i>)	a situation in which people do not trust each other, or feel unfriendly towards each other, and that may cause them to attack each other
strengthen (<i>verb</i>)	to become more powerful or effective; to make somebody/something more powerful or effective	terminal (<i>noun</i>)	a building or set of buildings at an airport where passengers arrive and leave
strictly (<i>adverb</i>)	with a lot of control and rules that must be obeyed	terms (<i>noun</i>)	the conditions that people offer, demand or accept when they make an agreement, an arrangement or a contract
stroke (<i>noun</i>)	an act of hitting a ball, for example with a bat or racket	terribly (<i>adverb</i>)	very
stunning (<i>adjective</i>)	extremely attractive or impressive	terrify (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody feel extremely frightened
subsequent (<i>adjective</i>)	happening or coming after something else	territory (<i>noun</i>)	land that is under the control of a particular country or political leader
subsequently (<i>adverb</i>)	afterwards; later; after something else has happened	terror (<i>noun</i>)	a feeling of extreme fear
suburb (<i>noun</i>)	an area where people live that is outside the centre of a city	terrorism (<i>noun</i>)	the use of violent action in order to achieve political aims or to force a government to act
suffering (<i>noun</i>)	physical or mental pain		
sufficient (<i>adjective</i>)	enough for a particular purpose; as much as you need		
sufficiently (<i>adverb</i>)	enough for a particular purpose; as much as you need		
super (<i>adjective</i>)	extremely good		
surgeon (<i>noun</i>)	a doctor who is trained to perform surgery (= medical operations that involve cutting open a person's body)		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
terrorist (<i>noun</i>)	a person who takes part in terrorism	tribe (<i>noun</i>)	a social group in a traditional society consisting of people with the same language, culture, religion, etc., living in a particular area and often having one leader known as a chief
testing (<i>noun</i>)	the activity of testing somebody/something in order to find something out, see if it works, etc.		to make something happen suddenly
textbook (<i>noun</i>)	a book that teaches a particular subject and that is used especially in schools and colleges	trigger (<i>verb</i>)	
theft (<i>noun</i>)	the crime of stealing something from a person or place	trillion (<i>number</i>)	
therapist (<i>noun</i>)	a specialist who treats a particular type of illness or problem, or who uses a particular type of treatment	troop (<i>noun</i>)	soldiers, especially in large groups
thesis (<i>noun</i>)	a long piece of writing completed by a student as part of a university degree, based on their own research	tsunami (<i>noun</i>)	an extremely large wave in the sea caused, for example, by an earthquake
thorough (<i>adjective</i>)	done completely; with great attention to detail	ultimate (<i>adjective</i>)	happening at the end of a long process
thoroughly (<i>adverb</i>)	very much; completely	unacceptable (<i>adjective</i>)	so bad that you think it should not be allowed
thumb (<i>noun</i>)	the short, thick finger at the side of the hand, slightly apart from the other four	uncertainty (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being uncertain
timing (<i>noun</i>)	the act of choosing when something happens; a particular point or period of time when something happens or is planned	undergo (<i>verb</i>)	to experience something, especially a change or something unpleasant
tissue (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of soft paper, used especially as a handkerchief	undertake (<i>verb</i>)	to make yourself responsible for something and start doing it
ton (<i>noun</i>)	a unit for measuring weight, in the UK 2 240 pounds (long ton) and in the US 2 000 pounds (short ton)	unfold (<i>verb</i>)	to spread open or flat something that has previously been folded; to become open and flat
tonne (<i>noun</i>)	a unit for measuring weight, equal to 1 000 kilograms	unfortunate (<i>adjective</i>)	having bad luck; caused by bad luck
tournament (<i>noun</i>)	a sports competition involving a number of teams or players who take part in different games and must leave the competition if they lose. The competition continues until there is only the winner left.	unite (<i>verb</i>)	to join together with other people in order to do something as a group
trace (<i>verb</i>)	to find or discover somebody/something by looking carefully for them/it	unity (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being in agreement and working together; the state of being joined together to form one unit
trading (<i>noun</i>)	the activity of buying and selling things	universal (<i>adjective</i>)	done by or involving all the people in the world or in a particular group
tragedy (<i>noun</i>)	a very sad event or situation, especially one that involves death	urgent (<i>adjective</i>)	that needs to be dealt with or happen immediately
tragic (<i>adjective</i>)	making you feel very sad, usually because somebody has died or suffered a lot	usage (<i>noun</i>)	the way in which words are used in a language
trait (<i>noun</i>)	a particular quality in your personality	useless (<i>adjective</i>)	not useful; not doing or achieving what is needed or wanted
transmit (<i>verb</i>)	to send an electronic signal, radio or television broadcast, etc.	valid (<i>adjective</i>)	that is legally or officially acceptable
transportation (<i>noun</i>)	a system for carrying people or goods from one place to another using vehicles, roads, etc.	variation (<i>noun</i>)	a change, especially in the amount or level of something
trap (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of equipment for catching animals	vertical (<i>adjective</i>)	going straight up or down from a level surface or from top to bottom in a picture, etc.
trap (<i>verb</i>)	to put somebody in a dangerous place that they cannot get out of	viewpoint (<i>noun</i>)	a way of thinking about a subject
treasure (<i>noun</i>)	a collection of valuable things such as gold, silver and jewellery	visa (<i>noun</i>)	a stamp or mark put in your passport by officials of a foreign country that gives you permission to enter, pass through or leave their country
		visible (<i>adjective</i>)	that can be seen
		voluntary (<i>adjective</i>)	done willingly, not because you are forced
		voting (<i>noun</i>)	the action of choosing somebody/something in an election or at a meeting
		wander (<i>verb</i>)	to walk slowly around or to a place, often without any particular sense of purpose or direction

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
warming (<i>noun</i>)	the process of making something, or of becoming, warm or warmer	accomplishment (<i>noun</i>)	an impressive thing that is done or achieved after a lot of work
weekly (<i>adjective</i>)	happening, done or published once a week or every week	accordance (<i>noun</i>)	according to a rule or the way that somebody says that something should be done
weird (<i>adjective</i>)	very strange or unusual and difficult to explain	accordingly (<i>ad-verb</i>)	in a way that is appropriate to what has been done or said in a particular situation
welfare (<i>noun</i>)	the general health, happiness and safety of a person, an animal or a group	accountability (<i>noun</i>)	the fact of being responsible for your decisions or actions and expected to explain them when you are asked
wheat (<i>noun</i>)	a plant grown for its grain that is used to produce the flour for bread, cakes, pasta, etc.; the grain of this plant	accountable (<i>adjective</i>)	responsible for your decisions or actions and expected to explain them when you are asked
whoever (<i>pronoun</i>)	the person or people who; any person who	accumulate (<i>verb</i>)	to gradually get more and more of something over a period of time
widespread (<i>adjective</i>)	existing or happening over a large area or among many people	accumulation (<i>noun</i>)	the process of gradually increasing or getting more and more of something over a period of time
wisdom (<i>noun</i>)	the ability to make sensible decisions and give good advice because of the experience and knowledge that you have	accusation (<i>noun</i>)	a statement saying that you think a person is guilty of doing something wrong or illegal; the fact of accusing somebody
withdraw (<i>verb</i>)	to take money out of a bank account	accused (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is on trial for committing a crime
workforce (<i>noun</i>)	all the people who work for a particular company, organization, etc.	acid (<i>adjective</i>)	that contains acid or has the essential characteristics of an acid; that has a pH of less than seven
workplace (<i>noun</i>)	the office, factory, etc. where people work	acquisition (<i>noun</i>)	the act of getting something, especially knowledge, a skill, etc.
workshop (<i>noun</i>)	a period of discussion and practical work on a particular subject, in which a group of people share their knowledge and experience	acre (<i>noun</i>)	a unit for measuring an area of land; 4 840 square yards or about 4 050 square metres
worm (<i>noun</i>)	a long, thin creature with a soft body and no bones or legs	activation (<i>noun</i>)	the act of making something such as a device or chemical process start working
wrist (<i>noun</i>)	the joint between the hand and the arm	activist (<i>noun</i>)	a person who works to achieve political or social change, especially as a member of an organization with particular aims

5 C1

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
abolish (<i>verb</i>)	to officially end a law, a system or an institution	acute (<i>adjective</i>)	very serious or severe
abortion (<i>noun</i>)	the deliberate ending of a pregnancy at an early stage	adaptation (<i>noun</i>)	the action or process of changing something, or of being changed, to suit a new purpose or situation
absence (<i>noun</i>)	the fact of somebody being away from a place where they are usually expected to be; the occasion or period of time when somebody is away	adhere (<i>verb</i>)	to stick to something
absent (<i>adjective</i>)	not in a place because of illness, etc.	adjacent (<i>adjective</i>)	next to something
absurd (<i>adjective</i>)	extremely silly; not logical and sensible	adjustment (<i>noun</i>)	a small change made to something in order to correct or improve it
abundance (<i>noun</i>)	a large quantity that is more than enough	administer (<i>verb</i>)	to manage and organize the affairs of a company, an organization, a country, etc.
abuse (<i>noun</i>)	the use of something in a way that is wrong or harmful	administrative (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with organizing the work of a business or an institution
abuse (<i>verb</i>)	to make bad use of something, or to use so much of something that it harms your health	administrator (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job is to manage and organize the public or business affairs of a company or an institution, or a person who works in an office dealing with records, accounts, etc.
academy (<i>noun</i>)	a school or college for special training		
accelerate (<i>verb</i>)	to happen faster or earlier; to make something happen faster or earlier		
acceptance (<i>noun</i>)	the act of accepting a gift, an invitation, an offer, etc.		
accessible (<i>adjective</i>)	that can be reached, entered, used, seen, etc.		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
admission (<i>noun</i>)	the act of accepting somebody into an institution, organization, etc.; the right to enter a place or to join an institution or organization	allocate (<i>verb</i>)	to give something officially to somebody/something for a particular purpose
adolescent (<i>noun</i>)	a young person who is developing from a child into an adult	allocation (<i>noun</i>)	an amount of money, space, etc. that is given to somebody for a particular purpose
adoption (<i>noun</i>)	the act of adopting a child; the fact of being adopted	allowance (<i>noun</i>)	an amount of money that is given to somebody regularly or for a particular purpose
adverse (<i>adjective</i>)	negative and unpleasant; not likely to produce a good result	ally (<i>noun</i>)	a country that has agreed to help and support another country, especially in case of a war
advocate (<i>noun</i>)	a person who supports or speaks in favour of somebody or of a public plan or action	aluminium (<i>noun</i>)	a chemical element. Aluminium is a light, silver-grey metal used for making pans, etc.
advocate (<i>verb</i>)	to support something publicly	amateur (<i>adjective</i>)	doing something for pleasure or interest, not as a job
aesthetic (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with beauty and art and the understanding of beautiful things	amateur (<i>noun</i>)	a person who takes part in a sport or other activity for pleasure, not as a job
affection (<i>noun</i>)	the feeling of liking or loving somebody/something very much and caring about them	ambassador (<i>noun</i>)	an official who lives in a foreign country as the senior representative there of their own country
aftermath (<i>noun</i>)	the situation that exists as a result of an important (and usually unpleasant) event, especially a war, an accident, etc.	amend (<i>verb</i>)	to change a law, document, statement, etc. slightly in order to correct a mistake or to improve it
aggression (<i>noun</i>)	feelings of anger and hate that may result in threatening or violent behaviour	amendment (<i>noun</i>)	a small change or improvement that is made to a document or proposed new law; the process of changing a document or proposed new law
agricultural (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the science or practice of farming	amid (<i>preposition</i>)	in the middle of or during something, especially something that causes excitement or fear
aide (<i>noun</i>)	a person who helps another person, especially a politician, in their job	analogy (<i>noun</i>)	a comparison of one thing with another thing that has similar features; a feature that is similar
albeit (<i>conjunction</i>)	although	anchor (<i>noun</i>)	a heavy metal object that is attached to a rope or chain and dropped over the side of a ship or boat to keep it in one place
alert (<i>adjective</i>)	able to think quickly; quick to notice things	angel (<i>noun</i>)	a spirit who is believed to be a servant of God, and is sent by God to deliver a message or perform a task. Angels are often shown dressed in white, with wings.
alert (<i>noun</i>)	a situation in which people are watching for danger and ready to deal with it	anonymous (<i>adjective</i>)	with a name that is not known or that is not made public
alert (<i>verb</i>)	to warn somebody about a dangerous situation or one that requires immediate action	apparatus (<i>noun</i>)	the tools or other pieces of equipment that are needed for a particular activity or task
alien (<i>adjective</i>)	strange and frightening; different from what you are used to	appealing (<i>adjective</i>)	attractive or interesting
align (<i>verb</i>)	to arrange something in the correct position, or to be in the correct position, in relation to something else, especially in a straight line	appetite (<i>noun</i>)	physical desire for food
alignment (<i>noun</i>)	arrangement in a straight line	applaud (<i>verb</i>)	to show your approval of somebody/something by clapping your hands (= hitting your open hands together several times)
alike (<i>adjective</i>)	very similar		
alike (<i>adverb</i>)	in a very similar way		
allegation (<i>noun</i>)	a public statement that is made without giving proof, accusing somebody of doing something that is wrong or illegal		
allege (<i>verb</i>)	to state something as a fact but without giving proof		
allegedly (<i>adverb</i>)	expressed as though something is a fact but without giving any proof		
alliance (<i>noun</i>)	an agreement between countries, political parties, etc. to work together in order to achieve something that they all want		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
applicable (<i>adjective</i>)	that can be said to be true in the case of somebody/something	asylum (<i>noun</i>)	protection that a government gives to people who have left their own country, usually because they were in danger for political reasons
appoint (<i>verb</i>)	to choose somebody for a job or position of responsibility	atrocious (<i>adjective</i>)	a cruel and violent act, especially in a war
appreciation (<i>noun</i>)	pleasure that you have when you recognize and enjoy the good qualities of somebody/something	atrocity (<i>noun</i>)	
arbitrary (<i>adjective</i>)	not seeming to be based on a reason, system or plan and sometimes seeming unfair	attain (<i>verb</i>)	to succeed in getting something, usually after a lot of effort
architectural (<i>adjective</i>)	relating to architecture and buildings	attendance (<i>noun</i>)	the act of being present at a place, for example at school
archive (<i>noun</i>)	a collection of historical documents or records of a government, a family, a place or an organization; the place where these records are stored	attorney (<i>noun</i>)	a lawyer, especially one who can act for somebody in court
arena (<i>noun</i>)	a place with a flat open area in the middle and seats around it where people can watch sports and entertainment	attribute (<i>noun</i>)	a quality or feature of somebody/something
arguably (<i>adverb</i>)	used (often before a comparative or superlative adjective) when you are stating an opinion that you believe you could give reasons to support	attribute (<i>verb</i>)	to say or believe that something is the result of a particular thing
arm (<i>verb</i>)	to provide weapons for yourself/somebody in order to fight a battle or a war	audit (<i>noun</i>)	an official examination of business and financial records to see that they are true and correct
array (<i>noun</i>)	a group or collection of things or people, often one that is large or impressive	authentic (<i>adjective</i>)	known to be real and what somebody claims it is and not a copy
articulate (<i>verb</i>)	to express or explain your thoughts or feelings clearly in words	authorize (<i>verb</i>)	to give official permission for something, or for somebody to do something
ash (<i>noun</i>)	the grey or black powder that is left after something, especially tobacco, wood or coal, has burnt	auto (<i>noun</i>)	a car
aspiration (<i>noun</i>)	a strong desire to have or do something	autonomy (<i>noun</i>)	the freedom for a country, a region or an organization to govern itself independently
aspire (<i>verb</i>)	to have a strong desire to achieve or to become something	availability (<i>noun</i>)	the fact that something is possible to get, buy or find
assassination (<i>noun</i>)	the murder of an important or famous person, especially for political reasons	await (<i>verb</i>)	to wait for somebody/something
assault (<i>noun</i>)	the crime of attacking somebody physically	backdrop (<i>noun</i>)	everything that can be seen around an event or scene
assault (<i>verb</i>)	to attack somebody violently, especially when this is a crime	backing (<i>noun</i>)	help and support from somebody to do something; financial support for something
assemble (<i>verb</i>)	to come together as a group; to bring people or things together as a group	backup (<i>noun</i>)	extra help or support that you can get if necessary
assembly (<i>noun</i>)	a group of people who have been elected to meet together regularly and make decisions or laws for a particular region or country	bail (<i>noun</i>)	money that somebody agrees to pay if a person accused of a crime does not appear at their trial. When bail has been arranged, the accused person is allowed to go free until the trial.
assert (<i>verb</i>)	to state clearly and definitely that something is true	ballot (<i>noun</i>)	the system of voting in writing and usually in secret; an occasion on which a vote is held
assertion (<i>noun</i>)	a statement saying that you strongly believe something to be true	banner (<i>noun</i>)	a long piece of cloth with a message on it that is carried between two poles or hung in a public place to show support for something
assurance (<i>noun</i>)	a statement that something will certainly be true or will certainly happen, particularly when there has been doubt about it	bare (<i>adjective</i>)	not covered by any clothes
		barrel (<i>noun</i>)	a large round container, usually made of wood or metal, with flat ends and, usually, curved sides
		bass (<i>noun</i>)	the lowest tone or part in music, for instruments or voices
		bat (<i>verb</i>)	to hit a ball with a bat, especially in a game of baseball or cricket
		battlefield (<i>noun</i>)	a place where a battle is being fought or has been fought

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
bay (<i>noun</i>)	a part of the sea, or of a large lake, partly surrounded by a wide curve of the land	boundary (<i>noun</i>)	a real or imagined line that marks the limits or edges of something and separates it from other things or places; a dividing line
beam (<i>noun</i>)	a line of light, electromagnetic waves or particles	bow (<i>noun</i>)	the act of bending your head or the upper part of your body forward in order to say hello or goodbye to somebody or to show respect
beast (<i>noun</i>)	an animal, especially one that is large or dangerous, or one that is unusual	bow (<i>verb</i>)	to move your head or the top half of your body forwards and downwards as a sign of respect or to say hello or goodbye
behalf (<i>noun</i>)	in order to help somebody	breach (<i>noun</i>)	a failure to do something that must be done by law
beloved (<i>adjective</i>)	loved very much	breach (<i>verb</i>)	to not keep to an agreement or not keep a promise
bench (<i>noun</i>)	a long seat for two or more people, usually made of wood	breakdown (<i>noun</i>)	an occasion when a vehicle or machine stops working
benchmark (<i>noun</i>)	something that can be measured and used as a standard that other things can be compared with	breakthrough (<i>noun</i>)	an important development that may lead to an agreement or achievement
beneath (<i>preposition</i>)	in or to a lower position than somebody/something; under somebody/something	breed (<i>noun</i>)	a particular type of animal that has been developed by people in a certain way, especially a type of dog, cat or farm animal
beneficiary (<i>noun</i>)	a person who gains as a result of something	breed (<i>verb</i>)	to have sex and produce young
betray (<i>verb</i>)	to give information about somebody/something to an enemy	broadband (<i>noun</i>)	a way of connecting to the internet that allows you to receive information, including pictures, etc., very quickly and that is always active (so that the user does not have to connect each time)
bind (<i>verb</i>)	to tie somebody/something with rope, string, etc. so that they/it cannot move or are held together strongly	browser (<i>noun</i>)	a computer program that lets you look at or read documents on the World Wide Web
biography (<i>noun</i>)	the story of a person's life written by somebody else; this type of writing	brutal (<i>adjective</i>)	violent and cruel
bishop (<i>noun</i>)	a senior priest in charge of the work of the Church in a city or district	buck (<i>noun</i>)	a US, Australian or New Zealand dollar; a South African rand; an Indian rupee
bizarre (<i>adjective</i>)	very strange or unusual	buddy (<i>noun</i>)	a friend
blade (<i>noun</i>)	the flat part of a knife, tool or machine, which has a sharp edge or edges for cutting	buffer (<i>noun</i>)	a thing or person that reduces a shock or protects somebody/something against difficulties
blast (<i>noun</i>)	an explosion or a powerful movement of air caused by an explosion	bulk (<i>noun</i>)	the main part of something; most of something
blast (<i>verb</i>)	to violently destroy or break something into pieces, using explosives	burden (<i>noun</i>)	a duty, responsibility, etc. that causes worry, difficulty or hard work
bleed (<i>verb</i>)	to lose blood, especially from a wound or an injury	bureaucracy (<i>noun</i>)	the system of official rules and ways of doing things that a government or an organization has, especially when these seem to be too complicated
blend (<i>noun</i>)	a mixture of different types of the same thing	burial (<i>noun</i>)	the act or ceremony of burying a dead body
blend (<i>verb</i>)	to mix two or more substances together	burst (<i>verb</i>)	to break open or apart, especially because of pressure from inside; to make something break in this way
bless (<i>verb</i>)	to ask God to protect somebody/something	cabinet (<i>noun</i>)	a group of senior members of a government that is responsible for advising and deciding on government policy
blessing (<i>noun</i>)	God's help and protection, or a prayer asking for this		
boast (<i>verb</i>)	to talk in a way that shows you are too proud of something that you have or can do		
bonus (<i>noun</i>)	an extra amount of money that is added to a payment, especially to somebody's wages or salary as a reward		
boom (<i>noun</i>)	a sudden increase in trade and economic activity; a period of wealth and success		
bounce (<i>verb</i>)	if something bounces or you bounce it, it moves quickly away from a surface it has just hit or you make it do this		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
calculation (<i>noun</i>)	the act or process of using numbers to find out an amount	circulation (<i>noun</i>)	the movement of blood around the body
canvas (<i>noun</i>)	a strong heavy rough material used for making tents, sails, etc. and by artists for painting on	citizenship (<i>noun</i>)	the legal right to belong to a particular country
capability (<i>noun</i>)	the ability or qualities necessary to do something	civic (<i>adjective</i>)	officially connected with a town or city
capitalism (<i>noun</i>)	an economic system in which a country's businesses and industry are controlled and run for profit by private owners rather than by the government	civilian (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with people who are not members of the armed forces or the police
capitalist (<i>adjective</i>)	based on the principles of capitalism	civilian (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is not a member of the armed forces or the police
cargo (<i>noun</i>)	the goods carried in a ship, an aircraft or a motor vehicle	clarity (<i>noun</i>)	the quality of being expressed clearly
carriage (<i>noun</i>)	a separate section of a train for carrying passengers	clash (<i>noun</i>)	a short fight between two groups of people
carve (<i>verb</i>)	to make objects, patterns, etc. by cutting away material from a piece of wood or stone, or another hard material	classification (<i>noun</i>)	the act or process of putting people or things into a group or class (= of classifying them)
casino (<i>noun</i>)	a public building or room where people play gambling games for money	cling (<i>verb</i>)	to hold on tightly to somebody/something
casualty (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is killed or injured in war or in an accident	clinical (<i>adjective</i>)	relating to the examination and treatment of patients and their illnesses
catalogue (<i>noun</i>)	a complete list of items, for example of things that people can look at or buy	closure (<i>noun</i>)	the situation when a factory, school, hospital, etc. shuts permanently
cater (<i>verb</i>)	to provide food and drinks for a social event	cluster (<i>noun</i>)	a group of things of the same type that grow or appear close together
cattle (<i>noun</i>)	cows and bulls that are kept as farm animals for their milk or meat	coalition (<i>noun</i>)	a government formed by two or more political parties working together
caution (<i>noun</i>)	care that you take in order to avoid danger or mistakes; the fact of not taking any risks	coastal (<i>adjective</i>)	of or near a coast
cautious (<i>adjective</i>)	being careful about what you say or do, especially to avoid danger or mistakes; not taking any risks	cocktail (<i>noun</i>)	a drink usually made from a mixture of one or more spirits (= strong alcoholic drinks) and fruit juice. It can also be made without alcohol.
cease (<i>verb</i>)	to stop happening or existing; to stop something from happening or existing	cognitive (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with mental processes of understanding
cemetery (<i>noun</i>)	an area of land used for burying dead people, especially one that is not next to a church	coincide (<i>verb</i>)	to take place at the same time
chamber (<i>noun</i>)	a hall in a public building that is used for formal meetings	collaborate (<i>verb</i>)	to work together with somebody in order to produce or achieve something
chaos (<i>noun</i>)	a complete lack of order	collaboration (<i>noun</i>)	the act of working with another person or group of people to create or produce something
characterize (<i>verb</i>)	to be typical of a person, place or thing	collective (<i>adjective</i>)	done or shared by all members of a group of people; involving a whole group or society
charm (<i>noun</i>)	the power of pleasing or attracting people	collision (<i>noun</i>)	an accident in which two vehicles or people crash into each other
charter (<i>noun</i>)	a written statement describing the rights that a particular group of people should have	colonial (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with or belonging to a country that controls another country
chronic (<i>adjective</i>)	lasting for a long time; difficult to cure	columnist (<i>noun</i>)	a journalist who writes regular articles for a newspaper or magazine
chunk (<i>noun</i>)	a thick, solid piece that has been cut or broken off something	combat (<i>noun</i>)	fighting or a fight, especially during a time of war
circulate (<i>verb</i>)	when a liquid, gas or air circulates or is circulated, it moves continuously around a place or system	combat (<i>verb</i>)	to stop something unpleasant or harmful from happening or from getting worse
		commence (<i>verb</i>)	to begin to happen; to begin something
		commentary (<i>noun</i>)	a spoken description of an event that is given while it is happening, especially on the radio or television

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
commentator (<i>noun</i>)	a person who describes an event while it is happening, especially on television or radio	compromise (<i>verb</i>)	to give up some of your demands in order to reach an agreement after disagreeing with somebody
commerce (<i>noun</i>)	trade, especially between countries; the buying and selling of goods and services	compute (<i>verb</i>)	to calculate something
commissioner (<i>noun</i>)	a member of a commission (= an official group of people who are responsible for controlling something or finding out about something)	conceal (<i>verb</i>)	to hide somebody/something
commodity (<i>noun</i>)	a product or a raw material that can be bought and sold	concede (<i>verb</i>)	to admit that something is true, logical, etc. after first denying it or resisting it
communist (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with communism	conceive (<i>verb</i>)	to form an idea, a plan, etc. in your mind
companion (<i>noun</i>)	a person or an animal that travels with you or spends a lot of time with you	conception (<i>noun</i>)	an understanding or a belief of what something/somebody is or what something/somebody should be
comparable (<i>adjective</i>)	similar to somebody/something else and able to be compared	concession (<i>noun</i>)	something that you allow or do, or allow somebody to have, in order to end an argument or to make a situation less difficult
compassion (<i>noun</i>)	a strong feeling of sympathy for people or animals who are suffering and a desire to help them	condemn (<i>verb</i>)	to say very strongly that you think something is bad, usually for moral reasons
compel (<i>verb</i>)	to force somebody to do something; to make something necessary	confer (<i>verb</i>)	to discuss something with somebody, in order to exchange opinions or get advice
compelling (<i>adjective</i>)	that makes you pay attention to it because it is so interesting and exciting	confession (<i>noun</i>)	a statement that a person makes, admitting that they are guilty of a crime; the act of making such a statement
compensate (<i>verb</i>)	to provide something good to balance or reduce the bad effects of damage, loss, etc.	configuration (<i>noun</i>)	an arrangement of the parts of something or a group of things; the form or shape that this arrangement produces
compensation (<i>noun</i>)	something, especially money, that somebody gives you because they have hurt you, or damaged something that you own; the act of giving this to somebody	confine (<i>verb</i>)	to keep somebody/something inside the limits of a particular activity, subject, area, etc.
competence (<i>noun</i>)	the ability to do something well	confirmation (<i>noun</i>)	a statement, letter, etc. that shows that something is true, correct or definite
competent (<i>adjective</i>)	having enough skill or knowledge to do something well or to the necessary standard	confront (<i>verb</i>)	to appear and need to be dealt with by somebody
compile (<i>verb</i>)	to produce a book, list, report, etc. by bringing together different items, articles, songs, etc.; to collect information in order to produce a book, list, etc.	confrontation (<i>noun</i>)	a situation in which there is anger between people or groups who disagree because they have different opinions
complement (<i>verb</i>)	to add to something in a way that improves it or makes it more attractive	congratulate (<i>verb</i>)	to tell somebody that you are pleased about their success or achievements
complexity (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being formed of many parts; the state of being difficult to understand	congregation (<i>noun</i>)	a group of people who are gathered together in a church for a religious service, not including the priest and choir
compliance (<i>noun</i>)	the practice of obeying rules or requests made by people in authority	congressional (<i>adjective</i>)	related to or belonging to a congress or the Congress in the US
complication (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that makes a situation more complicated or difficult	conquer (<i>verb</i>)	to take control of a country or city and its people by force
comply (<i>verb</i>)	to obey a rule, an order, etc.; to meet particular standards	conscience (<i>noun</i>)	the part of your mind that tells you whether your actions are right or wrong
composition (<i>noun</i>)	the different parts that something is made of; the way in which the different parts are organized	consciousness (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being able to use your senses and mental powers to understand what is happening
compromise (<i>noun</i>)	an agreement made between two people or groups in which each side gives up some of the things they want so that both sides are happy at the end	consecutive (<i>adjective</i>)	following one after another in a continuous series
		consensus (<i>noun</i>)	an opinion that all members of a group agree with

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
consent (<i>noun</i>)	permission to do something, especially given by somebody in authority	cooperate (<i>verb</i>)	to work together with somebody else in order to achieve something
consent (<i>verb</i>)	to agree to something or give your permission for something	cooperative (<i>adjective</i>)	involving doing something together or working together with others towards a shared aim
conserve (<i>verb</i>)	to protect something and prevent it from being changed or destroyed	coordinate (<i>verb</i>)	to organize the different parts of an activity and the people involved in it so that it works well
consistency (<i>noun</i>)	the quality of always behaving in the same way or of having the same opinions, standard, etc.; the quality of being consistent	coordination (<i>noun</i>)	the act of making parts of something, groups of people, etc. work together in an efficient and organized way
consolidate (<i>verb</i>)	to make a position of power or success stronger so that it is more likely to continue	coordinator (<i>noun</i>)	a person who organizes the different parts of an activity and the people involved in it so that it works well
constituency (<i>noun</i>)	a district that elects its own representative to parliament	cop (<i>noun</i>)	a police officer
constitute (<i>verb</i>)	to be considered to be something	copper (<i>noun</i>)	a chemical element. Copper is a soft red-brown metal used for making electric wires, pipes and coins.
constitution (<i>noun</i>)	the system of laws and basic principles that a state, a country or an organization is governed by	copyright (<i>noun</i>)	if a person or an organization holds the copyright on a piece of writing, music, etc., they are the only people who have the legal right to publish, broadcast, perform it, etc., and other people must ask their permission to use it or any part of it
constitutional (<i>adjective</i>)			
constraint (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that limits something, or limits your freedom to do something		
consultation (<i>noun</i>)	the act of discussing something with somebody or with a group of people before making a decision about it	correction (<i>noun</i>)	a change that makes something more accurate than it was before
contemplate (<i>verb</i>)	to think about whether you should do something, or how you should do something	correlate (<i>verb</i>)	if two or more facts, figures, etc. correlate or if a fact, figure, etc. correlates with another, the facts are closely connected and affect or depend on each other
contempt (<i>noun</i>)	the feeling that somebody/something is without value and deserves no respect at all	correlation (<i>noun</i>)	a connection between two things in which one thing changes as the other does
contend (<i>verb</i>)	to say that something is true, especially in an argument	correspond (<i>verb</i>)	to be the same as or match something
contender (<i>noun</i>)	a person or team with a chance of winning a competition	correspondence (<i>noun</i>)	the letters, emails, etc. a person sends and receives
content (<i>adjective</i>)	happy and satisfied with what you have	correspondent (<i>noun</i>)	a person who reports news from a particular country or on a particular subject for a newspaper or a television or radio station
contention (<i>noun</i>)	anger between people who disagree		
continually (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that is repeated many times so that it is annoying	corresponding (<i>adjective</i>)	matching or connected with something that you have just mentioned
contractor (<i>noun</i>)	a person or company that has a contract to do work or provide goods or services for another company	corrupt (<i>adjective</i>)	willing to use their power to do dishonest or illegal things in return for money or to get an advantage
contradiction (<i>noun</i>)	a lack of agreement between facts, opinions, actions, etc.	corruption (<i>noun</i>)	dishonest or illegal behaviour, especially of people in authority
contrary (<i>adjective</i>)		costly (<i>adjective</i>)	costing a lot of money, especially more than you want to pay
contrary (<i>noun</i>)	the opposite fact, event or situation	councillor (<i>noun</i>)	a member of a city or county council
contributor (<i>noun</i>)	a person who writes articles for a magazine, book or website, or who talks on a radio or television programme or at a meeting	counselling (<i>noun</i>)	professional advice about a problem
conversion (<i>noun</i>)	the act or process of changing something from one form, use or system to another	counsellor (<i>noun</i>)	a person who has been trained to advise people with problems, especially personal problems
convict (<i>verb</i>)	to decide and state officially in court that somebody is guilty of a crime	counter (<i>verb</i>)	to reply to somebody by trying to prove that what they said is not true
conviction (<i>noun</i>)	the act of finding somebody guilty of a crime in court; the fact of having been found guilty	counterpart (<i>noun</i>)	a person or thing that has the same position or function as somebody/something else in a different place or situation

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
countless (<i>adjective</i>)	very many; too many to be counted or mentioned	debris (<i>noun</i>)	pieces of wood, metal, building materials, etc. that are left after something has been destroyed
coup (<i>noun</i>)	a sudden change of government that is illegal and often violent	debut (<i>noun</i>)	the first public appearance of a performer or sports player
courtesy (<i>noun</i>)	polite behaviour that shows respect for other people	decision-making (<i>noun</i>)	the process of deciding about something important, especially in a group of people or in an organization
craft (<i>verb</i>)	to make something using special skills, especially with your hands	decisive (<i>adjective</i>)	very important for the final result of a particular situation
crawl (<i>verb</i>)	to move forward on your hands and knees or with your body close to the ground	declaration (<i>noun</i>)	an official or formal statement, especially about the plans of a government or an organization; the act of making such a statement
creator (<i>noun</i>)	a person who has made or invented a particular thing	dedicated (<i>adjective</i>)	working hard at something because it is very important to you
credibility (<i>noun</i>)	the quality that somebody/something has that makes people believe or trust them	dedication (<i>noun</i>)	the hard work and effort that somebody puts into an activity or a purpose because they think it is important
credible (<i>adjective</i>)	that can be believed or trusted	deed (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that somebody does that is usually very good or very bad
creep (<i>verb</i>)	to move slowly, quietly and carefully, because you do not want to be seen or heard	deem (<i>verb</i>)	to have a particular opinion about somebody/something
critique (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of written criticism of a set of ideas, a work of art, etc.	default (<i>noun</i>)	what happens or appears if you do not make any other choice or change, especially in a computer program
crown (<i>noun</i>)	an object in the shape of a circle, usually made of gold and precious stones, that a king or queen wears on his or her head on official occasions	defect (<i>noun</i>)	a fault in something or in the way it has been made that means that it is not perfect
crude (<i>adjective</i>)	in its natural state, before it has been processed or refined	defensive (<i>adjective</i>)	protecting somebody/something against attack
crush (<i>verb</i>)	to press something so hard that it is damaged or injured, or loses its shape	deficiency (<i>noun</i>)	the state of not having, or not having enough of, something that is essential
crystal (<i>noun</i>)	a small piece of a substance with many even sides, that is formed naturally when the substance becomes solid	deficit (<i>noun</i>)	the amount by which money spent or owed is greater than money earned in a particular period of time
cult (<i>adjective</i>)	very popular with a particular group of people	defy (<i>verb</i>)	to refuse to obey or show respect for somebody in authority, a law, a rule, etc.
cult (<i>noun</i>)	a way of life, an attitude, an idea, etc. that has become very popular	delegate (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is chosen or elected to represent the views of a group of people and vote and make decisions for them
cultivate (<i>verb</i>)	to prepare and use land for growing plants or crops	delegation (<i>noun</i>)	a group of people who represent the views of an organization, a country, etc.
curiosity (<i>noun</i>)	a strong desire to know about something	delicate (<i>adjective</i>)	easily damaged or broken
custody (<i>noun</i>)	the legal right or duty to take care of or keep somebody/something; the act of taking care of something/somebody	demon (<i>noun</i>)	an evil spirit
cutting (<i>noun</i>)	an article or a story that you cut from a newspaper or magazine and keep	denial (<i>noun</i>)	a statement that something is not true or does not exist; the action of denying something
cynical (<i>adjective</i>)	believing that people only do things to help themselves rather than for good or honest reasons	denounce (<i>verb</i>)	to strongly criticize somebody/something that you think is wrong, illegal, etc.
dam (<i>noun</i>)	a barrier that is built across a river in order to stop the water from flowing, used especially to make a reservoir (= a lake for storing water) or to produce electricity	dense (<i>adjective</i>)	containing a lot of people, things, plants, etc. with little space between them
damaging (<i>adjective</i>)	causing damage; having a bad effect on somebody/something	density (<i>noun</i>)	the quality of being dense; the degree to which something is dense
dawn (<i>noun</i>)	the time of day when light first appears		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
dependence (<i>noun</i>)	the state of needing the help and support of somebody/something in order to survive or be successful	differentiate (<i>verb</i>)	to recognize or show that two things are not the same
depict (<i>verb</i>)	to show an image of somebody/something in a picture	dignity (<i>noun</i>)	a calm and serious manner that deserves respect
deploy (<i>verb</i>)	to move soldiers or weapons into a position where they are ready for military action	dilemma (<i>noun</i>)	a situation that makes problems, often one in which you have to make a very difficult choice between things of equal importance
deployment (<i>noun</i>)	the act of moving soldiers or weapons into a position where they are ready for military action	dimension (<i>noun</i>)	a measurement in space, for example how high, wide or long something is
deposit (<i>verb</i>)	to put money into a bank account	diminish (<i>verb</i>)	to become smaller, weaker, etc.; to make something become smaller, weaker, etc.
deprive (<i>verb</i>)		dip (<i>verb</i>)	to put something quickly into a liquid and take it out again
deputy (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is the next most important person below a business manager, a head of a school, a political leader, etc. and who does that person's job when they are away	diplomat (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job is to represent his or her country in a foreign country, for example, in an embassy
descend (<i>verb</i>)	to come or go down from a higher to a lower level	diplomatic (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with managing relations between countries (= diplomacy)
descent (<i>noun</i>)	an action of coming or going down	directory (<i>noun</i>)	a book or electronic resource containing lists of information, usually in alphabetical order, for example people's phone numbers or the names and addresses of businesses in a particular area
designate (<i>verb</i>)	to say officially that somebody/something has a particular character or name; to describe somebody/something in a particular way	disastrous (<i>adjective</i>)	very bad, harmful or unsuccessful
desirable (<i>adjective</i>)	that you would like to have or do; worth having or doing	discard (<i>verb</i>)	to get rid of something that you no longer want or need
desktop (<i>noun</i>)	a screen on a computer that shows the icons of programs and files that can be used	discharge (<i>verb</i>)	to give somebody official permission to leave the police or the armed forces; to make somebody leave the police or the armed forces
destructive (<i>adjective</i>)	causing destruction or damage	disclose (<i>verb</i>)	to give somebody information about something, especially something that was previously secret
detain (<i>verb</i>)	to keep somebody in an official place, such as a police station, a prison or a hospital, and prevent them from leaving	disclosure (<i>noun</i>)	the act of making something known or public that was previously secret or private
detection (<i>noun</i>)	the process of discovering or noticing something, especially something that is not easy to see, hear, etc.; the fact of being discovered or noticed	discourse (<i>noun</i>)	a long and serious treatment or discussion of a subject in speech or writing
detention (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being kept in a place, especially a prison, and prevented from leaving	discretion (<i>noun</i>)	the freedom or power to decide what should be done in a particular situation
deteriorate (<i>verb</i>)	to become worse	discrimination (<i>noun</i>)	the practice of treating somebody or a particular group in society less fairly than others
devastate (<i>verb</i>)	to completely destroy a place or an area	dismissal (<i>noun</i>)	the act of dismissing somebody from their job; an example of this
devil (<i>noun</i>)	the most powerful evil being	displace (<i>verb</i>)	to take the place of somebody/something
devise (<i>verb</i>)	to invent something new or a new way of doing something	disposal (<i>noun</i>)	the act of getting rid of something
diagnose (<i>verb</i>)	to say exactly what an illness or the cause of a problem is	dispose (<i>verb</i>)	to arrange things or people in a particular way or position
diagnosis (<i>noun</i>)	the act of discovering or identifying the exact cause of an illness or a problem	dispute (<i>noun</i>)	an argument between two people, groups or countries; discussion about a subject on which people disagree
dictate (<i>verb</i>)	to tell somebody what to do, especially in an annoying way		
dictator (<i>noun</i>)	a political leader who has complete power over a country, especially one who has gained it using military force		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
dispute (<i>verb</i>)	to question whether something is true or legally or officially acceptable	dual (<i>adjective</i>)	having two parts or aspects
disrupt (<i>verb</i>)	to make it difficult for something to continue in the normal way	dub (<i>verb</i>)	to give somebody/something a particular name, often in a humorous or critical way
disruption (<i>noun</i>)	a situation in which it is difficult for something to continue in the normal way; the act of stopping something from continuing in the normal way	dumb (<i>adjective</i>)	stupid
dissolve (<i>verb</i>)	to mix with a liquid and become part of it	duo (<i>noun</i>)	two people who perform together or are often seen or thought of together
distinction (<i>noun</i>)	a clear difference or contrast especially between people or things that are similar or related	dynamic (<i>noun</i>)	the way in which people or things behave and react to each other in a particular situation
distinctive (<i>adjective</i>)	having a quality or characteristic that makes something different and easily noticed	eager (<i>adjective</i>)	very interested and excited by something that is going to happen or about something that you want to do; showing this
distort (<i>verb</i>)	to change the shape, appearance or sound of something so that it is strange or not clear	earnings (<i>noun</i>)	the money that you earn for the work that you do
distress (<i>noun</i>)	a feeling of great worry or unhappiness; great mental pain	ease (<i>noun</i>)	lack of difficulty
distress (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody feel very worried or unhappy	ease (<i>verb</i>)	to become less unpleasant, painful or severe; to make something less unpleasant, etc.
disturbing (<i>adjective</i>)	making you feel anxious and upset or shocked	echo (<i>noun</i>)	the reflecting of sound off a wall or inside a particular space so that a noise appears to be repeated; a sound that is reflected back in this way
divert (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody/something change direction	echo (<i>verb</i>)	if a sound echoes, it is reflected off a wall, the side of a mountain, etc. so that you can hear it again
divine (<i>adjective</i>)	coming from or connected with God or a god	ecological (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the relation of plants and living creatures to each other and to their environment
doctrine (<i>noun</i>)	a belief or set of beliefs held and taught by a Church, a political party, etc.	educator (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job is to teach or educate people
documentation (<i>noun</i>)	the documents that are required for something, or that give evidence or proof of something	effectiveness (<i>noun</i>)	the fact of producing the result that is wanted or intended; the fact of producing a successful result
domain (<i>noun</i>)	an area of knowledge or activity; especially one that somebody is responsible for	efficiency (<i>noun</i>)	the quality of doing something well with no waste of time or money
dominance (<i>noun</i>)	the fact of being more important, powerful or easy to notice than somebody/something else	ego (<i>noun</i>)	your sense of your own value and importance
donor (<i>noun</i>)	a person or an organization that makes a gift of money, clothes, food, etc. to a charity, etc.	elaborate (<i>adjective</i>)	very complicated and detailed; carefully prepared and organized
dose (<i>noun</i>)	an amount of a medicine or a drug that is taken once, or regularly over a period of time	electoral (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with elections
drain (<i>verb</i>)	to make something empty or dry by removing the liquid from it; to become empty or dry in this way	elevate (<i>verb</i>)	to give somebody/something a higher position or rank, often more important than they deserve
drift (<i>verb</i>)	to move along smoothly and slowly in water or air	eligible (<i>adjective</i>)	a person who is eligible for something or to do something, is able to have or do it because they have the right qualifications, are the right age, etc.
driving (<i>adjective</i>)	strong and powerful; having a strong influence in making something happen	elite (<i>noun</i>)	a small group of people in a society, etc. who are powerful and have a lot of influence, because they are rich, intelligent, etc.
drown (<i>verb</i>)	to die because you have been underwater too long and you cannot breathe; to kill somebody by holding them underwater	embark (<i>verb</i>)	to get onto a ship or plane; to put somebody/something onto a ship or plane
		embarrassment (<i>noun</i>)	shy, uncomfortable or guilty feelings; a feeling of being embarrassed
		embassy (<i>noun</i>)	a group of officials led by an ambassador who represent their government in a foreign country

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
embed (<i>verb</i>)	to fix something in a substance or solid object	equality (<i>noun</i>)	the fact of being equal in rights, status, advantages, etc.
embody (<i>verb</i>)	to express or represent an idea or a quality	equation (<i>noun</i>)	a statement showing that two amounts or values are equal, for example $2x + y = 54$
emergence (<i>noun</i>)	the fact of somebody/something moving out of or away from something and becoming possible to see	erect (<i>verb</i>)	to build something
empirical (<i>adjective</i>)	based on experiments or experience rather than ideas or theories	escalate (<i>verb</i>)	to become greater, worse, more serious, etc.; to make something greater, worse, more serious, etc.
empower (<i>verb</i>)	to give somebody the power or authority to do something	essence (<i>noun</i>)	the most important quality or feature of something, that makes it what it is
enact (<i>verb</i>)	to pass a law	establishment (<i>noun</i>)	an organization, a large institution or a hotel
encompass (<i>verb</i>)	to include a large number or range of things	eternal (<i>adjective</i>)	without an end; existing or continuing forever
encouragement (<i>noun</i>)	the act of encouraging somebody to do something; something that encourages somebody	evacuate (<i>verb</i>)	to move people from a place of danger to a safer place
encouraging (<i>adjective</i>)	that gives somebody support, courage or hope	evoke (<i>verb</i>)	to bring a feeling, a memory or an image into your mind
endeavour (<i>noun</i>)	an attempt to do something, especially something new or difficult	evolutionary (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with evolution; connected with slow steady development and change
endless (<i>adjective</i>)	very large in size or amount and seeming to have no end	exaggerate (<i>verb</i>)	to make something seem larger, better, worse or more important than it really is
endorse (<i>verb</i>)	to say publicly that you support a person, statement or course of action	excellence (<i>noun</i>)	the quality of being extremely good
endorsement (<i>noun</i>)	a public statement or action showing that you support somebody/something	exceptional (<i>adjective</i>)	unusually good
endure (<i>verb</i>)	to experience and deal with something that is painful or unpleasant without giving up	excess (<i>adjective</i>)	in addition to an amount that is necessary, usual or legal
enforce (<i>verb</i>)	to make sure that people obey a particular law or rule	excess (<i>noun</i>)	more than is necessary, reasonable or acceptable
enforcement (<i>noun</i>)	the act of making people obey a particular law or rule	exclusion (<i>noun</i>)	the act of preventing somebody/something from entering a place or taking part in something
engagement (<i>noun</i>)	an agreement to marry somebody; the period during which two people are engaged	exclusive (<i>adjective</i>)	only to be used by one particular person or group; only given to one particular person or group
engaging (<i>adjective</i>)	interesting or pleasant in a way that attracts your attention	exclusively (<i>adverb</i>)	for only one particular person, group or use
enquire (<i>verb</i>)	to ask somebody for some information	execute (<i>verb</i>)	to kill somebody, especially as a legal punishment
enrich (<i>verb</i>)	to improve the quality of something, often by adding something to it	execution (<i>noun</i>)	the act of killing somebody, especially as a legal punishment
enrol (<i>verb</i>)	to arrange for yourself or for somebody else to officially join a course, school, etc.	exert (<i>verb</i>)	to use power or influence to affect somebody/something
ensue (<i>verb</i>)	to happen after or as a result of another event	exile (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being sent to live in another country that is not your own, especially for political reasons or as a punishment
enterprise (<i>noun</i>)	a company or business	exit (<i>verb</i>)	to go out; to leave a building, stage, vehicle, etc.
enthusiast (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is very interested in something and spends a lot of time doing it	expenditure (<i>noun</i>)	the act of spending or using money; an amount of money spent
entitle (<i>verb</i>)	to give somebody the right to have or to do something	experimental (<i>adjective</i>)	based on new ideas, forms or methods that are used to find out what effect they have
entity (<i>noun</i>)	something that exists separately from other things and has its own identity	expire (<i>verb</i>)	to be no longer legally acceptable because the period of time for which it could be used has ended
epidemic (<i>noun</i>)	a large number of cases of a particular disease or medical condition happening at the same time in a particular community		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
explicit (<i>adjective</i>)	clear and easy to understand, so that you have no doubt what is meant	fine (<i>noun</i>)	a sum of money that must be paid as punishment for breaking a law or rule
explicitly (<i>adverb</i>)	clearly or directly, so that the meaning is easy to understand	fine (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody pay money as an official punishment
exploitation (<i>noun</i>)	a situation in which somebody treats somebody else in an unfair way, especially in order to make money from their work	firearm (<i>noun</i>)	a gun that can be carried
explosive (<i>adjective</i>)	easily able or likely to explode	fit (<i>noun</i>)	a sudden attack of an illness, such as epilepsy, in which somebody becomes unconscious and their body may make violent movements
explosive (<i>noun</i>)	a substance that is able or likely to cause an explosion	fixture (<i>noun</i>)	a sports event that has been arranged to take place on a particular date and at a particular place
extract (<i>verb</i>)	to remove or obtain a substance from something, for example by using an industrial or a chemical process	flaw (<i>noun</i>)	a mistake in something that means that it is not correct or does not work correctly
extremist (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose opinions, especially about religion or politics, are extreme, and who may do things that are violent or illegal for what they believe	flawed (<i>adjective</i>)	having a flaw; not perfect or correct
facilitate (<i>verb</i>)	to make an action or a process possible or easier	flee (<i>verb</i>)	to leave a person or place very quickly, especially because you are afraid of possible danger
faction (<i>noun</i>)	a small group of people within a larger one, whose members have some different aims and beliefs to those of the larger group	fleet (<i>noun</i>)	a group of military ships commanded by the same person
faculty (<i>noun</i>)	a department or group of related departments in a college or university	flesh (<i>noun</i>)	the soft substance between the skin and bones of animal or human bodies
fade (<i>verb</i>)	to become or to make something become paler or less bright	flexibility (<i>noun</i>)	the ability to change to suit new conditions or situations
fairness (<i>noun</i>)	the quality of treating people equally or in a way that is reasonable	flourish (<i>verb</i>)	to develop quickly and become successful or common
fatal (<i>adjective</i>)	causing or ending in death	fluid (<i>noun</i>)	a liquid; a substance that can flow
fate (<i>noun</i>)	the things, especially bad things, that will happen or have happened to somebody/something	footage (<i>noun</i>)	part of a film showing a particular event
favourable (<i>adjective</i>)	making people have a good opinion of somebody/something	foreigner (<i>noun</i>)	a person who comes from a different country
feat (<i>noun</i>)	an action or a piece of work that needs skill, strength or courage	forge (<i>verb</i>)	to put a lot of effort into making something successful or strong so that it will last
feminist (<i>adjective</i>)	having or based on the belief that women should have the same rights and opportunities as men	formula (<i>noun</i>)	a series of letters, numbers or symbols that represent a rule or law
feminist (<i>noun</i>)	a person who supports the belief that women should have the same rights and opportunities as men	formulate (<i>verb</i>)	to create or prepare something carefully, giving particular attention to the details
fibre (<i>noun</i>)	the part of food that helps to keep a person healthy by keeping the bowels working and moving other food quickly through the body	forth (<i>adverb</i>)	away from a place; out
fierce (<i>adjective</i>)	angry and aggressive in a way that is frightening	forthcoming (<i>adjective</i>)	going to happen, be published, etc. very soon
film-maker (<i>noun</i>)		foster (<i>verb</i>)	to encourage something to develop
filter (<i>noun</i>)	a device containing paper, sand, chemicals, etc. that a liquid or gas is passed through in order to remove any materials that are not wanted	fragile (<i>adjective</i>)	easily broken or damaged
filter (<i>verb</i>)	to pass liquid, light, etc. through a special device, especially to remove something that is not wanted	franchise (<i>noun</i>)	formal permission given by a company to somebody who wants to sell its goods or services in a particular area; formal permission given by a government to somebody who wants to operate a public service as a business
		frankly (<i>adverb</i>)	in an honest and direct way that people might not like
		frustrated (<i>adjective</i>)	feeling annoyed and impatient because you cannot do or achieve what you want
		frustrating (<i>adjective</i>)	causing you to feel annoyed and impatient because you cannot do or achieve what you want

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
frustration (<i>noun</i>)	the feeling of being frustrated	grasp (<i>noun</i>)	a strong hold of somebody/something or control over somebody/something
functional (<i>adjective</i>)	practical and useful; with little or no decoration	grasp (<i>verb</i>)	to take a strong hold of somebody/something
fundraising (<i>noun</i>)	the activity of collecting money for a charity or organization, often by organizing social events or entertainments	grave (<i>adjective</i>)	very serious and important; giving you a reason to feel worried
funeral (<i>noun</i>)	a ceremony, often a religious one, for burying or cremating (= burning) a dead person	grave (<i>noun</i>)	a place in the ground where a dead person is buried
gallon (<i>noun</i>)	a unit for measuring liquid. In the UK, Canada and other countries it is equal to about 4.5 litres; in the US it is equal to about 3.8 litres. There are four quarts in a gallon.	gravity (<i>noun</i>)	the force that attracts objects in space towards each other, and that on the earth pulls them towards the centre of the planet, so that things fall to the ground when they are dropped
gambling (<i>noun</i>)	the activity of playing games of chance for money and of betting on horses, etc.	grid (<i>noun</i>)	a pattern of straight lines, usually crossing each other to form squares
gathering (<i>noun</i>)	a meeting of people for a particular purpose	grief (<i>noun</i>)	a very sad feeling, especially when somebody dies
gaze (<i>noun</i>)	a long, steady look at somebody/something	grin (<i>noun</i>)	a wide smile
gaze (<i>verb</i>)	to look steadily at somebody/something for a long time, either because you are very interested or surprised, or because you are thinking of something else	grin (<i>verb</i>)	to smile widely
gear (<i>noun</i>)	equipment in a vehicle that changes the relation between engine speed (or pedal speed on a bicycle) and the speed of the wheels moving forwards or backwards	grind (<i>verb</i>)	to break or press something into very small pieces between two hard surfaces or using a special machine
generic (<i>adjective</i>)	shared by, including or typical of a whole group of things; not specific	grip (<i>noun</i>)	an act of holding somebody/something tightly; a particular way of doing this
genocide (<i>noun</i>)	the murder of a large number of people from a particular nation or ethnic group, with the aim of destroying that nation or group	grip (<i>verb</i>)	to hold something tightly
glance (<i>noun</i>)	a quick look	gross (<i>adjective</i>)	being the total amount of something before anything is taken away
glance (<i>verb</i>)	to look quickly at something/somebody	guerrilla (<i>noun</i>)	a member of a small group of soldiers who are not part of an official army and who fight against official soldiers, usually to try to change the government
glimpse (<i>noun</i>)	a sight of somebody/something for a very short time, when you do not see the person or thing completely	guidance (<i>noun</i>)	help or advice that is given to somebody, especially by somebody older or with more experience
glorious (<i>adjective</i>)	deserving or bringing great success and making somebody/something famous	guilt (<i>noun</i>)	the unhappy feelings caused by knowing or thinking that you have done something wrong
glory (<i>noun</i>)	great success that brings somebody praise and honour and makes them famous	gut (<i>noun</i>)	the tube in the body through which food passes when it leaves the stomach
governance (<i>noun</i>)	the activity of governing a country or controlling a company or an organization; the way in which a country is governed or a company or institution is controlled	hail (<i>verb</i>)	to describe somebody/something as being very good or special, especially in newspapers, etc.
grace (<i>noun</i>)	an attractive quality of movement that is smooth and done with control; a simple and beautiful quality	halfway (<i>adverb</i>)	at an equal distance between two points; in the middle of a period of time
		halt (<i>noun</i>)	an act of stopping the movement or progress of somebody/something
		halt (<i>verb</i>)	to stop; to make somebody/something stop
		handful (<i>noun</i>)	the amount of something that can be held in one hand
		handling (<i>noun</i>)	the way that somebody deals with or treats a situation, a person, an animal, etc.
		handy (<i>adjective</i>)	easy to use or to do
		harassment (<i>noun</i>)	the act of annoying or worrying somebody by putting pressure on them or saying or doing unpleasant things to them

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
hardware (<i>noun</i>)	the machines and electronic parts in a computer or other electronic system	humanity (<i>noun</i>)	people in general
harmony (<i>noun</i>)	a state of peaceful existence and agreement	humble (<i>adjective</i>)	showing you do not think that you are as important as other people
harsh (<i>adjective</i>)	cruel, severe and unkind	hydrogen (<i>noun</i>)	
harvest (<i>noun</i>)	the time of year when the crops are gathered in on a farm, etc.; the act of cutting and gathering crops	identification (<i>noun</i>)	the process of showing, proving or recognizing who or what somebody/something is
harvest (<i>verb</i>)	to cut and gather a crop; to catch a number of animals or fish to eat	ideological (<i>adjective</i>)	based on or connected with an ideology
hatred (<i>noun</i>)	a very strong feeling of dislike for somebody/something	ideology (<i>noun</i>)	a set of ideas that an economic or political system is based on
haunt (<i>verb</i>)	if the ghost of a dead person haunts a place, people say that they have seen it there	idiot (<i>noun</i>)	a rude way to refer to somebody who you think is very stupid
hazard (<i>noun</i>)	something that can be dangerous or cause damage	ignorance (<i>noun</i>)	a lack of knowledge or information about something
heighten (<i>verb</i>)	if a feeling or an effect heightens, or something heightens it, it becomes stronger or increases	imagery (<i>noun</i>)	language that produces pictures in the minds of people reading or listening
heritage (<i>noun</i>)	the history, traditions, buildings and objects that a country or society has had for many years and that are considered an important part of its character	immense (<i>adjective</i>)	extremely large or great
hierarchy (<i>noun</i>)	a system, especially in a society or an organization, in which people are organized into different levels of importance from highest to lowest	imminent (<i>adjective</i>)	likely to happen very soon
high-profile (<i>adjective</i>)	receiving or involving a lot of attention and discussion in the media	implementation (<i>noun</i>)	the act of making something that has been officially decided start to happen or be used
hint (<i>noun</i>)	something that you say or do in an indirect way in order to show somebody what you are thinking	imprison (<i>verb</i>)	to put somebody in a prison or another place from which they cannot escape
hint (<i>verb</i>)	to suggest something in an indirect way	imprisonment (<i>noun</i>)	the act of putting somebody in a prison or another place from which they cannot escape; the state of being there
homeland (<i>noun</i>)	the country where a person was born	inability (<i>noun</i>)	the fact of not being able to do something
hook (<i>verb</i>)	to fasten or hang something on something else using a hook; to be fastened or hanging in this way	inadequate (<i>adjective</i>)	not enough; not good enough
hopeful (<i>adjective</i>)	believing that something you want will happen	inappropriate (<i>adjective</i>)	not suitable or appropriate in a particular situation
horizon (<i>noun</i>)	the furthest that you can see, where the sky seems to meet the land or the sea	incidence (<i>noun</i>)	the extent to which something happens or has an effect
horn (<i>noun</i>)	a hard pointed part that grows, usually in pairs, on the heads of some animals, such as sheep and cows. Horns are often curved.	inclined (<i>adjective</i>)	wanting to do something
hostage (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is captured and held prisoner by a person or group, and who may be injured or killed if people do not do what the person or group is asking	inclusion (<i>noun</i>)	the fact of including somebody/something; the fact of being included
hostile (<i>adjective</i>)	aggressive or unfriendly and ready to argue or fight	incur (<i>verb</i>)	if you incur something unpleasant, you are in a situation in which you have to deal with it
hostility (<i>noun</i>)	aggressive or unfriendly feelings or behaviour	indicator (<i>noun</i>)	a sign that shows you what something is like or how a situation is changing
humanitarian (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with helping people who are suffering and improving the conditions that they are living in	indictment (<i>noun</i>)	a sign that a system, society, etc. is very bad or very wrong
		indigenous (<i>adjective</i>)	coming from a particular place and having lived there for a long time before other people came there; relating to, belonging to or developed by these people

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
induce (<i>verb</i>)	to persuade or influence somebody to do something	instinct (<i>noun</i>)	a natural quality that makes people and animals tend to behave in a particular way using the knowledge and abilities that they were born with rather than thought or training
indulge (<i>verb</i>)	to allow yourself to have or do something that you like, especially something that is considered bad for you	institutional (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with a large important organization, for example a university or bank
inequality (<i>noun</i>)	the unfair difference between groups of people in society, when some have more wealth, status or opportunities than others	instruct (<i>verb</i>)	to tell somebody to do something, especially in a formal or official way
infamous (<i>adjective</i>)	well known for being bad or evil	instrumental (<i>adjective</i>)	important in making something happen
infant (<i>noun</i>)	a baby or very young child	insufficient (<i>adjective</i>)	not large, strong or important enough for a particular purpose
infect (<i>verb</i>)	to make a disease or an illness spread to a person, an animal or a plant	insult (<i>noun</i>)	a remark or an action that is said or done in order to offend somebody
inflict (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody/something suffer something unpleasant	insult (<i>verb</i>)	to say or do something that offends somebody
influential (<i>adjective</i>)	having a lot of influence on somebody/something	intact (<i>adjective</i>)	complete and not damaged
inherent (<i>adjective</i>)	that is a basic or permanent part of somebody/something and that cannot be removed	intake (<i>noun</i>)	the amount of food, drink, etc. that you take into your body
inhibit (<i>verb</i>)	to prevent something from happening or make it happen more slowly or less frequently than normal	integral (<i>adjective</i>)	being an essential part of something
initiate (<i>verb</i>)	to make something begin	integrated (<i>adjective</i>)	in which many different parts are closely connected and work successfully together
inject (<i>verb</i>)	to put a drug or other substance into a person's or an animal's body using a syringe	integration (<i>noun</i>)	the act or process of combining two or more things so that they work together
injection (<i>noun</i>)	an act of injecting somebody with a drug or other substance	integrity (<i>noun</i>)	the quality of being honest and having strong moral principles
injustice (<i>noun</i>)	the fact of a situation being unfair and of people not being treated equally; an unfair act or an example of unfair treatment	intellectual (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is well educated and enjoys activities in which they have to think seriously about things
inmate (<i>noun</i>)	one of the people living in an institution such as a prison or a psychiatric hospital	intensify (<i>verb</i>)	to increase in degree or strength; to make something increase in degree or strength
insertion (<i>noun</i>)	the act of putting something inside something else; a thing that is put inside something else	intensity (<i>noun</i>)	the state or quality of being intense
insider (<i>noun</i>)	a person who knows a lot about a group or an organization, because they are part of it	intensive (<i>adjective</i>)	involving a lot of work or activity done in a short time
inspect (<i>verb</i>)	to look closely at something/somebody, especially to check that everything is as it should be	intent (<i>noun</i>)	what you intend to do
inspection (<i>noun</i>)	an official visit to a school, factory, etc. in order to check that rules are being obeyed and that standards are acceptable	interactive (<i>adjective</i>)	that allows information to be passed continuously and in both directions between a computer or other device and the person who uses it
inspiration (<i>noun</i>)	the process that takes place when somebody sees or hears something that causes them to have exciting new ideas or makes them want to create something, especially in art, music or literature	interface (<i>noun</i>)	the way a computer program presents information to a user or receives information from a user, in particular the layout of the screen and the menus
		interfere (<i>verb</i>)	to get involved in and try to influence a situation that should not really involve you, in a way that annoys other people
		interference (<i>noun</i>)	the act of getting involved in and trying to influence a situation that should not really involve you, in a way that annoys other people
		interim (<i>adjective</i>)	intended to last for only a short time until somebody/something more permanent is found
		interior (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the inside part of something

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
interior (<i>noun</i>)	the inside part of something	lap (<i>noun</i>)	the top part of your legs that forms a flat surface when you are sitting down
intermediate (<i>adjective</i>)	located between two places, things, states, etc.	large-scale (<i>adjective</i>)	involving many people or things, especially over a wide area
intervene (<i>verb</i>)	to become involved in a situation in order to improve or help it	laser (<i>noun</i>)	a device that gives out light in which all the waves oscillate (= change direction and strength) together, typically producing a powerful beam of light that can be used for cutting metal, in medical operations, etc.
intervention (<i>noun</i>)	action taken to improve or help a situation	latter (<i>adjective</i>)	used to refer to the second of two things or people mentioned
intimate (<i>adjective</i>)	having a close and friendly relationship	latter (<i>noun</i>)	the second of two things or people mentioned
intriguing (<i>adjective</i>)	very interesting because of being unusual or not having an obvious answer	lawn (<i>noun</i>)	an area of ground covered in short grass in a garden or park, or used for playing a game on
investigator (<i>noun</i>)	a person who examines a situation such as an accident or a crime to find out the truth	lawsuit (<i>noun</i>)	a claim or complaint against somebody that a person or an organization can make in court
invisible (<i>adjective</i>)	that cannot be seen	layout (<i>noun</i>)	the way in which the parts of something such as the page of a book, a website, a garden or a building are arranged
invoke (<i>verb</i>)	to mention or use a law, rule, etc. as a reason for doing something	leak (<i>noun</i>)	a small hole that lets liquid or gas flow in or out of something by accident
involvement (<i>noun</i>)	the act of taking part in something or dealing with somebody	leak (<i>verb</i>)	to allow liquid or gas to get in or out through a small hole
ironic (<i>adjective</i>)	showing that you really mean the opposite of what you are saying; expressing irony	leap (<i>noun</i>)	a long or high jump
ironically (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that shows that you really mean the opposite of what you are saying; in a way that expresses irony	leap (<i>verb</i>)	to jump high or a long way
irony (<i>noun</i>)	the funny or strange aspect of a situation that is very different from what you expect; a situation like this	legacy (<i>noun</i>)	money or property that is given to you by somebody when they die
irrelevant (<i>adjective</i>)	not important to or connected with a situation	legendary (<i>adjective</i>)	very famous and talked about a lot by people
isolation (<i>noun</i>)	the act of separating somebody/something; the state of being separate	legislation (<i>noun</i>)	a law or a set of laws passed by a parliament
judicial (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with a court, a judge or legal judgement	legislative (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the act of making and passing laws
junction (<i>noun</i>)	the place where two or more roads or railway lines meet	legislature (<i>noun</i>)	a group of people who have the power to make and change laws
jurisdiction (<i>noun</i>)	the authority that an official organization has to make legal decisions about somebody/something	legitimate (<i>adjective</i>)	for which there is a fair and acceptable reason
just (<i>adjective</i>)	that most people consider to be morally fair and reasonable	lengthy (<i>adjective</i>)	very long, and often too long, in time or size
justification (<i>noun</i>)	a good reason why something exists or is done	lesbian (<i>adjective</i>)	sexually attracted to other women; connected with lesbians
kidnap (<i>verb</i>)	to take somebody away illegally and keep them as a prisoner, especially in order to get money or something else for returning them	lesser (<i>adjective</i>)	not as great in size, amount or importance as something/somebody else
kidney (<i>noun</i>)	either of the two organs in the body that remove waste products from the blood and produce urine	lethal (<i>adjective</i>)	causing or able to cause death
kingdom (<i>noun</i>)	a country that has a king or queen as head of state (= official leader of the country)	liable (<i>adjective</i>)	legally responsible for paying the cost of something
lad (<i>noun</i>)	a boy or young man	liberal (<i>adjective</i>)	willing to understand and respect other people's behaviour, opinions, etc., especially when they are different from your own; believing people should be able to choose how they behave
landlord (<i>noun</i>)	a person or company from whom you rent a room, a house, an office, etc.		
landmark (<i>noun</i>)	something, such as a large building, that you can see clearly from a distance and that will help you to know where you are		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
liberal (<i>noun</i>)	a person who understands and respects other people's opinions and behaviour, especially when they are different from their own	mainland (<i>noun</i>)	the main area of land of a country or region, not including any islands near to it
liberation (<i>noun</i>)	the act or process of freeing a country or a person from the control of somebody else	mainstream (<i>adjective</i>)	considered normal because it reflects what is done or accepted by most people
liberty (<i>noun</i>)	freedom to live as you choose without too many limits from government or authority	mainstream (<i>noun</i>)	the ideas and opinions that are thought to be normal because they are shared by most people; the people whose ideas and opinions are most accepted
license (<i>verb</i>)	to give somebody official permission to do, own, or use something	maintenance (<i>noun</i>)	the act of keeping something in good condition by checking or repairing it regularly
lifelong (<i>adjective</i>)	lasting or existing all through your life	mandate (<i>noun</i>)	the authority to do something, given to a government or other organization by the people who vote for it in an election
likelihood (<i>noun</i>)	the chance of something happening; how likely something is to happen	mandatory (<i>adjective</i>)	required by law
limb (<i>noun</i>)	an arm or a leg; a similar part of an animal, such as a wing	manifest (<i>verb</i>)	to show something clearly, especially a feeling, an attitude or a quality
line-up (<i>noun</i>)	the people who are going to take part in a particular event	manipulate (<i>verb</i>)	to control or influence somebody/something, often in a dishonest way so that they do not realize it
linear (<i>adjective</i>)	of or in lines	manipulation (<i>noun</i>)	behaviour that controls or influences somebody/something, often in a dishonest way so that they do not realize it
linger (<i>verb</i>)	to continue to exist for longer than expected	manuscript (<i>noun</i>)	a copy of a book, piece of music, etc. before it has been printed
listing (<i>noun</i>)	a list, especially an official or published list of people or things, often arranged in alphabetical order	march (<i>noun</i>)	an organized walk by many people from one place to another, in order to protest about something, or to express their opinions
literacy (<i>noun</i>)	the ability to read and write	march (<i>verb</i>)	to walk with stiff regular steps like a soldier
liver (<i>noun</i>)	a large organ in the body that cleans the blood and produces bile	marginal (<i>adjective</i>)	small and not important
lobby (<i>noun</i>)	a large area inside the entrance of a public building where people can meet and wait	marine (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the sea and the creatures and plants that live there
lobby (<i>verb</i>)	to try to influence a politician or the government and, for example, persuade them to support or oppose a change in the law	marketplace (<i>noun</i>)	the activity of competing with other companies to buy and sell goods, services, etc.
log (<i>noun</i>)	a thick piece of wood that is cut from or has fallen from a tree	mask (<i>noun</i>)	something that you wear over your face to hide it, or to frighten or entertain other people
log (<i>verb</i>)	to put information in an official record or write a record of events	massacre (<i>noun</i>)	the killing of a large number of people especially in a cruel way
logic (<i>noun</i>)	a way of thinking or explaining something	mathematical (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with or involving mathematics
long-standing (<i>adjective</i>)	that has existed or lasted for a long time	mature (<i>adjective</i>)	behaving in a sensible way, like an adult
long-time (<i>adjective</i>)	having been the particular thing mentioned for a long time	mature (<i>verb</i>)	to become fully grown or developed
loom (<i>verb</i>)	to appear as a large shape that is not clear, especially in a frightening way	maximize (<i>verb</i>)	to increase something as much as possible
loop (<i>noun</i>)	a shape like a curve or circle made by a line curving right round	meaningful (<i>adjective</i>)	serious and important
loyalty (<i>noun</i>)	the quality of being constant in your support of somebody/something	meantime (<i>noun</i>)	for a short period of time but not permanently
machinery (<i>noun</i>)	machines as a group, especially large ones		
magical (<i>adjective</i>)	containing magic; used in magic		
magistrate (<i>noun</i>)	an official who acts as a judge in the lowest courts of law		
magnetic (<i>adjective</i>)	behaving like a magnet; that can be attracted by a magnet		
magnitude (<i>noun</i>)	the great size or importance of something; the degree to which something is large or important		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
medieval (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the Middle Ages (about AD 1000 to AD 1450)	minimal (<i>adjective</i>)	very small in size or amount; as small as possible
meditation (<i>noun</i>)	the practice of focusing your mind in silence, especially for religious reasons or in order to make your mind calm	minimize (<i>verb</i>)	to reduce something, especially something bad, to the lowest possible level
melody (<i>noun</i>)	a tune, especially the main tune in a piece of music written for several instruments or voices	mining (<i>noun</i>)	the process of getting coal and other minerals from under the ground; the industry involved in this
memo (<i>noun</i>)	an official note from one person to another in the same organization	ministry (<i>noun</i>)	a government department that has a particular area of responsibility
memoir (<i>noun</i>)	an account written by somebody, especially somebody famous, about their life and experiences	minute (<i>adjective</i>)	extremely small
memorial (<i>noun</i>)	a statue, stone, etc. that is built in order to remind people of an important past event or of a famous person who has died	miracle (<i>noun</i>)	an act or event that does not follow the laws of nature and is believed to be caused by God
mentor (<i>noun</i>)	an experienced person who advises and helps somebody with less experience over a period of time	misery (<i>noun</i>)	great physical or mental pain
merchant (<i>noun</i>)	a person who buys and sells goods in large quantities, especially one who imports and exports goods	misleading (<i>adjective</i>)	giving the wrong idea or impression and making you believe something that is not true
mercy (<i>noun</i>)	a kind or forgiving attitude towards somebody that you have the power to harm or right to punish	missile (<i>noun</i>)	a weapon that is sent through the air and that explodes when it hits the thing that it is aimed at
mere (<i>adjective</i>)	used when you want to emphasize how small, unimportant, etc. somebody/something is	mob (<i>noun</i>)	a large crowd of people, especially one that may become violent or cause trouble
merely (<i>adverb</i>)	used meaning 'only' or 'simply' to emphasize a fact or something that you are saying	mobility (<i>noun</i>)	the ability to move easily from one place, social class or job to another
merge (<i>verb</i>)	to combine or make two or more things combine to form a single thing	mobilize (<i>verb</i>)	to work together in order to achieve a particular aim; to organize a group of people to do this
merger (<i>noun</i>)	the act of joining two or more organizations or businesses into one	moderate (<i>adjective</i>)	that is neither very good, large, hot, etc. nor very bad, small, cold, etc.
merit (<i>noun</i>)	the quality of being good and of deserving praise or reward	modification (<i>noun</i>)	the act or process of changing something in order to improve it or make it more acceptable; a change that is made
methodology (<i>noun</i>)	a set of methods and principles used to perform a particular activity	momentum (<i>noun</i>)	the ability to keep increasing or developing
midst (<i>noun</i>)	the middle part of something	monk (<i>noun</i>)	a member of a religious group of men who often live apart from other people in a monastery and who do not marry or have personal possessions
migration (<i>noun</i>)	the movement every year of large numbers of birds or animals from one place to another	monopoly (<i>noun</i>)	the complete control of trade in particular goods or the supply of a particular service; a type of goods or a service that is controlled in this way
militant (<i>adjective</i>)	using, or willing to use, force or strong pressure to achieve your aims, especially to achieve social or political change	morality (<i>noun</i>)	principles relating to right and wrong or good and bad behaviour
militant (<i>noun</i>)	a person who uses, or is willing to use, force or strong pressure to achieve their aims, especially to achieve social or political change	motive (<i>noun</i>)	a reason for doing something
militia (<i>noun</i>)	a group of people who are not professional soldiers but who have had military training and can act as an army	motorist (<i>noun</i>)	a person driving a car
mill (<i>noun</i>)	a building fitted with equipment for grinding grain into flour; a machine for grinding grain	municipal (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with or belonging to a town, city or district that has its own local government
		mutual (<i>adjective</i>)	used to describe feelings that two or more people have for each other equally, or actions that affect two or more people equally
		namely (<i>adverb</i>)	used to introduce more exact and detailed information about something that you have just mentioned

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
nationwide (<i>adjective</i>)	happening or existing in all parts of a particular country	objection (<i>noun</i>)	a reason why you do not like or are opposed to something; a statement about this
naval (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the navy of a country	oblige (<i>verb</i>)	to force somebody to do something, by law, because it is a duty, etc.
neglect (<i>noun</i>)	the fact of not giving enough care or attention to something/somebody; the state of not receiving enough care or attention	obsess (<i>verb</i>)	to completely fill your mind so that you cannot think of anything else, in a way that is not reasonable or normal
neglect (<i>verb</i>)	to fail to take care of somebody/something	obsession (<i>noun</i>)	the state in which a person's mind is completely filled with thoughts of one particular thing or person in a way that is not reasonable or normal
neighbouring (<i>adjective</i>)	located or living near or next to a place or person	occasional (<i>adjective</i>)	happening or done sometimes but not often
nest (<i>noun</i>)	a hollow place or structure that a bird makes or chooses for laying its eggs in and sheltering its young	occurrence (<i>noun</i>)	something that happens or exists
net (<i>adjective</i>)	a net amount of money is the amount that remains when nothing more is to be taken away	odds (<i>noun</i>)	the degree to which something is likely to happen
newsletter (<i>noun</i>)	a report containing news of the activities of a club or organization that is sent regularly to all its members	offering (<i>noun</i>)	something that is produced for other people to use, watch, enjoy, etc.
niche (<i>noun</i>)	a comfortable or suitable role, job, way of life, etc.	offspring (<i>noun</i>)	a child of a particular person or couple
noble (<i>adjective</i>)	having or showing fine personal qualities that people admire, such as courage, honesty and care for others	operational (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the way in which a business, machine, system, etc. works
nod (<i>verb</i>)	if you nod, nod your head or your head nods, you move your head up and down to show agreement, understanding, etc.	opt (<i>verb</i>)	to choose to take or not to take a particular course of action
nominate (<i>verb</i>)	to formally suggest that somebody/something should be chosen for an important role, prize, position, etc.	optical (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the sense of sight or the relationship between light and sight
nomination (<i>noun</i>)	the act of suggesting or choosing somebody as a candidate in an election, or for a job or an award; the fact of being suggested for this	optimism (<i>noun</i>)	a feeling that good things will happen and that something will be successful
nominee (<i>noun</i>)	a person who has been formally suggested for a job, a prize, etc.	oral (<i>adjective</i>)	spoken rather than written
non-profit (<i>adjective</i>)	without the aim of making a profit	organizational (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the way in which the different parts of something are arranged; connected with an organization
nonetheless (<i>adverb</i>)	despite this fact	orientation (<i>noun</i>)	a person's basic beliefs or feelings about a particular subject
nonsense (<i>noun</i>)	ideas, statements or beliefs that you think are silly or not true	originate (<i>verb</i>)	to happen or appear for the first time in a particular place or situation
noon (<i>noun</i>)	12 o'clock in the middle of the day	outbreak (<i>noun</i>)	the sudden start of something unpleasant, especially violence or a disease
notable (<i>adjective</i>)	deserving to be noticed or to receive attention; important	outing (<i>noun</i>)	a trip that you go on for pleasure or education, usually with a group of people and lasting no more than one day
notably (<i>adverb</i>)	used for giving a good or the most important example of something	outlet (<i>noun</i>)	a shop or an organization that sells goods made by a particular company or of a particular type
notify (<i>verb</i>)	to formally or officially tell somebody about something	outlook (<i>noun</i>)	the attitude to life and the world of a particular person, group or culture
notorious (<i>adjective</i>)	well known for being bad	outrage (<i>noun</i>)	a strong feeling of shock and anger
novel (<i>adjective</i>)	different from anything known before; new, interesting and often seeming slightly strange	outrage (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody very shocked and angry
nursery (<i>noun</i>)	a place where young children are cared for while their parents are at work; a day nursery or nursery school	outsider (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is not accepted as a member of a society, group, etc.
		overlook (<i>verb</i>)	to fail to see or notice something
		overly (<i>adverb</i>)	too; very
		oversee (<i>verb</i>)	to watch somebody/something and make sure that a job or an activity is done correctly

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
overturn (<i>verb</i>)	if something overturns, or if somebody overturns it, it turns into a position in which the top of it is where the bottom of it normally is or on its side	personnel (<i>noun</i>)	the people who work for an organization or one of the armed forces
overwhelm (<i>verb</i>)	to have such a strong emotional effect on somebody that it is difficult for them to resist or know how to react	petition (<i>noun</i>)	a written document signed by a large number of people that asks somebody in a position of authority to do or change something
overwhelming (<i>adjective</i>)	very great or very strong; so powerful that you cannot resist it or decide how to react	philosopher (<i>noun</i>)	a person who studies or writes about philosophy
pad (<i>noun</i>)	a thick piece of soft material that is used, for example, for cleaning or protecting something or for holding liquid	philosophical (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with philosophy
parameter (<i>noun</i>)	something that decides or limits the way in which something can be done	physician (<i>noun</i>)	a doctor, especially one who is a specialist in general medicine and not surgery
parental (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with a parent or parents	pioneer (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is the first to study and develop a particular area of knowledge, culture, etc. that other people then continue to develop
parish (<i>noun</i>)	an area that has its own church and that a priest is responsible for	pioneer (<i>verb</i>)	when somebody pioneers something, they are one of the first people to do, discover or use something new
parliamentary (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with a parliament; having a parliament	pipeline (<i>noun</i>)	a series of pipes that are usually underground and are used for carrying oil, gas, etc. over long distances
partial (<i>adjective</i>)	not complete or whole	pirate (<i>noun</i>)	(especially in the past) a person on a ship who attacks other ships at sea in order to steal from them
partially (<i>adverb</i>)	partly; not completely	pit (<i>noun</i>)	a large deep hole in the ground
passing (<i>noun</i>)	the process of time going by	plea (<i>noun</i>)	a serious emotional request, especially for something needing action now
passive (<i>adjective</i>)	accepting what happens or what people do without trying to change anything or oppose them	pledge (<i>noun</i>)	a serious promise
pastor (<i>noun</i>)	a minister in charge of a Christian church or group, especially in some Nonconformist churches	pledge (<i>verb</i>)	to formally promise to give or do something
patch (<i>noun</i>)	a small area of something, especially one which is different from the area around it	plug (<i>noun</i>)	a small plastic object with two or three metal pins that connects a piece of electrical equipment to the main supply of electricity
patent (<i>noun</i>)	an official right to be the only person to make, use or sell a product or an invention; a document that proves this	plug (<i>verb</i>)	to fill a hole with a substance or piece of material that fits tightly into it
pathway (<i>noun</i>)	a track that serves as a path	plunge (<i>verb</i>)	to move or make somebody/something move suddenly forwards and/or downwards
patrol (<i>noun</i>)	the act of going to different parts of a building, an area, etc. to make sure that there is no trouble or crime	pole (<i>noun</i>)	a long thin straight piece of wood or metal, especially one with the end placed in the ground, used as a support
patrol (<i>verb</i>)	to go around an area or a building at regular times to check that it is safe and that there is no trouble	poll (<i>noun</i>)	the process of questioning people who are representative of a larger group in order to get information about the general opinion
patron (<i>noun</i>)	a person who gives money and support to artists and writers	pond (<i>noun</i>)	a small area of still water, especially one that is artificial
peak (<i>noun</i>)	the point when somebody/something is best, most successful, strongest, etc.	pop (<i>verb</i>)	to make a short explosive sound; to cause something to make this sound
peasant (<i>noun</i>)	(especially in the past, or in poorer countries) a farmer who owns or rents a small piece of land	portfolio (<i>noun</i>)	a thin flat case used for carrying documents, drawings, etc.
peculiar (<i>adjective</i>)	strange or unusual, especially in a way that is unpleasant or makes you worried	portray (<i>verb</i>)	to show somebody/something in a picture; to describe somebody/something in a piece of writing
persist (<i>verb</i>)	to continue to do something despite difficulties or opposition, in a way that can seem unreasonable		
persistent (<i>adjective</i>)	determined to do something despite difficulties, especially when other people are against you and think that you are being annoying or unreasonable		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
post-war (adjective)	existing, happening or made in the period after a war, especially the Second World War	presume (verb)	to suppose that something is true, although you do not have actual proof
postpone (verb)	to arrange for an event, etc. to take place at a later time or date than originally planned	prevail (verb)	to exist or be very common at a particular time or in a particular place
practitioner (noun)	a person who works in a profession, especially medicine or law	prevalence (noun)	the fact of existing or being very common at a particular time or in a particular place
preach (verb)	to give a religious talk in a public place, especially in a church during a service	prevention (noun)	the act of stopping something bad from happening
precedent (noun)	an official action or decision that has happened in the past and that is seen as an example or a rule to be followed in a similar situation later	prey (noun)	an animal, a bird, etc. that is hunted, killed and eaten by another
precision (noun)	the quality of being exact, accurate and careful	principal (noun)	the person who is in charge of a college or (in Scotland and Canada) a university
predator (noun)	an animal that kills and eats other animals	privatization (noun)	the act of selling a business or an industry so that it is no longer owned by the government
predecessor (noun)	a person who did a job before somebody else	privilege (noun)	a special right or advantage that a particular person or group of people has
predominantly (adverb)	mostly; mainly	probe (noun)	a complete and careful investigation of something
pregnancy (noun)	the state of being pregnant	probe (verb)	to ask questions in order to find out secret or hidden information about somebody/something
prejudice (noun)	an unreasonable dislike of or preference for a person, group, custom, etc., especially when it is based on their race, religion, sex, etc.	problematic (adjective)	difficult to deal with or to understand; full of problems; not certain to be successful
preliminary (adjective)	happening before a more important action or event	proceeding (noun)	the process of using a court to settle an argument or to deal with a complaint
premier (adjective)	most important, famous or successful	proceeds (noun)	the money that you receive when you sell something or organize a performance, etc.; profits
premise (noun)	a statement or an idea that forms the basis for a reasonable line of argument	processing (noun)	the treatment of raw material, food, etc. in order to change it, preserve it, etc.
premium (noun)	an amount of money that you pay once or regularly for an insurance policy	processor (noun)	a machine, person or company that processes things
prescribe (verb)	to tell somebody to take a particular medicine or have a particular treatment; to write a prescription for a particular medicine, etc.	proclaim (verb)	to publicly and officially tell people about something important
prescription (noun)	an official piece of paper on which a doctor writes the type of medicine you should have, and which enables you to get it from a chemist's	productive (adjective)	making goods or growing crops, especially in large quantities
presently (adverb)	at the time you are speaking or writing; now	productivity (noun)	the rate at which a worker, a company or a country produces goods, and the amount produced, compared with how much time, work and money is needed to produce them
preservation (noun)	the act of keeping something in its original state or in good condition	profitable (adjective)	that makes or is likely to make money
preside (verb)	to lead or be in charge of a meeting, ceremony, etc.	profound (adjective)	very great; felt or experienced very strongly
presidency (noun)	the job of being president of a country or an organization; the period of time somebody holds this job	projection (noun)	an estimate or a statement of what figures, amounts, or events will be in the future, or what they were in the past, based on what is happening now
presidential (adjective)	connected with the position or activities of a president		important or well known
prestigious (adjective)	respected and admired as very important or of very high quality	prominent (adjective)	
presumably (adverb)	used to say that you think that something is probably true	pronounced (adjective)	very obvious, easy to notice or strongly expressed

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
propaganda (<i>noun</i>)	ideas or statements that may be false or present only one side of an argument that are used in order to gain support for a political leader, party, etc.	quest (<i>noun</i>)	a long search for something, especially for some quality such as happiness
proposition (<i>noun</i>)	an idea or a plan of action that is suggested, especially in business	quota (<i>noun</i>)	a limited number or amount of people or things that is officially allowed
prosecute (<i>verb</i>)	to officially charge somebody with a crime in court	radar (<i>noun</i>)	a system that uses radio waves to find the position and movement of objects, for example planes and ships, when they cannot be seen
prosecution (<i>noun</i>)	the process of trying to prove in court that somebody is guilty of a crime (= of prosecuting them); the process of being officially charged with a crime in court	radical (<i>adjective</i>)	relating to the most basic and important parts of something; complete and detailed
prosecutor (<i>noun</i>)	a public official who charges somebody officially with a crime and prosecutes them in court	rage (<i>noun</i>)	a feeling of violent anger that is difficult to control
prospective (<i>adjective</i>)	expected to do something or to become something	raid (<i>noun</i>)	a short surprise attack on an enemy by soldiers, ships or aircraft
prosperity (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being successful, especially in making money	raid (<i>verb</i>)	to visit a person or place without warning to look for criminals, illegal goods, drugs, etc.
protective (<i>adjective</i>)	providing or intended to provide protection	rally (<i>noun</i>)	a large public meeting, especially one held to support a particular idea or political party
protocol (<i>noun</i>)	a system of fixed rules and formal behaviour used at official meetings, usually between governments	rally (<i>verb</i>)	to come together or bring people together in order to help or support somebody/something
province (<i>noun</i>)	one of the areas that some countries are divided into with its own local government	ranking (<i>noun</i>)	the position of somebody/something on a scale that shows how good or important they are in relation to other similar people or things, especially in sport
provincial (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with one of the large areas that some countries are divided into, with its own local government	rape (<i>noun</i>)	the crime of forcing somebody to have sex when they do not want it or are not able to agree to it
provision (<i>noun</i>)	the act of supplying somebody with something that they need or want; something that is supplied	rape (<i>verb</i>)	to force somebody to have sex when they do not want it or are not able to agree to it
provoke (<i>verb</i>)	to cause a particular reaction or have a particular effect	ratio (<i>noun</i>)	the relationship between two groups of people or things that is represented by two numbers showing how much larger one group is than the other
psychiatric (<i>adjective</i>)	relating to psychiatry or to mental illnesses	rational (<i>adjective</i>)	based on reason rather than emotions
pulse (<i>noun</i>)	the regular beat of the heart as it sends blood around the body, that can be felt in different places, especially on the inside part of the wrist; the number of times the heart beats in a minute	ray (<i>noun</i>)	a narrow line of light, heat or other energy
pump (<i>noun</i>)	a machine that is used to force liquid, gas or air into or out of something	readily (<i>adverb</i>)	quickly and without difficulty
pump (<i>verb</i>)	to make water, air, gas, etc. flow in a particular direction by using a pump or something that works like a pump	realization (<i>noun</i>)	the process of becoming aware of something
punch (<i>noun</i>)	a hard hit made with the fist (= closed hand)	realm (<i>noun</i>)	an area of activity, interest or knowledge
punch (<i>verb</i>)	to hit somebody/something hard with your fist (= closed hand)	rear (<i>adjective</i>)	at or near the back of something
query (<i>noun</i>)	a question, especially one asking for information or expressing a doubt about something	rear (<i>noun</i>)	the back part of something
		reasoning (<i>noun</i>)	the process of thinking about things in a logical way; opinions and ideas that are based on logical thinking
		reassure (<i>verb</i>)	to say or do something that makes somebody less frightened or worried
		rebel (<i>noun</i>)	a person who fights against the government of their country
		rebellion (<i>noun</i>)	an attempt by some of the people in a country to change their government, using violence

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
recipient (<i>noun</i>)	a person who receives something	remedy (<i>noun</i>)	a way of dealing with or improving an unpleasant or difficult situation
reconstruction (<i>noun</i>)	the process of changing or improving the condition of something or the way it works; the process of putting something back into the state it was in before	reminder (<i>noun</i>)	something that makes you think about or remember somebody/something, that you have forgotten or would like to forget
recount (<i>verb</i>)	sound or pictures that have been recorded on computer files or on CD, DVD, video, etc.	removal (<i>noun</i>)	the act of taking somebody/something away from a particular place
referendum (<i>noun</i>)	an occasion when all the people of a country can vote on an important issue	render (<i>verb</i>)	to cause somebody/something to be in a particular state or condition
reflection (<i>noun</i>)	an image in a mirror, on a shiny surface, on water, etc.	renew (<i>verb</i>)	to begin something again after it stopped or was interrupted
reform (<i>noun</i>)	change that is made to a social system, an organization, etc. in order to improve or correct it	renowned (<i>adjective</i>)	famous and respected
reform (<i>verb</i>)	to improve a system, an organization, a law, etc. by making changes to it	rental (<i>noun</i>)	the amount of money that you pay to use something for a particular period of time
refuge (<i>noun</i>)	shelter or protection from danger, trouble, etc.	replacement (<i>noun</i>)	the act of replacing one thing with another, especially something that is newer or better
refusal (<i>noun</i>)	an act of saying or showing that you will not do, give or accept something	reportedly (<i>adverb</i>)	according to what some people say
regain (<i>verb</i>)	to get back something you no longer have, especially an ability or a quality	representation (<i>noun</i>)	the act of presenting somebody/something in a particular way; something that shows or describes something
regardless (<i>adverb</i>)	paying no attention, even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties	reproduce (<i>verb</i>)	to make a copy of a picture, piece of text, etc.
regime (<i>noun</i>)	a method or system of government, especially one that has not been elected in a fair way	reproduction (<i>noun</i>)	the act or process of producing babies, young animals or plants
regulator (<i>noun</i>)	a person or an organization that officially controls an area of business or industry and makes sure that it is operating fairly	republic (<i>noun</i>)	a country that is governed by a president and politicians elected by the people and where there is no king or queen
regulatory (<i>adjective</i>)	having the power to control an area of business or industry and make sure that it is operating fairly	resemble (<i>verb</i>)	to look like or be similar to another person or thing
rehabilitation (<i>noun</i>)	the process of helping somebody to return to a normal, healthy life after they have been in prison or very ill	reside (<i>verb</i>)	to live in a particular place
reign (<i>noun</i>)	the period during which a king, queen, emperor, etc. rules	residence (<i>noun</i>)	a house, especially a large or impressive one
reign (<i>verb</i>)	to rule as king, queen, emperor, etc.	residential (<i>adjective</i>)	suitable for living in; consisting of houses rather than factories or offices
rejection (<i>noun</i>)	the act of refusing to accept or consider something	residue (<i>noun</i>)	a small amount of something that remains at the end of a process
relevance (<i>noun</i>)	a close connection with the subject you are discussing or the situation you are in	resignation (<i>noun</i>)	the act of giving up your job or position; the occasion when you do this
reliability (<i>noun</i>)	the quality of being able to be trusted to do what somebody wants or needs	resistance (<i>noun</i>)	dislike of or opposition to a plan, an idea, etc.; the act of refusing to obey
reluctant (<i>adjective</i>)	hesitating before doing something because you do not want to do it or because you are not sure that it is the right thing to do	respective (<i>adjective</i>)	belonging or relating separately to each of the people or things already mentioned
remainder (<i>noun</i>)	the people, things or time that remain	respectively (<i>adverb</i>)	in the same order as the people or things already mentioned
remains (<i>noun</i>)	the parts of something that are left after the other parts have been used, eaten, removed, etc.	restoration (<i>noun</i>)	the work of repairing and cleaning an old building, a painting, etc. so that its condition is as good as it originally was
		restraint (<i>noun</i>)	a rule, a fact, an idea, etc. that limits or controls what people can do
		resume (<i>verb</i>)	if you resume an activity, or if it resumes, it begins again or continues after being interrupted

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
retreat (<i>noun</i>)	a movement away from a place or an enemy because of danger or defeat	sacrifice (<i>noun</i>)	the fact of giving up something important or valuable to you in order to get or do something that seems more important; something that you give up in this way
retreat (<i>verb</i>)	to move away from a place or an enemy because you are in danger or because you have been defeated	sacrifice (<i>verb</i>)	to give up something that is important or valuable to you in order to get or do something that seems more important for yourself or for another person
retrieve (<i>verb</i>)	to bring or get something back, especially from a place where it should not be	saint (<i>noun</i>)	a person that the Christian Church recognizes as being very holy, because of the way they have lived or died
revelation (<i>noun</i>)	a fact that people are made aware of, especially one that has been secret and is surprising	sake (<i>noun</i>)	
revenge (<i>noun</i>)	something that you do in order to make somebody suffer because they have made you suffer	sanction (<i>noun</i>)	an official order that limits trade, contact, etc. with a particular country, in order to make it do something, such as obeying international law
reverse (<i>adjective</i>)	opposite to what has been mentioned	say (<i>noun</i>)	the right to influence something by giving your opinion before a decision is made
reverse (<i>noun</i>)	the opposite of what has just been mentioned	scattered (<i>adjective</i>)	spread far apart over a wide area or over a long period of time
reverse (<i>verb</i>)	to change something completely so that it is the opposite of what it was before	sceptical (<i>adjective</i>)	having doubts that a claim or statement is true or that something will happen
revival (<i>noun</i>)	an improvement in the condition or strength of something	scope (<i>noun</i>)	the opportunity or ability to do or achieve something
revive (<i>verb</i>)	to become, or to make somebody/something become, conscious or healthy and strong again	screw (<i>noun</i>)	a thin pointed piece of metal like a nail with a raised spiral line (called a thread) along it and a line or cross cut into its head. Screws are turned and pressed into wood, metal, etc. with a screwdriver in order to fasten two things together.
revolutionary (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with political revolution	screw (<i>verb</i>)	to fasten one thing to another or make something tight with a screw or screws
rhetoric (<i>noun</i>)	speech or writing that is intended to influence people, but that is not completely honest or sincere	scrutiny (<i>noun</i>)	careful and complete examination
rifle (<i>noun</i>)	a gun with a long barrel which you hold to your shoulder to fire	seal (<i>noun</i>)	an official design or mark, stamped on a document to show that it is real and carries the authority of a particular person or organization
riot (<i>noun</i>)	a situation in which a group of people behave in a violent way in a public place, often as a protest	seal (<i>verb</i>)	to close an envelope, etc. by sticking the edges of the opening together
rip (<i>verb</i>)	to tear something or to become torn, often suddenly or violently	secular (<i>adjective</i>)	not connected with spiritual or religious matters
ritual (<i>noun</i>)	a series of actions that are always performed in the same way, especially as part of a religious ceremony	seemingly (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that appears to be true but may in fact not be
robust (<i>adjective</i>)	strong and healthy	segment (<i>noun</i>)	a part of something that is separate from the other parts or can be considered separately
rock (<i>verb</i>)	to move gently backwards and forwards or from side to side; to make somebody/something move in this way	seize (<i>verb</i>)	to take somebody/something in your hand suddenly and using force
rod (<i>noun</i>)	a long straight piece of wood, metal or glass	seldom (<i>adverb</i>)	not often
rotate (<i>verb</i>)	to move or turn around a central fixed point; to make something do this	selective (<i>adjective</i>)	affecting or involving only a small number of people or things from a larger group
rotation (<i>noun</i>)	the action of an object moving in a circle around a central fixed point		
ruling (<i>noun</i>)	an official decision made by somebody in a position of authority, especially a judge		
rumour (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of information, or a story, that people talk about, but that may not be true		
sack (<i>verb</i>)	to dismiss somebody from a job		
sacred (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with God or a god; considered to be holy		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
senator (<i>noun</i>)	a member of a senate	skip (<i>verb</i>)	to move forwards lightly and quickly making a little jump with each step
sensation (<i>noun</i>)	a feeling that you get when something affects your body	slam (<i>verb</i>)	to shut, or to make something shut, with a lot of force, making a loud noise
sensitivity (<i>noun</i>)	the ability to understand other people's feelings	slap (<i>verb</i>)	to hit somebody/something with the flat part of your hand
sentiment (<i>noun</i>)	a feeling or an opinion, especially one based on emotions	slash (<i>verb</i>)	to make a long cut with a sharp object, especially in a violent way
separation (<i>noun</i>)	the act of separating people or things; the state of being separate	slavery (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being forced to work as a slave
serial (<i>adjective</i>)	doing the same thing in the same way several times; done in the same way several times	slot (<i>noun</i>)	a long, narrow opening, into which you put or fit something
set-up (<i>noun</i>)	a way of organizing something; a system	smash (<i>verb</i>)	to break something, or to be broken, violently and noisily into many pieces
settlement (<i>noun</i>)	an official agreement that ends an argument between two people or groups	snap (<i>verb</i>)	to break something suddenly with a sharp noise; to be broken in this way
sexuality (<i>noun</i>)	the feelings and activities connected with a person's sexual desires	soak (<i>verb</i>)	to put something in liquid for a time so that it becomes completely wet; to become completely wet in this way
shareholder (<i>noun</i>)	an owner of shares in a company or business	soar (<i>verb</i>)	if the value, amount or level of something soars, it rises very quickly
shatter (<i>verb</i>)	to suddenly break into small pieces; to make something suddenly break into small pieces	socialist (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with socialism
shed (<i>verb</i>)	to get rid of something that is no longer wanted	sole (<i>adjective</i>)	only; single
sheer (<i>adjective</i>)	used to emphasize the size, degree or amount of something	solely (<i>adverb</i>)	only; not involving somebody/something else
shipping (<i>noun</i>)	ships in general or considered as a group	solicitor (<i>noun</i>)	a lawyer who prepares legal documents, for example for the sale of land or buildings, advises people on legal matters, and can speak for them in some courts of law
shoot (<i>noun</i>)	the part that grows up from the ground when a plant starts to grow; a new part that grows on plants or trees	solidarity (<i>noun</i>)	support by one person or group of people for another because they share feelings, opinions, aims, etc.
shrink (<i>verb</i>)	to become smaller, especially when washed in water that is too hot; to make clothes, cloth, etc. smaller in this way	solo (<i>adjective</i>)	done by one person alone, without anyone helping them
shrug (<i>verb</i>)	to raise your shoulders and then drop them to show that you do not know or care about something	solo (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of music, dance or entertainment performed by only one person
sigh (<i>noun</i>)	an act or the sound of sighing	sound (<i>adjective</i>)	sensible; that you can rely on and that will probably give good results
sigh (<i>verb</i>)	to take and then let out a long deep breath that can be heard, to show that you are disappointed, sad, tired, etc.	sovereignty (<i>noun</i>)	complete power to govern a country
simulate (<i>verb</i>)	to create particular conditions that exist in real life using computers, models, etc., usually for study or training purposes	spam (<i>noun</i>)	advertising material sent by email to people who have not asked for it; advertising material on the internet that is not wanted
simulation (<i>noun</i>)	a situation in which a particular set of conditions is created artificially in order to study or experience something that could exist in reality	span (<i>noun</i>)	the length of time that something lasts or is able to continue
simultaneously (<i>adverb</i>)	at the same time as something else	span (<i>verb</i>)	to last all through a period of time or to cover the whole of it
sin (<i>noun</i>)	an offence against God or against a religious or moral law	spare (<i>verb</i>)	to make something such as time or money available to somebody or for something, especially when it requires an effort for you to do this
situated (<i>adjective</i>)	in a particular place or position	spark (<i>verb</i>)	to cause something to start or develop, especially suddenly
sketch (<i>noun</i>)	a simple picture that is drawn quickly and does not have many details	specialized (<i>adjective</i>)	designed or developed for a particular purpose or area of knowledge
		specification (<i>noun</i>)	a detailed description of how something is, or should be, designed or made

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
specimen (<i>noun</i>)	a small amount of something that shows what the rest of it is like	stem (<i>verb</i>)	to stop something that is flowing from spreading or increasing
spectacle (<i>noun</i>)	two lenses in a frame that rests on the nose and ears. People wear spectacles in order to be able to see better or to protect their eyes from bright light.	stereotype (<i>noun</i>)	a fixed idea or image that many people have of a particular type of person or thing, but which is often not true in reality and may cause hurt and offence
spectrum (<i>noun</i>)	a band of coloured lights in order of their wavelengths, as seen in a rainbow and into which light may be separated	stimulus (<i>noun</i>)	something that helps somebody/something to develop better or more quickly
spell (<i>noun</i>)	a short period of time during which something lasts	stir (<i>verb</i>)	to move a liquid or substance around, using a spoon or something similar, in order to mix it completely
sphere (<i>noun</i>)	a solid figure that is completely round, with every point on its surface at an equal distance from the centre	storage (<i>noun</i>)	the process of keeping something in a particular place until it is needed; the space where things can be kept
spin (<i>noun</i>)	a very fast turning movement	straightforward (<i>adjective</i>)	easy to do or to understand; not complicated
spin (<i>verb</i>)	to turn round and round quickly; to make something do this	strain (<i>noun</i>)	pressure on a system or relationship because great demands are being placed on it
spine (<i>noun</i>)	the row of small bones that are connected together down the middle of the back	strand (<i>noun</i>)	a single thin piece of thread, wire, hair, etc.
spotlight (<i>noun</i>)	a light with a single, very bright beam that can be directed at a particular place or person, especially a performer on the stage	strategic (<i>adjective</i>)	done as part of a plan that is meant to achieve a particular purpose or to gain an advantage
spouse (<i>noun</i>)	a husband or wife	striking (<i>adjective</i>)	interesting and unusual enough to attract attention
spy (<i>noun</i>)	a person who tries to get secret information about another country, organization or person, especially somebody who is employed by a government or the police	strip (<i>noun</i>)	a long narrow piece of paper, metal, cloth, etc.
spy (<i>verb</i>)	to collect secret information about another country, organization or person	strip (<i>verb</i>)	to take off all or most of your clothes or another person's clothes
squad (<i>noun</i>)	a section of a police force that deals with a particular type of crime	strive (<i>verb</i>)	to try very hard to achieve something
squeeze (<i>verb</i>)	to press something, especially with your fingers	structural (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the way in which something is built or organized
stab (<i>verb</i>)	to push a sharp, pointed object, especially a knife, into somebody, killing or injuring them	stumble (<i>verb</i>)	to hit your foot against something while you are walking or running and almost fall
stability (<i>noun</i>)	the quality or state of being steady and not changing or being upset in any way (= the quality of being stable)	stun (<i>verb</i>)	to make a person or an animal unconscious for a short time, especially by hitting them on the head
stabilize (<i>verb</i>)	to become or to make something become steady and unlikely to change; to make something stable	submission (<i>noun</i>)	the act of accepting that somebody has defeated you and that you must obey them
stake (<i>noun</i>)	money that somebody invests in a company	subscriber (<i>noun</i>)	a person who pays money, usually once a year, to receive regular copies of a magazine or newspaper or have access to it online
standing (<i>adjective</i>)	done from a position in which you are standing rather than sitting or running	subscription (<i>noun</i>)	an amount of money that you pay regularly to receive a service, be a member of a club, support a charity or receive regular copies of a newspaper or magazine; the act of paying this money
stark (<i>adjective</i>)	unpleasant; real, and impossible to avoid	subsidy (<i>noun</i>)	money that is paid by a government or an organization to reduce the costs of services or of producing goods so that their prices can be kept low
statistical (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with or based on statistics		
steer (<i>verb</i>)	to control the direction in which a boat, car, etc. moves		
stem (<i>noun</i>)	the main long, thin part of a plant above the ground from which the leaves or flowers grow; a smaller part that grows from this and supports flowers or leaves		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
substantial (<i>adjective</i>)	large in amount, value or importance	supreme (<i>adjective</i>)	highest in rank or position
substantially (<i>adverb</i>)	very much; a lot	surge (<i>noun</i>)	a sudden increase of a strong feeling to move quickly and with force in a particular direction
substitute (<i>noun</i>)	a person or thing that you use or have instead of the one you normally use or have	surge (<i>verb</i>)	
substitute (<i>verb</i>)	to take the place of somebody/something else; to use somebody/something instead of somebody/something else	surgical (<i>adjective</i>)	used in or connected with surgery
substitution (<i>noun</i>)	an act of using one person or thing in the place of another	surplus (<i>noun</i>)	an amount that is extra or more than you need
subtle (<i>adjective</i>)	not very obvious or easy to notice	surrender (<i>verb</i>)	to admit that you have been defeated and want to stop fighting; to allow yourself to be caught, taken prisoner, etc.
suburban (<i>adjective</i>)	in or connected with a suburb	surveillance (<i>noun</i>)	the act of carefully watching a person suspected of a crime or a place where a crime may be committed
succession (<i>noun</i>)	a number of people or things that follow each other in time or order	suspension (<i>noun</i>)	the act of officially removing somebody from their job, school, team, etc. for a period of time, usually as a punishment
successive (<i>adjective</i>)	following immediately one after the other	suspicion (<i>noun</i>)	a feeling that somebody has done something wrong, illegal or dishonest, even though you have no proof
successor (<i>noun</i>)	a person or thing that comes after somebody/something else and takes their/its place	suspicious (<i>adjective</i>)	feeling that somebody has done something wrong, illegal or dishonest, without having any proof
suck (<i>verb</i>)	to take liquid, air, etc. into your mouth by using the muscles of your lips	sustain (<i>verb</i>)	to provide enough of what somebody/something needs in order to live or exist
sue (<i>verb</i>)	to make a claim against a person or an organization in court about something that they have said or done to harm you	swing (<i>noun</i>)	a swinging movement or rhythm
suicide (<i>noun</i>)	the act of killing yourself deliberately	swing (<i>verb</i>)	to move backwards or forwards or from side to side while hanging from a fixed point; to make something do this
suite (<i>noun</i>)	a set of rooms, especially in a hotel	sword (<i>noun</i>)	a weapon with a long metal blade (= sharp cutting part) and a handle
summit (<i>noun</i>)	the highest point of something, especially the top of a mountain	symbolic (<i>adjective</i>)	containing symbols, or being used as a symbol
superb (<i>adjective</i>)	excellent; of very good quality	syndrome (<i>noun</i>)	a set of physical conditions that show you have a particular disease or medical problem
superior (<i>adjective</i>)	better in quality than somebody/something else; greater than somebody/something else	synthesis (<i>noun</i>)	the act of combining separate ideas, beliefs, styles, etc.; a mixture or combination of ideas, beliefs, styles, etc.
supervise (<i>verb</i>)	to be in charge of somebody/something and make sure that everything is done correctly, safely, etc.	systematic (<i>adjective</i>)	done according to a system or plan, in a complete, efficient or determined way
supervision (<i>noun</i>)	the work or activity involved in being in charge of somebody/something and making sure that everything is done correctly, safely, etc.	tackle (<i>noun</i>)	an act of trying to take the ball from an opponent in football (<i>soccer</i>), hockey, etc.; an act of knocking somebody to the ground, for example in rugby or American football
supervisor (<i>noun</i>)	a person who supervises somebody/something	tactic (<i>noun</i>)	the particular method you use to achieve something
supplement (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that is added to something else to improve or complete it	tactical (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the particular method you use to achieve something
supplement (<i>verb</i>)	to add something to something in order to improve it or make it more complete	taxpayer (<i>noun</i>)	a person who pays tax to the government, especially on the money that they earn
supportive (<i>adjective</i>)	encouraging somebody or giving them help or sympathy		
supposedly (<i>adverb</i>)	according to what is generally thought or believed but not known for certain		
suppress (<i>verb</i>)	to put an end, often by force, to a group or an activity that is believed to threaten authority		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
tempt (<i>verb</i>)	to attract somebody or make somebody want to do or have something, even if they know it is wrong	tighten (<i>verb</i>)	to hold or fix something more securely in position; to make something or become more difficult to move, open or separate
tenant (<i>noun</i>)	a person who pays rent for the use of a room, building, land, etc. to the person who owns it	timber (<i>noun</i>)	trees that are grown to be used in building or for making things
tender (<i>adjective</i>)	kind, gentle and loving	timely (<i>adjective</i>)	happening at exactly the right time
tenure (<i>noun</i>)	the period of time when somebody holds an important job, especially a political one; the act of holding an important job	tobacco (<i>noun</i>)	the dried leaves of the tobacco plant that are used for making cigarettes, smoking in a pipe, etc.
terminal (<i>adjective</i>)	that cannot be cured and will lead to death, often slowly	tolerance (<i>noun</i>)	the quality of being willing to accept or tolerate somebody/something, especially opinions or behaviour that you may not agree with, or people who are not like you
terminate (<i>verb</i>)	to end; to make something end	tolerate (<i>verb</i>)	to allow somebody to do something that you do not agree with or like
terrain (<i>noun</i>)	used to refer to an area of land when you are mentioning its natural features, for example, if it is rough, flat, etc.	toll (<i>noun</i>)	money that you pay to use a particular road or bridge
terrific (<i>adjective</i>)	excellent; wonderful	top (<i>verb</i>)	to be higher than a particular amount
testify (<i>verb</i>)	to make a statement that something happened or that something is true, especially as a witness in court	torture (<i>noun</i>)	the act of causing somebody severe pain in order to punish them or make them say or do something
testimony (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that shows that something else exists or is true	torture (<i>verb</i>)	to hurt somebody physically or mentally in order to punish them or make them tell you something
texture (<i>noun</i>)	the way a surface, substance or piece of cloth feels when you touch it, for example how rough, smooth, hard or soft it is	toss (<i>verb</i>)	to throw something lightly or carelessly
thankfully (<i>adverb</i>)	used to show that you are pleased that something good has happened or that something bad has been avoided	total (<i>verb</i>)	to reach a particular total
theatrical (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the theatre	toxic (<i>adjective</i>)	containing poison; poisonous
theology (<i>noun</i>)	the study of religion and beliefs	trace (<i>noun</i>)	a mark, an object or a sign that shows that somebody/something existed or was present
theoretical (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the ideas and principles on which a particular subject is based, rather than with practice and experiment	trademark (<i>noun</i>)	a name, symbol or design that a company uses for its products and that cannot be used by anyone else
thereafter (<i>adverb</i>)	after the time or event mentioned	trail (<i>noun</i>)	a long line or series of marks that is left by somebody/something
thereby (<i>adverb</i>)	used to introduce the result of the action or situation mentioned	trail (<i>verb</i>)	to pull something behind somebody/something, usually along the ground; to be pulled along in this way
thought-provoking (<i>adjective</i>)	making people think seriously about a particular subject or issue	trailer (<i>noun</i>)	a truck, or a container with wheels, that is pulled by another vehicle
thoughtful (<i>adjective</i>)	quiet, because you are thinking	transaction (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of business that is done between people, especially an act of buying or selling
thread (<i>noun</i>)	a thin string of cotton, wool, silk, etc. used for sewing or making cloth	transcript (<i>noun</i>)	a written or printed copy of words that have been spoken
threshold (<i>noun</i>)	the floor or ground at the bottom of a doorway, considered as the entrance to a building or room	transformation (<i>noun</i>)	a complete change in somebody/something
thrilled (<i>adjective</i>)	very excited and pleased	transit (<i>noun</i>)	the process of being moved or carried from one place to another
thrive (<i>verb</i>)	to become, and continue to be, successful, strong, healthy, etc.	transmission (<i>noun</i>)	the act or process of passing something from one person, place or thing to another
tide (<i>noun</i>)	a regular rise and fall in the level of the sea, caused by the pull of the moon and sun; the flow of water that happens as the sea rises and falls	transparency (<i>noun</i>)	the quality of something, such as a situation or an argument, that makes it easy to understand

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
transparent (<i>adjective</i>)	allowing you to see through it	upcoming (<i>adjective</i>)	going to happen soon
trauma (<i>noun</i>)	a mental condition caused by severe shock, stress or fear, especially when the harmful effects last for a long time	upgrade (<i>noun</i>)	the act of making a machine, computer system, etc. more powerful and efficient; the more powerful and efficient machine, computer system, etc.
treaty (<i>noun</i>)	a formal agreement between two or more countries	upgrade (<i>verb</i>)	to make a machine, computer system, etc. more powerful and efficient; to start using a new and better version of a machine, system, etc.
tremendous (<i>adjective</i>)	very great	uphold (<i>verb</i>)	to support something that you think is right and make sure that it continues to exist
tribal (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with a tribe or tribes	utility (<i>noun</i>)	a service provided for the public, for example an electricity, water or gas supply
tribunal (<i>noun</i>)	a type of court with the authority to deal with a particular problem or disagreement	utilize (<i>verb</i>)	to use something, especially for a practical purpose
tribute (<i>noun</i>)	an act, a statement or a gift that is intended to show your love or respect, especially for a dead person	utterly (<i>adverb</i>)	completely
trigger (<i>noun</i>)	the part of a gun that you press in order to fire it	vacuum (<i>noun</i>)	a space that is completely empty of all substances, including all air or other gas
trio (<i>noun</i>)	a group of three people or things	vague (<i>adjective</i>)	not clear in a person's mind
triumph (<i>noun</i>)	a great success, achievement or victory	validity (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being legally or officially acceptable
trophy (<i>noun</i>)	an object such as a silver cup that is given as a prize for winning a competition	vanish (<i>verb</i>)	to disappear suddenly and/or in a way that you cannot explain
troubled (<i>adjective</i>)	worried and anxious	variable (<i>adjective</i>)	often changing; likely to change
trustee (<i>noun</i>)	a person or an organization that has control of money or property that has been put into a trust for somebody	variable (<i>noun</i>)	a situation, number or quantity that can vary or be varied
tuition (<i>noun</i>)	the act of teaching something, especially to one person or to people in small groups	varied (<i>adjective</i>)	of many different types
turnout (<i>noun</i>)	the number of people who attend a particular event	vein (<i>noun</i>)	any of the tubes that carry blood from all parts of the body towards the heart
turnover (<i>noun</i>)	the total amount of goods or services sold by a company during a particular period of time	venture (<i>noun</i>)	a business project or activity, especially one that involves taking risks
twist (<i>noun</i>)	the action of turning something with your hand, or of turning a part of your body	venture (<i>verb</i>)	to go somewhere even though you know that it might be dangerous or unpleasant
twist (<i>verb</i>)	to bend or turn something into a particular shape	verbal (<i>adjective</i>)	relating to words
undergraduate (<i>noun</i>)	a university or college student who is studying for their first degree	verdict (<i>noun</i>)	an official judgement made in court or at an inquest (= an official investigation into somebody's death)
underlying (<i>adjective</i>)	important in a situation but not always easily noticed or stated clearly	verify (<i>verb</i>)	to check that something is true or accurate
undermine (<i>verb</i>)	to make something, especially somebody's confidence or authority, gradually weaker or less effective	verse (<i>noun</i>)	writing that is arranged in lines, often with a regular rhythm or pattern of rhyme
undoubtedly (<i>adverb</i>)	used to emphasize that something exists or is definitely true	versus (<i>preposition</i>)	used to show that two teams or sides are against each other
unify (<i>verb</i>)	to join people, things, parts of a country, etc. together so that they form a single unit	vessel (<i>noun</i>)	a tube that carries blood through the body of a person or an animal, or liquid through the parts of a plant
unprecedented (<i>adjective</i>)	that has never happened, been done or been known before	veteran (<i>noun</i>)	a person who has a lot of experience in a particular area or activity
unveil (<i>verb</i>)	to remove a cover or curtain from a painting, statue, etc. so that it can be seen in public for the first time	viable (<i>adjective</i>)	that can be done; that will be successful
		vibrant (<i>adjective</i>)	full of life and energy
		vice (<i>noun</i>)	criminal activities that involve sex or drugs