

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
a (indefinite article)	used before countable or singular nouns referring to people or things that have not already been mentioned	acknowledge (verb)	to accept that something is true
abandon (verb)	to leave somebody, especially somebody you are responsible for, with no intention of returning	acquire (verb)	to gain something by your own efforts, ability or behaviour
ability (noun)	the fact that somebody/something is able to do something	across (adverb)	from one side to the other side
able (adjective)	to have the skill, intelligence, opportunity, etc. needed to do something	across (preposition)	from one side to the other side of something
about (adverb)	a little more or less than; a little before or after	act (noun)	a particular thing that somebody does to do something for a particular purpose or in order to deal with a situation
about (preposition)	on the subject of somebody/something; in connection with somebody/something	act (verb)	the process of doing something in order to make something happen or to deal with a situation
above (adverb)	at or to a higher place	action (noun)	always busy doing things, especially physical activities
above (preposition)	at or to a higher place or position than something/somebody	active (adjective)	a thing that you do for interest or pleasure
abroad (adverb)	in or to a foreign country	activity (noun)	a person who performs on the stage, on television or in films, especially as a profession
absolute (adjective)	total and complete	actor (noun)	a person who performs on the stage, on television or in films, especially as a profession
absolutely (adverb)	used to emphasize that something is completely true	actress (noun)	a woman who performs on the stage, on television or in films, especially as a profession
academic (adjective)	connected with education, especially studying in schools and universities	actual (adjective)	used to emphasize something that is real or exists in fact
academic (noun)	a person who teaches and/or does research at a university or college	actually (adverb)	used in speaking to emphasize a fact or a comment, or that something is really true
accept (verb)	to take willingly something that is offered; to say 'yes' to an offer, invitation, etc.	ad (noun)	a notice, picture or film telling people about a product, job or service
acceptable (adjective)	agreed or approved of by most people in a society	adapt (verb)	to change your behaviour in order to deal more successfully with a new situation
access (noun)	the opportunity or right to use something or to see somebody/something	add (verb)	to put something together with something else so as to increase the size, number, amount, etc.
access (verb)	to open a computer file or use a computer system	addition (noun)	a thing that is added to something else
accident (noun)	an unpleasant event, especially in a vehicle, that happens unexpectedly and causes injury or damage	additional (adjective)	more than was first mentioned or is usual
accommodation (noun)	a place to live, work or stay in	address (noun)	details of where somebody lives or works and where letters, etc. can be sent
accompany (verb)	to travel or go somewhere with somebody/something	address (verb)	to think about a problem or a situation and decide how you are going to deal with it
according to (preposition)	as stated or reported by somebody/something	administration (noun)	the activities that are done in order to plan, organize and run a business, school or other institution
account (noun)	an arrangement that somebody has with a bank, etc. to keep money there, take some out, etc.	admire (verb)	to respect somebody for what they have done or to respect their qualities
account (verb)	to have the opinion that somebody/something is a particular thing	admit (verb)	to agree, often unwillingly, that something is true
accurate (adjective)	correct and true in every detail	adopt (verb)	to take somebody else's child into your family and become its legal parent(s)
accuse (verb)	to say that somebody has done something wrong or is guilty of something	adult (adjective)	fully grown or developed
achieve (verb)	to succeed in reaching a particular goal, status or standard, especially by making an effort for a long time	adult (noun)	a fully grown person who is legally responsible for their actions
achievement (noun)	a thing that somebody has done successfully, especially using their own effort and skill		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
advance (<i>adjective</i>)	done or given before something is going to happen	aggressive (<i>adjective</i>)	angry, and behaving in a threatening way; ready to attack
advance (<i>noun</i>)	progress or a development in a particular activity or area of understanding	ago (<i>adverb</i>)	used in expressions of time with the simple past tense to show how far in the past something happened
advance (<i>verb</i>)	if knowledge, technology, etc. advances, it develops and improves	agree (<i>verb</i>)	to have the same opinion as somebody; to say that you have the same opinion
advanced (<i>adjective</i>)	having the most modern and recently developed ideas, methods, etc.	agreement (<i>noun</i>)	an arrangement, a promise or a contract made with somebody
advantage (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that helps you to be better or more successful than other people	ah (<i>exclamation</i>)	used to express surprise, pleasure or sympathy, or when you disagree with somebody
adventure (<i>noun</i>)	an unusual, exciting or dangerous experience, journey or series of events	ahead (<i>adverb</i>)	further forward in space or time; in front
advertise (<i>verb</i>)	to tell the public about a product or a service in order to encourage people to buy or to use it	aid (<i>noun</i>)	money, food, etc. that is sent to help countries in difficult situations
advertisement (<i>noun</i>)	a notice, picture or film telling people about a product, job or service	aid (<i>verb</i>)	to help somebody/something to do something, especially by making it easier
advertising (<i>noun</i>)	the activity and industry of advertising things to people on television, in newspapers, on the internet, etc.	aim (<i>noun</i>)	the purpose of doing something; what somebody is trying to achieve
advice (<i>noun</i>)	an opinion or a suggestion about what somebody should do in a particular situation	aim (<i>verb</i>)	to try or plan to achieve something
advise (<i>verb</i>)	to tell somebody what you think they should do in a particular situation	air (<i>noun</i>)	the mixture of gases that surrounds the earth and that we breathe
affair (<i>noun</i>)	events that are of public interest or political importance	aircraft (<i>noun</i>)	any vehicle that can fly and carry goods or passengers
affect (<i>verb</i>)	to produce a change in somebody/something	airline (<i>noun</i>)	a company that provides regular flights to take passengers and goods to different places
afford (<i>verb</i>)	to have enough money to be able to buy or do something	airport (<i>noun</i>)	a place where planes land and take off and that has buildings for passengers to wait in
afraid (<i>adjective</i>)	feeling fear; frightened because you think that you might be hurt or suffer	alarm (<i>noun</i>)	a loud noise or a signal that warns people of danger or of a problem
after (<i>adverb</i>)	later in time; afterwards	alarm (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody anxious or afraid
after (<i>conjunction</i>)	at a time later than something; when something has finished	album (<i>noun</i>)	a book in which you keep photographs, stamps, etc.
after (<i>preposition</i>)	later than something; following something in time	alcohol (<i>noun</i>)	drinks such as beer, wine, etc. that can make people drunk
afternoon (<i>noun</i>)	the period of time from 12 o'clock in the middle of the day until about 6 o'clock in the evening	alcoholic (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with or containing alcohol
afterwards (<i>adverb</i>)	at a later time; after an event that has already been mentioned	alive (<i>adjective</i>)	living; not dead
again (<i>adverb</i>)	one more time; on another occasion	all (<i>adverb</i>)	completely
against (<i>preposition</i>)	opposing or disagreeing with somebody/something	all (<i>determiner</i>)	the whole number of
age (<i>noun</i>)	the number of years that a person has lived or a thing has existed	all (<i>pronoun</i>)	the whole number or amount
age (<i>verb</i>)	to become older	all right (<i>adjective</i>)	acceptable; in an acceptable manner
aged (<i>adjective</i>)	of the age of	all right (<i>adverb</i>)	acceptable; in an acceptable manner
agency (<i>noun</i>)	a business or an organization that provides a particular service especially when representing other businesses or organizations	all right (<i>exclamation</i>)	used to check that somebody agrees or understands
		allow (<i>verb</i>)	to let somebody/something do something; to let something happen or be done
agenda (<i>noun</i>)	a list of items to be discussed at a meeting	almost (<i>adverb</i>)	not quite
agent (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job is to act for, or manage the affairs of, other people in business, politics, etc.	alone (<i>adjective</i>)	without any other people
		alone (<i>adverb</i>)	without any other people
		along (<i>adverb</i>)	forward
		along (<i>preposition</i>)	from one end to or towards the other end of something

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
already (<i>adverb</i>)	before now or before a particular time in the past	another (<i>pronoun</i>)	one more; an extra thing or person
also (<i>adverb</i>)	in addition; too	answer (<i>noun</i>)	something that you say, write or do to react to a question or situation
alter (<i>verb</i>)	to become different; to make somebody/something different	answer (<i>verb</i>)	to say, write or do something as a reaction to a question or situation
alternative (<i>adjective</i>)	that can be used instead of something else	anxious (<i>adjective</i>)	feeling worried or nervous
alternative (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that you can choose to do or have out of two or more possibilities	any (<i>adverb</i>)	used to emphasize an adjective or adverb in negative sentences or questions, meaning 'at all'
although (<i>conjunction</i>)	used for introducing a statement that makes the main statement in a sentence seem surprising	any (<i>determiner</i>)	used with uncountable or plural nouns in negative sentences and questions, after if or whether, and after some verbs such as prevent, ban, forbid, etc. to refer to an amount or a number of something, however large or small
always (<i>adverb</i>)	at all times; on every occasion	any (<i>pronoun</i>)	used in negative sentences and in questions and after if or whether to refer to an amount or a number, however large or small
amazed (<i>adjective</i>)	very surprised	any more (<i>adverb</i>)	often used at the end of negative sentences and at the end of questions, to mean 'any longer'
amazing (<i>adjective</i>)	very surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire	anybody (<i>pronoun</i>)	used instead of somebody in negative sentences and in questions after if/whether, and after verbs such as prevent, forbid, avoid, etc.
ambition (<i>noun</i>)	something that you want to do or achieve very much	anyone (<i>pronoun</i>)	used instead of someone in negative sentences and in questions after if/whether, and after verbs such as prevent, forbid, avoid, etc.
ambitious (<i>adjective</i>)	determined to be successful, rich, powerful, etc.	anything (<i>pronoun</i>)	used instead of something in negative sentences and in questions; after if/whether; and after verbs such as prevent, ban, avoid, etc.
among (<i>preposition</i>)	surrounded by somebody/something; in the middle of somebody/something	anyway (<i>adverb</i>)	used when adding something to support an idea or argument
amount (<i>noun</i>)	a quantity of something	anywhere (<i>adverb</i>)	used in negative sentences and in questions instead of somewhere
amount (<i>verb</i>)		anywhere (<i>pronoun</i>)	used in negative sentences and in questions instead of somewhere
analyse (<i>verb</i>)	to examine the nature or structure of something, especially by separating it into its parts, in order to understand or explain it	apart (<i>adverb</i>)	separated by a distance, of space or time
analysis (<i>noun</i>)	the detailed study or examination of something in order to understand more about it; the result of the study	apartment (<i>noun</i>)	a set of rooms for living in, usually on one floor of a building
ancient (<i>adjective</i>)	belonging to a period of history that is thousands of years in the past	apologize (<i>verb</i>)	to say that you are sorry for doing something wrong or causing a problem
and (<i>conjunction</i>)	also; in addition to	app (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of software that you can download to a device such as a smartphone or tablet, for example to look up information or to play a game
anger (<i>noun</i>)	the strong feeling that you have when something has happened that you think is bad and unfair	apparent (<i>adjective</i>)	easy to see or understand
angle (<i>noun</i>)	the space between two lines or surfaces that join, measured in degrees	apparently (<i>adverb</i>)	according to what you have heard or read; according to the way something appears
angry (<i>adjective</i>)	having strong feelings about something that you dislike very much or about an unfair situation	appeal (<i>noun</i>)	a deeply felt request for money, help or information that is needed immediately, especially one made by a charity or by the police
animal (<i>noun</i>)	a creature that is not a bird, a fish, a reptile, an insect or a human		
ankle (<i>noun</i>)	the joint connecting the foot to the leg; the narrow part of the leg just above the ankle joint		
anniversary (<i>noun</i>)	a date that is an exact number of years after the date of an important or special event		
announce (<i>verb</i>)	to tell people something officially, especially about a decision, plans, etc.		
announcement (<i>noun</i>)	a spoken or written statement that informs people about something		
annoy (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody slightly angry		
annoyed (<i>adjective</i>)	slightly angry		
annoying (<i>adjective</i>)	making somebody feel slightly angry		
annual (<i>adjective</i>)	happening or done once every year		
another (<i>determiner</i>)	one more; an extra thing or person		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
appeal (<i>verb</i>)	to make a deeply felt request, especially for something that is needed immediately	army (<i>noun</i>)	a large organized group of soldiers who are trained to fight on land
appear (<i>verb</i>)	to start to be seen	around (<i>adverb</i>)	approximately
appearance (<i>noun</i>)	the way that somebody/something looks on the outside; what somebody/something seems to be	around (<i>preposition</i>)	surrounding somebody/something; on each side of something
apple (<i>noun</i>)	a round fruit with shiny red or green skin that is fairly hard and white inside	arrange (<i>verb</i>)	to plan or organize something in advance
application (<i>noun</i>)	a formal (often written) request for something, such as a job, permission to do something or a place at a college or university	arrangement (<i>noun</i>)	a plan or preparation that you make so that something can happen
apply (<i>verb</i>)	to make a formal request, usually in writing, for something such as a job, a loan, permission for something, a place at a university, etc.	arrest (<i>noun</i>)	the act of arresting somebody
appointment (<i>noun</i>)	a formal arrangement to meet or visit somebody at a particular time, especially for a reason connected with their work	arrest (<i>verb</i>)	if the police arrest somebody, the person is taken to a police station and kept there because the police believe they may be guilty of a crime
appreciate (<i>verb</i>)	to recognize the good qualities of somebody/something	arrival (<i>noun</i>)	an act of coming or being brought to a place
approach (<i>noun</i>)	a way of dealing with somebody/something; a way of doing or thinking about something such as a problem or a task	arrive (<i>verb</i>)	to get to a place, especially at the end of a journey
approach (<i>verb</i>)	to come near to somebody/something in distance or time	art (<i>noun</i>)	the use of the imagination to express ideas or feelings, particularly in painting, drawing or sculpture
appropriate (<i>adjective</i>)	suitable, acceptable or correct for the particular circumstances	article (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of writing about a particular subject in a newspaper or magazine, on a website, etc.
approval (<i>noun</i>)	the feeling that somebody/something is good or acceptable; a positive opinion of somebody/something	artificial (<i>adjective</i>)	made or produced to copy something natural; not real
approve (<i>verb</i>)	to think that somebody/something is good, acceptable or suitable	artist (<i>noun</i>)	a person who creates works of art, especially paintings or drawings
approximately (<i>adverb</i>)	used to show that something is almost, but not completely, accurate or correct	artistic (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with art or artists
April (<i>noun</i>)	the fourth month of the year, between March and May	as (<i>adverb</i>)	used when you are comparing two people or things, or two situations
architect (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job is designing buildings	as (<i>conjunction</i>)	while something else is happening
architecture (<i>noun</i>)	the art and study of designing buildings	as (<i>preposition</i>)	used to describe somebody/something appearing to be somebody/something else
area (<i>noun</i>)	part of a place, town, etc., or a region of a country or the world	ashamed (<i>adjective</i>)	feeling shame or feeling embarrassed about somebody/something or because of something you have done
argue (<i>verb</i>)	to speak angrily to somebody because you disagree with them	ask (<i>verb</i>)	to say or write something in the form of a question, in order to get information
argument (<i>noun</i>)	a conversation or discussion in which two or more people disagree, often angrily	asleep (<i>adjective</i>)	sleeping
arise (<i>verb</i>)	to happen; to start to exist	aspect (<i>noun</i>)	a particular part or feature of a situation, an idea, a problem, etc.; a way in which it may be considered
arm (<i>noun</i>)	either of the two long parts that stick out from the top of the body and connect the shoulders to the hands	assess (<i>verb</i>)	to make a judgement about the nature or quality of somebody/something
armed (<i>adjective</i>)	involving the use of weapons	assessment (<i>noun</i>)	an opinion or a judgement about somebody/something that has been thought about very carefully
arms (<i>noun</i>)	weapons, especially as used by the army, navy, etc.	assignment (<i>noun</i>)	a task or piece of work that somebody is given to do, usually as part of their job or studies
		assist (<i>verb</i>)	to help somebody to do something
		assistant (<i>adjective</i>)	having a rank below that of a senior person and helping them in their work
		assistant (<i>noun</i>)	a person who helps or supports somebody, usually in their job
		associate (<i>verb</i>)	to make a connection between people or things in your mind

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
associated (<i>adjective</i>)	if one thing is associated with another, the two things are connected because they happen together or one thing causes the other	available (<i>adjective</i>)	that you can get, buy or find
association (<i>noun</i>)	an official group of people who have joined together for a particular purpose	average (<i>adjective</i>)	calculated by adding several amounts together, finding a total, and dividing the total by the number of amounts
assume (<i>verb</i>)	to think or accept that something is true but without having proof of it	average (<i>noun</i>)	the result of adding several amounts together, finding a total, and dividing the total by the number of amounts
at (<i>preposition</i>)	used to say where something/somebody is or where something happens	average (<i>verb</i>)	to be equal to a particular amount as an average
athlete (<i>noun</i>)	a person who competes in sports	avoid (<i>verb</i>)	to prevent something bad from happening
atmosphere (<i>noun</i>)	the mixture of gases that surrounds the earth	award (<i>noun</i>)	a prize such as money, etc. for something that somebody has done
attach (<i>verb</i>)	to fasten or join one thing to another	award (<i>verb</i>)	to make an official decision to give something to somebody as a payment, prize, contract, etc.
attack (<i>noun</i>)	an act of using violence to try to hurt or kill somebody	aware (<i>adjective</i>)	knowing or realizing something
attack (<i>verb</i>)	to use violence to try to hurt or kill somebody	away (<i>adverb</i>)	to or at a distance from somebody/something in space or time
attempt (<i>noun</i>)	an act of trying to do something, especially something difficult, often with no success	awful (<i>adjective</i>)	very bad or unpleasant
attempt (<i>verb</i>)	to make an effort or try to do something, especially something difficult	baby (<i>noun</i>)	a very young child or animal
attend (<i>verb</i>)	to be present at an event	back (<i>adjective</i>)	located behind or at the back of something
attention (<i>exclamation</i>)	used for asking people to listen to something that is being announced	back (<i>adverb</i>)	to or into the place, condition, situation or activity where somebody/something was before
attention (<i>noun</i>)	the act of listening to, looking at or thinking about something/somebody carefully; interest that people show in somebody/something	back (<i>noun</i>)	the part of the human body that is on the opposite side to the chest, between the neck and the tops of the legs; the part of an animal's body that corresponds to this
attitude (<i>noun</i>)	the way that you think and feel about somebody/something; the way that you behave towards somebody/something that shows how you think and feel	back (<i>verb</i>)	to encourage somebody or give them help; to give financial support to somebody/something
attract (<i>verb</i>)	if you are attracted by something, it interests you and makes you want it; if you are attracted by somebody, you like or admire them	background (<i>noun</i>)	the details of a person's family, education, experience, etc.
attraction (<i>noun</i>)	an interesting or lively place to go or thing to do	backwards (<i>adverb</i>)	towards a place or position that is behind
attractive (<i>adjective</i>)	pleasant to look at, especially in a sexual way	bacteria (<i>noun</i>)	the simplest and smallest forms of life. Bacteria exist in large numbers in air, water and soil, and also in living and dead creatures and plants, and are often a cause of disease.
audience (<i>noun</i>)	the group of people who have gathered to watch or listen to something (a play, concert, somebody speaking, etc.)	bad (<i>adjective</i>)	unpleasant; full of problems
August (<i>noun</i>)	the 8th month of the year, between July and September	badly (<i>adverb</i>)	without skill or care
aunt (<i>noun</i>)	the sister of your father or mother; the wife of your uncle or aunt	bag (<i>noun</i>)	a container made of cloth, leather, plastic or paper, used to carry things in, especially when shopping or travelling
author (<i>noun</i>)	a person who writes books or the person who wrote a particular book	bake (<i>verb</i>)	to cook food in an oven without extra fat or liquid; to be cooked in this way
authority (<i>noun</i>)	the power to give orders to people	balance (<i>noun</i>)	a situation in which different things exist in equal, correct or good amounts
autumn (<i>noun</i>)	the season of the year between summer and winter, when leaves change colour and the weather becomes colder	balance (<i>verb</i>)	to put your body or something else into a position where it is steady and does not fall
		ball (<i>noun</i>)	a round object used for throwing, hitting or kicking in games and sports

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
ban (<i>noun</i>)	an official rule that says that something is not allowed	battle (<i>noun</i>)	a fight between armies, ships or planes, especially during a war; a violent fight between groups of people
ban (<i>verb</i>)	to decide or say officially that something is not allowed	battle (<i>verb</i>)	to try very hard to achieve something difficult or to deal with something unpleasant or dangerous
banana (<i>noun</i>)	a long curved fruit with a thick yellow skin and that is soft inside, which grows on trees in hot countries	be (<i>verb</i>)	used when you are naming people or things, describing them or giving more information about them
band (<i>noun</i>)	a small group of musicians who play popular music together, often with a singer or singers	be (auxiliary verb)	used with a present participle to form progressive tenses
bank (<i>noun</i>)	an organization that provides various financial services, for example keeping or lending money	beach (<i>noun</i>)	an area of sand or small stones (called shingle), next to the sea or a lake
bar (<i>noun</i>)	a place where you can buy and drink alcoholic and other drinks	bean (<i>noun</i>)	a seed, or pod containing seeds, of a climbing plant, eaten as a vegetable. There are several types of bean and the plants that they grow on are also called beans.
bar (<i>verb</i>)	to ban or prevent somebody from doing something	bear (<i>noun</i>)	a heavy wild animal with thick fur and sharp claws (= pointed parts on the ends of its feet). There are many types of bear.
barrier (<i>noun</i>)	an object like a fence that prevents people from moving forward from one place to another	bear (<i>verb</i>)	to be able to accept and deal with something unpleasant
base (<i>noun</i>)	the lowest part of something, especially the part or surface on which it rests or stands	beat (<i>noun</i>)	a single hit to something, such as a drum, or a movement of something, such as your heart; the sound that this makes
base (<i>verb</i>)	to use a particular city, town, etc. as the main place for a business, holiday, etc.	beat (<i>verb</i>)	to defeat somebody in a game or competition
baseball (<i>noun</i>)	a game played especially in the US by two teams of nine players, using a bat and ball. Each player tries to hit the ball and then run around four bases before the other team can return the ball.	beautiful (<i>adjective</i>)	having beauty; giving pleasure to the senses or to the mind
based (<i>adjective</i>)	if one thing is based on another, it uses it or is developed from it	beauty (<i>noun</i>)	the quality of giving pleasure to the senses or to the mind
basic (<i>adjective</i>)	forming the part of something that is most necessary and from which other things develop	because (<i>conjunction</i>)	for the reason that
basically (<i>adverb</i>)	in the most important ways, without considering things that are less important	become (<i>verb</i>)	to start to be something
basis (<i>noun</i>)	the way things are organized or arranged; how often something happens	bed (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of furniture for sleeping on
basketball (<i>noun</i>)	a game played by two teams of five players, using a large ball which players try to throw into a high net hanging from a ring	bedroom (<i>noun</i>)	a room for sleeping in
bath (<i>noun</i>)	a large, long container that you put water in and then get into to wash your whole body	bee (<i>noun</i>)	a black and yellow flying insect that can sting (= touch your skin and make you feel a sharp pain). Bees live in large groups and make honey (= a sweet sticky substance that is good to eat).
bathroom (<i>noun</i>)	a room in which there is a bath, a washbasin and often a toilet	beef (<i>noun</i>)	meat that comes from a cow
battery (<i>noun</i>)	a device that is placed inside a car engine, clock, radio, etc. and that produces the electricity that makes it work	beer (<i>noun</i>)	an alcoholic drink made from malt with hops added to give it taste. There are many types of beer.
		before (<i>adverb</i>)	at an earlier time; in the past; already
		before (<i>conjunction</i>)	earlier than the time when
		before (<i>preposition</i>)	earlier than somebody/something
		beg (<i>verb</i>)	to ask somebody for something especially in an anxious way because you want or need it very much
		begin (<i>verb</i>)	to start doing something; to do the first part of something

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
beginning (<i>noun</i>)	the time when something starts; the first part of an event, a story, etc.	bicycle (<i>noun</i>)	a road vehicle with two wheels that you ride by pushing the pedals with your feet
behave (<i>verb</i>)	to do things in a particular way	big (<i>adjective</i>)	large in size, degree, amount, etc.
behaviour (<i>noun</i>)	the way that somebody behaves, especially towards other people	bike (<i>noun</i>)	a bicycle
behind (<i>adverb</i>)	at or towards the back of somebody/something; further back	bill (<i>noun</i>)	a document that shows how much you owe somebody for goods or services
behind (<i>preposition</i>)	at or towards the back of somebody/something, and often hidden by it or them	bill (<i>verb</i>)	to send somebody a bill for something
being (<i>noun</i>)	existence	billion (<i>number</i>)	1 000 000 000; one thousand million
belief (<i>noun</i>)	a strong feeling that something/somebody exists or is true; confidence that something/somebody is good or right	bin (<i>noun</i>)	a container that you put waste in
believe (<i>verb</i>)	to feel certain that something is true or that somebody is telling you the truth	biology (<i>noun</i>)	the scientific study of the life and structure of plants and animals
bell (<i>noun</i>)	a hollow metal object, often like a cup in shape, that makes a ringing sound when hit by a small piece of metal inside it; the sound that it makes	bird (<i>noun</i>)	a creature that is covered with feathers and has two wings and two legs. Most birds can fly.
belong (<i>verb</i>)	to be in the right or suitable place	birth (<i>noun</i>)	the time when a baby is born; the process of being born
below (<i>adverb</i>)	at or to a lower level, position or place	birthday (<i>noun</i>)	the day in each year which is the same date as the one on which you were born
below (<i>preposition</i>)	at or to a lower level or position than somebody/something	biscuit (<i>noun</i>)	a small flat dry cake for one person, usually sweet, and baked until hard
belt (<i>noun</i>)	a long narrow piece of leather, cloth, etc. that you wear around the middle part of your body	bit (<i>noun</i>)	rather; to some extent
bend (<i>noun</i>)	a curve or turn, especially in a road or river	bite (<i>noun</i>)	an act of biting
bend (<i>verb</i>)	to lean, or make something lean, in a particular direction	bite (<i>verb</i>)	to use your teeth to cut into or through something
benefit (<i>noun</i>)	an advantage that something gives you; a helpful and useful effect that something has	bitter (<i>adjective</i>)	having a strong, unpleasant taste; not sweet
benefit (<i>verb</i>)	to be useful to somebody or improve their life in some way	black (<i>adjective</i>)	having the very darkest colour, like coal or the sky at night
bent (<i>adjective</i>)	not straight	black (<i>noun</i>)	the very darkest colour, like night or coal
best (<i>adjective</i>)	of the most excellent type or quality	blame (<i>noun</i>)	responsibility for doing something badly or wrongly; saying that somebody is responsible for something
best (<i>adverb</i>)	most; to the greatest extent	blame (<i>verb</i>)	to think or say that somebody/something is responsible for something bad
best (<i>noun</i>)	the most excellent thing or person	blank (<i>adjective</i>)	empty, with nothing written, printed or recorded on it
bet (<i>noun</i>)	an arrangement to risk money, etc. on the result of a particular event; the money that you risk in this way	blank (<i>noun</i>)	an empty space on a printed form or document for you to write answers, information, etc. in
bet (<i>verb</i>)	to risk money on a race or an event by trying to predict the result	blind (<i>adjective</i>)	not able to see
better (<i>adjective</i>)	of a higher standard or less poor quality; not as bad as something else	block (<i>noun</i>)	a large piece of a solid material that is square or rectangular in shape and usually has flat sides
better (<i>adverb</i>)	in a more excellent or pleasant way; not as badly	block (<i>verb</i>)	to stop something from moving or flowing through a pipe, a passage, a road, etc. by putting something in it or across it
better (<i>noun</i>)	something that is better	blog (<i>noun</i>)	a website where an individual person, or people representing an organization, write regularly about recent events or topics that interest them, usually with photos and links to other websites that they find interesting
between (<i>adverb</i>)	in the space or period of time separating two or more points, objects, etc. or two dates, events, etc.		
between (<i>preposition</i>)	in or into the space separating two or more points, objects, people, etc.		
beyond (<i>adverb</i>)	on the other side; further on		
beyond (<i>preposition</i>)	on or to the further side of something		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
blonde (<i>adjective</i>)	pale gold in colour	boss (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is in charge of other people at work and tells them what to do
blood (<i>noun</i>)	the red liquid that flows through the bodies of humans and animals	both (<i>determiner</i>)	used with plural nouns to mean 'the two' or 'the one as well as the other'
blow (<i>verb</i>)	to send out air from the mouth	both (<i>pronoun</i>)	used with plural nouns to mean 'the two' or 'the one as well as the other'
blue (<i>adjective</i>)	having the colour of a clear sky or the sea on a clear day	bother (<i>verb</i>)	to spend time and/or energy doing something
blue (<i>noun</i>)	the colour of a clear sky or the sea on a clear day	bottle (<i>noun</i>)	a glass or plastic container, usually round with straight sides and a narrow neck, used especially for storing liquids
board (<i>noun</i>)	a long thin piece of strong hard material, especially wood, used, for example, for making floors, building walls and roofs and making boats	bottom (<i>adjective</i>)	in the lowest, last or furthest place or position
board (<i>verb</i>)	to get on a ship, train, plane, bus, etc.	bottom (<i>noun</i>)	the lowest part of something
boat (<i>noun</i>)	a vehicle (smaller than a ship) that travels on water, moved by oars, sails or a motor	bowl (<i>noun</i>)	a deep round dish with a wide open top, used especially for holding food or liquid
body (<i>noun</i>)	the whole physical structure of a human or an animal	box (<i>noun</i>)	a container made of wood, thick card, metal, etc. with a flat stiff base and sides and often a lid (= cover), used especially for holding solid things
boil (<i>verb</i>)	when a liquid boils or when you boil it, it is heated to the point where it forms bubbles and turns to steam or vapour	boy (<i>noun</i>)	a male child or a young male person
bomb (<i>noun</i>)	a weapon designed to explode at a particular time or when it is dropped or thrown	boyfriend (<i>noun</i>)	a man or boy that somebody has a romantic or sexual relationship with
bomb (<i>verb</i>)	to attack something/somebody by leaving a bomb in a place or by dropping bombs from a plane	brain (<i>noun</i>)	the organ inside the head that controls movement, thought, memory and feeling
bond (<i>noun</i>)	something that forms a connection between people or groups, such as a feeling of friendship or shared ideas and experiences	branch (<i>noun</i>)	a part of a tree that grows out from the main stem and on which leaves, flowers and fruit grow
bone (<i>noun</i>)	any of the hard parts that form the skeleton of the body of a human or an animal	brand (<i>noun</i>)	a type of product, service, etc. made or offered by a particular company under a particular name
book (<i>noun</i>)	a set of printed pages that are fastened inside a cover so that you can turn them and read them	brand (<i>verb</i>)	to apply a brand name, image or identity to something
book (<i>verb</i>)	to arrange to have or use something on a particular date in the future; to buy a ticket in advance	brave (<i>adjective</i>)	willing to do things that are difficult, dangerous or painful; not afraid
boot (<i>noun</i>)	a strong shoe that covers the foot and ankle and often the lower part of the leg	bread (<i>noun</i>)	a type of food made from flour, water and usually yeast mixed together and baked
border (<i>noun</i>)	the line that divides two countries or areas; the land near this line	break (<i>noun</i>)	a short period of time when you stop what you are doing and rest, eat, etc.
border (<i>verb</i>)	to share a border with another country or area	break (<i>verb</i>)	to be damaged and separated into two or more parts, as a result of force; to damage something in this way
bored (<i>adjective</i>)	feeling tired and impatient because you have lost interest in somebody/something or because you have nothing to do	breakfast (<i>noun</i>)	the first meal of the day
boring (<i>adjective</i>)	not interesting; making you feel tired and impatient	breast (<i>noun</i>)	either of the two round soft parts at the front of a woman's body that produce milk when she has had a baby
born (<i>verb</i>)	to come out of your mother's body at the beginning of your life	breath (<i>noun</i>)	the air that you take into your lungs and send out again
borrow (<i>verb</i>)	to take and use something that belongs to somebody else, and return it to them at a later time	breathe (<i>verb</i>)	to take air into your lungs and send it out again through your nose or mouth
		breathing (<i>noun</i>)	the action of taking air into the lungs and sending it out again
		bride (<i>noun</i>)	a woman on her wedding day, or just before or just after it

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
bridge (<i>noun</i>)	a structure that is built over a road, railway, river, etc. so that people, vehicles, etc. can cross from one side to the other	but (<i>conjunction</i>)	used to introduce a word or phrase that contrasts with what was said before
brief (<i>adjective</i>)	lasting only a short time; short	but (<i>preposition</i>)	except; apart from
bright (<i>adjective</i>)	full of light; shining strongly	butter (<i>noun</i>)	a soft yellow food made from cream, used in cooking and for spreading on bread
brilliant (<i>adjective</i>)	extremely clever or impressive	button (<i>noun</i>)	a small round piece of metal, plastic, etc. that is sewn onto a piece of clothing and used for fastening two parts together
bring (<i>verb</i>)	to come to a place with somebody/something	buy (<i>verb</i>)	to obtain something by paying money for it
broad (<i>adjective</i>)	wide	by (<i>adverb</i>)	past
broadcast (<i>noun</i>)	a radio or television programme	by (<i>preposition</i>)	used for showing how or in what way something is done
broadcast (<i>verb</i>)	to send out programmes on television or radio	bye (<i>exclamation</i>)	goodbye
broken (<i>adjective</i>)	that has been damaged or injured; no longer whole or working correctly	cable (<i>noun</i>)	a set of wires, covered in plastic or rubber, that carries electricity, phone signals, etc.
brother (<i>noun</i>)	a boy or man who has the same parents as another person	cafe (<i>noun</i>)	a place where you can buy drinks and simple meals. Alcohol is not usually served in British or American cafes.
brown (<i>adjective</i>)	having the colour of earth or coffee	cake (<i>noun</i>)	a sweet food made from a mixture of flour, eggs, butter, sugar, etc. that is baked in an oven. Cakes are made in various shapes and sizes and are often decorated, for example with cream or icing.
brown (<i>noun</i>)	the colour of earth or coffee	calculate (<i>verb</i>)	to use numbers to find out a total number, amount, distance, etc.
brush (<i>noun</i>)	an object made of short stiff hairs (called bristles) or wires set in a block of wood or plastic, usually attached to a handle. Brushes are used for many different jobs, such as cleaning, painting and tidying your hair.	call (<i>noun</i>)	the act of speaking to somebody on the phone
brush (<i>verb</i>)	to clean, polish or make something smooth with a brush	call (<i>verb</i>)	to give somebody/something a particular name; to use a particular name or title when you are talking to somebody
bubble (<i>noun</i>)	a ball of air or gas in a liquid, or a ball of air inside a solid substance such as glass	calm (<i>adjective</i>)	not excited, nervous or upset
budget (<i>noun</i>)	the money that is available to a person or an organization and a plan of how it will be spent over a period of time	calm (<i>noun</i>)	a quiet and peaceful time or situation
build (<i>verb</i>)	to make something, especially a building, by putting parts together	calm (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody/something become quiet and more relaxed, especially after strong emotion or excitement
building (<i>noun</i>)	a structure such as a house or school that has a roof and walls	camera (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of equipment for taking photographs, moving pictures or television pictures. It can be a separate item or part of another device.
bullet (<i>noun</i>)	a small metal object that is fired from a gun	camp (<i>noun</i>)	a place where people live temporarily in tents or temporary buildings
bunch (<i>noun</i>)	a number of things of the same type which are growing or fastened together	camp (<i>verb</i>)	to put up a tent and live in it for a short time
burn (<i>noun</i>)	an injury or a mark caused by fire, heat or acid	campaign (<i>noun</i>)	a series of planned activities that are intended to achieve a particular social, commercial or political aim
burn (<i>verb</i>)	to produce flames and heat	campaign (<i>verb</i>)	to take part in or lead a campaign, for example to achieve social or political change, or in order to win an election
bury (<i>verb</i>)	to place a dead body in the ground	camping (<i>noun</i>)	living in a tent, etc. on holiday
bus (<i>noun</i>)	a large road vehicle that carries passengers, especially one that travels along a fixed route and stops regularly to let people get on and off	campus (<i>noun</i>)	the buildings of a university or college and the land around them
bush (<i>noun</i>)	a plant that grows thickly with several hard stems coming up from the root		
business (<i>noun</i>)	the activity of making, buying, selling or supplying goods or services for money		
businessman (<i>noun</i>)	a man who works in business, especially at a high level		
busy (<i>adjective</i>)	having a lot to do; perhaps not free to do something else because you are working on something		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
can (<i>noun</i>)	a metal container in which food and drink is sold	careless (<i>adjective</i>)	not giving enough attention and thought to what you are doing, so that you make mistakes
can (modal verb)	used to say that it is possible for somebody/something to do something, or for something to happen	carpet (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of thick woven material made of wool, etc., used to cover the floor of a room or stairs; the material used for carpets
cancel (<i>verb</i>)	to decide that something that has been arranged will not now take place	carrot (<i>noun</i>)	a long pointed orange root vegetable to support the weight of somebody/something and take them or it from place to place; to take somebody/something from one place to another
cancer (<i>noun</i>)	a serious disease in which growths of cells, also called cancers, form in the body and kill normal body cells. The disease often causes death.	carry (<i>verb</i>)	
candidate (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is trying to be elected or is applying for a job	cartoon (<i>noun</i>)	a humorous drawing in a newspaper or magazine, especially one about politics or events in the news
cannot (modal verb)	the negative of can; can not	case (<i>noun</i>)	a particular situation or a situation of a particular type
cap (<i>noun</i>)	a type of soft flat hat with a peak (= a hard curved part sticking out in front). Caps are worn especially by men and boys, often as part of a uniform	cash (<i>noun</i>)	money in the form of coins or notes
capable (<i>adjective</i>)	having the ability or qualities necessary for doing something	cast (<i>noun</i>)	all the people who act in a play or film to look, smile, etc. in a particular direction
capacity (<i>noun</i>)	the number of things or people that a container or space can hold	cast (<i>verb</i>)	
capital (<i>adjective</i>)	having the form and size used at the beginning of a sentence or a name	castle (<i>noun</i>)	a large strong building with thick, high walls and towers, built in the past by kings or queens, or other important people, to defend themselves against attack
capital (<i>noun</i>)	the most important town or city of a country or region, where the government operates from	cat (<i>noun</i>)	a small animal with soft fur that people often keep as a pet. Cats catch and kill birds and mice.
captain (<i>noun</i>)	the person in charge of a ship or commercial aircraft	catch (<i>noun</i>)	an act of catching something, for example a ball
capture (<i>noun</i>)	the act of capturing somebody/something or of being captured	catch (<i>verb</i>)	to stop and hold a moving object or person, especially in your hands
capture (<i>verb</i>)	to catch a person or an animal and keep them as a prisoner or shut them in a space that they cannot escape from	category (<i>noun</i>)	a group of people or things with particular features in common
car (<i>noun</i>)	a road vehicle with an engine and four wheels that can carry a small number of passengers	cause (<i>noun</i>)	the person or thing that makes something happen
card (<i>noun</i>)	thick, stiff paper; a piece of this for writing on	cause (<i>verb</i>)	to make something happen, especially something bad or unpleasant; to make somebody do something
care (<i>noun</i>)	the process of caring for somebody/something and providing what they need for their health or protection	CD (<i>noun</i>)	a small disc on which sound or information is recorded. CDs can be played or read on various types of machines, including CD players and computers. (the abbreviation for 'compact disc')
care (<i>verb</i>)	to feel that something is important and worth worrying about	ceiling (<i>noun</i>)	the top inside surface of a room
career (<i>noun</i>)	the series of jobs that a person has in a particular area of work, usually involving more responsibility as time passes	celebrate (<i>verb</i>)	to show that a day or an event is important by doing something special on it
careful (<i>adjective</i>)	giving attention or thought to what you are doing so that you avoid hurting yourself, damaging something or doing something wrong	celebration (<i>noun</i>)	a special event that people organize in order to celebrate something
carefully (<i>adverb</i>)	with a lot of attention or thought, so that you avoid hurting yourself, damaging something or doing something wrong	celebrity (<i>noun</i>)	a famous person
		cell (<i>noun</i>)	the smallest unit of living matter that can exist on its own. All plants and animals are made up of cells.
		cent (<i>noun</i>)	a coin and unit of money worth 1% of the main unit of money in many countries, for example of the US dollar or of the euro

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
central (<i>adjective</i>)	in the centre of an area or object	chat (<i>noun</i>)	a friendly informal conversation
centre (<i>noun</i>)	the middle point or part of something	chat (<i>verb</i>)	to talk in a friendly, informal way to somebody
centre (<i>verb</i>)	to be the person or thing around which most activity takes place; to make somebody/something the central person or thing	cheap (<i>adjective</i>)	costing little money or less money than you expected
century (<i>noun</i>)	a period of 100 years	cheap (<i>adverb</i>)	for a low price
ceremony (<i>noun</i>)	a public or religious occasion that includes a series of formal or traditional actions	cheat (<i>noun</i>)	a person who cheats, especially in a game
certain (<i>adjective</i>)	strongly believing something; having no doubts	cheat (<i>verb</i>)	to trick somebody or make them believe something that is not true
certainly (<i>adverb</i>)	without doubt	check (<i>noun</i>)	an act of making sure that something is safe, correct or in good condition by examining it
chain (<i>noun</i>)	a series of connected metal rings, used for pulling or fastening things; a length of chain used for a particular purpose	check (<i>verb</i>)	to examine something to see if it is correct, safe or acceptable
chain (<i>verb</i>)	to fasten something with a chain; to fasten somebody/something to another person or thing with a chain, so that they do not escape or get stolen	cheerful (<i>adjective</i>)	happy, and showing it by the way that you behave
chair (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of furniture for one person to sit on, with a back, a seat and four legs	cheese (<i>noun</i>)	a type of food made from milk that can be either soft or hard and is usually white or yellow in colour; a particular type of this food
chair (<i>verb</i>)	to act as the chairman or chairwoman of a meeting, discussion, etc.	chef (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job is to cook, especially the most senior person in a restaurant, hotel, etc.
chairman (<i>noun</i>)	the person in charge of a meeting, who tells people when they can speak, etc.	chemical (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with chemistry
challenge (<i>noun</i>)	a new or difficult task that tests somebody's ability and skill	chemical (<i>noun</i>)	a substance obtained by or used in a chemical process
challenge (<i>verb</i>)	to question whether a statement or an action is right, legal, etc.; to refuse to accept something	chemistry (<i>noun</i>)	the scientific study of the structure of substances, how they react when combined or in contact with one another, and how they behave under different conditions
champion (<i>noun</i>)	a person, team, etc. that has won a competition, especially in a sport	chest (<i>noun</i>)	the top part of the front of the body, between the neck and the stomach
chance (<i>noun</i>)	a possibility of something happening, especially something that you want	chicken (<i>noun</i>)	a large bird that is often kept for its eggs or meat
change (<i>noun</i>)	the act or result of something becoming different	chief (<i>adjective</i>)	most important
change (<i>verb</i>)	to become different	chief (<i>noun</i>)	a person with a high rank or the highest rank in a company or an organization
channel (<i>noun</i>)	a television station	child (<i>noun</i>)	a young human who is not yet an adult
chapter (<i>noun</i>)	a separate section of a book, usually with a number or title	childhood (<i>noun</i>)	the period of somebody's life when they are a child
character (<i>noun</i>)	a person or an animal in a book, play or film	chip (<i>noun</i>)	a long thin piece of potato fried in oil or fat
characteristic (<i>adjective</i>)	very typical of something or of somebody's character	chocolate (<i>noun</i>)	a hard brown sweet food made from cocoa beans, used in cooking to add taste to cakes, etc. or eaten as a sweet
characteristic (<i>noun</i>)	a typical feature or quality that something/somebody has	choice (<i>noun</i>)	an act of choosing between two or more possibilities; something that you can choose
charge (<i>noun</i>)	the amount of money that somebody asks for goods and services	choose (<i>verb</i>)	to decide which thing or person you want out of the ones that are available
charge (<i>verb</i>)	to ask an amount of money for goods or a service	church (<i>noun</i>)	a building where Christians go to attend services, pray, etc.
charity (<i>noun</i>)	an organization for helping people in need	cigarette (<i>noun</i>)	a thin tube of paper filled with tobacco, for smoking
chart (<i>noun</i>)	a diagram, lists of figures, etc. that shows information		
chart (<i>verb</i>)	to record or follow the progress or development of somebody/something		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
cinema (<i>noun</i>)	a building in which films are shown	climb (<i>verb</i>)	to go up something towards the top
circle (<i>noun</i>)	a completely round flat shape	clock (<i>noun</i>)	an instrument for measuring and showing time, in a room, on the wall of a building or on a computer screen (not worn or carried like a watch)
circle (<i>verb</i>)	to draw a circle around something		
circumstance (<i>noun</i>)	the conditions and facts that are connected with and affect a situation, an event or an action	close (<i>adjective</i>)	near in space or time
cite (<i>verb</i>)	to mention something as a reason or an example, or in order to support what you are saying	close (<i>adverb</i>)	near; not far away
		close (<i>noun</i>)	the end of a period of time or an activity
citizen (<i>noun</i>)	a person who has the legal right to belong to a particular country	close (<i>verb</i>)	to put something into a position so that it covers an opening; to get into this position
city (<i>noun</i>)	a large and important town		
civil (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the people who live in a country	closed (<i>adjective</i>)	shut
		closely (<i>adverb</i>)	near in space or time
claim (<i>noun</i>)	a statement that something is true although it has not been proved and other people may not agree with or believe it	cloth (<i>noun</i>)	material made by weaving or knitting cotton, wool, silk, etc.
		clothes (<i>noun</i>)	the things that you wear, such as trousers, dresses and jackets
claim (<i>verb</i>)	to say that something is true although it has not been proved and other people may not believe it	clothing (<i>noun</i>)	clothes, especially a particular type of clothes
class (<i>noun</i>)	a group of students who are taught together	cloud (<i>noun</i>)	a grey or white mass that floats in the sky, made of very small drops of water
classic (<i>adjective</i>)	accepted or deserving to be accepted as one of the best or most important of its kind	club (<i>noun</i>)	an organization for people who share an interest or do a sport or activity together
classic (<i>noun</i>)	a book, film or song which is well known and considered to be of very high quality, setting standards for other books, etc.	clue (<i>noun</i>)	an object, a piece of evidence or some information that helps the police solve a crime
classical (<i>adjective</i>)	relating to classical music	coach (<i>noun</i>)	a person who trains a person or team in sport
classroom (<i>noun</i>)	a room where a class of children or students is taught	coach (<i>verb</i>)	to train somebody to play a sport, to do a job better, or to improve a skill
clause (<i>noun</i>)	a group of words that includes a subject and a verb, and forms a sentence or part of a sentence	coal (<i>noun</i>)	a hard black mineral that is found below the ground and burnt to produce heat
clean (<i>adjective</i>)	not dirty	coast (<i>noun</i>)	the land next to or near to the sea or ocean
clean (<i>verb</i>)	to remove the dirt or dust from something	coat (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of outdoor clothing that is worn over other clothes to keep warm or dry. Coats have sleeves (= parts covering the arms) and may be long or short.
clear (<i>adjective</i>)	easy to understand and not confusing		
clear (<i>verb</i>)	to remove things that are not wanted or needed from something	code (<i>noun</i>)	a system of words, letters, numbers or symbols that represent a message or record information secretly or in a shorter form
clearly (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that is easy to see or hear	coffee (<i>noun</i>)	the roasted seeds (called coffee beans) of a tropical bush; a powder made from them
clever (<i>adjective</i>)	quick at learning and understanding things	coin (<i>noun</i>)	a small flat piece of metal used as money
click (<i>noun</i>)	the act of pressing the button on a computer mouse or touchpad	cold (<i>adjective</i>)	having a lower than usual temperature; having a temperature lower than the human body
click (<i>verb</i>)	to choose a particular function or item on a computer screen, etc., by pressing one of the buttons on a mouse or touchpad	cold (<i>noun</i>)	a common illness that affects the nose and/or throat, making you cough, sneeze, etc.
client (<i>noun</i>)	a person who uses the services or advice of a professional person or organization	collapse (<i>noun</i>)	a sudden failure of something, such as an institution, a business or a course of action
climate (<i>noun</i>)	the regular pattern of weather conditions of a particular place		
climb (<i>noun</i>)	an act of climbing up a mountain, rock or large number of steps; a period of time spent climbing		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
collapse (<i>verb</i>)	to fall down or fall in suddenly, often after breaking apart	commit (<i>verb</i>)	to do something wrong or illegal
colleague (<i>noun</i>)	a person that you work with, especially in a profession or a business	commitment (<i>noun</i>)	a promise to do something or to behave in a particular way; a promise to support somebody/something; the fact of committing yourself
collect (<i>verb</i>)	to bring things together from different people or places	committee (<i>noun</i>)	a group of people who are chosen, usually by a larger group, to make decisions or to deal with a particular subject
collection (<i>noun</i>)	a group of objects, often of the same sort, that have been collected	common (<i>adjective</i>)	happening often; existing in large numbers or in many places
college (<i>noun</i>)	(in the UK) a place where students go to study or to receive training after they have left school	commonly (<i>adverb</i>)	usually; very often; by most people
colour (<i>noun</i>)	the appearance that things have that results from the way in which they reflect light. Red, orange and green are colours.	communicate (<i>verb</i>)	to share or exchange information, news, ideas, feelings, etc.
coloured (<i>adjective</i>)	having a particular colour or different colours	communication (<i>noun</i>)	the activity or process of expressing ideas and feelings or of giving people information
column (<i>noun</i>)	one of the straight sections from top to bottom into which text on a page or screen is divided	community (<i>noun</i>)	all the people who live in a particular area, country, etc. when talked about as a group
combination (<i>noun</i>)	two or more things joined or mixed together to form a single unit	company (<i>noun</i>)	a business organization that makes money by producing or selling goods or services
combine (<i>verb</i>)	to come together to form a single thing or group; to join two or more things or groups together to form a single one	compare (<i>verb</i>)	to examine people or things to see how they are similar and how they are different
come (<i>verb</i>)	to move to or towards a person or place	comparison (<i>noun</i>)	the process of comparing two or more people or things
comedy (<i>noun</i>)	a play, film or TV show that is intended to be funny, usually with a happy ending; plays, films and TV shows of this type	compete (<i>verb</i>)	to take part in a contest or game
comfort (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being physically relaxed and free from pain; the state of having a pleasant life, with everything that you need	competition (<i>noun</i>)	an event in which people compete with each other to find out who is the best at something
comfort (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody who is worried or unhappy feel better by being kind and showing sympathy to them	competitive (<i>adjective</i>)	used to describe a situation in which people or organizations compete against each other
comfortable (<i>adjective</i>)	making you feel physically relaxed; pleasant to wear, sit on, etc.	competitor (<i>noun</i>)	a person who takes part in a competition
command (<i>noun</i>)	an order given to a person or an animal	complain (<i>verb</i>)	to say that you are annoyed, unhappy or not satisfied about somebody/something
command (<i>verb</i>)	to tell somebody to do something	complaint (<i>noun</i>)	a reason for not being satisfied; a statement that somebody makes saying that they are not satisfied
comment (<i>noun</i>)	something that you say or write that gives an opinion on or explains somebody/something	complete (<i>adjective</i>)	including all the parts, etc. that are necessary; whole
comment (<i>verb</i>)	to express an opinion about something	complete (<i>verb</i>)	to finish making or doing something
commercial (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the buying and selling of goods and services	completely (<i>adverb</i>)	in every way possible; in every part
commercial (<i>noun</i>)	an advertisement on television, on the radio or on a website	complex (<i>adjective</i>)	made of many different things or parts that are connected; difficult to understand
commission (<i>noun</i>)	an official group of people who have been given responsibility to control something, or to find out about something, usually for the government	complex (<i>noun</i>)	a group of buildings of a similar type together in one place
commission (<i>verb</i>)	to officially ask somebody to write, make or create something or to do a task for you	complicated (<i>adjective</i>)	made of many different things or parts that are connected; difficult to understand
		component (<i>noun</i>)	one of several parts of which something is made
		computer (<i>noun</i>)	an electronic machine that can store, organize and find information, do processes with numbers and other data, and control other machines

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
concentrate (<i>verb</i>)	to give all your attention to something and not think about anything else	conservative (<i>adjective</i>)	opposed to great or sudden social change; showing that you prefer traditional styles and values
concentration (<i>noun</i>)	the ability to direct all your effort and attention on one thing, without thinking of other things	conservative (<i>noun</i>)	a conservative person
concept (<i>noun</i>)	an idea or a principle that is connected with something abstract	consider (<i>verb</i>)	to think about something carefully, especially in order to make a decision
concern (<i>noun</i>)	a feeling of worry, especially one that is shared by many people	consideration (<i>noun</i>)	the act of thinking carefully about something
concern (<i>verb</i>)	to affect somebody/something; to involve somebody/something	consist (<i>verb</i>)	
concerned (<i>adjective</i>)	worried and feeling concern about something/somebody	consistent (<i>adjective</i>)	always behaving in the same way, or having the same opinions, standards, etc.
concert (<i>noun</i>)	a public performance of music	constant (<i>adjective</i>)	happening all the time or repeatedly
conclude (<i>verb</i>)	to decide or believe something as a result of what you have heard or seen	constantly (<i>adverb</i>)	all the time; repeatedly
conclusion (<i>noun</i>)	something that you decide when you have thought about all the information connected with the situation	construct (<i>verb</i>)	to build or make something such as a road, building or machine
condition (<i>noun</i>)	the state that something is in	construction (<i>noun</i>)	the process or method of building or making something, especially roads, buildings, bridges, etc.
conduct (<i>noun</i>)	a person's behaviour in a particular place or in a particular situation	consume (<i>verb</i>)	to use something, especially fuel, energy or time
conduct (<i>verb</i>)	to organize and/or do a particular activity	consumer (<i>noun</i>)	a person who buys goods or uses services
conference (<i>noun</i>)	a large official meeting, usually lasting for a few days, at which people with the same work or interests come together to discuss their views	contact (<i>noun</i>)	the act of communicating with somebody, especially regularly
confidence (<i>noun</i>)	the feeling that you can trust, believe in and be sure about the abilities or good qualities of somebody/something	contact (<i>verb</i>)	to communicate with somebody, for example by phone, letter or email
confident (<i>adjective</i>)	feeling sure about your own ability to do things and be successful	contain (<i>verb</i>)	if something contains something else, it has that thing inside it or as part of it
confirm (<i>verb</i>)	to state or show that something is definitely true or correct, especially by providing evidence	container (<i>noun</i>)	a box, bottle, etc. in which something can be stored or transported
conflict (<i>noun</i>)	a situation in which people, groups or countries disagree strongly or are involved in a serious argument	contemporary (<i>adjective</i>)	belonging to the same time
conflict (<i>verb</i>)	if two ideas, beliefs, stories, etc. conflict, it is not possible for them to exist together or for them both to be true	content (<i>noun</i>)	the things that are contained in something
confuse (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody unable to think clearly or understand something	contest (<i>noun</i>)	a competition in which people try to win something
confused (<i>adjective</i>)	unable to think clearly or to understand what is happening or what somebody is saying	contest (<i>verb</i>)	to take part in a competition, election, etc. and try to win it
confusing (<i>adjective</i>)	difficult to understand; not clear	context (<i>noun</i>)	the situation in which something happens and that helps you to understand it
connect (<i>verb</i>)	to join together two or more things; to be joined together	continent (<i>noun</i>)	one of the large land masses of the earth such as Europe, Asia or Africa
connected (<i>adjective</i>)	(of two or more things or people) having a link between them	continue (<i>verb</i>)	to keep existing or happening without stopping
connection (<i>noun</i>)	something that connects two facts, ideas, etc.	continuous (<i>adjective</i>)	happening or existing for a period of time without being interrupted
conscious (<i>adjective</i>)	aware of something; noticing something	contract (<i>noun</i>)	an official written agreement
consequence (<i>noun</i>)	a result of something that has happened, especially an unpleasant result	contract (<i>verb</i>)	to become less or smaller; to make something become less or smaller
		contrast (<i>noun</i>)	a difference between two or more people or things that you can see clearly when they are compared or put close together; the fact of comparing two or more things in order to show the differences between them

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
contrast (<i>verb</i>)	to compare two things in order to show the differences between them	cost (<i>verb</i>)	if something costs a particular amount of money, you need to pay that amount in order to buy, make or do it
contribute (<i>verb</i>)	to give something, especially money or goods, to help achieve or provide something	costume (<i>noun</i>)	the clothes worn by people from a particular place or during a particular historical period
contribution (<i>noun</i>)	a gift or payment that is made to a person or an organization in order to help pay for something	cottage (<i>noun</i>)	a small house, especially in the country
control (<i>noun</i>)	the power to make decisions about how a country, an area, an organization, etc. is run	cotton (<i>noun</i>)	a plant grown in warm countries for the soft white hairs around its seeds that are used to make cloth and thread
control (<i>verb</i>)	to have power over a person, company, country, etc. so that you are able to decide what they must do or how it is run	could (modal verb)	used as the past tense of 'can'
convenient (<i>adjective</i>)	useful, easy or quick to do; not causing problems	council (<i>noun</i>)	a group of people who are elected to govern an area such as a city or county
conversation (<i>noun</i>)	an informal talk involving a small group of people or only two; the activity of talking in this way	count (<i>noun</i>)	an act of counting to find the total number of somebody/something
convert (<i>verb</i>)	to change or make something change from one form, purpose, system, etc. to another	count (<i>verb</i>)	to say numbers in the correct order
convince (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody/yourself believe that something is true	country (<i>noun</i>)	an area of land that has or used to have its own government and laws
convinced (<i>adjective</i>)	completely sure about something	countryside (<i>noun</i>)	land outside towns and cities, with fields, woods, etc.
cook (<i>noun</i>)	a person who cooks food or whose job is cooking	county (<i>noun</i>)	one of a number of areas that some countries are divided into, each with its own local government
cook (<i>verb</i>)	to prepare food by heating it, for example by boiling, baking or frying it	couple (<i>noun</i>)	two people or things
cooker (<i>noun</i>)	a large piece of equipment for cooking food, containing an oven and gas or electric rings on top	courage (<i>noun</i>)	the ability to do something dangerous, or to face pain or opposition, without showing fear
cooking (<i>noun</i>)	the process of preparing food by heating it	course (<i>noun</i>)	a series of lessons or lectures on a particular subject
cool (<i>adjective</i>)	fairly cold; not hot or warm	court (<i>noun</i>)	the place where legal trials take place and where crimes, etc. are judged
cool (<i>verb</i>)	to become cool or cooler; to make somebody/something become cool or cooler	cousin (<i>noun</i>)	a child of your aunt or uncle
copy (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that is made to be the same as something else, especially a document or a work of art	cover (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that is put over or on another thing, usually to protect it or to decorate it
copy (<i>verb</i>)	to make something that is exactly like something else	cover (<i>verb</i>)	to place something over or in front of something in order to hide, protect or decorate it
core (<i>adjective</i>)	most important; main or essential	covered (<i>adjective</i>)	having a layer or amount of something on it
core (<i>noun</i>)	the most important or central part of something	cow (<i>noun</i>)	a large animal kept on farms to produce milk or beef
corner (<i>noun</i>)	a part of something where two or more sides, lines or edges join	crash (<i>noun</i>)	an accident in which a vehicle hits something, for example another vehicle, usually causing damage and often injuring or killing the passengers
corporate (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with a large business company	crash (<i>verb</i>)	if a vehicle crashes or the driver crashes it, it hits an object or another vehicle, causing damage
correct (<i>adjective</i>)	accurate or true, without any mistakes	crazy (<i>adjective</i>)	not sensible; stupid
correct (<i>verb</i>)	to make something right or accurate, for example by changing it or removing mistakes	cream (<i>adjective</i>)	between yellow and white in colour
correctly (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that is accurate or true, without any mistakes	cream (<i>noun</i>)	the thick white or pale yellow fatty liquid that rises to the top of milk, used in cooking or as a type of sauce to put on fruit, etc.
cost (<i>noun</i>)	the amount of money that you need in order to buy, make or do something		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
create (<i>verb</i>)	to make something happen or exist	cultural (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the culture of a particular society or group, its customs, beliefs, etc.
creation (<i>noun</i>)	the act or process of making something that is new, or of causing something to exist that did not exist before	culture (<i>noun</i>)	the customs and beliefs, art, way of life and social organization of a particular country or group
creative (<i>adjective</i>)	involving the use of skill and the imagination to produce something new or a work of art	cup (<i>noun</i>)	a small container that is like a bowl in shape, usually with a handle, used for drinking tea, coffee, etc.
creature (<i>noun</i>)	a living thing, real or imaginary, that can move around, such as an animal	cupboard (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of furniture with doors and shelves used for storing dishes, food, clothes, etc.
credit (<i>noun</i>)	an arrangement that you make, with a shop for example, to pay later for something you buy	cure (<i>noun</i>)	a medicine or medical treatment that cures an illness
credit (<i>verb</i>)	to add an amount of money to somebody's bank account	cure (<i>verb</i>)	to make a person or an animal healthy again after an illness
crew (<i>noun</i>)	all the people working on a ship, plane, etc.	curly (<i>adjective</i>)	having a lot of curls or a curved shape
crime (<i>noun</i>)	activities that involve breaking the law	currency (<i>noun</i>)	the system of money that a country uses
criminal (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with or involving crime	current (<i>adjective</i>)	happening now; of the present time
criminal (<i>noun</i>)	a person who commits a crime	current (<i>noun</i>)	the movement of water in the sea or a river; the movement of air in a particular direction
crisis (<i>noun</i>)	a time of great danger, difficulty or doubt when problems must be solved or important decisions must be made	currently (<i>adverb</i>)	at the present time
criterion (<i>noun</i>)	a standard or principle by which something is judged, or with the help of which a decision is made	curtain (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of cloth that is hung to cover a window
critic (<i>noun</i>)	a person who expresses opinions about the good and bad qualities of books, music, etc.	curve (<i>noun</i>)	a line or surface that bends gradually; a smooth bend
critical (<i>adjective</i>)	saying what you think is bad about somebody/something	curve (<i>verb</i>)	to move or make something move in the shape of a curve; to be in the shape of a curve
criticism (<i>noun</i>)	the act of expressing disapproval of somebody/something and opinions about their faults or bad qualities; a statement showing this disapproval	curved (<i>adjective</i>)	having a round shape
criticize (<i>verb</i>)	to say that you think somebody/something is bad; to say what you do not like or think is wrong about somebody/something	custom (<i>noun</i>)	an accepted way of behaving or of doing things in a society or a community
crop (<i>noun</i>)	a plant that is grown in large quantities, especially as food	customer (<i>noun</i>)	a person or an organization that buys goods or services from a shop or business
cross (<i>noun</i>)	a mark or an object formed by two lines crossing each other (X or +); the mark (X) is often used on paper to show something	cut (<i>noun</i>)	a wound caused by something sharp
cross (<i>verb</i>)	to go across; to pass or stretch from one side to the other	cut (<i>verb</i>)	to make an opening or a wound in something, especially with a sharp tool such as a knife or scissors
crowd (<i>noun</i>)	a large number of people gathered together in a public place, for example in the streets or at a sports game	cycle (<i>noun</i>)	a bicycle or motorcycle
crowded (<i>adjective</i>)	having a lot of people or too many people	cycle (<i>verb</i>)	to ride a bicycle; to travel by bicycle
crucial (<i>adjective</i>)	extremely important, because it will affect other things	dad (<i>noun</i>)	father
cruel (<i>adjective</i>)	having a desire to cause physical or mental pain and make somebody suffer	daily (<i>adjective</i>)	happening, done or produced every day
cry (<i>noun</i>)	a loud sound without words that expresses a strong feeling	daily (<i>adverb</i>)	every day
cry (<i>verb</i>)	to produce tears from your eyes because you are unhappy or hurt	damage (<i>noun</i>)	physical harm caused to something which makes it less attractive, useful or valuable
		damage (<i>verb</i>)	to have a bad or harmful effect on something/somebody
		dance (<i>noun</i>)	a series of movements and steps that are usually performed to music; a particular example of these movements and steps
		dance (<i>verb</i>)	to move your body to the sound and rhythm of music
		dancer (<i>noun</i>)	a person who dances or whose job is dancing

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
dancing (<i>noun</i>)	moving your body to music	decoration (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that makes something look more attractive on special occasions
danger (<i>noun</i>)	the possibility of something happening that will injure, harm or kill somebody, or damage or destroy something	decrease (<i>noun</i>)	the process of reducing something; the amount that something is reduced by
dangerous (<i>adjective</i>)	likely to injure or harm somebody, or to damage or destroy something	decrease (<i>verb</i>)	to become smaller in size, number, etc.; to make something smaller in size, number, etc.
dark (<i>adjective</i>)	with no or very little light, especially because it is night	deep (<i>adjective</i>)	having a large distance from the top or surface to the bottom
dark (<i>noun</i>)	the lack of light in a place, especially because it is night	deep (<i>adverb</i>)	a long way below the surface of something or a long way inside or into something
data (<i>noun</i>)	facts or information, especially when examined and used to find out things or to make decisions	deeply (<i>adverb</i>)	very; very much
date (<i>noun</i>)	a particular day of the month, sometimes in a particular year, given in numbers and words	defeat (<i>noun</i>)	failure to win or to be successful
date (<i>verb</i>)	to write or print the date on something	defeat (<i>verb</i>)	to win against somebody in a war, competition, sports game, etc.
daughter (<i>noun</i>)	a person's female child	defence (<i>noun</i>)	the act of protecting somebody/something from attack, criticism, etc.
day (<i>noun</i>)	a period of 24 hours	defend (<i>verb</i>)	to protect somebody/something from attack
dead (<i>adjective</i>)	no longer alive	define (<i>verb</i>)	to say or explain what the meaning of a word or phrase is
deal (<i>noun</i>)	an agreement, especially in business, on particular conditions for buying or doing something	definite (<i>adjective</i>)	sure or certain; unlikely to change
deal (<i>verb</i>)	to give cards to each player in a game of cards	definitely (<i>adverb</i>)	a way of emphasizing that something is true and that there is no doubt about it
dear (<i>adjective</i>)	used at the beginning of a letter before the name or title of the person that you are writing to	definition (<i>noun</i>)	an explanation of the meaning of a word or phrase, especially in a dictionary
dear (<i>exclamation</i>)	used in expressions that show that you are surprised, upset, annoyed or worried	degree (<i>noun</i>)	a unit for measuring temperature
death (<i>noun</i>)	the fact of somebody dying or being killed	delay (<i>noun</i>)	a period of time when somebody/something has to wait because of a problem that makes something slow or late
debate (<i>noun</i>)	a formal discussion of an issue at a public meeting or in a parliament. In a debate two or more speakers express opposite views and then there is often a vote on the issue.	delay (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody/something late or force them to do something more slowly
debate (<i>verb</i>)	to discuss something, especially formally, before making a decision or finding a solution	deliberate (<i>adjective</i>)	done on purpose rather than by accident
debt (<i>noun</i>)	a sum of money that somebody owes	deliberately (<i>adverb</i>)	done in a way that was planned, not by chance
decade (<i>noun</i>)	a period of ten years, especially a continuous period, such as 1910–1919 or 2000–2009	delicious (<i>adjective</i>)	having a very pleasant taste or smell
December (<i>noun</i>)	the 12th and last month of the year	delight (<i>noun</i>)	a feeling of great pleasure
decent (<i>adjective</i>)	of a good enough standard or quality	delight (<i>verb</i>)	to give somebody a lot of pleasure and joy
decide (<i>verb</i>)	to think carefully about the different possibilities that are available and choose one of them	delighted (<i>adjective</i>)	very pleased
decision (<i>noun</i>)	a choice or judgement that you make after thinking and talking about what is the best thing to do	deliver (<i>verb</i>)	to take goods, letters, etc. to the person or people they have been sent to
declare (<i>verb</i>)	to say something officially or publicly	delivery (<i>noun</i>)	the act of taking goods, letters, etc. to the people they have been sent to
decline (<i>noun</i>)	a continuous decrease in the number, value, quality, etc. of something	demand (<i>noun</i>)	a very strong request for something; something that somebody needs
decline (<i>verb</i>)	to become smaller, fewer, weaker, etc.	demand (<i>verb</i>)	to make a very strong request for something
decorate (<i>verb</i>)	to make something look more attractive by putting things on it	demonstrate (<i>verb</i>)	to show something clearly by giving proof or evidence

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
dentist (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job is to take care of people's teeth	destination (<i>noun</i>)	a place to which somebody/something is going or being sent
deny (<i>verb</i>)	to say that something is not true	destroy (<i>verb</i>)	to damage something so badly that it no longer exists, works, etc.
department (<i>noun</i>)	a section of a large organization such as a government, business, university, etc.	detail (<i>noun</i>)	a small individual fact or item; a less important fact or item
departure (<i>noun</i>)	an act of leaving a place	detail (<i>verb</i>)	to give a list of facts or all the available information about something
depend (<i>verb</i>)	according to	detailed (<i>adjective</i>)	giving many details and a lot of information; paying great attention to details
depressed (<i>adjective</i>)	very sad and without hope	detect (<i>verb</i>)	to discover or notice something, especially something that is not easy to see, hear, etc.
depressing (<i>adjective</i>)	making you feel very sad and without enthusiasm	detective (<i>noun</i>)	a person, especially a police officer, whose job is to investigate crimes and catch criminals
depth (<i>noun</i>)	the distance from the top or surface to the bottom of something; a particular distance down from the surface of something	determine (<i>verb</i>)	to discover the facts about something; to calculate something exactly
describe (<i>verb</i>)	to say what somebody/something is like	determined (<i>adjective</i>)	having made a definite decision to do something and not letting anyone prevent you
description (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of writing or speech that says what somebody/something is like; the act of writing or saying in words what somebody/something is like	develop (<i>verb</i>)	to gradually grow or become bigger, more advanced, stronger, etc.; to make something do this
desert (<i>noun</i>)	a large area of land that has very little water and very few plants growing on it. Many deserts are covered by sand.	development (<i>noun</i>)	the steady growth of something so that it becomes more advanced, stronger, etc.
desert (<i>verb</i>)	to leave somebody without help or support	device (<i>noun</i>)	an object or a piece of equipment that has been designed to do a particular job
deserve (<i>verb</i>)	to do something or show qualities that mean a particular reaction, reward or punishment is appropriate	diagram (<i>noun</i>)	a simple drawing using lines to explain where something is, how something works, etc.
design (<i>noun</i>)	the general arrangement of the different parts of something that is made, such as a building, book, machine, etc.	dialogue (<i>noun</i>)	a conversation in a book, play or film or in language teaching materials
design (<i>verb</i>)	to decide how something will look, work, etc., by drawing plans, making computer models, etc.	diamond (<i>noun</i>)	a clear precious stone of pure carbon, the hardest substance known. Diamonds are used in jewellery and also in industry, especially for cutting glass.
designer (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job is to decide how things such as clothes, furniture, tools, etc. will look or work by making drawings, plans or patterns	diary (<i>noun</i>)	a book in which you can write down the experiences you have each day, your private thoughts, etc.
desire (<i>noun</i>)	a strong wish to have or do something	dictionary (<i>noun</i>)	a book or electronic resource that gives a list of the words of a language in alphabetical order and explains what they mean, or gives a word for them in a foreign language
desire (<i>verb</i>)	to want something; to wish for something	die (<i>verb</i>)	to stop living
desk (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of furniture like a table, often with drawers (= parts like boxes in it with handles on the front for pulling them open), that you sit at to read, write, work, etc.	diet (<i>noun</i>)	the food and drink that you eat and drink regularly
desperate (<i>adjective</i>)	feeling or showing that you have little hope and are ready to do anything without worrying about danger to yourself or others	difference (<i>noun</i>)	the way in which two people or things are not like each other; the way in which somebody/something has changed
despite (<i>preposition</i>)	used to show that something happened or is true although something else might have happened to prevent it		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
different (<i>adjective</i>)	not the same as somebody/something; not like somebody/something else	discount (<i>noun</i>)	an amount of money that is taken off the usual cost of something
differently (<i>adverb</i>)	in a different way from somebody/something	discount (<i>verb</i>)	to take an amount of money off the usual cost of something; to sell something at a discount
difficult (<i>adjective</i>)	not easy; needing effort or skill to do or to understand	discover (<i>verb</i>)	to be the first person to become aware that a particular place or thing exists
difficulty (<i>noun</i>)	a problem; a thing or situation that causes problems	discovery (<i>noun</i>)	an act or the process of finding somebody/something, or learning about something that was not known about before
dig (<i>verb</i>)	to make a hole in the ground or to move soil from one place to another using your hands, a tool or a machine	discuss (<i>verb</i>)	to talk about something with somebody, especially in order to decide something
digital (<i>adjective</i>)	using a system of receiving and sending information as a series of the numbers one and zero, showing that an electronic signal is there or is not there	discussion (<i>noun</i>)	a conversation about somebody/something; the process of discussing somebody/something
dinner (<i>noun</i>)	the main meal of the day, eaten either in the middle of the day or in the evening	disease (<i>noun</i>)	an illness affecting humans, animals or plants, often caused by infection
direct (<i>adjective</i>)	going in the straightest line between two places without stopping or changing direction	dish (<i>noun</i>)	a flat shallow container for cooking food in or serving it from
direct (<i>adverb</i>)	without stopping or changing direction or vehicle	dishonest (<i>adjective</i>)	not honest; intending to trick people
direct (<i>verb</i>)	to control or be in charge of somebody/something	disk (<i>noun</i>)	a thin flat round object
direction (<i>noun</i>)	the general position a person or thing moves or points towards	dislike (<i>noun</i>)	a feeling of not liking somebody/something
directly (<i>adverb</i>)	without stopping or changing direction	dislike (<i>verb</i>)	to not like somebody/something
director (<i>noun</i>)	one of a group of senior managers who run a company	dismiss (<i>verb</i>)	to decide that somebody/something is not important and not worth thinking or talking about
dirt (<i>noun</i>)	any substance that makes something dirty, for example dust, soil or mud	display (<i>noun</i>)	an arrangement of things in a public place to inform or entertain people or advertise something for sale
dirty (<i>adjective</i>)	not clean	display (<i>verb</i>)	to put something in a place where people can see it easily; to show something to people
disadvantage (<i>noun</i>)	something that causes problems and tends to stop somebody/something from succeeding or making progress	distance (<i>noun</i>)	the amount of space between two places or things
disagree (<i>verb</i>)	if two people disagree or one person disagrees with another about something, they have a different opinion about it	distribute (<i>verb</i>)	to give things to a large number of people; to share something between a number of people
disappear (<i>verb</i>)	to become impossible to see	distribution (<i>noun</i>)	the way that something is spread or exists over a particular area or among a particular group of people
disappointed (<i>adjective</i>)	upset because something you hoped for has not happened or been as good, successful, etc. as you expected	district (<i>noun</i>)	an area of a country or town, especially one that has particular features
disappointing (<i>adjective</i>)	not as good, successful, etc. as you had hoped; making you feel disappointed	divide (<i>noun</i>)	a difference between two groups of people or two things that separates them from each other
disaster (<i>noun</i>)	an unexpected event, such as a very bad accident, a flood or a fire, that kills a lot of people or causes a lot of damage	divide (<i>verb</i>)	to separate into parts; to make something separate into parts
disc (<i>noun</i>)	a thin flat round object	division (<i>noun</i>)	the process or result of dividing into separate parts; the process or result of dividing something or sharing it out
discipline (<i>noun</i>)	the practice of training people to obey rules and orders and punishing them if they do not; the controlled behaviour or situation that is the result of this training	divorced (<i>adjective</i>)	no longer married because your marriage has been legally ended
		do (<i>verb</i>)	used to refer to actions that you do not mention by name or do not know about

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
do (auxiliary verb)	used before a full verb to form negative sentences and questions	downwards (adverb)	towards the ground; towards a lower place or position
doctor (noun)	a person who has been trained in medical science, whose job is to treat people who are ill or injured	dozen (determiner)	a group of twelve of the same thing
document (noun)	an official paper, book or electronic file that gives information about something, or that can be used as evidence or proof of something	dozen (noun)	a group of twelve of the same thing
document (verb)	to record something in the form of a written document, photograph, film, etc.	draft (noun)	a rough written version of something that is not yet in its final form
documentary (noun)	a film or a radio or television programme giving facts about something	draft (verb)	to write the first rough version of something such as a letter, speech, book or law
dog (noun)	an animal with four legs and a tail, often kept as a pet or trained for work, for example hunting or guarding buildings. There are many types of dog, some of which are wild.	drag (verb)	to pull somebody/something along with effort and difficulty
dollar (noun)	the unit of money in the US, Canada, Australia and several other countries	drama (noun)	a play for the theatre, television or radio
domestic (adjective)	of or inside a particular country; not foreign or international	dramatic (adjective)	sudden, very great and often surprising
dominate (verb)	to control or have a lot of influence over somebody/something, especially in an unpleasant way	draw (verb)	to make pictures, or a picture of something, with a pencil, pen or chalk (but not paint)
donate (verb)	to give money, food, clothes, etc. to somebody/something, especially a charity	drawing (noun)	a picture made using a pencil or pen rather than paint
door (noun)	a piece of wood, glass, etc. that is opened and closed so that people can get in and out of a room, building, car, etc.; a similar thing in a cupboard	dream (noun)	a series of images, events and feelings that happen in your mind while you are asleep
double (adjective)	twice as much or as many as usual	dream (verb)	to experience a series of images, events and feelings in your mind while you are asleep
double (adverb)	in twos or in two parts	dress (noun)	a piece of clothing that is made in one piece and hangs down to cover the body as far as the legs, sometimes reaching to below the knees, or to the ankles
double (determiner)	twice as much or as many as	dress (verb)	to put clothes on yourself/somebody
double (pronoun)	a number or amount that is twice as much or as many as another number or amount	dressed (adjective)	wearing clothes and not naked or wearing clothes for sleeping
double (verb)	to become, or make something become, twice as much or as many	drink (noun)	a liquid for drinking; an amount of a liquid that you drink
doubt (noun)	a feeling of being uncertain about something or not believing something	drink (verb)	to take liquid into your mouth and then down your throat into your stomach
doubt (verb)	to feel uncertain about something; to feel that something is not true, will probably not happen, etc.	drive (noun)	a journey in a car or other vehicle
down (adverb)	to or at a lower place or position	drive (verb)	to operate a vehicle so that it goes in a particular direction
down (preposition)	from a high or higher point on something to a lower one	driver (noun)	a person who drives a vehicle
download (noun)	data that is downloaded from another computer system	driving (noun)	the way that somebody drives a vehicle; the act of driving
download (verb)	to get data from another computer, usually using the internet	drop (noun)	a very small amount of liquid that forms a round shape
downstairs (adjective)	on a floor of a house or building lower than the one you are on, especially the one at ground level	drop (verb)	to allow something to fall by accident; to fall by accident
downstairs (adverb)	down the stairs; on or to a floor of a house or building lower than the one you are on, especially the one at ground level	drug (noun)	an illegal substance that some people smoke, inject, etc. for the physical and mental effects it has
		drum (noun)	a musical instrument made of a hollow round frame with plastic or skin stretched tightly across one or both ends. You play it by hitting it with sticks or with your hands.

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
drunk (<i>adjective</i>)	having drunk so much alcohol that it is impossible to think or speak clearly	edit (<i>verb</i>)	to prepare a piece of writing, a book, etc. to be published by correcting the mistakes, making improvements to it, etc.
dry (<i>adjective</i>)	not wet or sticky; without water or moisture	edition (<i>noun</i>)	the form in which a book, newspaper, etc. is published
dry (<i>verb</i>)	to become dry; to make something dry	editor (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is in charge of a newspaper, magazine, etc., or part of one, and who decides what should be included
due (<i>adjective</i>)	caused by somebody/something; because of somebody/something	educate (<i>verb</i>)	to teach somebody over a period of time at a school, university, etc.
during (<i>preposition</i>)	all through a period of time	educated (<i>adjective</i>)	having had the kind of education mentioned; having been to the school, college or university mentioned
dust (<i>noun</i>)	a fine powder that consists of very small pieces of sand, earth, etc.	education (<i>noun</i>)	a process of teaching, training and learning, especially in schools, colleges or universities, to improve knowledge and develop skills
duty (<i>noun</i>)	something that you feel you have to do because it is your moral or legal responsibility	educational (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with education
DVD (<i>noun</i>)	a disk on which large amounts of information, especially films, photographs and video, can be stored, for use on a DVD player or computer (the abbreviation for 'digital versatile disc' or 'digital videodisc')	effect (<i>noun</i>)	a change that somebody/something causes in somebody/something else; a result
each (<i>adverb</i>)	used to refer to every one of two or more people or things, when you are thinking about them separately	effective (<i>adjective</i>)	producing the result that is wanted or intended; producing a successful result
each (<i>determiner</i>)	used to refer to every one of two or more people or things, when you are thinking about them separately	effectively (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that produces the intended result or a successful result
each (<i>pronoun</i>)	used to refer to every one of two or more people or things, when you are thinking about them separately	efficient (<i>adjective</i>)	doing something in a good, careful and complete way with no waste of time, money or energy
ear (<i>noun</i>)	either of the organs on the sides of the head that you hear with	effort (<i>noun</i>)	an attempt to do something especially when it is difficult to do
early (<i>adjective</i>)	near the beginning of a period of time, an event etc.	egg (<i>noun</i>)	a small oval object with a thin hard shell produced by a female bird and containing a young bird; a similar object (without a hard shell) produced by a female fish, insect, etc.
early (<i>adverb</i>)	near the beginning of a period of time, an event, a piece of work, etc.		
earn (<i>verb</i>)	to get money for work that you do		
earth (<i>noun</i>)	the world; the planet that we live on		
earthquake (<i>noun</i>)	a sudden, violent shaking of the earth's surface		
easily (<i>adverb</i>)	without problems or difficulty	eight (<i>number</i>)	
east (<i>adjective</i>)	in or towards the east	eighteen (<i>number</i>)	
east (<i>adverb</i>)	towards the east	eighty (<i>number</i>)	
east (<i>noun</i>)	the direction that you look towards to see the sun rise; one of the four main points of the compass	either (<i>adverb</i>)	used after negative phrases to state that a feeling or situation is similar to one already mentioned
eastern (<i>adjective</i>)	located in the east or facing east	either (<i>determiner</i>)	one or the other of two; it does not matter which
easy (<i>adjective</i>)	not difficult; done or obtained without a lot of effort or problems	either (<i>pronoun</i>)	one or the other of two; it does not matter which
eat (<i>verb</i>)	to put food in your mouth, bite it and swallow it	elderly (<i>adjective</i>)	used as a polite word for 'old'
economic (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the trade, industry and development of wealth of a country, an area or a society	elect (<i>verb</i>)	to choose somebody to do a particular job by voting for them
economy (<i>noun</i>)	the relationship between production, trade and the supply of money in a particular country or region	election (<i>noun</i>)	the process of choosing a person or a group of people for a position, especially a political position, by voting
edge (<i>noun</i>)	the outside limit of an object, a surface or an area; the part furthest from the centre	electric (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with electricity; using, produced by or producing electricity
		electrical (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with electricity; using or producing electricity

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
electricity (<i>noun</i>)	a form of energy from charged elementary particles, usually supplied as electric current through cables, wires, etc. for lighting, heating, driving machines, etc.	encounter (<i>verb</i>)	to experience something, especially something unpleasant or difficult, while you are trying to do something else
electronic (<i>adjective</i>)	having or using many small parts, such as microchips, that control and direct a small electric current	encourage (<i>verb</i>)	to give somebody support, courage or hope
element (<i>noun</i>)	a necessary or typical part of something; one of several parts that something contains	end (<i>noun</i>)	the final part of a period of time, an event, an activity or a story
elephant (<i>noun</i>)	a very large animal with thick grey skin, large ears, two curved outer teeth called tusks and a long nose called a trunk. There are two types of elephant, the African and the Asian.	end (<i>verb</i>)	to finish; to reach a point and go no further; to make something finish
eleven (<i>number</i>)	11	ending (<i>noun</i>)	the last part of a story, film, etc.
else (<i>adverb</i>)	in addition to something already mentioned	enemy (<i>noun</i>)	a person who hates somebody or who acts or speaks against somebody/something
elsewhere (<i>adverb</i>)	in, at or to another place or other places	energy (<i>noun</i>)	the strength, effort and enthusiasm required for physical or mental activity, work, etc.
email (<i>noun</i>)	a way of sending messages and data to other people by means of computers connected together in a network	engage (<i>verb</i>)	to succeed in attracting and keeping somebody's attention and interest
email (<i>verb</i>)	to send a message to somebody by email	engaged (<i>adjective</i>)	having agreed to marry somebody
embarrassed (<i>adjective</i>)	shy, uncomfortable or ashamed, especially in a social situation	engine (<i>noun</i>)	the part of a vehicle that produces power to make the vehicle move
embarrassing (<i>adjective</i>)	making you feel shy, uncomfortable or ashamed	engineer (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job involves designing and building engines, machines, roads, bridges, etc.
emerge (<i>verb</i>)	to move out of or away from something and become possible to see	engineering (<i>noun</i>)	the activity of applying scientific knowledge to the design, building and control of machines, roads, bridges, electrical equipment, etc.
emergency (<i>noun</i>)	a sudden serious and dangerous event or situation that needs immediate action to deal with it	enhance (<i>verb</i>)	to increase or further improve the good quality, value or status of somebody/something
emotion (<i>noun</i>)	a strong feeling such as love, fear or anger; the part of a person's character that consists of feelings	enjoy (<i>verb</i>)	to get pleasure from something
emotional (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with people's feelings (= with the emotions)	enormous (<i>adjective</i>)	extremely large
emphasis (<i>noun</i>)	special importance that is given to something	enough (<i>adverb</i>)	to the necessary degree
emphasize (<i>verb</i>)	to give special importance to something	enough (<i>determiner</i>)	used before plural or uncountable nouns to mean 'as many or as much as somebody needs or wants'
employ (<i>verb</i>)	to give somebody a job to do for payment	enough (<i>pronoun</i>)	as many or as much as somebody needs or wants
employee (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is paid to work for somebody	enquiry (<i>noun</i>)	an official process to find out the cause of something or to find out information about something
employer (<i>noun</i>)	a person or company that pays people to work for them	ensure (<i>verb</i>)	to make sure that something happens or is definite
employment (<i>noun</i>)	work, especially when it is done to earn money; the state of being employed	enter (<i>verb</i>)	to come or go into something
empty (<i>adjective</i>)	with no people or things inside	entertain (<i>verb</i>)	to interest somebody or make somebody laugh in order to please them
empty (<i>verb</i>)	to remove everything that is in a container, etc.	entertainment (<i>noun</i>)	films, music, etc. used to entertain people; an example of this
enable (<i>verb</i>)	to make it possible for somebody/something to do something	enthusiasm (<i>noun</i>)	a strong feeling of excitement and interest in something and a desire to become involved in it
encounter (<i>noun</i>)	a meeting, especially one that is sudden, unexpected or violent	enthusiastic (<i>adjective</i>)	feeling or showing a lot of excitement and interest about somebody/something

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
entire (<i>adjective</i>)	including everything, everyone or every part	even (<i>adjective</i>)	that can be divided exactly by two
entirely (<i>adverb</i>)	in every way possible; completely	even (<i>adverb</i>)	used to emphasize something unexpected or surprising
entrance (<i>noun</i>)	a door, gate, passage, etc. used for entering a room, building or place	evening (<i>noun</i>)	the part of the day between the afternoon and the time you go to bed
entry (<i>noun</i>)	an act of going into or getting into a place	event (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that happens, especially something important
environment (<i>noun</i>)	the natural world in which people, animals and plants live	eventually (<i>adverb</i>)	at the end of a period of time or a series of events
environmental (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the natural conditions in which people, animals and plants live; connected with the environment	ever (<i>adverb</i>)	used in negative sentences and questions, or sentences with if to mean 'at any time'
episode (<i>noun</i>)	one part of a story that is broadcast on television or radio in several parts	every (<i>determiner</i>)	used with singular nouns to refer to all the members of a group of things or people
equal (<i>adjective</i>)	the same in size, quantity, value, etc. as something else	everybody (<i>pronoun</i>)	every person; all people
equal (<i>noun</i>)	a person or thing of the same quality or with the same status, rights, etc. as another	everyday (<i>adjective</i>)	used or happening every day or regularly; ordinary
equal (<i>verb</i>)	to be the same in size, quantity, value, etc. as something else	everyone (<i>pronoun</i>)	every person; all people
equally (<i>adverb</i>)	to the same degree; in the same or in a similar way	everything (<i>pronoun</i>)	all things
equipment (<i>noun</i>)	the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity	everywhere (<i>adverb</i>)	in, to or at every place; all places
error (<i>noun</i>)	a mistake, especially one that causes problems or affects the result of something	evidence (<i>noun</i>)	the facts, signs or objects that make you believe that something is true
escape (<i>noun</i>)	the act or a method of escaping from a place or an unpleasant or dangerous situation	evil (<i>adjective</i>)	enjoying harming others; morally bad and cruel
escape (<i>verb</i>)	to get away from a place where you have been kept as a prisoner or not allowed to leave	evil (<i>noun</i>)	a force that causes bad things to happen; morally bad behaviour
especially (<i>adverb</i>)	more with one person, thing, etc. than with others, or more in particular circumstances than in others	exact (<i>adjective</i>)	correct in every detail
essay (<i>noun</i>)	a short piece of writing by a student as part of a course of study	exactly (<i>adverb</i>)	used to emphasize that something is correct in every way or in every detail
essential (<i>adjective</i>)	completely necessary; extremely important in a particular situation or for a particular activity	exam (<i>noun</i>)	a formal written, spoken or practical test, especially at school or college, to see how much you know about a subject, or what you can do
establish (<i>verb</i>)	to start or create an organization, a system, etc. that is meant to last for a long time	examination (<i>noun</i>)	a formal written, spoken or practical test, especially at school or college, to see how much you know about a subject, or what you can do
estate (<i>noun</i>)	an area of land with a lot of houses or factories of the same type on it	examine (<i>verb</i>)	to consider or study an idea, a subject, etc. very carefully
estimate (<i>noun</i>)	a judgement that you make without having the exact details or figures about the size, amount, cost, etc. of something	example (<i>noun</i>)	something such as an object, a fact or a situation that shows, explains or supports what you say
estimate (<i>verb</i>)	to form an idea of the cost, size, value etc. of something, but without calculating it exactly	excellent (<i>adjective</i>)	extremely good
ethical (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with beliefs and principles about what is right and wrong	except (<i>conjunction</i>)	used before you mention something that makes a statement not completely true
euro (<i>noun</i>)	the unit of money of some countries of the European Union	except (<i>preposition</i>)	used before you mention the only thing or person about which a statement is not true
evaluate (<i>verb</i>)	to form an opinion of the amount, value or quality of something after thinking about it carefully	exchange (<i>noun</i>)	an act of giving something to somebody or doing something for somebody and receiving something in return

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
exchange (<i>verb</i>)	to give something to somebody and at the same time receive the same type of thing from them	experiment (<i>verb</i>)	to do a scientific experiment or experiments
excited (<i>adjective</i>)	feeling or showing happiness and enthusiasm	expert (<i>adjective</i>)	done with, having or involving great knowledge or skill
excitement (<i>noun</i>)	the state of feeling or showing happiness and enthusiasm	expert (<i>noun</i>)	a person with special knowledge, skill or training in something
exciting (<i>adjective</i>)	causing great interest or excitement	explain (<i>verb</i>)	to tell somebody about something in a way that makes it easy to understand
excuse (<i>noun</i>)	a reason, either true or invented, that you give to explain or defend your behaviour	explanation (<i>noun</i>)	a statement, fact, or situation that tells you why something happened; a reason given for something
excuse (<i>verb</i>)	to forgive somebody for something that they have done, for example not being polite or making a small mistake	explode (<i>verb</i>)	to burst (= break apart) or make something burst loudly and violently, causing damage
executive (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with managing a business or an organization, and with making plans and decisions	exploration (<i>noun</i>)	the act of travelling through a place in order to find out about it or look for something in it
executive (<i>noun</i>)	a person who has an important job as a manager of a company or an organization	explore (<i>verb</i>)	to travel to or around an area or a country in order to learn about it
exercise (<i>noun</i>)	physical or mental activity that you do to stay healthy or become stronger	explosion (<i>noun</i>)	the sudden violent bursting and loud noise of something such as a bomb exploding; the act of deliberately causing something to explode
exercise (<i>verb</i>)	to do sports or other physical activities in order to stay healthy or become stronger; to make an animal do this	export (<i>noun</i>)	the selling and transporting of goods to another country
exhibition (<i>noun</i>)	a collection of things, for example works of art, that are shown to the public	export (<i>verb</i>)	to sell and send goods to another country
exist (<i>verb</i>)	to be real; to be present in a place or situation	expose (<i>verb</i>)	to show something that is usually hidden
existence (<i>noun</i>)	the state or fact of being real or living or of being present	express (<i>verb</i>)	to show or make known a feeling, an opinion, etc. by words, looks or actions
expand (<i>verb</i>)	to become greater in size, number or importance; to make something greater in size, number or importance	expression (<i>noun</i>)	a word or phrase
expect (<i>verb</i>)	to think or believe that something will happen or that somebody will do something	extend (<i>verb</i>)	to make something longer or larger
expectation (<i>noun</i>)	a belief that something will happen because it is likely	extent (<i>noun</i>)	how large, important, serious, etc. something is
expected (<i>adjective</i>)	that you think will happen	external (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with or located on the outside of something/somebody
expedition (<i>noun</i>)	an organized journey with a particular purpose, especially to find out about a place that is not well known	extra (<i>adjective</i>)	more than is usual, expected, or than exists already
expense (<i>noun</i>)	the money that you spend on something	extra (<i>adverb</i>)	in addition; more than is usual, expected or exists already
expensive (<i>adjective</i>)	costing a lot of money	extra (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that is added to something that is not usual, standard or necessary and that costs more
experience (<i>noun</i>)	the knowledge and skill that you have gained through doing something for a period of time; the process of gaining this	extraordinary (<i>adjective</i>)	unexpected, surprising or strange
experience (<i>verb</i>)	to have a particular situation affect you or happen to you	extreme (<i>adjective</i>)	very great in degree
experienced (<i>adjective</i>)	having knowledge or skill in a particular job or activity	extreme (<i>noun</i>)	a feeling, situation, way of behaving, etc. that is as different as possible from another or is opposite to it
experiment (<i>noun</i>)	a scientific test that is done in order to study what happens and to gain new knowledge	extremely (<i>adverb</i>)	to a very high degree
		eye (<i>noun</i>)	either of the two organs on the face that you see with
		face (<i>noun</i>)	the front part of the head, where the eyes, nose and mouth are
		face (<i>verb</i>)	to be opposite somebody/something; to have your face or front pointing towards somebody/something or in a particular direction

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
facility (<i>noun</i>)	buildings, services, equipment, etc. that are provided for a particular purpose	fasten (<i>verb</i>)	to close or join together the two parts of something; to become closed or joined together
fact (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that is known to be true, especially when it can be proved	fat (<i>adjective</i>)	having too much flesh on it and weighing too much
factor (<i>noun</i>)	one of several things that cause or influence something	fat (<i>noun</i>)	a white or yellow substance in the bodies of animals and humans, stored under the skin
factory (<i>noun</i>)	a building or group of buildings where goods are made, mainly by machine	father (<i>noun</i>)	a male parent of a child or an animal; a person who is acting as the father to a child
fail (<i>verb</i>)	to not be successful in achieving something	fault (<i>noun</i>)	the responsibility for something wrong that has happened or been done
failure (<i>noun</i>)	lack of success in doing or achieving something	favour (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that you do to help somebody to prefer one system, plan, way of doing something, etc. to another
fair (<i>adjective</i>)	acceptable and appropriate in a particular situation	favour (<i>verb</i>)	liked more than others of the same kind
fairly (<i>adverb</i>)	to some extent but not very	favourite (<i>adjective</i>)	a person or thing that you like more than the others of the same type
faith (<i>noun</i>)	trust in somebody's ability or knowledge; trust that somebody/something will do what has been promised	favourite (<i>noun</i>)	the bad feeling that you have when you are in danger or when a particular thing frightens you
fall (<i>noun</i>)	an act of falling	fear (<i>noun</i>)	to be frightened of somebody/something or frightened of doing something
fall (<i>verb</i>)	to drop down from a higher level to a lower level	fear (<i>verb</i>)	one of the many soft light parts covering a bird's body
false (<i>adjective</i>)	wrong; not correct or true	feather (<i>noun</i>)	something important, interesting or typical of a place or thing
familiar (<i>adjective</i>)	well known to you; often seen or heard and therefore easy to recognize	feature (<i>noun</i>)	to include a particular person or thing as a special feature
family (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the family or a particular family	feature (<i>verb</i>)	the 2nd month of the year, between January and March
family (<i>noun</i>)	a group consisting of one or two parents and their children	February (<i>noun</i>)	an amount of money that you pay for professional advice or services
famous (<i>adjective</i>)	known about by many people	fee (<i>noun</i>)	a meal of milk for a young baby; a meal for an animal
fan (<i>noun</i>)	a person who admires somebody/something or enjoys watching or listening to somebody/something very much	feed (<i>noun</i>)	to give food to a person or an animal
fancy (<i>adjective</i>)	unusually complicated, often in an unnecessary way; intended to impress other people	feed (<i>verb</i>)	advice, criticism or information about how good or useful something or somebody's work is
fancy (<i>verb</i>)	to want something or want to do something	feedback (<i>noun</i>)	the feeling you get when you touch something or are touched
fantastic (<i>adjective</i>)	extremely good; excellent	feel (<i>noun</i>)	to experience a particular feeling or emotion
far (<i>adjective</i>)	at a greater distance away from you	feel (<i>verb</i>)	something that you feel through the mind or through the senses
far (<i>adverb</i>)	a long distance away	feeling (<i>noun</i>)	used to describe somebody who is the same as you in some way, or in the same situation
farm (<i>noun</i>)	an area of land, and the buildings on it, used for growing crops and/or keeping animals	fellow (<i>adjective</i>)	being a woman or a girl
farm (<i>verb</i>)	to use land for growing crops and/or keeping animals	female (<i>adjective</i>)	an animal that can lay eggs or give birth to babies; a plant that can produce fruit
farmer (<i>noun</i>)	a person who owns or manages a farm	female (<i>noun</i>)	a structure made of wood or wire supported with posts that is put between two areas of land as a boundary, or around a garden, field, etc. to keep animals in, or to keep people and animals out
farming (<i>noun</i>)	the business of managing or working on a farm	fence (<i>noun</i>)	
fascinating (<i>adjective</i>)	extremely interesting and attractive		
fashion (<i>noun</i>)	a popular style of clothes, hair, etc. at a particular time or place; the state of being popular		
fashionable (<i>adjective</i>)	following a style that is popular at a particular time		
fast (<i>adjective</i>)	moving or able to move quickly		
fast (<i>adverb</i>)	quickly		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
festival (<i>noun</i>)	a series of performances of music, plays, films, etc., usually organized in the same place once a year; a series of public events connected with a particular activity or idea	finance (<i>noun</i>)	money used to run a business, an activity or a project
few (<i>adjective</i>)	used with plural nouns and a plural verb to mean 'a small number', 'some'	finance (<i>verb</i>)	to provide money for a project
few (<i>determiner</i>)	used with plural nouns and a plural verb to mean 'a small number', 'some'	financial (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with money and finance
few (<i>pronoun</i>)	a small number of people, things or places; some	find (<i>verb</i>)	to discover somebody/something unexpectedly or by chance
fiction (<i>noun</i>)	a type of literature that describes imaginary people and events, not real ones	finding (<i>noun</i>)	information that is discovered as the result of research into something
field (<i>noun</i>)	an area of land in the country used for growing crops or keeping animals in, usually surrounded by a fence, etc.	fine (<i>adjective</i>)	in good health
fifteen (<i>number</i>)	15	finger (<i>noun</i>)	one of the four long thin parts that stick out from the hand (or five, if the thumb is included)
fifth (ordinal number)	5th	finish (<i>noun</i>)	the last part or the end of something
fifty (<i>number</i>)	50	finish (<i>verb</i>)	to stop doing something or making something because it is complete
fight (<i>noun</i>)	a struggle against somebody/something using physical force	fire (<i>noun</i>)	the flames, light and heat, and often smoke, that are produced when something burns
fight (<i>verb</i>)	to take part in a war or battle against an enemy	fire (<i>verb</i>)	to shoot bullets, etc. from a gun or other weapon
fighting (<i>noun</i>)	the activity of being involved in a battle against an enemy	firm (<i>noun</i>)	a business or company
figure (<i>noun</i>)	a number representing a particular amount, especially one given in official information	first (<i>adverb</i>)	before anyone or anything else; at the beginning
figure (<i>verb</i>)	to be part of a process, situation, etc. especially an important part	first (<i>determiner</i>)	happening or coming before all other similar things or people; 1st
file (<i>noun</i>)	a box or folded piece of card for keeping loose papers together and in order	first (<i>noun</i>)	the person or thing that comes or happens before all other similar people or things
file (<i>verb</i>)	to put and keep paper documents in a particular place and in a particular order so that you can find them easily; to put a paper document in a box, file, etc.	first (ordinal number)	happening or coming before all other similar things or people; 1st
fill (<i>verb</i>)	to make something full of something; to become full of something	firstly (<i>adverb</i>)	used to introduce the first of a list of points you want to make in a speech or piece of writing
film (<i>noun</i>)	a series of moving pictures recorded with sound that tells a story, watched at a cinema or on a television or other device	fish (<i>noun</i>)	a creature that lives in water, breathes through gills, and uses fins and a tail for swimming
film (<i>verb</i>)	to make a film of a story or a real event; to record somebody/something on film	fish (<i>verb</i>)	to try to catch fish with nets, a fishing line, etc.
final (<i>adjective</i>)	being or happening at the end of a series of events, actions, statements, etc.	fishing (<i>noun</i>)	the sport or business of catching fish
final (<i>noun</i>)	the last of a series of games or competitions, in which the winner is decided	fit (<i>adjective</i>)	healthy and strong, especially because you do regular physical exercise
finally (<i>adverb</i>)	after a long time, especially when there has been some difficulty or delay	fit (<i>verb</i>)	to be the right shape and size for somebody/something
		fitness (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being physically healthy and strong
		five (<i>number</i>)	5
		fix (<i>noun</i>)	a solution to a problem, especially an easy or temporary one
		fix (<i>verb</i>)	to repair or correct something
		fixed (<i>adjective</i>)	staying the same; not changing or able to be changed
		flag (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of cloth with a special coloured design on it that may be the symbol of a particular country or organization, may be used to give a signal or may have a particular meaning. A flag can be attached to a pole (= a long thin straight piece of wood or metal) or held in the hand.

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
flame (<i>noun</i>)	a hot bright stream of burning gas that comes from something that is on fire	folk (<i>noun</i>)	people in general
flash (<i>noun</i>)	a sudden bright light that shines for a moment and then disappears	follow (<i>verb</i>)	to come or go after or behind somebody/something
flash (<i>verb</i>)	to shine very brightly for a short time; to make something shine in this way	following (<i>adjective</i>)	that is/are going to be mentioned next
flat (<i>adjective</i>)	having a level surface, not curved or sloping, and without holes or any bits sticking out	following (<i>noun</i>)	the thing or things that you will mention next; the person or people that you will mention next
flat (<i>noun</i>)	a set of rooms for living in, usually on one floor of a building	following (<i>preposition</i>)	after or as a result of a particular event
flexible (<i>adjective</i>)	able to change to suit new conditions or situations	food (<i>noun</i>)	things that people or animals eat
flight (<i>noun</i>)	a journey made by air, especially in a plane	foot (<i>noun</i>)	the lowest part of the leg, below the ankle, on which a person or an animal stands
float (<i>verb</i>)	to move slowly on water or in the air	football (<i>noun</i>)	a game played by two teams of 11 players, using a round ball that players kick up and down the playing field. Teams try to kick the ball into the other team's goal.
flood (<i>noun</i>)	a large amount of water covering an area that is usually dry	for (<i>preposition</i>)	used to show who is intended to have or use something or where something is intended to be put
flood (<i>verb</i>)	if a place floods or something floods it, it becomes filled or covered with water	force (<i>noun</i>)	violent physical action used to obtain or achieve something
floor (<i>noun</i>)	the surface of a room that you walk on	force (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody do something that they do not want to do
flour (<i>noun</i>)	a fine white or brown powder made from grain, especially wheat, and used in cooking for making bread, cakes, etc.	foreign (<i>adjective</i>)	in or from a country that is not your own
flow (<i>noun</i>)	the steady and continuous movement of something/somebody in one direction	forest (<i>noun</i>)	a large area of land that is thickly covered with trees
flow (<i>verb</i>)	to move steadily and continuously in one direction	forever (<i>adverb</i>)	used to say that a particular situation or state will always exist
flower (<i>noun</i>)	the coloured part of a plant from which the seed or fruit develops. Flowers usually grow at the end of a stem and last only a short time.	forget (<i>verb</i>)	to not remember to do something that you ought to do, or to bring or buy something that you ought to bring or buy
flu (<i>noun</i>)	a serious disease caused by a virus, that causes a high temperature, severe pains and weakness	forgive (<i>verb</i>)	to stop feeling angry with somebody who has done something to harm, annoy or upset you; to stop feeling angry with yourself
fly (<i>noun</i>)	a small flying insect with two wings. There are many different types of fly and many of them spread disease.	fork (<i>noun</i>)	a tool with a handle and three or four sharp points (called prongs), used for picking up and eating food
fly (<i>verb</i>)	to move through the air, using wings	form (<i>noun</i>)	a type or variety of something
flying (<i>adjective</i>)	able to fly	form (<i>verb</i>)	to produce something in a particular way or make it have a particular shape
flying (<i>noun</i>)	travelling in an aircraft	formal (<i>adjective</i>)	very correct and suitable for official or important occasions
focus (<i>noun</i>)	the thing or person that people are most interested in; the act of paying special attention to something and making people interested in it	former (<i>adjective</i>)	that existed in earlier times
focus (<i>verb</i>)	to give attention, effort, etc. to one particular subject, situation or person rather than another	fortunately (<i>adverb</i>)	by good luck
fold (<i>noun</i>)	a part of something, especially cloth, that is folded or hangs as if it had been folded	fortune (<i>noun</i>)	a large amount of money
fold (<i>verb</i>)	to bend something, especially paper or cloth, so that one part lies on top of another part	forty (<i>number</i>)	
folding (<i>adjective</i>)	that can be folded, so that it can be carried or stored in a small space	forward (<i>adjective</i>)	directed or moving towards the front
folk (<i>adjective</i>)	traditional and typical of the ordinary people of a country or community	forward (<i>adverb</i>)	towards a place or position that is in front
		found (<i>verb</i>)	to start something, such as an organization or an institution, especially by providing money
		four (<i>number</i>)	
		fourteen (<i>number</i>)	
		fourth (ordinal number)	4th

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
frame (<i>noun</i>)	a strong border or structure of wood, metal, etc. that holds a picture, door, piece of glass, etc. in position	fuel (<i>verb</i>)	to supply something with material that can be burnt to produce heat or power containing or holding as much or as many as possible; having no empty space
frame (<i>verb</i>)	to put or make a frame or border around something	full (<i>adjective</i>)	completely
free (<i>adjective</i>)	without particular plans or arrangements; not busy	fully (<i>adverb</i>)	that you enjoy
free (<i>adverb</i>)	without payment	fun (<i>adjective</i>)	the feeling of enjoying yourself; activities that you enjoy
free (<i>verb</i>)	to allow somebody to leave prison or somewhere they have been kept against their will	fun (<i>noun</i>)	a special activity or purpose of a person or thing
freedom (<i>noun</i>)	the power or right to do or say what you want without anyone stopping you	function (<i>noun</i>)	to work in the correct way
freeze (<i>verb</i>)	to become hard, and often turn to ice, as a result of extreme cold; to make something do this	function (<i>verb</i>)	an amount of money that has been saved or has been made available for a particular purpose
frequency (<i>noun</i>)	the rate at which something happens or is repeated	fund (<i>noun</i>)	to provide money for something, usually something official
frequently (<i>adverb</i>)	often	fund (<i>verb</i>)	serious and very important; affecting the most central and important parts of something
fresh (<i>adjective</i>)	recently produced or picked and not frozen, dried or preserved in tins or cans	fundamental (<i>adjective</i>)	money for a particular purpose; the act of providing money for such a purpose
Friday (<i>noun</i>)	the day of the week after Thursday and before Saturday	funding (<i>noun</i>)	making you laugh
fridge (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of electrical equipment in which food is kept cold so that it stays fresh	funny (<i>adjective</i>)	the soft thick mass of hair that grows on the body of some animals
friend (<i>noun</i>)	a person you know well and like, and who is not usually a member of your family	fur (<i>noun</i>)	objects that can be moved, such as tables, chairs and beds, that are put into a house or an office to make it suitable for living or working in
friendly (<i>adjective</i>)	behaving in a kind and pleasant way because you like somebody or want to help them	furniture (<i>noun</i>)	more; additional
friendship (<i>noun</i>)	a relationship between friends	further (<i>adjective</i>)	at or to a greater distance
frighten (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody suddenly feel afraid	further (<i>adverb</i>)	in addition to what has just been stated. Furthermore is used especially to add a point to an argument.
frightened (<i>adjective</i>)	afraid; feeling fear	furthermore (<i>adverb</i>)	taking place or existing at a time after the present
frightening (<i>adjective</i>)	making you feel afraid	future (<i>adjective</i>)	the time that will come after the present or the events that will happen then
frog (<i>noun</i>)	a small animal with smooth skin, that lives both on land and in water (= is an amphibian). Frogs have very long back legs for jumping, and no tail.	future (<i>noun</i>)	an increase in the amount of something, especially in wealth or weight
from (<i>preposition</i>)	used to show where somebody/something starts	gain (<i>noun</i>)	to obtain or win something, especially something that you need or want
front (<i>adjective</i>)	on or at the front of something	gain (<i>verb</i>)	a room or building for showing works of art, especially to the public
front (<i>noun</i>)	the part or side of something that faces forward; the side of something that you look at first	gallery (<i>noun</i>)	an activity that you do to have fun, often one that has rules and that you can win or lose; the equipment for a game
frozen (<i>adjective</i>)	kept at a very low temperature in order to preserve it	game (<i>noun</i>)	an organized group of criminals
fruit (<i>noun</i>)	the part of a plant that consists of one or more seeds and a soft inner part, can be eaten as food and usually tastes sweet	gang (<i>noun</i>)	a space where something is missing
fry (<i>verb</i>)	to cook something in hot fat or oil; to be cooked in hot fat or oil	gap (<i>noun</i>)	a building for keeping one or more cars or other vehicles in
fuel (<i>noun</i>)	any material that produces heat or power, usually when it is burnt	garage (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of land next to or around your house where you can grow flowers, fruit, vegetables, etc., usually with a lawn (= an area of grass)
		garden (<i>noun</i>)	

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
gas (<i>noun</i>)	any substance like air that is neither a solid nor a liquid, for example hydrogen or oxygen	god (<i>noun</i>)	the being or spirit that is worshipped and is believed to have created the universe
gate (<i>noun</i>)	a barrier like a door that is used to close an opening in a fence or a wall outside a building	gold (<i>adjective</i>)	bright yellow in colour, like gold
gather (<i>verb</i>)	to come together, or bring people together, in one place to form a group	gold (<i>noun</i>)	a chemical element. Gold is a yellow precious metal used for making coins, jewellery, beautiful objects, etc.
general (<i>adjective</i>)	affecting all or most people, places or things	golf (<i>noun</i>)	a game played over a large area of ground using sticks with a special shape to hit a small hard ball (a golf ball) into a series of 9 or 18 holes, using as few shots as possible
generally (<i>adverb</i>)	by or to most people	good (<i>adjective</i>)	of high quality or an acceptable standard
generate (<i>verb</i>)	to produce energy, especially electricity	good (<i>noun</i>)	behaviour that is morally right or acceptable
generation (<i>noun</i>)	all the people who were born at about the same time	goodbye (<i>exclamation</i>)	used when you are leaving somebody or when somebody else is leaving
generous (<i>adjective</i>)	giving or willing to give freely; given freely	goodbye (<i>noun</i>)	used when you are leaving somebody or when somebody else is leaving
genre (<i>noun</i>)	a particular type or style of literature, art, film or music that you can recognize because of its special features	goods (<i>noun</i>)	things that are produced to be sold
gentle (<i>adjective</i>)	calm and kind; doing things in a quiet and careful way	govern (<i>verb</i>)	to legally control a country or its people and be responsible for introducing new laws, organizing public services, etc.
gentleman (<i>noun</i>)	a man who is polite and well educated, who has excellent manners and always behaves well	government (<i>noun</i>)	the group of people who are responsible for controlling a country or a state
geography (<i>noun</i>)	the scientific study of the earth's surface, physical features, divisions, products, population, etc.	grab (<i>verb</i>)	to take or hold somebody/something with your hand suddenly or roughly
get (<i>verb</i>)	to receive something	grade (<i>noun</i>)	a mark given in an exam or for a piece of school work
ghost (<i>noun</i>)	the spirit of a dead person that a living person believes they can see or hear	grade (<i>verb</i>)	to give a grade to a student or to a piece of their written work
giant (<i>adjective</i>)	very large; much larger or more important than similar things usually are	gradually (<i>adverb</i>)	slowly, over a long period of time
giant (<i>noun</i>)	(in stories) a very large strong person who is often cruel and stupid	graduate (<i>noun</i>)	a person who has a university degree
gift (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that you give to somebody, especially on a special occasion or to say thank you	graduate (<i>verb</i>)	to get a degree, especially your first degree, from a university or college
girl (<i>noun</i>)	a female child	grain (<i>noun</i>)	the small hard seeds of food plants such as wheat, rice, etc.; a single seed of such a plant
girlfriend (<i>noun</i>)	a girl or a woman that somebody is having a romantic relationship with	grand (<i>adjective</i>)	impressive and large or important
give (<i>verb</i>)	to hand something to somebody so that they can look at it, use it or keep it for a time	grandfather (<i>noun</i>)	the father of your father or mother
glad (<i>adjective</i>)	pleased; happy	grandmother (<i>noun</i>)	the mother of your father or mother
glass (<i>noun</i>)	a hard, usually clear, substance used, for example, for making windows and bottles	grandparent (<i>noun</i>)	the father or mother of your father or mother
global (<i>adjective</i>)	covering or affecting the whole world	grant (<i>noun</i>)	a sum of money that is given by the government or by another organization to be used for a particular purpose
glove (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of clothing for the hand, made of wool, leather, etc. with separate parts for each finger and the thumb	grant (<i>verb</i>)	to agree to give somebody what they ask for, especially formal or legal permission to do something
go (<i>noun</i>)	a person's turn to move or play in a game or an activity	grass (<i>noun</i>)	a common wild plant with narrow green leaves and stems that are eaten by cows, horses, sheep, etc.
go (<i>verb</i>)	to move or travel from one place to another	grateful (<i>adjective</i>)	feeling or showing thanks because somebody has done something kind for you or has done as you asked
goal (<i>noun</i>)	a frame with a net into which players must kick or hit the ball in order to score a point		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
great (<i>adjective</i>)	very good or pleasant	habit (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that you do often and almost without thinking, especially something that is hard to stop doing
green (<i>adjective</i>)	having the colour of grass or the leaves of most plants and trees	hair (<i>noun</i>)	the substance that looks like a mass of fine threads growing on a person's head
green (<i>noun</i>)	the colour of grass and the leaves of most plants and trees	half (<i>adverb</i>)	to the extent of half
greet (<i>verb</i>)	to say hello to somebody or to welcome them	half (<i>determiner</i>)	an amount equal to half of something/somebody
grey (<i>adjective</i>)	having the colour of smoke or ashes	half (<i>noun</i>)	either of two equal parts into which something is or can be divided
grey (<i>noun</i>)	the colour of smoke or ashes	half (<i>pronoun</i>)	an amount equal to half of something/somebody
ground (<i>noun</i>)	the solid surface of the earth	hall (<i>noun</i>)	a space or passage inside the entrance or front door of a building
group (<i>noun</i>)	a number of people or things that are together in the same place or that are connected in some way	hand (<i>noun</i>)	the part of the body at the end of the arm, including the fingers and thumb
grow (<i>verb</i>)	to increase in size, number, strength or quality	hand (<i>verb</i>)	to pass or give something to somebody
growth (<i>noun</i>)	the process in people, animals or plants of growing physically, mentally or emotionally	handle (<i>noun</i>)	the part of a door, window, etc. that you use to open it
guarantee (<i>noun</i>)	a formal promise that you will do something or that something will happen	handle (<i>verb</i>)	to deal with a situation, a person, an area of work or a strong emotion
guarantee (<i>verb</i>)	to promise to do something; to promise something will happen	hang (<i>verb</i>)	to attach something, or to be attached, at the top so that the lower part is free or loose
guard (<i>noun</i>)	a person, such as a soldier, a police officer or a prison officer, who protects a place or people, or prevents prisoners from escaping	happen (<i>verb</i>)	to take place, especially without being planned
guard (<i>verb</i>)	to protect property, places or people from attack or danger	happily (<i>adverb</i>)	in a cheerful way; with feelings of pleasure
guess (<i>noun</i>)	an attempt to give an answer or an opinion when you cannot be certain if you are right	happiness (<i>noun</i>)	the state of feeling or showing pleasure
guess (<i>verb</i>)	to try and give an answer or make a judgement about something without being sure of all the facts	happy (<i>adjective</i>)	feeling or showing pleasure; pleased
guest (<i>noun</i>)	a person that you have invited to your house or to a particular event that you are paying for	hard (<i>adjective</i>)	difficult to do, understand or answer
guide (<i>noun</i>)	a person who shows other people the way to a place, especially somebody employed to show tourists around interesting places	hard (<i>adverb</i>)	with great effort; with difficulty
guide (<i>verb</i>)	to show somebody the way to a place, often by going with them; to show somebody a place that you know well	hardly (<i>adverb</i>)	almost no; almost not; almost none
guilty (<i>adjective</i>)	feeling ashamed because you have done something that you know is wrong or have not done something that you should have done	harm (<i>noun</i>)	damage or injury that is caused by a person or an event
guitar (<i>noun</i>)	a musical instrument that usually has six strings and that you play with your fingers or with a plectrum	harm (<i>verb</i>)	to hurt or injure somebody or to damage something
gun (<i>noun</i>)	a weapon that is used for firing bullets or shells	harmful (<i>adjective</i>)	causing damage or injury to somebody/something, especially to a person's health or to the environment
guy (<i>noun</i>)	a man	hat (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of clothing made to fit the head, often with a brim (= a flat edge that sticks out), usually worn out of doors
gym (<i>noun</i>)	a room or hall with equipment for doing physical exercise, for example in a school	hate (<i>noun</i>)	a very strong feeling of dislike for somebody
		hate (<i>verb</i>)	to dislike somebody/something very much
		have (<i>verb</i>)	to own, hold or possess something
		have (auxiliary verb)	used with the past participle to form perfect tenses
		have to (modal verb)	used to show that you must do something
		he (<i>pronoun</i>)	a male person or animal that has already been mentioned or is easily identified

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
head (<i>noun</i>)	the part of the body on top of the neck containing the eyes, nose, mouth and brain	her (<i>pronoun</i>)	used as the object of a verb, after the verb be or after a preposition to refer to a woman or girl who has already been mentioned or is easily identified
head (<i>verb</i>)	to move in a particular direction	here (<i>adverb</i>)	used after a verb or preposition to mean 'in, at or to this position or place'
headache (<i>noun</i>)	a continuous pain in the head	hero (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is admired by many people for doing something brave or good
headline (<i>noun</i>)	the title of a news article printed in large letters, especially at the top of the front page on a newspaper or the home page on a news website	hers (<i>pronoun</i>)	of or belonging to her
health (<i>noun</i>)	the condition of a person's body or mind	herself (<i>pronoun</i>)	used when the woman or girl who performs an action is also affected by it
healthy (<i>adjective</i>)	having good health and not likely to become ill	hesitate (<i>verb</i>)	to be slow to speak or act because you feel uncertain or nervous
hear (<i>verb</i>)	to be aware of sounds with your ears	hey (<i>exclamation</i>)	used to attract somebody's attention or to express interest, surprise or anger
hearing (<i>noun</i>)	the ability to hear	hi (<i>exclamation</i>)	used to say hello
heart (<i>noun</i>)	the organ in the chest that sends blood around the body, usually on the left in humans	hide (<i>verb</i>)	to put or keep somebody/something in a place where they/it cannot be seen or found
heat (<i>noun</i>)	the quality of being hot	high (<i>adjective</i>)	measuring a long distance from the bottom to the top
heat (<i>verb</i>)	to make something hot or warm; to become hot or warm	high (<i>adverb</i>)	at or to a position or level that is a long way up from the ground or from the bottom
heating (<i>noun</i>)	the process of supplying heat to a room or building; a system used to do this	high (<i>noun</i>)	the highest level or number
heaven (<i>noun</i>)	the place believed to be the home of God where good people go when they die, sometimes imagined to be in the sky	highlight (<i>noun</i>)	the best, most interesting or most exciting part of something
heavily (<i>adverb</i>)	to a great degree; in large amounts	highlight (<i>verb</i>)	to emphasize something, especially so that people give it more attention
heavy (<i>adjective</i>)	weighing a lot; difficult to lift or move	highly (<i>adverb</i>)	very
heel (<i>noun</i>)	the back part of the foot below the ankle	hill (<i>noun</i>)	an area of land that is higher than the land around it, but not as high as a mountain
height (<i>noun</i>)	the measurement of how tall a person or thing is	him (<i>pronoun</i>)	used as the object of a verb, after the verb be or after a preposition to refer to a male person or animal that has already been mentioned or is easily identified
helicopter (<i>noun</i>)	an aircraft without wings that has large blades (= long flat parts) on top that go round. It can fly straight up from the ground and can also stay in one position in the air.	himself (<i>pronoun</i>)	used when the man or boy who performs an action is also affected by it
hell (<i>noun</i>)	the place believed to be the home of devils and where bad people go after death	hire (<i>noun</i>)	the act of paying to use something for a short time
hello (<i>exclamation</i>)	used as a greeting when you meet somebody, in an email, when you answer the phone or when you want to attract somebody's attention	hire (<i>verb</i>)	to give somebody a job
hello (<i>noun</i>)	used as a greeting when you meet somebody, in an email, when you answer the phone or when you want to attract somebody's attention	his (<i>determiner</i>)	of or belonging to a man or boy who has already been mentioned or is easily identified
help (<i>noun</i>)	the act of helping somebody to do something	his (<i>pronoun</i>)	of or belonging to him
help (<i>verb</i>)	to make it easier or possible for somebody to do something by doing something for them or by giving them something that they need	historic (<i>adjective</i>)	important in history; likely to be thought of as important at some time in the future
helpful (<i>adjective</i>)	able to improve a particular situation	historical (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the past
her (<i>determiner</i>)	of or belonging to a woman or girl who has already been mentioned or is easily identified	history (<i>noun</i>)	all the events that happened in the past
		hit (<i>noun</i>)	an act of hitting somebody/something with your hand or with an object held in your hand

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
hit (<i>verb</i>)	to bring your hand, or an object you are holding, against somebody/something quickly and with force	hour (<i>noun</i>)	60 minutes; one of the 24 parts that a day is divided into
hobby (<i>noun</i>)	an activity that you do for pleasure when you are not working	house (<i>noun</i>)	a building for people to live in, usually for one family
hockey (<i>noun</i>)	a game played on a field by two teams of 11 players, with curved sticks and a small hard ball. Teams try to hit the ball into the other team's goal.	house (<i>verb</i>)	to provide a place for a person or an animal to live
hold (<i>noun</i>)	the action of holding somebody/something; the way you are holding somebody/something	household (<i>noun</i>)	all the people living together in a house or flat
hold (<i>verb</i>)	to have somebody/something in your hand, arms, etc.	housing (<i>noun</i>)	houses, flats, etc. that people live in, especially when referring to their type, price or condition
hole (<i>noun</i>)	a hollow space in something solid or in the surface of something	how (<i>adverb</i>)	in what way or manner
holiday (<i>noun</i>)	a period of time when you are not at work or school	however (<i>adverb</i>)	used to introduce a statement that contrasts with something that has just been said
hollow (<i>adjective</i>)	having a hole or empty space inside	huge (<i>adjective</i>)	extremely large in size or amount; great in degree
holy (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with God or a particular religion	human (<i>adjective</i>)	of or connected with people rather than animals, machines or gods
home (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the place where you live	human (<i>noun</i>)	a person rather than an animal or a machine
home (<i>adverb</i>)	to or at the place where you live	humorous (<i>adjective</i>)	funny; showing a sense of humour
home (<i>noun</i>)	the house or flat that you live in, especially with your family	humour (<i>noun</i>)	the quality in something that makes it funny; the ability to laugh at things that are funny
homework (<i>noun</i>)	work that is given by teachers for students to do at home	hundred (<i>number</i>)	100
honest (<i>adjective</i>)	always telling the truth, and never stealing or cheating	hungry (<i>adjective</i>)	feeling that you want to eat something
honour (<i>noun</i>)	great respect for somebody	hunt (<i>noun</i>)	an act of looking for somebody/something that is difficult to find
honour (<i>verb</i>)	to do something that shows great respect for somebody/something	hunt (<i>verb</i>)	to go after wild animals in order to catch or kill them for food, sport or to make money
hope (<i>noun</i>)	a feeling of wanting and expecting a particular thing to happen; something that you wish for	hunting (<i>noun</i>)	going after and killing wild animals as a sport or for food
hope (<i>verb</i>)	to want something to happen and think that it is possible	hurricane (<i>noun</i>)	a violent storm with very strong winds, especially in the western Atlantic Ocean
horrible (<i>adjective</i>)	very bad or unpleasant; used to describe something that you do not like	hurry (<i>noun</i>)	the need or wish to get something done quickly
horror (<i>noun</i>)	a feeling of great shock or fear	hurry (<i>verb</i>)	to move or act quickly because there is not much time
horse (<i>noun</i>)	a large animal with four legs, a mane (= long thick hair on its neck) and a tail. Horses are used for riding on, pulling carriages, etc.	hurt (<i>adjective</i>)	injured physically
hospital (<i>noun</i>)	a large building where people who are ill or injured are given medical treatment and care	hurt (<i>noun</i>)	a feeling of unhappiness because somebody has been unkind or unfair to you
host (<i>noun</i>)	a person who invites guests to a meal, a party, etc. or who has people staying at their house	hurt (<i>verb</i>)	to cause physical pain to somebody/yourself; to injure somebody/yourself
host (<i>verb</i>)	to organize an event to which others are invited and make all the arrangements for them	husband (<i>noun</i>)	the man that somebody is married to; a married man
hot (<i>adjective</i>)	having a high temperature; producing heat	I (<i>pronoun</i>)	used as the subject of a verb when the speaker or writer is referring to himself/herself
hotel (<i>noun</i>)	a building where people stay, usually for a short time, paying for their rooms and meals	ice (<i>noun</i>)	water that has frozen and become solid
		ice cream (<i>noun</i>)	a type of sweet frozen food made from milk fat, tasting of fruit, chocolate, etc. and often eaten as a dessert; a small amount of this food intended for one person, often served in a container made of biscuit that is like a cone in shape

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
idea (<i>noun</i>)	a plan, thought or suggestion, especially about what to do in a particular situation	impose (<i>verb</i>)	to introduce a new law, rule, tax, etc.; to order that a rule, punishment, etc. be used
ideal (<i>adjective</i>)	perfect; most suitable	impossible (<i>adjective</i>)	that cannot exist or be done; not possible
ideal (<i>noun</i>)	an idea or standard that seems perfect, and worth trying to achieve or obtain	impress (<i>verb</i>)	if a person or thing impresses you, you admire them or it
identify (<i>verb</i>)	to recognize somebody/something and be able to say who or what they are	impressed (<i>adjective</i>)	admiring somebody/something because you think they are particularly good, interesting, etc.
identity (<i>noun</i>)	who or what somebody/something is	impression (<i>noun</i>)	an idea, a feeling or an opinion that you get about somebody/something, or that somebody/something gives you
if (<i>conjunction</i>)	used to say that one thing can, will or might happen or be true, depending on another thing happening or being true	impressive (<i>adjective</i>)	making you admire them, because they are very large, good, skilful, etc.
ignore (<i>verb</i>)	to pay no attention to something	improve (<i>verb</i>)	to become better than before; to make something/somebody better than before
ill (<i>adjective</i>)	suffering from an illness or disease; not feeling well	improvement (<i>noun</i>)	the act of making something better; the process of something becoming better
illegal (<i>adjective</i>)	not allowed by the law	in (<i>adverb</i>)	into an object, an area or a substance
illness (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being physically or mentally ill	in (<i>preposition</i>)	at a point within an area or a space
illustrate (<i>verb</i>)	to use pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book, etc.	inch (<i>noun</i>)	a unit for measuring length or height, equal to 2.54 centimetres. There are 12 inches in a foot.
illustration (<i>noun</i>)	a drawing or picture in a book, magazine, for decoration or to explain something	incident (<i>noun</i>)	something that happens, especially something unusual or unpleasant
image (<i>noun</i>)	a picture, photograph or statue that represents somebody/something	include (<i>verb</i>)	if one thing includes another, it has the second thing as one of its parts
imaginary (<i>adjective</i>)	existing only in your mind or imagination	included (<i>adjective</i>)	contained as part of something
imagination (<i>noun</i>)	the ability to create pictures in your mind; the part of your mind that does this	including (<i>preposition</i>)	having something as part of a group or set
imagine (<i>verb</i>)	to form a picture in your mind of what something might be like	income (<i>noun</i>)	the money that a person, a region, a country, etc. earns from work, from investing money, from business, etc.
immediate (<i>adjective</i>)	happening or done without delay	increase (<i>noun</i>)	a rise in the amount, number or value of something
immediately (<i>adverb</i>)	without delay	increase (<i>verb</i>)	to become greater in amount, number, value, etc.; to make something greater in amount, number, value, etc.
immigrant (<i>noun</i>)	a person who has come to live permanently in a different country from the one they were born in	increasingly (<i>adverb</i>)	more and more all the time
impact (<i>noun</i>)	the powerful effect that something has on somebody/something	incredible (<i>adjective</i>)	impossible or very difficult to believe
impact (<i>verb</i>)	to have an effect on somebody/something	incredibly (<i>adverb</i>)	extremely
impatient (<i>adjective</i>)	annoyed by somebody/something, especially because you have to wait for a long time	indeed (<i>adverb</i>)	used after very and an adjective or adverb to emphasize a statement, description, etc.
imply (<i>verb</i>)	to suggest that something is true or that you feel or think something, without saying so directly	independent (<i>adjective</i>)	having its own government
import (<i>noun</i>)	a product or service that is brought into one country from another	indicate (<i>verb</i>)	to show that something is true or exists
import (<i>verb</i>)	to bring a product, a service, an idea, etc. into one country from another	indirect (<i>adjective</i>)	happening not as the main aim, cause or result of a particular action, but in addition to it
importance (<i>noun</i>)	the quality of being important	individual (<i>adjective</i>)	considered separately rather than as part of a group
important (<i>adjective</i>)	having a great effect on people or things; of great value		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
individual (<i>noun</i>)	a person considered separately rather than as part of a group	insight (<i>noun</i>)	an understanding of what something is like
indoor (<i>adjective</i>)	located, done or used inside a building	insist (<i>verb</i>)	to demand that something happen or that somebody agree to do something
indoors (<i>adverb</i>)	inside or into a building	inspire (<i>verb</i>)	to give somebody the desire, confidence or enthusiasm to do something well
industrial (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with industry	install (<i>verb</i>)	to fix equipment or furniture into position so that it can be used
industry (<i>noun</i>)	the production of goods from raw materials, especially in factories	instance (<i>noun</i>)	a particular example or case of something
infection (<i>noun</i>)	the act or process of causing or getting a disease	instead (<i>adverb</i>)	in the place of somebody/something
influence (<i>noun</i>)	the effect that somebody/something has on the way a person thinks or behaves or on the way that something works or develops	institute (<i>noun</i>)	an organization that has a particular purpose, especially one that is connected with education or a particular profession; the building used by this organization
influence (<i>verb</i>)	to have an effect on the way that somebody behaves or thinks, especially by giving them an example to follow	institution (<i>noun</i>)	a large important organization that has a particular purpose, for example a university or bank
inform (<i>verb</i>)	to tell somebody about something, especially in an official way	instruction (<i>noun</i>)	detailed information on how to do or use something
informal (<i>adjective</i>)	relaxed and friendly; not following strict rules of how to behave or do something	instructor (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job is to teach somebody a practical skill or sport
information (<i>noun</i>)	facts or details about somebody/something	instrument (<i>noun</i>)	an object used for producing musical sounds, for example a piano or a drum
ingredient (<i>noun</i>)	one of the things from which something is made, especially one of the foods that are used together to make a particular dish	insurance (<i>noun</i>)	an arrangement with a company in which you pay them regular amounts of money and they agree to pay the costs, for example, if you die or are ill, or if you lose or damage something
initial (<i>adjective</i>)	happening at the beginning; first	intelligence (<i>noun</i>)	the ability to learn, understand and think in a logical way about things; the ability to do this well
initially (<i>adverb</i>)	at the beginning	intelligent (<i>adjective</i>)	good at learning, understanding and thinking in a logical way about things; showing this ability
initiative (<i>noun</i>)	a new plan for dealing with a particular problem or for achieving a particular purpose	intend (<i>verb</i>)	to have a plan, result or purpose in your mind when you do something
injure (<i>verb</i>)	to harm yourself or somebody else physically, especially in an accident	intended (<i>adjective</i>)	that you are trying to achieve or reach
injured (<i>adjective</i>)	physically hurt; having an injury	intense (<i>adjective</i>)	very great; very strong
injury (<i>noun</i>)	harm done to a person's or an animal's body, for example in an accident	intention (<i>noun</i>)	what you intend or plan to do; your aim
inner (<i>adjective</i>)	inside; towards or close to the centre of a place	interest (<i>noun</i>)	the feeling that you have when you want to know or learn more about somebody/something
innocent (<i>adjective</i>)	not guilty of a crime, etc.; not having done something wrong	interest (<i>verb</i>)	to attract your attention and make you feel interested; to make yourself give your attention to something
inquiry (<i>noun</i>)	an official process to find out the cause of something or to find out information about something	interested (<i>adjective</i>)	giving your attention to something because you enjoy finding out about it or doing it; showing interest in something and finding it exciting
insect (<i>noun</i>)	any small creature with six legs and a body divided into three parts. Insects usually also have wings. Ants, bees and flies are all insects.	interesting (<i>adjective</i>)	attracting your attention because it is/they are special, exciting or unusual
inside (<i>adjective</i>)	forming the inner part of something; not on the outside	internal (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the inside of something
inside (<i>adverb</i>)	on or to the inside	international (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with or involving two or more countries
inside (<i>noun</i>)	the inner part, side or surface of something		
inside (<i>preposition</i>)	on or to the inner part of something/somebody; within something/somebody		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
internet (<i>noun</i>)	an international computer network connecting other networks and computers that allows people to share information around the world	issue (<i>noun</i>)	an important topic that people are discussing or arguing about
interpret (<i>verb</i>)	to explain the meaning of something	issue (<i>verb</i>)	to make something known formally
interrupt (<i>verb</i>)	to say or do something that makes somebody stop what they are saying or doing	IT (<i>noun</i>)	the study and use of electronic processes and equipment to store and send information of all kinds, including words, pictures and numbers (the abbreviation for 'information technology')
interview (<i>noun</i>)	a formal meeting at which somebody is asked questions to see if they are suitable for a particular job, or for a course of study at a college, university, etc.	it (<i>pronoun</i>)	used to refer to an animal or a thing that has already been mentioned or that is being talked about now
interview (<i>verb</i>)	to talk to somebody and ask them questions at a formal meeting to find out if they are suitable for a job, course of study, etc.	item (<i>noun</i>)	one thing on a list of things to buy, do, talk about, etc.
into (<i>preposition</i>)	to a position in or inside something	its (<i>determiner</i>)	belonging to or connected with a thing, an animal or a baby
introduce (<i>verb</i>)	to tell two or more people who have not met before what each other's names are; to tell somebody what your name is	itself (<i>pronoun</i>)	used when the animal or thing that does an action is also affected by it
introduction (<i>noun</i>)	the first part of a book or speech that gives a general idea of what is to follow	jacket (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of clothing worn on the top half of the body over a shirt, etc. that has arms and fastens down the front; a short, light coat
invent (<i>verb</i>)	to produce or design something that has not existed before	jam (<i>noun</i>)	a thick sweet substance made by boiling fruit with sugar, often sold in jars and spread on bread
invention (<i>noun</i>)	a thing or an idea that has been invented	January (<i>noun</i>)	the 1st month of the year, between December and February
invest (<i>verb</i>)	to buy property, shares in a company, etc. in the hope of making a profit	jazz (<i>noun</i>)	a type of music with strong rhythms, in which the players often improvise (= make up the music as they are playing), originally created by African American musicians at the beginning of the 20th century
investigate (<i>verb</i>)	to carefully examine the facts of a situation, an event, a crime, etc. to find out the truth about it or how it happened	jeans (<i>noun</i>)	trousers made of denim (= a type of strong cotton)
investigation (<i>noun</i>)	an official examination of the facts about a situation, crime, etc.	jewellery (<i>noun</i>)	objects such as rings and necklaces that people wear as decoration
investment (<i>noun</i>)	the act of investing money in something	job (<i>noun</i>)	work for which you receive regular payment
invitation (<i>noun</i>)	a spoken or written request to somebody to do something or to go somewhere	join (<i>verb</i>)	to fix or connect two or more things together
invite (<i>verb</i>)	to ask somebody to come to a social event	joke (<i>noun</i>)	something that you say or do to make people laugh, for example a funny story that you tell
involve (<i>verb</i>)	if a situation, an event or an activity involves something, that thing is an important or necessary part or result of it	joke (<i>verb</i>)	to say something to make people laugh; to tell a funny story
involved (<i>adjective</i>)	taking part in something; being part of something or connected with something	journal (<i>noun</i>)	a newspaper or magazine that deals with a particular subject or profession
iron (<i>noun</i>)	a chemical element. Iron is a hard strong metal that is used to make steel and is also found in small quantities in blood and food.	journalist (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job is to collect and write news stories for newspapers, magazines, radio, television or online news sites
iron (<i>verb</i>)	to make clothes, etc. smooth by using an iron	journey (<i>noun</i>)	an act of travelling from one place to another, especially when they are far apart
island (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of land that is completely surrounded by water	joy (<i>noun</i>)	a feeling of great happiness
		judge (<i>noun</i>)	a person in a court who has the authority to decide how criminals should be punished or to make legal decisions

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
judge (<i>verb</i>)	to form an opinion about somebody/something, based on the information you have	knee (<i>noun</i>)	the joint between the top and bottom parts of the leg where it bends in the middle
judgement (<i>noun</i>)	the ability to make sensible decisions after carefully considering the best thing to do	knife (<i>noun</i>)	a sharp blade (= metal edge) with a handle, used for cutting or as a weapon
juice (<i>noun</i>)	the liquid that comes from fruit or vegetables; a drink made from this	knock (<i>noun</i>)	the sound of somebody hitting a door, window, etc. with their hand or with something hard to attract attention
July (<i>noun</i>)	the 7th month of the year, between June and August	knock (<i>verb</i>)	to hit a door, etc. in order to attract attention
jump (<i>noun</i>)	an act of jumping	know (<i>verb</i>)	to have information in your mind as a result of experience or because you have learned or been told it
jump (<i>verb</i>)	to move quickly off the ground or away from a surface by pushing yourself with your legs and feet	knowledge (<i>noun</i>)	the information, understanding and skills that you gain through education or experience
June (<i>noun</i>)	the 6th month of the year, between May and July	lab (<i>noun</i>)	a laboratory
junior (<i>adjective</i>)	having a low rank in an organization or a profession	label (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of paper, etc. that is attached to something and that gives information about it
just (<i>adverb</i>)	only	label (<i>verb</i>)	to fix a label on something or write information on something
justice (<i>noun</i>)	the fair treatment of people	laboratory (<i>noun</i>)	a room or building used for scientific research, experiments, testing, etc.
justify (<i>verb</i>)	to show that somebody/something is right or reasonable	labour (<i>noun</i>)	work, especially physical work
keen (<i>adjective</i>)	wanting to do something or wanting something to happen very much	lack (<i>noun</i>)	the state of not having something or not having enough of something
keep (<i>verb</i>)	to continue to have something and not give it back or throw it away	lack (<i>verb</i>)	to have none or not enough of something
key (<i>adjective</i>)	most important; essential	lady (<i>noun</i>)	a word used to mean 'woman' that some people, especially older people, consider is more polite
key (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of metal with a special shape used for locking a door, starting a car, etc.	lake (<i>noun</i>)	a large area of water that is surrounded by land
key (<i>verb</i>)	to put information into a computer using a keyboard	lamp (<i>noun</i>)	a device that uses electricity, oil or gas to produce light
keyboard (<i>noun</i>)	the set of keys for operating a computer or typewriter, or the set of letters that you can touch to write on a smartphone or tablet	land (<i>noun</i>)	the surface of the earth that is not sea
kick (<i>noun</i>)	a movement with the foot or the leg, usually to hit something with the foot	land (<i>verb</i>)	to come down through the air onto the ground or another surface
kick (<i>verb</i>)	to hit somebody/something with your foot	landscape (<i>noun</i>)	everything you can see when you look across a large area of land, especially in the country
kid (<i>noun</i>)	a child or young person	language (<i>noun</i>)	the system of communication in speech and writing that is used by people of a particular country or area
kill (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody/something die	laptop (<i>noun</i>)	a small computer that can work with a battery and be easily carried
killing (<i>noun</i>)	an act of killing somebody deliberately	large (<i>adjective</i>)	big in size or quantity
kilometre (<i>noun</i>)	a unit for measuring distance; 1 000 metres	largely (<i>adverb</i>)	to a great extent; mostly or mainly
kind (<i>adjective</i>)	caring about others; gentle, friendly and generous	last (<i>adverb</i>)	after anyone or anything else; at the end
kind (<i>noun</i>)	a group of people or things that are the same in some way; a particular variety or type	last (<i>determiner</i>)	happening or coming after all other similar things or people
king (<i>noun</i>)	the male ruler of an independent state that has a royal family	last (<i>noun</i>)	the person or thing that comes or happens after all other similar people or things
kiss (<i>noun</i>)	the act of kissing somebody/something	last (<i>verb</i>)	to continue for a particular period of time
kiss (<i>verb</i>)	to touch somebody with your lips as a sign of love or sexual desire or when saying hello or goodbye		
kitchen (<i>noun</i>)	a room in which meals are cooked or prepared		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
late (<i>adjective</i>)	arriving, happening or done after the expected, arranged or usual time	leave (<i>noun</i>)	a period of time when you are allowed to be away from work for a holiday or for a special reason
late (<i>adverb</i>)	after the expected, arranged or usual time	leave (<i>verb</i>)	to go away from a person or a place
later (<i>adjective</i>)	coming after something else or at a time in the future	lecture (<i>noun</i>)	a talk that is given to a group of people to teach them about a particular subject, often as part of a university or college course
later (<i>adverb</i>)	at a time in the future; after the time you are talking about	lecture (<i>verb</i>)	to give a talk or a series of talks to a group of people on a subject, especially as a way of teaching in a university or college
latest (<i>adjective</i>)	the most recent or newest	left (<i>adjective</i>)	on the side of your body that is towards the west when you are facing north
latest (<i>noun</i>)	the most recent or the newest thing or piece of news	left (<i>adverb</i>)	on or to the left side
laugh (<i>noun</i>)	the sound you make when you think that something is funny or silly	left (<i>noun</i>)	the left side or direction
laugh (<i>verb</i>)	to make the sounds and movements of your face that show you think something is funny or silly	leg (<i>noun</i>)	one of the long parts that connect the feet to the rest of the body
laughter (<i>noun</i>)	the act or sound of laughing	legal (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the law
launch (<i>noun</i>)	the action of launching something	leisure (<i>noun</i>)	time when you are not working or studying; free time
launch (<i>verb</i>)	to start an activity, especially an organized one	lemon (<i>noun</i>)	a yellow citrus fruit with juice that has a bitter, sharp taste. Slices of lemon and lemon juice are used in cooking and drinks.
law (<i>noun</i>)	a rule that deals with a particular crime, agreement, etc.	lend (<i>verb</i>)	to give something to somebody or allow them to use something that belongs to you, which they have to return to you later
lawyer (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is trained and qualified to advise people about the law and to represent them in court, and to write legal documents	length (<i>noun</i>)	the size or measurement of something from one end to the other
lay (<i>verb</i>)	to put somebody/something in a particular position, especially when it is done gently or carefully	less (<i>adverb</i>)	to a smaller degree; not so much
layer (<i>noun</i>)	a quantity or sheet of something that lies over a surface or between surfaces	less (<i>determiner</i>)	used with uncountable nouns to mean 'a smaller amount of'
lazy (<i>adjective</i>)	unwilling to work or be active; doing as little as possible	less (<i>pronoun</i>)	used with uncountable nouns to mean 'a smaller amount of'
lead (<i>noun</i>)	to go with or in front of a person or an animal to show the way or to make them go in the right direction	lesson (<i>noun</i>)	a period of time in which somebody is taught something
lead (<i>verb</i>)	to go with or in front of a person or an animal to show the way or to make them go in the right direction	let (<i>verb</i>)	used for making suggestions or as a polite way of telling people what you want them to do
leader (<i>noun</i>)	a person who leads a group of people, especially the head of a country, an organization, etc.	letter (<i>noun</i>)	a written, typed or printed message that is put in an envelope or attached to an email and sent to somebody
leadership (<i>noun</i>)	the state or position of being a leader	level (<i>adjective</i>)	having a flat surface that does not slope
leading (<i>adjective</i>)	most important or most successful	level (<i>noun</i>)	the height of something in relation to the ground or to what it used to be
leaf (<i>noun</i>)	a flat green part of a plant, growing from a stem or branch or from the root	level (<i>verb</i>)	to make something flat or smooth
league (<i>noun</i>)	a group of sports teams who all play each other to earn points and find which team is best	library (<i>noun</i>)	a building in which collections of books, newspapers, etc. and sometimes films and recorded music are kept for people to read, study or borrow
lean (<i>verb</i>)	to bend or move from a straight position to a sloping position	licence (<i>noun</i>)	an official document that shows that permission has been given to do, own or use something
learn (<i>verb</i>)	to gain knowledge or skill by studying, from experience, from being taught, etc.		
learning (<i>noun</i>)	the process of learning something		
least (<i>adverb</i>)	to the smallest degree		
least (<i>determiner</i>)	smallest in size, amount, degree, etc.		
least (<i>pronoun</i>)	smallest in size, amount, degree, etc.		
leather (<i>noun</i>)	material made by removing the hair or fur from animal skins and preserving the skins using special processes		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
lie (<i>noun</i>)	a statement made by somebody knowing that it is not true	list (<i>verb</i>)	to write a list of things in a particular order
lie (<i>verb</i>)	to be or put yourself in a flat position so that you are not standing or sitting	listen (<i>verb</i>)	to pay attention to somebody/something that you can hear
lie (<i>verb</i>)	to say or write something that you know is not true	listener (<i>noun</i>)	a person who listens
life (<i>noun</i>)	the ability to breathe, grow, produce young, etc. that people, animals and plants have before they die and that objects do not have	literature (<i>noun</i>)	pieces of writing that are valued as works of art, especially novels, plays and poems (in contrast to technical books and newspapers, magazines, etc.)
lifestyle (<i>noun</i>)	the way in which a person or a group of people lives and works	little (<i>adjective</i>)	not big; small; smaller than others
lift (<i>noun</i>)	a machine that carries people or goods up and down to different levels in a building or a mine	little (<i>adverb</i>)	to a small degree
lift (<i>verb</i>)	to raise somebody/something or be raised to a higher position or level	little (<i>determiner</i>)	used with uncountable nouns to mean 'a small amount', 'some'
light (<i>adjective</i>)	pale in colour	little (<i>pronoun</i>)	used with uncountable nouns to mean 'a small amount', 'some'
light (<i>noun</i>)	the energy from the sun, a lamp, etc. that makes it possible to see things	live (<i>adjective</i>)	living; not dead
light (<i>verb</i>)	to make something start to burn	live (<i>adverb</i>)	broadcast at the time of an actual event; played or recorded at an actual performance
like (<i>noun</i>)	the things that you like	live (<i>verb</i>)	to have your home in a particular place
like (<i>preposition</i>)	similar to somebody/something	lively (<i>adjective</i>)	full of life and energy; active and enthusiastic
like (<i>verb</i>)	to find somebody/something pleasant, attractive or of a good enough standard; to enjoy something	living (<i>adjective</i>)	alive now
likely (<i>adjective</i>)	having a good chance of happening or being something; probable or expected	living (<i>noun</i>)	money to buy the things that you need in life
limit (<i>noun</i>)	the greatest or smallest amount of something that is allowed	load (<i>noun</i>)	something that is being carried (usually in large amounts) by a person, vehicle, etc.
limit (<i>verb</i>)	to stop something from increasing beyond a particular amount or level	load (<i>verb</i>)	to put a large quantity of things or people onto or into something
limited (<i>adjective</i>)	not very great in amount or extent	loan (<i>noun</i>)	money that an organization such as a bank lends and somebody borrows
line (<i>noun</i>)	a long, thin mark on a surface	local (<i>adjective</i>)	belonging to or connected with the particular place or area that you are talking about or with the place where you live
line (<i>verb</i>)	to cover the inside of something with a layer of another material, especially to keep it clean or make it stronger	local (<i>noun</i>)	a person who lives in a particular place or district
link (<i>noun</i>)	a connection between two or more people or things	locate (<i>verb</i>)	to find the exact position of somebody/something
link (<i>verb</i>)	to make a physical or electronic connection between one object, machine, place, etc. and another	located (<i>adjective</i>)	if something is located in a particular place, it exists there or has been put there
lion (<i>noun</i>)	a large, powerful animal of the cat family that hunts in groups and lives in parts of Africa and southern Asia. Lions have yellow-brown fur and the male has a mane (= long, thick hair round its neck).	location (<i>noun</i>)	a place where something happens or exists; the position of something
lip (<i>noun</i>)	either of the two soft edges at the opening to the mouth	lock (<i>noun</i>)	a device that keeps a door, window, box, etc. shut, usually needing a key to open it
liquid (<i>adjective</i>)	in the form of a liquid; not a solid or a gas	lock (<i>verb</i>)	to fasten something with a lock; to be fastened with a lock
liquid (<i>noun</i>)	a substance that flows freely and is not a solid or a gas, for example water or oil	logical (<i>adjective</i>)	seeming natural, reasonable or sensible
list (<i>noun</i>)	a series of names, items, figures, etc., especially when they are written or printed	lonely (<i>adjective</i>)	unhappy because you have no friends or people to talk to
		long (<i>adjective</i>)	measuring or covering a great length or distance, or a greater length or distance than usual

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
long (<i>adverb</i>)	for a long time	machine (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of equipment with many parts that work together to do a particular task. The power used to work a machine may be electricity, steam, gas, etc. or human power.
long-term (<i>adjective</i>)	lasting or having an effect over a long period of time	mad (<i>adjective</i>)	very stupid; not at all sensible
long-term (<i>adverb</i>)	over a long period of time	magazine (<i>noun</i>)	a type of large thin book with a paper cover that you can buy every week or month, containing articles, photographs, etc., often on a particular topic; a similar collection of articles, etc. that appears regularly online
look (<i>noun</i>)	an act of looking at somebody/something		having or using special powers to make impossible things happen or seem to happen
look (<i>verb</i>)	to turn your eyes in a particular direction		the secret power of appearing to make impossible things happen by saying special words or doing special things
loose (<i>adjective</i>)	not securely fixed where it should be; able to become separated from something	magic (<i>adjective</i>)	the official system used for sending and delivering letters, packages, etc.
lord (<i>noun</i>)	(in the UK) a man of high rank in the nobility (= people of high social class), or somebody who has been given the title 'lord' as an honour	magic (<i>noun</i>)	to send something to somebody using the postal system
lorry (<i>noun</i>)	a large vehicle for carrying heavy loads by road	main (<i>adjective</i>)	being the largest or most important of its kind
lose (<i>verb</i>)	to be unable to find something/somebody	mainly (<i>adverb</i>)	more than anything else; also used to talk about the most important reason for something
loss (<i>noun</i>)	the state of no longer having something or as much of something; the process that leads to this	maintain (<i>verb</i>)	to make something continue at the same level, standard, etc.
lost (<i>adjective</i>)	unable to find your way; not knowing where you are	major (<i>adjective</i>)	very large or important
lot (<i>adverb</i>)	used with verbs to mean 'a great amount'	majority (<i>noun</i>)	the largest part of a group of people or things
lot (<i>determiner</i>)	a large number or amount of somebody/something	make (<i>noun</i>)	the name or type of a machine, piece of equipment, etc. that is made by a particular company
lot (<i>pronoun</i>)	a large number or amount	make (<i>verb</i>)	to create or prepare something by combining materials or putting parts together
loud (<i>adjective</i>)	making a lot of noise	male (<i>adjective</i>)	being a man or boy
loud (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that makes a lot of noise or can be easily heard	male (<i>noun</i>)	a male person, animal or plant
loudly (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that makes a lot of noise	mall (<i>noun</i>)	a large building or covered area that has many shops, restaurants, etc. inside it
love (<i>noun</i>)	a very strong feeling of liking and caring for somebody/something, especially a member of your family or a friend	man (<i>noun</i>)	an adult male human
love (<i>verb</i>)	to have very strong feelings of liking and caring for somebody	manage (<i>verb</i>)	to control or be in charge of a business, a team, an organization, land, etc.
lovely (<i>adjective</i>)	beautiful; attractive	management (<i>noun</i>)	the activity of running and controlling a business or similar organization
low (<i>adjective</i>)	not high or tall; not far above the ground	manager (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is in charge of running a business, a shop or a similar organization or part of one
low (<i>adverb</i>)	in or into a low position, not far above the ground	manner (<i>noun</i>)	behaviour that is considered to be polite in a particular society or culture
low (<i>noun</i>)	a low level or point; a low figure	many (<i>determiner</i>)	used with plural nouns and verbs, especially in negative sentences or in more formal English, to mean 'a large number of'. Also used in questions to ask about the size of a number, and with 'as', 'so' and 'too'.
lower (<i>verb</i>)	to reduce something or to become less in value, quality, etc.		
luck (<i>noun</i>)	good things that happen to you by chance, not because of your own efforts or abilities		
lucky (<i>adjective</i>)	having good luck		
lunch (<i>noun</i>)	a meal eaten in the middle of the day		
lung (<i>noun</i>)	either of the two organs in the chest that you use for breathing		
luxury (<i>adjective</i>)	expensive and of very high quality		
luxury (<i>noun</i>)	the fact of enjoying special and expensive things, particularly food and drink, clothes and places		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
many (<i>pronoun</i>)	used with plural nouns and verbs, especially in negative sentences or in more formal English, to mean 'a large number of'. Also used in questions to ask about the size of a number, and with 'as', 'so' and 'too'.	maths (<i>noun</i>)	mathematics, especially as a subject in school
map (<i>noun</i>)	a drawing or plan of the earth's surface or part of it, showing countries, towns, rivers, etc.	matter (<i>noun</i>)	used (to ask) if somebody is upset, unhappy, etc. or if there is a problem to be important or have an important effect on somebody/something
map (<i>verb</i>)	to make a map of an area	matter (<i>verb</i>)	as large, fast, etc. as is possible, or the most that is possible or allowed
March (<i>noun</i>)	the 3rd month of the year, between February and April	maximum (<i>adjective</i>)	the greatest amount, size, speed, etc. that is possible, recorded or allowed
mark (<i>noun</i>)	a written or printed symbol that is used as a sign of something, for example the quality of something or who made or owns it	maximum (<i>noun</i>)	the fifth month of the year, between April and June
mark (<i>verb</i>)	to write or draw a symbol, line, etc. on something in order to give information about it	May (<i>noun</i>)	used to say that something is possible
market (<i>noun</i>)	an occasion when people buy and sell goods; the open area or building where they meet to do this	may (modal verb)	used when you are not certain that something will happen or that something is true or is a correct number
market (<i>verb</i>)	to advertise a product in a particular way in order to make people want it	maybe (<i>adverb</i>)	the form of I that is used when the speaker or writer is the object of a verb or preposition, or after the verb be
marketing (<i>noun</i>)	the activity of presenting, advertising and selling a company's products or services in the best possible way	me (<i>pronoun</i>)	an occasion when people eat food, especially breakfast, lunch or dinner
marriage (<i>noun</i>)	the legal relationship between two people who are married to each other	meal (<i>noun</i>)	to have something as a meaning in the same or another language
married (<i>adjective</i>)	having a husband or wife	mean (<i>verb</i>)	the thing or idea that a sound, word, sign, etc. represents
marry (<i>verb</i>)	to become the husband or wife of somebody; to get married to somebody	meaning (<i>noun</i>)	an action, an object or a system by which a result is achieved; a way of achieving or doing something
mass (<i>adjective</i>)	affecting or involving a large number of people or things	means (<i>noun</i>)	while something else is happening
mass (<i>noun</i>)	a large amount of a substance that does not have a definite shape or form	meanwhile (<i>adverb</i>)	
massive (<i>adjective</i>)	very large, heavy and solid	measure (<i>noun</i>)	an official action that is done in order to achieve a particular aim
master (<i>noun</i>)	a man who has people working for him, often as servants in his home	measure (<i>verb</i>)	to find the size, quantity, etc. of something in standard units
master (<i>verb</i>)	to learn or understand something completely	measurement (<i>noun</i>)	the act or the process of finding the size, quantity or degree of something
match (<i>noun</i>)	a sports event where people or teams compete against each other	meat (<i>noun</i>)	the soft part of an animal or a bird that can be eaten as food; a particular type of this
match (<i>verb</i>)	to find somebody/something that goes together with or is connected with another person or thing	media (<i>noun</i>)	the main ways that large numbers of people receive information and entertainment, that is television, radio, newspapers and the internet
matching (<i>adjective</i>)	having the same colour, pattern, style, etc. and therefore looking attractive together	medical (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with illness and injury and their treatment
material (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with money, possessions, etc. rather than with the needs of the mind or spirit	medicine (<i>noun</i>)	the study and treatment of diseases and injuries
material (<i>noun</i>)	a substance that things can be made from	medium (<i>adjective</i>)	in the middle between a larger and smaller size, amount, length, temperature, etc.
mathematics (<i>noun</i>)	the science of numbers and shapes. Branches of mathematics include arithmetic, algebra, geometry and trigonometry.	medium (<i>noun</i>)	a way of communicating information, etc. to people
		meet (<i>verb</i>)	to be in the same place as somebody by chance and talk to them
		meeting (<i>noun</i>)	an occasion when people come together to discuss or decide something
		melt (<i>verb</i>)	to become or make something become liquid as a result of heating

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
member (<i>noun</i>)	a person, an animal or a plant that belongs to a particular group	minimum (<i>adjective</i>)	the smallest that is possible or allowed; extremely small
memory (<i>noun</i>)	your ability to remember things	minimum (<i>noun</i>)	the smallest or lowest amount that is possible, required or recorded
mental (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with or happening in the mind; involving the process of thinking	minister (<i>noun</i>)	a senior member of the government who is in charge of a government department or a branch of one
mention (<i>noun</i>)	an act of referring to somebody/something in speech or writing	minor (<i>adjective</i>)	not very large, important or serious
mention (<i>verb</i>)	to write or speak about something/somebody, especially without giving much information	minority (<i>noun</i>)	the smaller part of a group; less than half of the people or things in a large group
menu (<i>noun</i>)	a list of the food that is available at a restaurant or to be served at a meal	minute (<i>noun</i>)	each of the 60 parts of an hour, that are equal to 60 seconds
mess (<i>noun</i>)	a dirty or untidy state	mirror (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of special flat glass that reflects images, so that you can see yourself when you look in it
message (<i>noun</i>)	a written or spoken piece of information, etc. that you send to somebody or leave for somebody when you cannot speak to them yourself	miss (<i>verb</i>)	to be or arrive too late for something
metal (<i>noun</i>)	a type of solid mineral substance that is usually hard and shiny and that heat and electricity can travel through, for example tin, iron and gold	missing (<i>adjective</i>)	that cannot be found or that is not in its usual place; that has been removed, lost or destroyed
method (<i>noun</i>)	a particular way of doing something	mission (<i>noun</i>)	that cannot exist or be done; not possible
metre (<i>noun</i>)	a unit for measuring length; a hundred centimetres	mistake (<i>noun</i>)	an action or an opinion that is not correct, or that produces a result that you did not want
middle (<i>adjective</i>)	in a position in the middle of an object, group of objects, people, etc.; between the beginning and the end of something	mistake (<i>verb</i>)	to not understand or judge somebody/something correctly
middle (<i>noun</i>)	the part of something that is at an equal distance from all its edges or sides; a point or a period of time between the beginning and the end of something	mix (<i>noun</i>)	a combination of different people or things
midnight (<i>noun</i>)	12 o'clock at night	mix (<i>verb</i>)	if two or more substances or things mix or you mix them, they combine, usually in a way that means they cannot easily be separated
might (modal verb)	used when showing that something is or was possible	mixed (<i>adjective</i>)	consisting of different qualities or elements
mild (<i>adjective</i>)	not severe or strong	mixture (<i>noun</i>)	a combination of different things
mile (<i>noun</i>)	a unit for measuring distance equal to 1 609 metres or 1 760 yards	mobile (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with mobile phones, tablets, etc.
military (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with soldiers or the armed forces	mobile (<i>noun</i>)	a mobile phone
military (<i>noun</i>)	soldiers; the armed forces	model (<i>noun</i>)	a copy of something, usually smaller than the original object
milk (<i>noun</i>)	the white liquid produced by cows, goats and some other animals as food for their young and used as a drink by humans	model (<i>verb</i>)	to create a copy or description of an activity, a situation, etc. so that you can study it before dealing with the real thing
million (<i>number</i>)	1 000 000	modern (<i>adjective</i>)	of the present time or recent times
mind (<i>noun</i>)	the part of a person that makes them able to be aware of things, to think and to feel	modify (<i>verb</i>)	to change something slightly, especially in order to make it more suitable for a particular purpose
mind (<i>verb</i>)	to be upset, annoyed or worried by something	moment (<i>noun</i>)	a very short period of time
mine (<i>noun</i>)	a deep hole or holes under the ground where minerals such as coal, gold, etc. are dug	Monday (<i>noun</i>)	the day of the week after Sunday and before Tuesday, the first day of the working week
mine (<i>pronoun</i>)	of or belonging to the person writing or speaking	money (<i>noun</i>)	what you earn by working or selling things, and use to buy things
mineral (<i>noun</i>)	a substance that is naturally present in the earth and is not formed from animal or vegetable matter, for example gold and salt. Some minerals are also present in food and drink and in the human body and are essential for good health.	monitor (<i>noun</i>)	a screen that shows information from a computer; a television screen used to show particular kinds of information

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
monitor (<i>verb</i>)	to watch and check something over a period of time in order to see how it develops, so that you can make any necessary changes	motorcycle (<i>noun</i>)	a road vehicle with two wheels, driven by an engine, with one seat for the driver and often a seat for a passenger behind the driver
monkey (<i>noun</i>)	an animal with a long tail, that climbs trees and lives in hot countries. There are several types of monkey and they are related to apes and humans.	mount (<i>verb</i>)	to organize and begin something
month (<i>noun</i>)	any of the twelve periods of time into which the year is divided, for example May or June	mountain (<i>noun</i>)	a very high hill, often with rocks near the top
mood (<i>noun</i>)	the way you are feeling at a particular time	mouse (<i>noun</i>)	a small animal that is covered in fur and has a long thin tail. Mice live in fields, in people's houses or where food is stored.
moon (<i>noun</i>)	the round object that moves around the earth once every 27½ days and shines at night by light reflected from the sun	mouth (<i>noun</i>)	the opening in the face used for speaking, eating, etc.; the area inside the head behind this opening
moral (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with principles of right and wrong behaviour	move (<i>noun</i>)	a change of place or position
moral (<i>noun</i>)	standards or principles of good behaviour, especially in matters of sexual relationships	move (<i>verb</i>)	to change position or make somebody/something change position in a way that can be seen, heard or felt
more (<i>adverb</i>)	used to form the comparative of most adjectives and adverbs with two or more syllables	movement (<i>noun</i>)	an act of moving the body or part of the body
more (<i>determiner</i>)	a larger number or amount of	movie (<i>noun</i>)	a series of moving pictures recorded with sound that tells a story, watched at a movie theater or on a television or other device
more (<i>pronoun</i>)	used with plural nouns and verbs, especially in negative sentences or in more formal English, to mean 'a large number of'. Also used in questions to ask about the size of a number, and with 'as', 'so' and 'too'.	much (<i>adverb</i>)	to a great degree
morning (<i>noun</i>)	the early part of the day from the time when people wake up until 12 o'clock in the middle of the day or before lunch	much (<i>determiner</i>)	used with uncountable nouns, especially in negative sentences to mean 'a large amount of something', or after 'how' to ask about the amount of something. It is also used with 'as', 'so' and 'too'.
most (<i>adverb</i>)	used to form the superlative of most adjectives and adverbs of two or more syllables	much (<i>pronoun</i>)	used with plural nouns and verbs, especially in negative sentences or in more formal English, to mean 'a large number of'. Also used in questions to ask about the size of a number, and with 'as', 'so' and 'too'.
most (<i>determiner</i>)	the largest in number or amount	mud (<i>noun</i>)	wet earth that is soft and sticky
most (<i>pronoun</i>)	used with plural nouns and verbs, especially in negative sentences or in more formal English, to mean 'a large number of'. Also used in questions to ask about the size of a number, and with 'as', 'so' and 'too'.	multiple (<i>adjective</i>)	many in number; involving many different people or things
mostly (<i>adverb</i>)	mainly; generally	multiply (<i>verb</i>)	to add a number to itself a particular number of times
mother (<i>noun</i>)	a female parent of a child or animal; a person who is acting as a mother to a child	mum (<i>noun</i>)	a mother
motor (<i>adjective</i>)	having an engine; using the power of an engine	murder (<i>noun</i>)	the crime of killing somebody deliberately
motor (<i>noun</i>)	a device that uses electricity, petrol, etc. to produce movement and makes a machine, a vehicle, a boat, etc. work	murder (<i>verb</i>)	to kill somebody deliberately and illegally
		muscle (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of body tissue that you make tight and relax in order to move a particular part of the body; the tissue that forms the muscles of the body
		museum (<i>noun</i>)	a building in which objects of artistic, cultural, historical or scientific interest are kept and shown to the public
		music (<i>noun</i>)	sounds that are arranged in a way that is pleasant or exciting to listen to. People sing music or play it on instruments.
		work	

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
musical (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with music; containing music	necessary (<i>adjective</i>)	that is needed for a purpose or a reason
musical (<i>noun</i>)	a play or film in which part or all of the story is told using songs and often dancing	neck (<i>noun</i>)	the part of the body between the head and the shoulders
musician (<i>noun</i>)	a person who plays a musical instrument or writes music, especially as a job	need (<i>noun</i>)	a situation when something is necessary or must be done
must (modal verb)	used to say that something is necessary or very important (sometimes involving a rule or a law)	need (<i>verb</i>)	to require something/somebody because they are essential or very important, not just because you would like to have them
my (<i>determiner</i>)	of or belonging to the speaker or writer	need (modal verb)	used to state that something is/was not necessary or that only very little is/was necessary; used to ask if something is/was necessary
myself (<i>pronoun</i>)	used when the speaker or writer is also the person affected by an action	needle (<i>noun</i>)	a small thin piece of steel that you use for sewing, with a point at one end and a hole for the thread at the other
mysterious (<i>adjective</i>)	difficult to understand or explain; strange	negative (<i>adjective</i>)	bad or harmful
mystery (<i>noun</i>)	something that is difficult to understand or to explain	negative (<i>noun</i>)	a word or statement that means 'no'; an act of refusing to do something or of denying something
nail (<i>noun</i>)	the thin hard layer covering the outer tip of the fingers or toes	neighbour (<i>noun</i>)	a person who lives next to you or near you
name (<i>noun</i>)	a word or words that a particular person, animal, place or thing is known by	neighbourhood (<i>noun</i>)	a district or an area of a town; the people who live there
name (<i>verb</i>)	to give a name to somebody/something	neither (<i>adverb</i>)	used to show that a negative statement is also true of somebody/something else
narrative (<i>adjective</i>)	describing events or telling a story	neither (<i>determiner</i>)	not one nor the other of two things or people
narrative (<i>noun</i>)	a description of events	neither (<i>pronoun</i>)	not one nor the other of two things or people
narrow (<i>adjective</i>)	measuring a short distance from one side to the other, especially in relation to length	nerve (<i>noun</i>)	any of the long fibres that carry messages between the brain and parts of the body, enabling you to move, feel pain, etc.
narrow (<i>verb</i>)	to become or make something less wide	nervous (<i>adjective</i>)	anxious about something or afraid of something
nation (<i>noun</i>)	a country considered as a group of people with the same language, culture and history, who live in a particular area under one government	net (<i>noun</i>)	material that is made of string, thread or wire twisted or tied together, with small spaces in between; a piece of this material used for a particular purpose
national (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with a particular nation; shared by a whole nation	network (<i>noun</i>)	a complicated system of roads, lines, tubes, nerves, etc. that are connected to each other and operate together
national (<i>noun</i>)	a citizen of a particular country	never (<i>adverb</i>)	not at any time; not on any occasion
native (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the place where you were born and lived for the first years of your life	nevertheless (<i>adverb</i>)	despite something that you have just mentioned
native (<i>noun</i>)	a person who was born in a particular country or area	new (<i>adjective</i>)	not existing before; recently made, invented, introduced, etc.
natural (<i>adjective</i>)	existing in nature; not made or caused by humans	news (<i>noun</i>)	new information about something that has happened recently
naturally (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that you would expect	newspaper (<i>noun</i>)	a set of large printed sheets of paper, or a website, containing news, articles, advertisements, etc. and published every day or every week; the organization responsible for producing this
nature (<i>noun</i>)	all the plants, animals and things that exist in the universe that are not made by people		
near (<i>adjective</i>)	a short distance away		
near (<i>adverb</i>)	at a short distance away		
near (<i>preposition</i>)	at a short distance away from somebody/something		
nearly (<i>adverb</i>)	almost; not quite; not completely		
neat (<i>adjective</i>)	tidy and in order; carefully done or arranged		
necessarily (<i>adverb</i>)	used to say that something cannot be avoided		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
next (<i>adjective</i>)	coming straight after somebody/something in time, order or space	notion (<i>noun</i>)	an idea, a belief or an understanding of something
next (<i>adverb</i>)	after something else; then; afterwards	novel (<i>noun</i>)	a story long enough to fill a complete book, in which the characters and events are usually imaginary
next (<i>noun</i>)	a person or thing that is next	November (<i>noun</i>)	the 11th month of the year, between October and December
next to (<i>preposition</i>)	in or into a position right by somebody/something	now (<i>adverb</i>)	(<i>at</i>) the present time
nice (<i>adjective</i>)	pleasant or attractive	now (<i>conjunction</i>)	because the thing mentioned is happening or has just happened
night (<i>noun</i>)	the time between one day and the next when it is dark, when people usually sleep	nowhere (<i>adverb</i>)	not in or to any place
nightmare (<i>noun</i>)	a dream that is very frightening or unpleasant	nuclear (<i>adjective</i>)	using, producing or resulting from nuclear energy
nine (<i>number</i>)	9	number (<i>noun</i>)	a word or symbol that represents an amount or a quantity
nineteen (<i>number</i>)		number (<i>verb</i>)	to give a number to something as part of a series or list
ninety (<i>number</i>)	90	numerous (<i>adjective</i>)	existing in large numbers
no (<i>determiner</i>)	not one; not any; not a	nurse (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job is to take care of sick or injured people, usually in a hospital
no (<i>exclamation</i>)	used to give a negative reply or statement	nut (<i>noun</i>)	a small hard fruit with a very hard shell that grows on some trees
no one (<i>pronoun</i>)	not anyone; no person	o'clock (<i>adverb</i>)	used with the numbers 1 to 12 when telling the time, to mean an exact hour
nobody (<i>pronoun</i>)	not anyone; no person	obey (<i>verb</i>)	to do what you are told or expected to do
noise (<i>noun</i>)	a sound, especially when it is loud, unpleasant or frightening	object (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that can be seen and touched, but is not alive
noisy (<i>adjective</i>)	making a lot of noise	object (<i>verb</i>)	to say that you disagree with or oppose something
none (<i>pronoun</i>)	not one of a group of people or things; not any	objective (<i>adjective</i>)	not influenced by personal feelings or opinions; considering only facts
nor (<i>adverb</i>)	and not	objective (<i>noun</i>)	something that you are trying to achieve
nor (<i>conjunction</i>)	and not	obligation (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being forced to do something because it is your duty, or because of a law, etc.
normal (<i>adjective</i>)	typical, usual or ordinary; what you would expect	observation (<i>noun</i>)	the act of watching somebody/something carefully for a period of time, especially to learn something
normal (<i>noun</i>)	the usual or average state, level or standard	observe (<i>verb</i>)	to see or notice somebody/something
normally (<i>adverb</i>)	usually; in normal circumstances	obtain (<i>verb</i>)	to get something, especially by making an effort
north (<i>adjective</i>)	in or towards the north	obvious (<i>adjective</i>)	easy to see or understand
north (<i>adverb</i>)	towards the north	obviously (<i>adverb</i>)	used when giving information that you expect other people to know already or agree with
north (<i>noun</i>)	the direction that is on your left when you watch the sun rise; one of the four main points of the compass	occasion (<i>noun</i>)	a particular time when something happens
northern (<i>adjective</i>)	located in the north or facing north; connected with or typical of the north part of the world or a region	occasionally (<i>adverb</i>)	sometimes but not often
nose (<i>noun</i>)	the part of the face that sticks out above the mouth, used for breathing and smelling things	occur (<i>verb</i>)	to happen
not (<i>adverb</i>)	used with be, do or have to form the negative of verbs; used to form the negative of modal verbs like can or must	ocean (<i>noun</i>)	the mass of salt water that covers most of the earth's surface
note (<i>noun</i>)	a short piece of writing to help you remember something	October (<i>noun</i>)	the 10th month of the year, between September and November
note (<i>verb</i>)	to notice or pay careful attention to something		
nothing (<i>pronoun</i>)	not anything; no single thing		
notice (<i>noun</i>)	a sheet of paper giving written or printed information, usually put in a public place		
notice (<i>verb</i>)	to see or hear somebody/something; to become aware of somebody/something		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
odd (<i>adjective</i>)	strange or unusual	only (<i>adjective</i>)	used to say that no other or others of the same group exist or are there
of (<i>preposition</i>)	belonging to somebody; relating to somebody	only (<i>adverb</i>)	nobody or nothing except
off (<i>adverb</i>)	used to say that something has been removed or become separated	onto (<i>preposition</i>)	used with verbs to express movement on or to a particular place or position
off (<i>preposition</i>)	down or away from a place or at a distance in space or time	open (<i>adjective</i>)	allowing things or people to go through; not closed or blocked
offence (<i>noun</i>)	an illegal act	open (<i>verb</i>)	to move a door, window, lid, etc. into a position that is no longer closed; to get into this position
offend (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody feel upset because of something you say or do that is rude or embarrassing	opening (<i>noun</i>)	a space or hole that somebody/something can pass through
offensive (<i>adjective</i>)	rude in a way that causes somebody to feel upset or annoyed because it shows a lack of respect	operate (<i>verb</i>)	to work in a particular way
offer (<i>noun</i>)	an act of saying that you are willing to do something for somebody or give something to somebody	operation (<i>noun</i>)	the process of cutting open a part of a person's body in order to remove or repair a damaged part
offer (<i>verb</i>)	to say that you are willing to give something to somebody	opinion (<i>noun</i>)	your feelings or thoughts about somebody/something, rather than a fact
office (<i>noun</i>)	a room, set of rooms or building where people work, usually sitting at desks	opponent (<i>noun</i>)	a person that you are playing or fighting against in a game, competition, argument, etc.
officer (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is in a position of authority in the armed forces	opportunity (<i>noun</i>)	a time when a particular situation makes it possible to do or achieve something
official (<i>adjective</i>)	agreed to, said, done, etc. by somebody who is in a position of authority	oppose (<i>verb</i>)	to disagree strongly with somebody's plan, policy, etc. and try to change it or prevent it from succeeding
official (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is in a position of authority in a large organization	opposed (<i>adjective</i>)	disagreeing strongly with something and trying to stop it
often (<i>adverb</i>)	many times	opposite (<i>adjective</i>)	on the other side of a particular area from somebody/something and usually facing them
oh (<i>exclamation</i>)	used when you are reacting to something that has been said, especially if you did not know it before	opposite (<i>adverb</i>)	on the other side of a particular area from somebody/something and usually facing them
oil (<i>noun</i>)	a thick liquid that is found in rock underground	opposite (<i>noun</i>)	a person or thing that is as different as possible from somebody/something else
OK (<i>adjective</i>)	safe and well; in a calm or happy state	opposite (<i>preposition</i>)	on the other side of a particular area from somebody/something, and usually facing them
OK (<i>adverb</i>)	safe and well; in a calm or happy state	opposition (<i>noun</i>)	the act of strongly disagreeing with somebody/something, especially with the aim of preventing something from happening
OK (<i>exclamation</i>)	yes; all right	option (<i>noun</i>)	something that you can choose to have or do; the freedom to choose what you do
old (<i>adjective</i>)	of a particular age	or (<i>conjunction</i>)	used to introduce another possibility between red and yellow in colour
old-fashioned (<i>adjective</i>)	not modern; no longer fashionable	orange (<i>adjective</i>)	a round citrus fruit with thick skin of a colour between red and yellow and a lot of sweet juice
on (<i>adverb</i>)	on somebody's body; being worn	orange (<i>noun</i>)	
on (<i>preposition</i>)	in or into a position covering, touching or forming part of a surface	order (<i>noun</i>)	the way in which people or things are placed or arranged in relation to each other
once (<i>adverb</i>)	on one occasion only; one time	order (<i>verb</i>)	to ask for something to eat or drink in a restaurant, bar, etc.
once (<i>conjunction</i>)	as soon as; when	ordinary (<i>adjective</i>)	not unusual or different in any way
one (<i>determiner</i>)	the number 1	organ (<i>noun</i>)	a part of the body that has a particular purpose, such as the heart or the brain; part of a plant with a particular purpose
one (<i>number</i>)	the number 1		
one (<i>pronoun</i>)	used to avoid repeating a noun, when you are referring to somebody/something that has already been mentioned, or that the person you are speaking to knows about		
onion (<i>noun</i>)	a round vegetable with many layers inside each other and a brown, red or white skin. Onions have a strong smell and taste.		
online (<i>adjective</i>)	available on or done using the internet or other computer network		
online (<i>adverb</i>)	onto the internet; using the internet or other computer network		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
organization (<i>noun</i>)	a group of people who form a business, club, etc. together in order to achieve a particular aim	oven (<i>noun</i>)	the part of a cooker that is like a box with a door on the front, in which food is cooked or heated
organize (<i>verb</i>)	to make all the arrangements for something to happen or be provided	over (<i>adverb</i>)	across a street, an open space, etc.
organized (<i>adjective</i>)	involving large numbers of people who work together to do something in a way that has been carefully planned	over (<i>preposition</i>)	resting on the surface of somebody/something and partly or completely covering them/it
organizer (<i>noun</i>)	a person who makes the arrangements for something	overall (<i>adjective</i>)	including all the things or people that are involved in a particular situation; general
origin (<i>noun</i>)	the point from which something starts; the cause of something	overall (<i>adverb</i>)	including everything or everyone; in total
original (<i>adjective</i>)	existing at the beginning of a particular period, process or activity	owe (<i>verb</i>)	to have to pay somebody for something that you have already received or return money that you have borrowed
original (<i>noun</i>)	a document, work of art, etc. produced for the first time, from which copies are later made	own (<i>adjective</i>)	used to emphasize that something belongs to or is connected with somebody
originally (<i>adverb</i>)	used to describe the situation that existed at the beginning of a particular period or activity, especially before something was changed	own (<i>pronoun</i>)	used to emphasize that something belongs to or is connected with somebody
other (<i>adjective</i>)	used to refer to people or things that are additional or different to people or things that have been mentioned or are known about	own (<i>verb</i>)	to have something that belongs to you, especially because you have bought it
other (<i>pronoun</i>)	used to refer to people or things that are additional or different to people or things that have been mentioned or are known about	owner (<i>noun</i>)	a person who owns something
otherwise (<i>adverb</i>)	used to state what the result would be if something did not happen or if the situation were different	pace (<i>noun</i>)	the speed at which somebody/something walks, runs or moves
ought (modal verb)	used to say what is the right thing to do	pace (<i>verb</i>)	to walk up and down in a small area many times, especially because you are feeling nervous or angry
our (<i>determiner</i>)	belonging to us; connected with us	pack (<i>noun</i>)	a container, usually made of paper, that holds a number of the same thing or an amount of something, ready to be sold
ours (<i>pronoun</i>)	the one or ones that belong to us	pack (<i>verb</i>)	to put clothes, etc. into a bag in preparation for a trip away from home
ourselves (<i>pronoun</i>)	the reflexive form of we; used when you and another person or other people together cause and are affected by an action	package (<i>noun</i>)	something that is wrapped in paper or put into a thick envelope so that it can be sent by mail, carried easily, or given as a present
out (<i>adverb</i>)	away from the inside of a place or thing	package (<i>verb</i>)	to put something into a box, bag, etc. to be sold or transported
out (<i>preposition</i>)	away from the inside of a place or thing	page (<i>noun</i>)	one side or both sides of a sheet of paper in a book, magazine, etc.
outcome (<i>noun</i>)	the result or effect of an action or event	pain (<i>noun</i>)	the feelings that you have in your body when you have been hurt or when you are ill
outdoor (<i>adjective</i>)	used, happening or located outside rather than in a building	painful (<i>adjective</i>)	causing you pain
outdoors (<i>adverb</i>)	outside, rather than in a building	paint (<i>noun</i>)	a liquid that is put on surfaces to give them a particular colour; a layer of this liquid when it has dried on a surface
outer (<i>adjective</i>)	on the outside of something	paint (<i>verb</i>)	to cover a surface or object with paint
outline (<i>noun</i>)	a description of the main facts or points involved in something	painter (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job is painting buildings, walls, etc.
outline (<i>verb</i>)	to give a description of the main facts or points involved in something	painting (<i>noun</i>)	a picture that has been painted
outside (<i>adjective</i>)	of, on or facing the outer side	pair (<i>noun</i>)	two things of the same type, especially when they are used or worn together
outside (<i>adverb</i>)	not in a room, building or container but on or to the outside of it		
outside (<i>noun</i>)	the outer side or surface of something		
outside (<i>preposition</i>)	on or to a place on the outside of something		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
palace (<i>noun</i>)	the official home of a king, queen, president, etc.	passenger (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is travelling in a car, bus, train, plane or ship and who is not driving it or working on it
pale (<i>adjective</i>)	having skin that is very light in colour; having skin that has less colour than usual because of illness, a strong emotion, etc.	passion (<i>noun</i>)	a very strong feeling of love, hate, anger, enthusiasm, etc.
pan (<i>noun</i>)		passport (<i>noun</i>)	an official document that identifies you as a citizen of a particular country, and that you may have to show when you enter or leave a country
panel (<i>noun</i>)	a square or rectangular piece of wood, glass or metal that forms part of a larger surface such as a door or wall	past (<i>adjective</i>)	gone by in time
pants (<i>noun</i>)	underpants or knickers	past (<i>adverb</i>)	from one side of something to the other
paper (<i>noun</i>)	the thin material that you write and draw on and that is also used for wrapping and packing things	past (<i>noun</i>)	the time that has gone by; things that happened in an earlier time
paragraph (<i>noun</i>)	a section of a piece of writing, usually consisting of several sentences dealing with a single subject. The first sentence of a paragraph starts on a new line.	past (<i>preposition</i>)	later than something
parent (<i>noun</i>)	a person's father or mother	path (<i>noun</i>)	a way or track that is built or is made by the action of people walking
park (<i>noun</i>)	an area of public land in a town or a city where people go to walk, play and relax	patient (<i>adjective</i>)	able to wait for a long time or accept annoying behaviour or difficulties without becoming angry
park (<i>verb</i>)	to leave a vehicle that you are driving in a particular place for a period of time	patient (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is receiving medical treatment, especially in a hospital
parking (<i>noun</i>)	the act of stopping a vehicle at a place and leaving it there for a period of time	pattern (<i>noun</i>)	the regular way in which something happens or is done
parliament (<i>noun</i>)	the group of people who are elected to make and change the laws of a country	pay (<i>noun</i>)	the money that somebody gets for doing regular work
part (<i>noun</i>)	some but not all of a thing	pay (<i>verb</i>)	to give somebody money for work, goods, services, etc.
participant (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is taking part in an activity or event	payment (<i>noun</i>)	the act of paying somebody/something or of being paid
participate (<i>verb</i>)	to take part in or become involved in an activity	peace (<i>noun</i>)	a situation or a period of time in which there is no war or violence in a country or an area
particular (<i>adjective</i>)	used to emphasize that you are referring to one individual person, thing or type of thing and not others	peaceful (<i>adjective</i>)	not involving a war, violence or argument
particularly (<i>adverb</i>)	especially; more than usual or more than others	pen (<i>noun</i>)	an instrument made of plastic or metal used for writing with ink (= coloured liquid for writing, etc.)
partly (<i>adverb</i>)	to some extent; not completely	pencil (<i>noun</i>)	a narrow piece of wood, or a metal or plastic case, containing a black or coloured substance, used for drawing or writing
partner (<i>noun</i>)	a person that you are doing an activity with, such as dancing or playing a game	penny (<i>noun</i>)	a small British coin and unit of money. There are 100 pence in one pound (£1).
party (<i>noun</i>)	a social occasion, often in a person's home, at which people eat, drink, talk, dance and enjoy themselves	pension (<i>noun</i>)	
pass (<i>noun</i>)	an official document or ticket that shows that you have the right to enter or leave a place, to travel on a bus or train, etc.	people (<i>noun</i>)	human beings; men, women and children
pass (<i>verb</i>)	to achieve the required standard in an exam, a test, etc.	pepper (<i>noun</i>)	a powder made from dried berries (called peppercorns), used to give a hot, spicy taste to food
passage (<i>noun</i>)	a long narrow area with walls on either side that connects one room or place with another	per (<i>preposition</i>)	used to express the cost or amount of something for each person, number used, distance travelled, etc.
		per cent (<i>adjective</i>)	by, in or for every hundred
		per cent (<i>adverb</i>)	by, in or for every hundred
		per cent (<i>noun</i>)	one part in every hundred
		percentage (<i>noun</i>)	the number, amount or rate of something, expressed as if it is part of a total that is 100; a part or share of a whole

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
perfect (<i>adjective</i>)	having everything that is necessary; complete and without faults or weaknesses	photograph (<i>verb</i>)	to take a photograph of somebody/something
perfectly (<i>adverb</i>)	completely	photographer (<i>noun</i>)	a person who takes photographs, especially as a job
perform (<i>verb</i>)	to entertain an audience by playing a piece of music, acting in a play, etc.	photography (<i>noun</i>)	the art, process or job of taking photographs or filming something
performance (<i>noun</i>)	the act of performing a play, concert or some other form of entertainment	phrase (<i>noun</i>)	a group of words that have a particular meaning when used together
perhaps (<i>adverb</i>)	possibly	physical (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with a person's body rather than their mind
period (<i>noun</i>)	a particular length of time	physics (<i>noun</i>)	the scientific study of matter and energy and the relationships between them, including the study of forces, heat, light, sound, electricity and the structure of atoms
permanent (<i>adjective</i>)	lasting for a long time or for all time in the future; existing all the time	piano (<i>noun</i>)	a large musical instrument played by pressing the black and white keys on the keyboard. The sound is produced by small hammers hitting the metal strings inside the piano.
permission (<i>noun</i>)	the act of allowing somebody to do something, especially when this is done by somebody in a position of authority	pick (<i>noun</i>)	an act of choosing something
permit (<i>noun</i>)	an official document that gives somebody the right to do something, especially for a limited period of time	pick (<i>verb</i>)	to choose somebody/something from a group of people or things
permit (<i>verb</i>)	to allow somebody to do something or to allow something to happen	picture (<i>noun</i>)	a painting or drawing, etc. that shows a scene, a person or thing
person (<i>noun</i>)	a human as an individual	picture (<i>verb</i>)	to imagine somebody/something; to create an image of somebody/something in your mind
personal (<i>adjective</i>)	your own; not belonging to or connected with anyone else	piece (<i>noun</i>)	an amount of something that has been cut or separated from the rest of it; a standard amount of something
personality (<i>noun</i>)	the various aspects of a person's character that combine to make them different from other people	pig (<i>noun</i>)	an animal with pink, black or brown skin, short legs, a broad nose and a short curly tail. Pigs are kept on farms for their meat (called pork) or live in the wild.
personally (<i>adverb</i>)	used to show that you are giving your own opinion about something	pile (<i>noun</i>)	a number of things that have been placed on top of each other
perspective (<i>noun</i>)	a particular attitude towards something; a way of thinking about something	pile (<i>verb</i>)	to put things one on top of another; to form a pile
persuade (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody do something by giving them good reasons for doing it	pilot (<i>noun</i>)	a person who operates the controls of an aircraft, especially as a job
pet (<i>noun</i>)	an animal, a bird, etc. that you have at home for pleasure, rather than one that is kept for work or food	pin (<i>noun</i>)	a short thin piece of stiff wire with a sharp point at one end and a round head at the other, used especially for fastening together pieces of cloth when sewing
petrol (<i>noun</i>)	a liquid obtained from petroleum, used as fuel in car engines, etc.	pin (<i>verb</i>)	to attach something onto another thing or fasten things together with a pin, etc.
phase (<i>noun</i>)	a stage in a process of change or development	pink (<i>adjective</i>)	pale red in colour
phenomenon (<i>noun</i>)	a fact or an event in nature or society, especially one that is not fully understood	pink (<i>noun</i>)	the colour that is produced when you mix red and white together
philosophy (<i>noun</i>)	the study of the nature and meaning of the universe and of human life	pipe (<i>noun</i>)	a tube through which liquids and gases can flow
phone (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of equipment for talking to people who are not in the same place as you	pitch (<i>noun</i>)	an area of ground specially prepared and marked for playing a sports game
phone (<i>verb</i>)	to make a phone call to somebody	place (<i>noun</i>)	a particular position, point or area
photo (<i>noun</i>)	a picture that is made by using a camera that stores images in digital form or that has a film sensitive to light inside it	place (<i>verb</i>)	to put something in a particular place, especially when you do it carefully or deliberately
photograph (<i>noun</i>)	a picture that is made by using a camera that stores images in digital form or that has a film sensitive to light inside it		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
plain (<i>adjective</i>)	not decorated or complicated; simple	pocket (<i>noun</i>)	a small piece of material like a small bag sewn into or onto a piece of clothing so that you can carry things in it
plan (<i>noun</i>)	something that you intend to do or achieve	poem (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of writing in which the words are chosen for their sound and the images they suggest, not just for their obvious meanings. The words are arranged in separate lines, usually with a repeated rhythm, and often the lines rhyme at the end.
plan (<i>verb</i>)	to make detailed arrangements for something you want to do in the future	poet (<i>noun</i>)	a person who writes poems
plane (<i>noun</i>)	a flying vehicle with wings and one or more engines	poetry (<i>noun</i>)	poems in general; poems as a genre of literature
planet (<i>noun</i>)	a large round object in space that moves around a star (such as the sun) and receives light from it	point (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that somebody says or writes giving their opinion or stating a fact
planning (<i>noun</i>)	the act or process of making plans for something	point (<i>verb</i>)	to stretch out your finger or something held in your hand towards somebody/something in order to show somebody where a person or thing is
plant (<i>noun</i>)	a living thing that grows in the earth and usually has a stem, leaves and roots, especially one that is smaller than a tree or bush	pointed (<i>adjective</i>)	having a sharp end
plant (<i>verb</i>)	to put plants, seeds, etc. in the ground to grow	poison (<i>noun</i>)	a substance that causes death or harm if it gets into the body
plastic (<i>adjective</i>)	made of plastic	poison (<i>verb</i>)	to harm or kill a person or an animal by giving them poison
plastic (<i>noun</i>)	a light strong material that is produced by chemical processes and can be formed into shapes when heated. There are many different types of plastic, used to make different objects and fabrics.	poisonous (<i>adjective</i>)	causing death or illness if swallowed or taken into the body
plate (<i>noun</i>)	a flat, usually round, dish that you put food on	police (<i>noun</i>)	an official organization whose job is to make people obey the law and to prevent and solve crime; the people who work for this organization
platform (<i>noun</i>)	the raised flat area next to the track at a train station where you get on or off the train	policeman (<i>noun</i>)	a male police officer
play (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of writing performed by actors in a theatre or on television or radio	policy (<i>noun</i>)	a plan of action agreed or chosen by a political party, a business, etc.
play (<i>verb</i>)	to do things for pleasure, as children do; to enjoy yourself, rather than work	polite (<i>adjective</i>)	having or showing good manners and respect for the feelings of others
player (<i>noun</i>)	a person who takes part in a game or sport	political (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the state, government or public affairs
pleasant (<i>adjective</i>)	fun, attractive, or giving pleasure	politician (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job involves politics, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.
please (<i>exclamation</i>)	used as a polite way of asking for something or telling somebody to do something	politics (<i>noun</i>)	the activities involved in getting and using power in public life, and being able to influence decisions that affect a country or a society
please (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody happy	pollution (<i>noun</i>)	the process of making air, water, soil, etc. dirty; the state of being dirty
pleased (<i>adjective</i>)	feeling happy about something	pool (<i>noun</i>)	an area of water that has been created for people to swim in
pleasure (<i>noun</i>)	a state of feeling or being happy or satisfied	poor (<i>adjective</i>)	having very little money; not having enough money for basic needs
plenty (<i>pronoun</i>)	a large amount; as much or as many as you need	pop (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with modern popular music
plot (<i>noun</i>)	the series of events that form the story of a novel, play, film, etc.	pop (<i>noun</i>)	popular music of the sort that has been popular since the 1950s, usually with a strong rhythm and simple tunes, often contrasted with rock, soul and other forms of popular music
plot (<i>verb</i>)	to make a secret plan to harm somebody, especially a government or its leader		
plus (<i>adjective</i>)	used after a number to show that the real number or amount is more than the one mentioned		
plus (<i>conjunction</i>)	used to add more information		
plus (<i>noun</i>)	an advantage; a good thing		
plus (<i>preposition</i>)	used when the two numbers or amounts mentioned are being added together		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
popular (<i>adjective</i>)	liked or enjoyed by a large number of people	powerful (<i>adjective</i>)	being able to control and influence people and events
popularity (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being liked, enjoyed or supported by a large number of people	practical (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with real situations rather than with ideas or theories
population (<i>noun</i>)	all the people who live in a particular area, city or country; the total number of people who live there	practice (<i>noun</i>)	doing an activity or training regularly so that you can improve your skill; the time you spend doing this
port (<i>noun</i>)	a town or city with a harbour, especially one where ships load and unload goods	practise (<i>verb</i>)	to do an activity or train regularly so that you can improve your skill
portrait (<i>noun</i>)	a painting, drawing or photograph of a person, especially of the head and shoulders	praise (<i>noun</i>)	words that show that you approve of and admire somebody/something
pose (<i>verb</i>)	to create a threat, problem, etc. that has to be dealt with	praise (<i>verb</i>)	to say that you approve of and admire somebody/something
position (<i>noun</i>)	the place where somebody/something is located	pray (<i>verb</i>)	to speak to God, especially to give thanks or ask for help
position (<i>verb</i>)	to put somebody/something in a particular position	prayer (<i>noun</i>)	words that you say to God giving thanks or asking for help
positive (<i>adjective</i>)	good or useful	predict (<i>verb</i>)	to say that something will happen in the future
positive (<i>noun</i>)	a good or useful quality or aspect	prediction (<i>noun</i>)	a statement that says what you think will happen; the act of making such a statement
possess (<i>verb</i>)	to have or own something	prefer (<i>verb</i>)	to like one thing or person better than another; to choose one thing rather than something else because you like it better
possession (<i>noun</i>)	something that you own or have with you at a particular time	pregnant (<i>adjective</i>)	having a baby or young animal developing inside her/its body
possibility (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that may happen or be true; the fact that something might happen or be true, but is not certain	preparation (<i>noun</i>)	the act or process of getting ready for something or making something ready
possible (<i>adjective</i>)	that can be done or achieved	prepare (<i>verb</i>)	to make something or somebody ready to be used or to do something
possibly (<i>adverb</i>)	used to say that something might exist, happen or be true, but you are not certain	prepared (<i>adjective</i>)	ready and able to deal with something
post (<i>noun</i>)	the official system used for sending and delivering letters, packages, etc.	presence (<i>noun</i>)	the fact of being in a particular place
post (<i>verb</i>)	to send a letter, etc. to somebody by post	present (<i>adjective</i>)	existing or happening now
poster (<i>noun</i>)	a large notice, often with a picture on it, that is put in a public place to advertise something	present (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that you give to somebody as a gift
pot (<i>noun</i>)	a deep round container used for cooking things in	present (<i>verb</i>)	to show or offer something for other people to look at or consider
potato (<i>noun</i>)	a round white vegetable with a brown or red skin that grows underground as part of a plant also called a potato	presentation (<i>noun</i>)	a meeting at which something, especially a new product or idea, or piece of work, is shown to a group of people
potential (<i>adjective</i>)	that can develop into something or be developed in the future	preserve (<i>verb</i>)	to keep a particular quality, feature, etc.; to make sure that something is kept
potential (<i>noun</i>)	the possibility of something happening or being developed or used	president (<i>noun</i>)	the leader of a republic, for example the US
pound (<i>noun</i>)	the unit of money in the UK, worth 100 pence	press (<i>noun</i>)	newspapers and magazines
pour (<i>verb</i>)	to make a liquid or other substance flow from a container in a continuous stream, especially by holding the container at an angle	press (<i>verb</i>)	to push part of a device, etc. in order to make it work
poverty (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being poor	pressure (<i>noun</i>)	the act of trying to persuade or to force somebody to do something
powder (<i>noun</i>)	a dry mass of very small fine pieces or grains	pretend (<i>verb</i>)	to behave in a particular way, in order to make other people believe something that is not true
power (<i>noun</i>)	the ability to control people or things	pretty (<i>adjective</i>)	attractive without being very beautiful
power (<i>verb</i>)	to supply a machine or vehicle with the energy that makes it work	pretty (<i>adverb</i>)	to some extent; fairly
		prevent (<i>verb</i>)	to stop somebody from doing something; to stop something from happening

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
previous (<i>adjective</i>)	happening or existing before the event or object that you are talking about	probably (<i>adverb</i>)	used to say that something is likely to happen or to be true
previously (<i>adverb</i>)	at a time before the time that you are talking about	problem (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that is difficult to deal with or to understand
price (<i>noun</i>)	the amount of money that you have to pay for something	procedure (<i>noun</i>)	a way of doing something, especially the usual or correct way
price (<i>verb</i>)	to fix the price of something at a particular level	process (<i>noun</i>)	a series of things that are done in order to achieve a particular result
priest (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is qualified to perform religious duties and ceremonies in the Roman Catholic, Anglican and Orthodox Churches	process (<i>verb</i>)	things that have been made or grown, especially things connected with farming
primary (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the education of children between the ages of about five and eleven	produce (<i>noun</i>)	to make things to be sold, especially in large quantities
prime (<i>adjective</i>)	main; most important; basic	producer (<i>noun</i>)	a person, a company or a country that grows or makes food, goods or materials
prince (<i>noun</i>)	a male member of a royal family who is not king, especially the son or grandson of the king or queen	product (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that is grown, produced or created, usually for sale
princess (<i>noun</i>)	a female member of a royal family who is not a queen, especially the daughter or granddaughter of the king or queen	production (<i>noun</i>)	the process of growing or making food, goods or materials, especially large quantities
principle (<i>noun</i>)	a moral rule or a strong belief that influences your actions	profession (<i>noun</i>)	a type of job that needs special training or skill, especially one that needs a high level of education
print (<i>noun</i>)	letters, words, numbers, etc. that have been printed onto paper	professional (<i>adjective</i>)	doing something as a paid job rather than as a hobby
print (<i>verb</i>)	to produce letters, pictures, etc. on paper using a machine that puts ink (= coloured liquid) on the surface	professional (<i>noun</i>)	a person who does a job that needs special training and a high level of education
printer (<i>noun</i>)	a machine for printing text on paper, especially one connected to a computer	professor (<i>noun</i>)	a university teacher of the highest rank
printing (<i>noun</i>)	the act of producing letters, pictures, patterns, etc. on something by pressing a surface covered with ink (= coloured liquid for printing, drawing, etc.) against it	profile (<i>noun</i>)	a description of somebody/something that gives useful information
priority (<i>noun</i>)	something that you think is more important than other things and should be dealt with first	profit (<i>noun</i>)	the money that you make in business or by selling things, especially after paying the costs involved
prison (<i>noun</i>)	a building where people are kept as a punishment for a crime they have committed, or while they are waiting for trial	program (<i>noun</i>)	a set of instructions in code that control the operations or functions of a computer
prisoner (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is kept in prison as a punishment, or while they are waiting for trial	program (<i>verb</i>)	to give a computer, etc. a set of instructions to make it perform a particular task
privacy (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being alone and not watched or interrupted by other people	programme (<i>noun</i>)	something that people watch on television or listen to on the radio
private (<i>adjective</i>)	belonging to or for the use of a particular person or group; not for public use	progress (<i>noun</i>)	the process of improving or developing, or of getting nearer to achieving or completing something
prize (<i>noun</i>)	an award that is given to a person who wins a competition, race, etc. or who does very good work	progress (<i>verb</i>)	to improve or develop over a period of time; to make progress
		project (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of work involving careful study of a subject over a period of time, done by school or college students
		project (<i>verb</i>)	to estimate what the size, cost or amount of something will be in the future based on what is happening now
		promise (<i>noun</i>)	a statement that tells somebody that you will definitely do or not do something

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
promise (<i>verb</i>)	to tell somebody that you will definitely do or not do something, or that something will definitely happen	publish (<i>verb</i>)	to produce a book, magazine, CD-ROM, etc. and sell it to the public
promote (<i>verb</i>)	to help sell a product, service, etc. or make it more popular by advertising it or offering it at a special price	pull (<i>noun</i>)	an act of trying to make something move by taking hold of it and using force to bring it towards you
pronounce (<i>verb</i>)	to make the sound of a word or letter in a particular way	pull (<i>verb</i>)	to take hold of something and use force in order to move it or try to move it towards yourself
proof (<i>noun</i>)	information, documents, etc. that show that something is true	punish (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody suffer because they have broken the law or done something wrong
proper (<i>adjective</i>)	right, appropriate or correct; according to the rules	punishment (<i>noun</i>)	an act or a way of punishing somebody
properly (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that is correct and/or appropriate	pupil (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is being taught, especially a child in a school
property (<i>noun</i>)	a thing or things that are owned by somebody; a possession or possessions	purchase (<i>noun</i>)	the act or process of buying something
proposal (<i>noun</i>)	a formal suggestion or plan; the act of making a suggestion	purchase (<i>verb</i>)	to buy something
propose (<i>verb</i>)	to suggest a plan, an idea, etc. for people to think about and decide on	pure (<i>adjective</i>)	not mixed with anything else; with nothing added
prospect (<i>noun</i>)	the possibility that something will happen	purple (<i>adjective</i>)	having the colour of blue and red mixed together
protect (<i>verb</i>)	to make sure that somebody/something is not harmed, injured, damaged, etc.	purple (<i>noun</i>)	the colour of blue and red mixed together
protection (<i>noun</i>)	the act of protecting somebody/something; the state of being protected	purpose (<i>noun</i>)	the intention, aim or function of something; the thing that something is supposed to achieve
protest (<i>noun</i>)	the expression of strong dislike of or opposition to something; a statement or an action that shows this	pursue (<i>verb</i>)	to do something or try to achieve something over a period of time
protest (<i>verb</i>)	to say or do something to show that you disagree with something or think it is bad, especially publicly	push (<i>noun</i>)	an act of pushing something/somebody
proud (<i>adjective</i>)	feeling pleased and satisfied about something that you own or have done, or are connected with	push (<i>verb</i>)	to use your hands, arms or body in order to make somebody/something move forward or away from you; to move part of your body into a particular position
prove (<i>verb</i>)	to use facts, evidence, etc. to show that something is true	put (<i>verb</i>)	to move something into a particular place or position
provide (<i>verb</i>)	to give something to somebody or make it available for them to use	qualification (<i>noun</i>)	an exam that you have passed or a course of study that you have successfully completed
psychologist (<i>noun</i>)	a scientist who studies and is trained in psychology	qualified (<i>adjective</i>)	having passed the exams or completed the training that are necessary in order to do a particular job; having the experience to do a particular job
psychology (<i>noun</i>)	the scientific study of the mind and how it influences behaviour	qualify (<i>verb</i>)	to reach the standard of ability or knowledge needed to do a particular job, for example by completing a course of study or passing exams
pub (<i>noun</i>)	a building where people go to drink and meet their friends. Pubs serve alcoholic and other drinks, and often also food.	quality (<i>noun</i>)	the standard of something when it is compared to other things like it; how good or bad something is
public (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with ordinary people in society in general	quantity (<i>noun</i>)	an amount or a number of something
public (<i>noun</i>)	ordinary people in society in general	quarter (<i>noun</i>)	one of four equal parts of something
publication (<i>noun</i>)	the act of printing a book, a magazine, etc. and making it available to the public; a book, a magazine, etc. that has been published	queen (<i>noun</i>)	the female ruler of an independent state that has a royal family
		question (<i>noun</i>)	a sentence, phrase or word that asks for information
		question (<i>verb</i>)	to ask somebody questions about something, especially officially

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
queue (<i>noun</i>)	a line of people, cars, etc. waiting for something or to do something	rate (<i>verb</i>)	to have or think that somebody/something has a particular level of quality, value, etc.
queue (<i>verb</i>)	to wait in a line of people, vehicles, etc. in order to do something, get something or go somewhere	rather (<i>adverb</i>)	used to mean 'fairly' or 'to some degree', often when you are disappointed, surprised or expressing slight criticism
quick (<i>adjective</i>)	done with speed; taking or lasting a short time	raw (<i>adjective</i>)	not cooked
quickly (<i>adverb</i>)	fast	reach (<i>noun</i>)	the distance over which you can stretch your arms to touch something; the distance over which a particular object can be used to touch something else
quiet (<i>adjective</i>)	making very little noise	reach (<i>verb</i>)	to arrive at the place that you have been travelling to
quietly (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that makes very little noise	react (<i>verb</i>)	to change or behave in a particular way as a result of or in response to something
quit (<i>verb</i>)	to leave your job, school, etc.	reaction (<i>noun</i>)	what you do, say or think as a result of something that has happened
quite (<i>adverb</i>)	to some degree	read (<i>verb</i>)	to look at and understand the meaning of written or printed words or symbols
quotation (<i>noun</i>)	a group of words or a short piece of writing taken from a book, play, speech, etc. and repeated because it is interesting or useful	reader (<i>noun</i>)	a person who reads, especially one who reads a lot or in a particular way
quote (<i>noun</i>)	a group of words or a short piece of writing taken from a book, play, speech, etc. and repeated because it is interesting or useful	reading (<i>noun</i>)	the activity of somebody who reads
quote (<i>verb</i>)	to repeat the exact words that another person has said or written	ready (<i>adjective</i>)	fully prepared for what you are going to do and able to start it immediately
race (<i>noun</i>)	a competition between people, animals, vehicles, etc. to see which one is the faster or fastest	real (<i>adjective</i>)	actually existing or happening and not imagined or pretended
race (<i>verb</i>)	to compete against somebody/something to see who can go faster or the fastest, do something first, etc.; to take part in a race or races	realistic (<i>adjective</i>)	accepting in a sensible way what it is actually possible to do or achieve in a particular situation
racing (<i>noun</i>)	the sport of racing horses	reality (<i>noun</i>)	the true situation and the problems that actually exist in life, in contrast to how you would like life to be
radio (<i>noun</i>)	the activity of broadcasting programmes for people to listen to; the programmes that are broadcast	realize (<i>verb</i>)	to understand or become aware of a particular fact or situation
railway (<i>noun</i>)	a track with rails on which trains run	really (<i>adverb</i>)	used to emphasize an adjective or adverb
rain (<i>noun</i>)	water that falls from the sky in separate drops	reason (<i>noun</i>)	a cause or an explanation for something that has happened or that somebody has done
rain (<i>verb</i>)	when it rains, water falls from the sky in drops	reasonable (<i>adjective</i>)	fair, practical, and sensible
raise (<i>verb</i>)	to lift or move something to a higher level	recall (<i>verb</i>)	to remember something
range (<i>noun</i>)	a variety of things of a particular type	receipt (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of paper or an electronic document that shows that goods or services have been paid for
range (<i>verb</i>)	to vary between two particular amounts, sizes, etc., including others between them	receive (<i>verb</i>)	to get or accept something that is sent or given to you
rank (<i>noun</i>)	the position, especially a high position, that somebody has in a particular organization, society, etc.	recent (<i>adjective</i>)	that happened or began only a short time ago
rank (<i>verb</i>)	to give somebody/something a particular position on a scale according to quality, importance, success, etc.; to have a position of this kind	recently (<i>adverb</i>)	not long ago
rapid (<i>adjective</i>)	happening quickly or in a short period of time	reception (<i>noun</i>)	the area inside the entrance of a hotel, an office building, etc. where guests or visitors go first when they arrive
rapidly (<i>adverb</i>)	very quickly; at a great rate	recipe (<i>noun</i>)	a set of instructions that tells you how to cook something and the ingredients (= items of food) you need for it
rare (<i>adjective</i>)	not done, seen, happening, etc. very often		
rarely (<i>adverb</i>)	not very often		
rate (<i>noun</i>)	a measurement of the speed at which something happens		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
recognize (<i>verb</i>)	to know who somebody is or what something is when you see or hear them or it, because you have seen or heard them or it before	regret (<i>noun</i>)	a sad feeling because of something that has happened or something that you have done or not done
recommend (<i>verb</i>)	to tell somebody that something is good or useful, or that somebody would be suitable for a particular job, etc.	regret (<i>verb</i>)	to feel sorry about something you have done or about something that you have not been able to do
recommendation (<i>noun</i>)	an official suggestion about the best thing to do	regular (<i>adjective</i>)	following a pattern, especially with the same time or space in between each thing and the next
record (<i>noun</i>)	a written account of something that is kept so that it can be looked at and used in the future	regularly (<i>adverb</i>)	at regular intervals or times
record (<i>verb</i>)	to keep a permanent account of facts or events by writing them down, filming them, storing them in a computer, etc.	regulation (<i>noun</i>)	an official rule made by a government or some other authority
recording (<i>noun</i>)	sound or pictures that have been recorded on computer files or on CD, DVD, video, etc.	reject (<i>verb</i>)	to refuse to accept or consider something
recover (<i>verb</i>)	to get well again after being ill, hurt, etc.	relate (<i>verb</i>)	show or make a connection between two or more things
recycle (<i>verb</i>)	to treat things that have already been used so that they can be used again	related (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with something/somebody in some way
red (<i>adjective</i>)	having the colour of blood or fire	relation (<i>noun</i>)	the way in which two people, groups or countries behave towards each other or deal with each other
red (<i>noun</i>)	the colour of blood or fire	relationship (<i>noun</i>)	the way in which two people, groups or countries behave towards each other or deal with each other
reduce (<i>verb</i>)	to make something less or smaller in size, quantity, price, etc.; to become less or smaller in size, quantity, etc.	relative (<i>adjective</i>)	considered and judged by being compared with something else
reduction (<i>noun</i>)	an act of making something less or smaller; the state of being made less or smaller	relative (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is in the same family as somebody else
refer (<i>verb</i>)	to send somebody/something to somebody/something for help, advice or a decision	relatively (<i>adverb</i>)	to a fairly large degree, especially in comparison to something else
reference (<i>noun</i>)	a thing you say or write that mentions somebody/something else; the act of mentioning somebody/something	relax (<i>verb</i>)	to rest while you are doing something that you enjoy, especially after work or effort
reflect (<i>verb</i>)	to show the image of somebody/something on the surface of something such as a mirror, water or glass	relaxed (<i>adjective</i>)	calm and not anxious or worried
refuse (<i>verb</i>)	to say or show that you will not do something that somebody has asked you to do	relaxing (<i>adjective</i>)	helping you to rest and become less anxious
regard (<i>noun</i>)	attention to or thought and care for somebody/something	release (<i>noun</i>)	the act of setting a person or an animal free; the state of being set free
regard (<i>verb</i>)	to think about somebody/something in a particular way	release (<i>verb</i>)	to let somebody come out of a place where they have been kept or stuck and unable to leave or move
region (<i>noun</i>)	a large area of land, usually without exact limits or borders	relevant (<i>adjective</i>)	closely connected with the subject you are discussing or the situation you are in
regional (<i>adjective</i>)	of or relating to a region	reliable (<i>adjective</i>)	that can be trusted to do something well; that you can rely on
register (<i>noun</i>)	an official list or record of names, items, etc.; a book that contains such a list	relief (<i>noun</i>)	the feeling of happiness that you have when something unpleasant stops or does not happen
register (<i>verb</i>)	to record your/somebody's/something's name on an official list	religion (<i>noun</i>)	the belief in the existence of a god or gods, and the activities that are connected with the worship of them, or in the teachings of a spiritual leader
		religious (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with religion or with a particular religion
		rely (<i>verb</i>)	
		remain (<i>verb</i>)	to continue to be something; to be still in the same state or condition
		remark (<i>noun</i>)	something that you say or write which expresses an opinion, a thought, etc. about somebody/something

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
remark (<i>verb</i>)	to say or write a comment about something/somebody	request (<i>noun</i>)	the action of asking for something formally and politely; a thing that you formally ask for
remember (<i>verb</i>)	to have or keep an image in your memory of an event, a person, a place, etc. from the past	request (<i>verb</i>)	to ask for something or ask somebody to do something in a polite or formal way
remind (<i>verb</i>)	to help somebody remember something, especially something important that they must do	require (<i>verb</i>)	to need something; to depend on somebody/something
remote (<i>adjective</i>)	far away from places where other people live	requirement (<i>noun</i>)	something that you need or want
remove (<i>verb</i>)	to take somebody/something away from a place	rescue (<i>noun</i>)	the act of saving somebody/something from a dangerous or difficult situation; the fact of being saved
rent (<i>noun</i>)	an amount of money that you regularly pay so that you can use a house, room, etc.	rescue (<i>verb</i>)	to save somebody/something from a dangerous or harmful situation
rent (<i>verb</i>)	to regularly pay money to somebody so that you can use something that they own, such as a house, a room, some land, etc.	research (<i>noun</i>)	a careful study of a subject, especially in order to discover new facts or information about it
repair (<i>noun</i>)	an act of repairing something	research (<i>verb</i>)	to study something carefully and try to discover new facts about it
repair (<i>verb</i>)	to fix something that is broken, damaged or torn	researcher (<i>noun</i>)	a person who studies something carefully and tries to discover new facts about it
repeat (<i>noun</i>)	an event that is very similar to something that happened before	reservation (<i>noun</i>)	an arrangement for a seat on a plane or train, a room in a hotel, etc. to be kept for you
repeat (<i>verb</i>)	to say or write something again or more than once	reserve (<i>noun</i>)	a supply of something that is available to be used in the future or when it is needed
repeated (<i>adjective</i>)	happening, said or done many times	reserve (<i>verb</i>)	to ask for a seat, table, room, etc. to be available for you or somebody else at a future time
replace (<i>verb</i>)	to be used instead of somebody/something else; to do something instead of somebody/something else	resident (<i>adjective</i>)	living in a particular place
reply (<i>noun</i>)	an act of replying to something/somebody in speech, writing or by some action	resident (<i>noun</i>)	a person who lives in a particular place or who has their home there
reply (<i>verb</i>)	to say or write something as an answer to somebody/something	resist (<i>verb</i>)	to refuse to accept something and try to stop it from happening
report (<i>noun</i>)	a written or spoken account of an event, especially one that is published or broadcast	resolve (<i>verb</i>)	to find an acceptable solution to a problem or difficulty
report (<i>verb</i>)	to give people information about something that you have heard, seen, done, etc.	resort (<i>noun</i>)	a place where a lot of people go on holiday
reporter (<i>noun</i>)	a person who collects and reports news for newspapers, radio or television	resource (<i>noun</i>)	a supply of something that a country, an organization or a person has and can use, especially to increase their wealth
represent (<i>verb</i>)	to be a member of a group of people and act or speak for them at an event, a meeting, etc.	respect (<i>noun</i>)	a strong feeling of approval of somebody/something because of their good qualities or achievements
representative (<i>adjective</i>)	typical of a particular group of people; that is a typical example of something	respect (<i>verb</i>)	to have a very good opinion of somebody/something; to admire somebody/something
representative (<i>noun</i>)	a person who has been chosen to speak or vote for somebody else or for a group of people, or to take the place of somebody else	respond (<i>verb</i>)	to give a spoken or written answer to somebody/something
reputation (<i>noun</i>)	the opinion that people have about what somebody/something is like, based on what has happened in the past	response (<i>noun</i>)	a spoken or written answer
		responsibility (<i>noun</i>)	a duty to deal with or take care of somebody/something, so that you may be blamed if something goes wrong

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
responsible (<i>adjective</i>)	having the job or duty of doing something or taking care of somebody/something, so that you may be blamed if something goes wrong	ride (<i>verb</i>)	to sit on an animal, especially a horse, and control it as it moves
rest (<i>noun</i>)	the part of something that remains	right (<i>adjective</i>)	true or correct as a fact
rest (<i>verb</i>)	to relax, sleep or do nothing after a period of activity or illness; to not use a part of your body for some time	right (<i>adverb</i>)	on or to the right side
restaurant (<i>noun</i>)	a place where you can buy and eat a meal	right (<i>noun</i>)	the right side or direction
result (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that is caused or produced because of something else	ring (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of jewellery that you wear on your finger, consisting of a round band of gold, silver, etc., sometimes decorated with precious stones
result (<i>verb</i>)	to make something happen	ring (<i>verb</i>)	to surround somebody/something
retain (<i>verb</i>)	to keep something; to continue to have something	rise (<i>noun</i>)	an increase in an amount, a number or a level
retire (<i>verb</i>)	to leave your job and stop working, especially because you have reached a particular age or because you are ill; to tell somebody they must stop doing their job	rise (<i>verb</i>)	to come or go upwards; to reach a higher level or position
retired (<i>adjective</i>)	having retired from work	risk (<i>noun</i>)	the possibility of something bad happening at some time in the future; a situation that could be dangerous or have a bad result
return (<i>noun</i>)	the action of arriving in or coming back to a place that you were in before	risk (<i>verb</i>)	to put something valuable or important in a dangerous situation, in which it could be lost or damaged
return (<i>verb</i>)	to come or go back from one place to another	river (<i>noun</i>)	a natural flow of water that continues in a long line across land to the sea
reveal (<i>verb</i>)	to make something known to somebody	road (<i>noun</i>)	a hard surface built for vehicles to travel on
review (<i>noun</i>)	a report in a newspaper or magazine, or on the internet, television or radio, in which somebody gives their opinion of a book, play, film, product, etc.; the act of writing this kind of report	robot (<i>noun</i>)	a machine that can perform a complicated series of tasks by itself
review (<i>verb</i>)	to write a report of a book, play, film, product, etc. in which you give your opinion of it	rock (<i>noun</i>)	the hard solid material that forms part of the surface of the earth and some other planets
revise (<i>verb</i>)	to change your opinions or plans, for example because of something you have learned	role (<i>noun</i>)	an actor's part in a play, film, etc.
revolution (<i>noun</i>)	an attempt, by a large number of people, to change the government of a country, especially by violent action	roll (<i>noun</i>)	a small loaf of bread for one person
reward (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that you are given because you have done something good, worked hard, etc.	roll (<i>verb</i>)	to turn over and over and move in a particular direction; to make a round object do this
reward (<i>verb</i>)	to give something to somebody because they have done something good, worked hard, etc.	romantic (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with or about love or a sexual relationship
rhythm (<i>noun</i>)	a strong regular repeated pattern of sounds or movements	roof (<i>noun</i>)	the structure that covers or forms the top of a building or vehicle
rice (<i>noun</i>)	short, narrow white or brown grain grown on wet land in hot countries as food; the plant that produces this grain	room (<i>noun</i>)	a part of a building that has its own walls, floor and ceiling and is usually used for a particular purpose
rich (<i>adjective</i>)	having a lot of money or property	root (<i>noun</i>)	the part of a plant that grows under the ground and takes in water and minerals that it sends to the rest of the plant
rid (<i>verb</i>)	to be free of somebody/something that has been annoying you or that you do not want	rope (<i>noun</i>)	very strong thick string made by twisting thinner strings, wires, etc. together
ride (<i>noun</i>)	a short journey in a vehicle, on a bicycle, etc.	rough (<i>adjective</i>)	having a surface that is not even or regular
		round (<i>adjective</i>)	having a shape like a circle or a ball
		round (<i>adverb</i>)	moving in a circle
		round (<i>noun</i>)	a stage in a competition or sports event
		round (<i>preposition</i>)	in a circle
		route (<i>noun</i>)	a way that you follow to get from one place to another
		routine (<i>adjective</i>)	done or happening as a normal part of a particular job, situation or process

Word routine (<i>noun</i>)	Definition the normal order and way in which you regularly do things	Word salary (<i>noun</i>)	Definition money that employees receive for doing their job, especially professional employees or people working in an office, usually paid every month
row (<i>noun</i>)			
royal (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with or belonging to the king or queen of a country	sale (<i>noun</i>)	an act or the process of selling something
rub (<i>verb</i>)	to move your hand, a cloth, etc., backwards and forwards over a surface while pressing it	salt (<i>noun</i>)	a white substance that is added to food to make it taste better or to preserve it. Salt is obtained from mines and is also found in seawater. It is sometimes called common salt to show that it is different from other chemical salts. Its chemical name is sodium chloride.
rubber (<i>adjective</i>)	made of rubber		
rubber (<i>noun</i>)	a strong substance that can be stretched and does not allow liquids to pass through it, used for making tyres, boots, etc. It is made from the liquid (= sap) inside a tropical plant or is produced using chemicals.	same (<i>adjective</i>)	exactly the one or ones referred to or mentioned; not different
rubbish (<i>noun</i>)	things that you throw away because you no longer want or need them	same (<i>adverb</i>)	in the same way
rude (<i>adjective</i>)	having or showing a lack of respect for other people and their feelings	same (<i>pronoun</i>)	the same thing or things
rugby (<i>noun</i>)	a game played by two teams of 13 or 15 players, using an oval ball which may be kicked or carried. Teams try to put the ball over the other team's line.	sample (<i>noun</i>)	a number of people or things taken from a larger group and used in tests to provide information about the group
		sample (<i>verb</i>)	to try a small amount of a particular food to see what it is like; to experience something for a short time to see what it is like
rule (<i>noun</i>)	a statement of what may, must or must not be done in a particular situation or when playing a game	sand (<i>noun</i>)	a substance that consists of very small fine grains of rock. Sand is found on beaches, in deserts, etc.
rule (<i>verb</i>)	to control and have authority over a country, a group of people, etc.	sandwich (<i>noun</i>)	two slices of bread, often spread with butter, with a layer of meat, cheese, etc. between them
run (<i>noun</i>)	an act of running; a period of time spent running or the distance that somebody runs	satellite (<i>noun</i>)	an electronic device that is sent into space and moves around the earth or another planet. It is used for communicating by radio, television, etc. and for gathering information.
run (<i>verb</i>)	to move using your legs, going faster than when you walk		
runner (<i>noun</i>)	a person or an animal that runs, especially one taking part in a race	satisfied (<i>adjective</i>)	pleased because you have achieved something or because something that you wanted to happen has happened
running (<i>noun</i>)	the action or sport of running	satisfy (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody pleased by doing or giving them what they want
rural (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with or like the countryside	Saturday (<i>noun</i>)	the day of the week after Friday and before Sunday
rush (<i>noun</i>)	a sudden strong movement or action	sauce (<i>noun</i>)	a thick liquid that is eaten with food to add taste to it
rush (<i>verb</i>)	to move or to do something with great speed, often too fast	save (<i>verb</i>)	to keep somebody/something safe from death, harm, loss, etc.
sad (<i>adjective</i>)	unhappy or showing unhappiness	saving (<i>noun</i>)	an amount of something such as time or money that you do not need to use or spend
sadly (<i>adverb</i>)	in a sad way	say (<i>verb</i>)	to speak or tell somebody something, using words
safe (<i>adjective</i>)	protected from any danger, harm or loss	scale (<i>noun</i>)	the size or extent of something, especially when compared with something else
safety (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being safe and protected from danger or harm	scan (<i>verb</i>)	to look quickly but not very carefully at a document, etc.
sail (<i>noun</i>)	a sheet of strong cloth which the wind blows against to make a boat or ship travel through the water	scared (<i>adjective</i>)	frightened of something or afraid that something bad might happen
sail (<i>verb</i>)	to travel on water using sails or an engine		
sailing (<i>noun</i>)	the sport or activity of travelling in a boat with sails		
sailor (<i>noun</i>)	a person who works on a ship as a member of the crew		
salad (<i>noun</i>)	a mixture of raw vegetables such as lettuce, tomato and cucumber, usually served with other food as part of a meal		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
scary (<i>adjective</i>)	frightening	second (<i>adverb</i>)	after one other person or thing in order or importance
scene (<i>noun</i>)	the place where something happens, especially something unpleasant	second (<i>determiner</i>)	happening or coming next after the first in a series of similar things or people; 2nd
schedule (<i>noun</i>)	a plan that lists all the work that you have to do and when you must do each thing	second (<i>noun</i>)	a unit for measuring time. There are 60 seconds in one minute.
schedule (<i>verb</i>)	to arrange for something to happen at a particular time	second (<i>ordinal number</i>)	happening or coming next after the first in a series of similar things or people; 2nd
scheme (<i>noun</i>)	a plan or system for doing or organizing something	secondary (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with teaching children of 11–18 years
school (<i>noun</i>)	a place where children go to be educated	secondly (<i>adverb</i>)	used to introduce the second of a list of points you want to make in a speech or piece of writing
science (<i>noun</i>)	knowledge about the structure and behaviour of the natural and physical world, based on facts that you can prove, for example by experiments	secret (<i>adjective</i>)	known about by only a few people; kept hidden from others
scientific (<i>adjective</i>)	involving science; connected with science	secret (<i>noun</i>)	something that is known about by only a few people and not told to others
scientist (<i>noun</i>)	a person who studies one or more of the natural sciences (= for example, physics, chemistry or biology)	secretary (<i>noun</i>)	a person who works in an office, working for another person, dealing with mail and phone calls, keeping records, arranging meetings with people, etc.
score (<i>noun</i>)	the number of points, goals, etc. scored by each player or team in a game or competition	section (<i>noun</i>)	any of the parts into which something is divided
score (<i>verb</i>)	to win points, goals, etc. in a game or competition	sector (<i>noun</i>)	a part of an area of activity, especially of a country's economy
scream (<i>noun</i>)	a loud high shout made by somebody who is hurt, frightened, excited, etc.; a loud high noise	secure (<i>adjective</i>)	likely to continue or be successful for a long time
scream (<i>verb</i>)	to give a loud, high shout, because you are hurt, frightened, excited, etc.	secure (<i>verb</i>)	to obtain or achieve something, especially when this means using a lot of effort
screen (<i>noun</i>)	the flat surface at the front of a television, computer, or other electronic device, on which you see pictures or information	security (<i>noun</i>)	the activities involved in protecting a country, building or person against attack, danger, etc.
screen (<i>verb</i>)	to show a film, etc. in a cinema or on television	see (<i>verb</i>)	to become aware of somebody/something by using your eyes
script (<i>noun</i>)	a written text of a play, film, broadcast, talk, etc.	seed (<i>noun</i>)	the small hard part produced by a plant, from which a new plant can grow
sculpture (<i>noun</i>)	a work of art that is a solid figure or object made by carving or shaping wood, stone, clay, metal, etc.	seek (<i>verb</i>)	to look for something/somebody
sea (<i>noun</i>)	the salt water that covers most of the earth's surface and surrounds its continents and islands	seem (<i>linking verb</i>)	to give the impression of being or doing something
search (<i>noun</i>)	an attempt to find somebody/something, especially by looking carefully for them/it	select (<i>verb</i>)	to choose somebody/something from a group of people or things, usually according to a system
search (<i>verb</i>)	to look carefully for something/somebody; to examine a particular place when looking for something/somebody	selection (<i>noun</i>)	the process of choosing somebody/something from a group of people or things, usually according to a system
season (<i>noun</i>)	any of the four main periods of the year: spring, summer, autumn and winter	self (<i>noun</i>)	the type of person you are, especially the way you normally behave, look or feel
seat (<i>noun</i>)	a place where you can sit, for example a chair	sell (<i>verb</i>)	to give something to somebody in exchange for money
seat (<i>verb</i>)	to give somebody a place to sit; to sit down in a place	send (<i>verb</i>)	to make something go or be taken to a place, especially by post, email, radio, etc.

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
senior (<i>adjective</i>)	high in rank or status; higher in rank or status than others	several (<i>pronoun</i>)	more than two but not very many
sense (<i>noun</i>)	an understanding about something; an ability to judge something	severe (<i>adjective</i>)	extremely bad or serious
sense (<i>verb</i>)	to become aware of something even though you cannot see it, hear it, etc.	sex (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being male or female
sensible (<i>adjective</i>)	able to make good judgements based on reason and experience rather than emotion; practical	sexual (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the physical activity of sex
sensitive (<i>adjective</i>)	aware of and able to understand other people and their feelings	shade (<i>noun</i>)	an area that is dark and cool under or behind something, for example a tree or building, because the sun's light does not get to it
sentence (<i>noun</i>)	a set of words expressing a statement, a question or an order, usually containing a subject and a verb. In written English sentences begin with a capital letter and end with a full stop/period (.), a question mark (?) or an exclamation mark (!).	shadow (<i>noun</i>)	the dark shape that somebody/something's form makes on a surface, for example on the ground, when they are between the light and the surface
sentence (<i>verb</i>)	to say officially in court that somebody is to receive a particular punishment	shake (<i>noun</i>)	an act of shaking somebody/something
separate (<i>adjective</i>)	forming a unit by itself; not joined to something else	shake (<i>verb</i>)	to move or make somebody/something move with short quick movements from side to side or up and down
separate (<i>verb</i>)	to divide into different parts or groups; to divide things into different parts or groups	shall (modal verb)	used with I and we for talking about or predicting the future
September (<i>noun</i>)	the 9th month of the year, between August and October	shallow (<i>adjective</i>)	not having much distance between the top or surface and the bottom
sequence (<i>noun</i>)	a set of events, actions, numbers, etc. which have a particular order and which lead to a particular result	shame (<i>noun</i>)	used to say that something is a cause for feeling sad or disappointed
series (<i>noun</i>)	a set of television or radio programmes or podcasts that deal with the same subject or that have the same characters	shape (<i>noun</i>)	the form of the outer edges or surfaces of something; an example of something that has a particular form
serious (<i>adjective</i>)	bad or dangerous	shape (<i>verb</i>)	to make something into a particular shape
seriously (<i>adverb</i>)	in a serious way	share (<i>noun</i>)	one part of something that is divided between two or more people
servant (<i>noun</i>)	a person who works in another person's house, and cooks, cleans, etc. for them	share (<i>verb</i>)	to have, use or experience something at the same time as somebody else
serve (<i>verb</i>)	to give somebody food or drink, for example at a restaurant or during a meal	sharp (<i>adjective</i>)	having a fine edge or point, especially of something that can cut or make a hole in something
service (<i>noun</i>)	a system that provides something that the public needs, organized by the government or a private company	she (<i>pronoun</i>)	a female person or animal that has already been mentioned or is easily identified
session (<i>noun</i>)	a period of time that is spent doing a particular activity	sheep (<i>noun</i>)	an animal with a thick coat, kept on farms for its meat (called mutton or lamb) or its wool
set (<i>noun</i>)	a group of similar things that belong together in some way	sheet (<i>noun</i>)	a large piece of thin cloth used on a bed to lie on or lie under
set (<i>verb</i>)	to prepare or arrange something so that it is ready for use or in position	shelf (<i>noun</i>)	a flat board, made of wood, metal, glass, etc., fixed to the wall or forming part of a cupboard, bookcase, etc., for things to be placed on
setting (<i>noun</i>)	an environment where something is located; the place at which something happens	shell (<i>noun</i>)	the hard outer part of eggs, nuts, some seeds, and some animals
settle (<i>verb</i>)	to put an end to an argument or a disagreement	shelter (<i>noun</i>)	the fact of having a place to live or stay, considered as a basic human need
seven (<i>number</i>)	7	shelter (<i>verb</i>)	to give somebody/something a place where they are protected from the weather or from danger; to protect somebody/something
seventeen (<i>number</i>)			
seventy (<i>number</i>)			
several (<i>determiner</i>)	more than two but not very many		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
shift (<i>noun</i>)	a period of time worked by a group of workers who start work as another group finishes	shut (<i>adjective</i>)	not open
shift (<i>verb</i>)	to move, or move something, from one position or place to another	shut (<i>verb</i>)	to close something; to become closed
shine (<i>verb</i>)	to produce or reflect light; to be bright	shy (<i>adjective</i>)	nervous or embarrassed about meeting and speaking to other people
shiny (<i>adjective</i>)	smooth and bright; reflecting the light	sick (<i>adjective</i>)	physically or mentally ill
ship (<i>noun</i>)	a large boat that carries people or goods by sea	side (<i>noun</i>)	either of the two halves of a surface, an object or an area that is divided by an imaginary central line
ship (<i>verb</i>)	to send or transport somebody/something by ship or by another means of transport	sight (<i>noun</i>)	the ability to see
shirt (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of clothing worn on the upper part of the body, made of light cloth, with sleeves and usually with a collar and buttons down the front	sign (<i>noun</i>)	an event, an action, a fact, etc. that shows that something exists, is happening or may happen in the future
shock (<i>noun</i>)	a strong feeling of surprise as a result of something happening, especially something unpleasant; the event that causes this feeling	sign (<i>verb</i>)	to write your name on a document, letter, etc. to show that you have written it, that you agree with what it says, or that it is real
shock (<i>verb</i>)	to surprise and upset somebody	signal (<i>noun</i>)	a movement or sound that you make to give somebody information, instructions, a warning, etc.
shocked (<i>adjective</i>)	surprised and upset; showing that somebody feels surprised and upset	signal (<i>verb</i>)	to make a movement or sound to give somebody a message, an order, etc.
shoe (<i>noun</i>)	one of a pair of objects usually made of leather or plastic that you wear on your feet	significant (<i>adjective</i>)	large or important enough to have an effect or to be noticed
shoot (<i>verb</i>)	to fire a gun or other weapon; to fire something from a weapon	significantly (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that is large or important enough to have an effect on something or to be noticed
shooting (<i>noun</i>)	a situation in which a person is shot with a gun	silence (<i>noun</i>)	a complete lack of noise or sound
shop (<i>noun</i>)	a building or part of a building where you can buy goods or services	silent (<i>adjective</i>)	where there is little or no sound; making little or no sound
shop (<i>verb</i>)	to buy things in shops	silk (<i>noun</i>)	fine soft thread produced by silkworms
shopping (<i>noun</i>)	the activity of going to shops and buying things or ordering them online	silly (<i>adjective</i>)	showing a lack of thought, understanding, or judgement
short (<i>adjective</i>)	measuring or covering a small length or distance, or a smaller length or distance than usual	silver (<i>adjective</i>)	shiny grey-white in colour
shot (<i>noun</i>)	the act of firing a gun; the sound this makes	silver (<i>noun</i>)	a chemical element. Silver is a shiny, grey-white precious metal used for making coins, jewellery, beautiful objects, etc.
should (modal verb)	used to show what is right, appropriate, etc., especially when criticizing somebody's actions	similar (<i>adjective</i>)	like somebody/something but not exactly the same
shoulder (<i>noun</i>)	either of the two parts of the body between the top of each arm and the neck	similarity (<i>noun</i>)	the state of being similar to somebody/something but not exactly the same
shout (<i>noun</i>)	a loud cry of anger, fear, excitement, etc.	similarly (<i>adverb</i>)	in almost the same way
shout (<i>verb</i>)	to say something in a loud voice; to speak loudly/angrily to somebody	simple (<i>adjective</i>)	not complicated; easy to understand or do
show (<i>noun</i>)	a programme on television or the radio	simply (<i>adverb</i>)	used to emphasize how easy or basic something is
show (<i>verb</i>)	to make something clear; to prove something	since (<i>adverb</i>)	from a time in the past until a later past time, or until now
shower (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of equipment producing a flow of water that you stand under to wash yourself; the small room or part of a room that contains a shower	since (<i>conjunction</i>)	from an event in the past until a later past event, or until now
		since (<i>preposition</i>)	from a time in the past until a later past time, or until now
		sincere (<i>adjective</i>)	showing what you really think or feel
		sing (<i>verb</i>)	to make musical sounds with your voice in the form of a song or tune
		singer (<i>noun</i>)	a person who sings, or whose job is singing, especially in public

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
singing (<i>noun</i>)	the activity of making musical sounds with your voice	slide (<i>verb</i>)	to move easily over a smooth or wet surface; to make something move in this way
single (<i>adjective</i>)	only one	slight (<i>adjective</i>)	very small in degree
single (<i>noun</i>)	a ticket that allows you to travel to a place but not back again	slightly (<i>adverb</i>)	a little
sink (<i>verb</i>)	to go down below the surface or towards the bottom of a liquid or soft substance	slip (<i>verb</i>)	to slide a short distance by accident so that you fall or nearly fall
sir (<i>noun</i>)	used as a polite way of addressing a man whose name you do not know, for example in a shop or restaurant	slope (<i>noun</i>)	a surface or piece of land that slopes (= is higher at one end than the other)
sister (<i>noun</i>)	a girl or woman who has the same mother and father as another person	slope (<i>verb</i>)	to be at an angle so that it is higher at one end than the other
sit (<i>verb</i>)	to rest your weight on your bottom with your back straight, for example on/in a chair	slow (<i>adjective</i>)	not moving, acting or done quickly; taking a long time; not fast
site (<i>noun</i>)	a place where a building, town, etc. was, is or will be located	slow (<i>verb</i>)	to go or to make something/somebody go at a slower speed or be less active
situation (<i>noun</i>)	all the circumstances and things that are happening at a particular time and in a particular place	slowly (<i>adverb</i>)	at a slow speed; not quickly
six (<i>number</i>)	6	small (<i>adjective</i>)	not large in size, number, degree, amount, etc.
sixteen (<i>number</i>)		smart (<i>adjective</i>)	looking clean and neat; well dressed in fashionable and/or formal clothes
sixty (<i>number</i>)		smartphone (<i>noun</i>)	a mobile phone that also has some of the functions of a computer, for example the facility to use apps and the internet
size (<i>noun</i>)	how large or small a person or thing is	smell (<i>noun</i>)	the quality of something that people and animals sense through their noses
ski (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the sport of skiing	smell (<i>verb</i>)	to have a particular smell
ski (<i>noun</i>)	one of a pair of long narrow pieces of wood, metal or plastic that you attach to boots so that you can move smoothly over snow	smile (<i>noun</i>)	the expression that you have on your face when you are happy or you think something is funny, in which the corners of your mouth turn upwards
ski (<i>verb</i>)	to move over snow on skis, especially as a sport	smile (<i>verb</i>)	to make a smile appear on your face
skiing (<i>noun</i>)	the sport or activity of moving over snow on skis	smoke (<i>noun</i>)	the grey, white or black gas that is produced by something burning
skill (<i>noun</i>)	the ability to do something well	smoke (<i>verb</i>)	to take smoke from a cigarette, pipe, etc. into your mouth and let it out again
skin (<i>noun</i>)	the layer of tissue that covers the body	smoking (<i>noun</i>)	the activity or habit of smoking cigarettes, etc.
skirt (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of clothing that hangs from the middle part of the body	smooth (<i>adjective</i>)	completely flat and even, without any rough areas or holes
sky (<i>noun</i>)	the space above the earth that you can see when you look up, where clouds and the sun, moon and stars appear	snake (<i>noun</i>)	a reptile with a very long thin body and no legs. There are many types of snake, some of which are poisonous.
slave (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is owned by another person and is forced to work for and obey them	snow (<i>noun</i>)	small soft white pieces (called flakes) of frozen water that fall from the sky in cold weather; this substance when it is lying on the ground
sleep (<i>noun</i>)	the natural state of rest in which your eyes are closed, your body is not active, and your mind is not conscious	snow (<i>verb</i>)	when it snows, snow falls from the sky
sleep (<i>verb</i>)	to rest with your eyes closed and your mind and body not active	so (<i>adverb</i>)	to such a great degree
slice (<i>noun</i>)	a thin flat piece of bread, meat, cheese, etc. that has been cut off a larger piece; a piece of cake that has been cut from a larger cake	so (<i>conjunction</i>)	used to show the reason for something
slice (<i>verb</i>)	to cut something into slices	soap (<i>noun</i>)	a substance that you use with water for washing your body
slide (<i>noun</i>)	one page of an electronic presentation, that may contain text and images, that is usually viewed on a computer screen or projected onto a larger screen	soccer (<i>noun</i>)	a game played by two teams of 11 players, using a round ball which players kick up and down the playing field. Teams try to kick the ball into the other team's goal.

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
social (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with activities in which people meet each other for pleasure	soul (<i>noun</i>)	the spiritual part of a person, believed to exist after death
society (<i>noun</i>)	people in general, living together in communities	sound (<i>noun</i>)	something that you can hear
sock (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of clothing that is worn over the foot, ankle and lower part of the leg, especially inside a shoe	sound (<i>verb</i>)	to give a particular impression when heard or read about
soft (<i>adjective</i>)	changing shape easily when pressed; not stiff or hard	soup (<i>noun</i>)	a liquid food made by boiling meat, vegetables, etc. in water, often eaten as the first course of a meal
software (<i>noun</i>)	the programs used by a computer for doing particular jobs	source (<i>noun</i>)	a place, person or thing that you get something from
soil (<i>noun</i>)	the top layer of the earth in which plants, trees, etc. grow	south (<i>adjective</i>)	in or towards the south
solar (<i>adjective</i>)	of or connected with the sun	south (<i>adverb</i>)	towards the south
soldier (<i>noun</i>)	a member of an army, especially one who is not an officer	south (<i>noun</i>)	the direction that is on your right when you watch the sun rise; one of the four main points of the compass
solid (<i>adjective</i>)	hard; not in the form of a liquid or gas	southern (<i>adjective</i>)	located in the south or facing south; connected with or typical of the south
solid (<i>noun</i>)	a substance or an object that is solid, not a liquid or a gas	space (<i>noun</i>)	the area outside the earth's atmosphere where all the other planets and stars are
solution (<i>noun</i>)	a way of solving a problem or dealing with a difficult situation	speak (<i>verb</i>)	to talk to somebody about something; to have a conversation with somebody
solve (<i>verb</i>)	to find a way of dealing with a problem or difficult situation	speaker (<i>noun</i>)	a person who gives a talk or makes a speech
some (<i>determiner</i>)	used with uncountable nouns or plural countable nouns to mean 'an amount of' or 'a number of', when the amount or number is not given	special (<i>adjective</i>)	not ordinary or usual; different from what is normal
some (<i>pronoun</i>)	used to refer to an amount of something or a number of people or things when the amount or number is not given	specialist (<i>adjective</i>)	having or involving expert knowledge of a particular area of work, study or medicine
somebody (<i>pronoun</i>)	a person who is not known or mentioned by name	specialist (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is an expert in a particular area of work or study
someone (<i>pronoun</i>)	a person who is not known or mentioned by name	species (<i>noun</i>)	a group into which animals, plants, etc. that are able to have sex with each other and produce healthy young are divided, smaller than a genus and identified by a Latin name
something (<i>pronoun</i>)	a thing that is not known or mentioned by name	specific (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with one particular thing only
sometimes (<i>adverb</i>)	occasionally rather than all of the time	specifically (<i>adverb</i>)	connected with or intended for one particular thing only
somewhat (<i>adverb</i>)	to some degree	speech (<i>noun</i>)	a formal talk that a person gives to an audience
somewhere (<i>adverb</i>)	in, at or to a place that you do not know or do not mention by name	speed (<i>noun</i>)	the rate at which somebody/something moves or travels
somewhere (<i>pronoun</i>)	a place that you do not know or do not mention by name	speed (<i>verb</i>)	to move along quickly
son (<i>noun</i>)	a person's male child	spell (<i>verb</i>)	to say or write the letters of a word in the correct order
song (<i>noun</i>)	a short piece of music with words that you sing	spelling (<i>noun</i>)	the act of forming words correctly from individual letters; the ability to do this
soon (<i>adverb</i>)	in a short time from now; a short time after something else has happened	spend (<i>verb</i>)	to give money to pay for goods, services, etc.
sorry (<i>adjective</i>)	feeling sad and ashamed about something that has been done	spending (<i>noun</i>)	the amount of money that is spent by a government, an organization or a person
sorry (<i>exclamation</i>)	used when you are apologizing for something	spicy (<i>adjective</i>)	having a strong taste because spices have been added to it
sort (<i>noun</i>)	a group or type of people or things that are similar in a particular way	spider (<i>noun</i>)	a small creature with eight thin legs. Many spiders spin webs to catch insects for food.
sort (<i>verb</i>)	to arrange things in groups or in a particular order according to their type, etc.; to separate things of one type from others		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
spirit (<i>noun</i>)	the part of a person that includes their mind, feelings and character rather than their body	stage (<i>verb</i>)	to organize and present a play or an event for people to see
spiritual (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the human spirit, rather than the body or physical things	stair (<i>noun</i>)	a set of steps built between two floors inside a building
split (<i>noun</i>)	an argument or disagreement that divides a group of people or makes somebody separate from somebody else	stamp (<i>noun</i>)	a small piece of paper with a design on it that you buy and stick on an envelope or a package before you post it
split (<i>verb</i>)	to divide, or to make something divide, into two or more parts	stand (<i>noun</i>)	an attitude towards something or an opinion that you make clear to people to be on your feet; to be in a vertical position
spoken (<i>adjective</i>)	involving speaking rather than writing; expressed in speech rather than in writing	stand (<i>verb</i>)	average or normal rather than having special or unusual features
sponsor (<i>noun</i>)	a person or company that pays for a radio or television programme, or for a concert or sporting event, usually in return for advertising	standard (<i>adjective</i>)	a level of quality, especially one that people think is acceptable
sponsor (<i>verb</i>)	to pay the costs of a particular event, programme, etc. as a way of advertising	standard (<i>noun</i>)	a large ball of burning gas in space that we see as a point of light in the sky at night
spoon (<i>noun</i>)	a tool that has a handle with a shallow bowl at the end, used for mixing, serving and eating food	star (<i>noun</i>)	to have one of the main parts in a film, play, etc.
sport (<i>noun</i>)	activity that you do for pleasure and that needs physical effort or skill, usually done in a special area and according to fixed rules	star (<i>verb</i>)	to look at somebody/something for a long time
spot (<i>noun</i>)	a small round area that has a different colour or feels different from the surface it is on	stare (<i>verb</i>)	the point at which something begins to begin doing or using something provided or controlled by the government of a country
spot (<i>verb</i>)	to see or notice a person or thing, especially suddenly or when it is not easy to do so	start (<i>noun</i>)	a country considered as an organized political community controlled by one government
spread (<i>noun</i>)	an increase in the amount or number of something that there is, or in the area that is affected by something	start (<i>verb</i>)	to formally write or say something, especially in a careful and clear way
spread (<i>verb</i>)	to affect or make something affect, be known by, or be used by more and more people	state (<i>adjective</i>)	something that you say or write that gives information or an opinion
spring (<i>noun</i>)	the season between winter and summer when plants begin to grow	state (<i>noun</i>)	a place where trains stop so that passengers can get on and off; the buildings connected with this
spring (<i>verb</i>)	to move suddenly and with one quick movement in a particular direction	state (<i>verb</i>)	a collection of information shown in numbers
square (<i>adjective</i>)	having four straight equal sides and four angles of 90°	statement (<i>noun</i>)	a figure of a person or an animal in stone, metal, etc., usually the same size as in real life or larger
square (<i>noun</i>)	a shape with four straight sides of equal length and four angles of 90°; a piece of something that has this shape	station (<i>noun</i>)	the legal position of a person, group or country
stable (<i>adjective</i>)	fixed or steady; not likely to move, change or fail	statistic (<i>noun</i>)	a period of staying; a visit
stadium (<i>noun</i>)	a large sports ground surrounded by rows of seats and usually other buildings	statue (<i>noun</i>)	to continue to be in a particular place for a period of time without moving away
staff (<i>noun</i>)	all the workers employed in an organization considered as a group	status (<i>noun</i>)	developing, growing, etc. gradually and in an even and regular way
stage (<i>noun</i>)	a period or state that something/somebody passes through while developing or making progress	stay (<i>noun</i>)	to take something from a person, shop, etc. without permission and without intending to return it or pay for it
		stay (<i>verb</i>)	a strong, hard metal that is made of a mixture of iron and carbon
		steady (<i>adjective</i>)	rising or falling quickly, not gradually
		steal (<i>verb</i>)	one of a series of things that you do in order to achieve something
		steel (<i>noun</i>)	
		steep (<i>adjective</i>)	
		step (<i>noun</i>)	

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
step (<i>verb</i>)	to lift your foot and move it in a particular direction or put it on or in something; to move a short distance	strict (<i>adjective</i>)	that must be obeyed exactly
stick (<i>noun</i>)	a thin piece of wood that has fallen or been broken from a tree	strike (<i>noun</i>)	a period of time when an organized group of employees of a company stops working because of an argument over pay or conditions
stick (<i>verb</i>)	to fix something to something else, usually with a sticky substance; to become fixed to something in this way	strike (<i>verb</i>)	to hit somebody/something hard or with force
sticky (<i>adjective</i>)	made of or covered in a substance that sticks to things that touch it	string (<i>noun</i>)	long, thin material used for tying things together, made of several threads that have been twisted together; a piece of string used to fasten or pull something or keep something in place
stiff (<i>adjective</i>)	difficult to bend or move	strong (<i>adjective</i>)	having a lot of physical power so that you can lift heavy weights, do hard physical work, etc.
still (<i>adjective</i>)	not moving; calm and quiet	strongly (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that shows definite and serious opinions or beliefs
still (<i>adverb</i>)	continuing until a particular point in time and not finishing	structure (<i>noun</i>)	the way in which the parts of something are connected together, arranged or organized; a particular arrangement of parts
stock (<i>noun</i>)	a supply of goods that is available for sale in a shop	structure (<i>verb</i>)	to arrange or organize something into a system or pattern
stomach (<i>noun</i>)	the organ inside the body where food goes when you eat it	struggle (<i>noun</i>)	a hard fight in which people try to obtain or achieve something, especially something that somebody else does not want them to have
stone (<i>noun</i>)	a hard solid mineral substance that is found in the ground, often used for building	struggle (<i>verb</i>)	to try very hard to do something when it is difficult or when there are a lot of problems
stop (<i>noun</i>)	a place where a bus or train stops regularly for passengers to get on or off	student (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is studying at a university or college
stop (<i>verb</i>)	to no longer move; to make somebody/something no longer move	studio (<i>noun</i>)	a room where radio or television programmes are recorded and broadcast from, or where music is recorded
store (<i>noun</i>)	a large shop that sells many different types of goods	study (<i>noun</i>)	the activity of learning or gaining knowledge, either from books or by examining things in the world
store (<i>verb</i>)	to put something somewhere and keep it there to use later	study (<i>verb</i>)	to spend time learning about a subject by reading, going to college, etc.
storm (<i>noun</i>)	very bad weather with strong winds and rain, and often thunder and lightning	stuff (<i>noun</i>)	used to refer to a substance, material, group of objects, etc. when you do not know the name, when the name is not important or when it is obvious what you are talking about
story (<i>noun</i>)	a description of events and people that the writer or speaker has invented in order to entertain people	stuff (<i>verb</i>)	to fill a space or container tightly with something
straight (<i>adjective</i>)	without a bend or curve; going in one direction only	stupid (<i>adjective</i>)	showing a lack of thought or good judgement
straight (<i>adverb</i>)	not in a curve or at an angle; in a straight line	style (<i>noun</i>)	the particular way in which something is done
strange (<i>adjective</i>)	unusual or surprising, especially in a way that is difficult to understand	subject (<i>adjective</i>)	likely to be affected by something, especially something bad
stranger (<i>noun</i>)	a person that you do not know	subject (<i>noun</i>)	a thing or person that is being discussed, described or dealt with
strategy (<i>noun</i>)	a plan that is intended to achieve a particular purpose	submit (<i>verb</i>)	to give a document, proposal, etc. to somebody in authority so that they can study or consider it
stream (<i>noun</i>)	a small, narrow river		
street (<i>noun</i>)	a public road in a city or town that has houses and buildings on one side or both sides		
strength (<i>noun</i>)	the quality of being physically strong		
stress (<i>noun</i>)	pressure or worry caused by problems in somebody's life or by having too much to do		
stress (<i>verb</i>)	to give extra force to a word or syllable when saying it		
stretch (<i>noun</i>)	an area of land or water, especially a long one		
stretch (<i>verb</i>)	to make something longer, wider or looser, for example by pulling it; to become longer, etc. in this way		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
substance (<i>noun</i>)	a type of solid, liquid or gas that has particular qualities	support (<i>noun</i>)	approval that you give to somebody/something because you want them to be successful
succeed (<i>verb</i>)	to achieve something that you have been trying to do or get; to have the result or effect that was intended	support (<i>verb</i>)	to help or encourage somebody/something by saying or showing that you agree with them/it
success (<i>noun</i>)	the fact that you have achieved something that you want and have been trying to do or get	supporter (<i>noun</i>)	a person who supports a political party, an idea, etc.
successful (<i>adjective</i>)	achieving your aims or what was intended	suppose (<i>verb</i>)	to think or believe that something is true or possible (based on the knowledge that you have)
successfully (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that achieves your aims or what was intended	sure (<i>adjective</i>)	confident that you know something or that you are right
such (<i>determiner</i>)	used to emphasize the great degree of something	sure (<i>adverb</i>)	used to say 'yes' to somebody
such (<i>pronoun</i>)	used to emphasize the great degree of something	surely (<i>adverb</i>)	used to show that you are almost certain of what you are saying and want other people to agree with you
sudden (<i>adjective</i>)	happening or done quickly and unexpectedly	surface (<i>noun</i>)	the outside or top layer of something
suddenly (<i>adverb</i>)	quickly and unexpectedly	surgery (<i>noun</i>)	medical treatment of injuries or diseases that involves cutting open a person's body and often removing or replacing some parts; the branch of medicine connected with this treatment
suffer (<i>verb</i>)	to be badly affected by a disease, pain, sad feelings, a lack of something, etc.	surprise (<i>noun</i>)	an event, a piece of news, etc. that is unexpected or that happens suddenly
sugar (<i>noun</i>)	a sweet substance, often in the form of white or brown crystals, made from the juices of various plants, used in cooking or to make tea, coffee, etc. sweeter	surprise (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody feel surprised
suggest (<i>verb</i>)	to put forward an idea or a plan for other people to think about	surprised (<i>adjective</i>)	feeling or showing surprise
suggestion (<i>noun</i>)	an idea or a plan that you mention for somebody else to think about	surprising (<i>adjective</i>)	causing surprise
suit (<i>noun</i>)	a set of clothes made of the same cloth, including a jacket and trousers or a skirt	surround (<i>verb</i>)	to be all around something/somebody
suit (<i>verb</i>)	to be convenient or useful for somebody	surrounding (<i>adjective</i>)	that is near or around something
suitable (<i>adjective</i>)	right or appropriate for a particular purpose or occasion	survey (<i>noun</i>)	an investigation of the opinions, behaviour, etc. of a particular group of people, which is usually done by asking them questions
sum (<i>noun</i>)	an amount of money	survey (<i>verb</i>)	to look carefully at the whole of something, especially in order to get a general impression of it
sum (<i>verb</i>)		survive (<i>verb</i>)	to continue to live or exist
summarize (<i>verb</i>)	to give a summary of something	suspect (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is suspected of a crime or of having done something wrong
summary (<i>noun</i>)	a short statement that gives only the main points of something, not the details	suspect (<i>verb</i>)	to have an idea that something is probably true or likely to happen, especially something bad, but without having definite proof
summer (<i>noun</i>)	the warmest season of the year, coming between spring and autumn	swear (<i>verb</i>)	to use rude or offensive language, usually because you are angry
sun (<i>noun</i>)	the star that shines in the sky during the day and gives the earth heat and light	sweater (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of clothing for the upper part of the body, made of wool or cotton, with long sleeves
Sunday (<i>noun</i>)	the day of the week after Saturday and before Monday, thought of as either the first or the last day of the week	sweep (<i>verb</i>)	to clean a room, surface, etc. using a broom (= a type of brush on a long handle)
supermarket (<i>noun</i>)	a large shop that sells food, drinks and goods used in the home. People choose what they want from the shelves and pay for it as they leave.	sweet (<i>adjective</i>)	containing, or tasting as if it contains, a lot of sugar
supply (<i>noun</i>)	an amount of something that is provided or available to be used	sweet (<i>noun</i>)	a small piece of sweet food, usually made with sugar and/or chocolate and eaten between meals
supply (<i>verb</i>)	to provide somebody/something with something that they need or want, especially in large quantities		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
swim (<i>noun</i>)	a period of time during which you swim	taste (<i>noun</i>)	the particular quality that different foods and drinks have that allows you to recognize them when you put them in your mouth
swim (<i>verb</i>)	to move through water by moving your arms and legs, without touching the bottom	taste (<i>verb</i>)	to have a particular taste
swimming (<i>noun</i>)	the sport or activity of swimming	tax (<i>noun</i>)	money that you have to pay to the government so that it can pay for public services. People pay tax according to their income and businesses pay tax according to their profits. Tax is also often paid on goods and services.
switch (<i>noun</i>)	a small device that you press or move up and down in order to turn a light or piece of electrical equipment on and off	tax (<i>verb</i>)	to put a tax on somebody/something; to make somebody pay tax
switch (<i>verb</i>)	to change or make something change from one thing to another	taxi (<i>noun</i>)	a car with a driver that you pay to take you somewhere. Taxis usually have meters that show how much money you have to pay.
symbol (<i>noun</i>)	a person, an object, an event, etc. that represents a more general quality or situation	tea (<i>noun</i>)	the dried leaves (called tea leaves) of the tea bush
sympathy (<i>noun</i>)	the feeling of being sorry for somebody; showing that you understand and care about somebody's problems	teach (<i>verb</i>)	to give lessons to students in a school, college, university, etc.; to help somebody learn something by giving information about it
symptom (<i>noun</i>)	a change in your body or mind that shows that you are not healthy	teacher (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job is teaching, especially in a school
system (<i>noun</i>)	an organized set of ideas or theories or a particular way of doing something	teaching (<i>noun</i>)	the work of a teacher
T-shirt (<i>noun</i>)	an informal shirt, usually with short sleeves (= arms) no collar or buttons, or just a few buttons at the top	team (<i>noun</i>)	a group of people who play a particular game or sport against another group of people
table (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of furniture that consists of a flat top supported by legs	tear (<i>noun</i>)	a hole that has been made in something by tearing
tablet (<i>noun</i>)	a small computer that is easy to carry, with a large touch screen and usually without a physical keyboard	tear (<i>verb</i>)	to damage something by pulling it apart or into pieces or by cutting it on something sharp; to become damaged in this way
tail (<i>noun</i>)	the part that sticks out at the back of the body of a bird, an animal or a fish, which the animal can move from side to side or up and down	technical (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with the practical use of machines, methods, etc. in science and industry
take (<i>verb</i>)	to carry or move something from one place to another	technique (<i>noun</i>)	a particular way of doing something, especially one in which you have to learn special skills
tale (<i>noun</i>)	a story created using the imagination, especially one that is full of action and adventure	technology (<i>noun</i>)	scientific knowledge used in practical ways in industry, for example in designing new machines
talent (<i>noun</i>)	a natural ability to do something well	teenage (<i>adjective</i>)	between 13 and 19 years old; connected with people of this age
talented (<i>adjective</i>)	having a natural ability to do something well	teenager (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is between 13 and 19 years old
talk (<i>noun</i>)	a speech or lecture on a particular subject	telephone (<i>noun</i>)	a system for talking to somebody else over long distances, using wires or radio; a machine used for this
talk (<i>verb</i>)	to say things; to speak in order to give information or to express feelings, ideas, etc.	telephone (<i>verb</i>)	to speak to somebody by phone
tall (<i>adjective</i>)	having a greater than average height	television (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of electrical equipment with a screen on which you can watch programmes with moving pictures and sounds
tank (<i>noun</i>)	a large container for holding liquid or gas		
tape (<i>noun</i>)	a long, narrow piece of material with a sticky substance on one side that is used for sticking things together		
target (<i>noun</i>)	a result that you try to achieve		
target (<i>verb</i>)	to aim an attack or a criticism at somebody/something		
task (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of work that somebody has to do, especially a hard or unpleasant one		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
tell (<i>verb</i>)	to give information to somebody by speaking or writing	theatre (<i>noun</i>)	a building or an outdoor area where plays and similar types of entertainment are performed
temperature (<i>noun</i>)	the measurement in degrees of how hot or cold a thing or place is	their (<i>determiner</i>)	of or belonging to people, animals or things that have already been mentioned or are easily identified
temporary (<i>adjective</i>)	lasting or intended to last or be used only for a short time; not permanent	theirs (<i>pronoun</i>)	of or belonging to them
ten (<i>number</i>)	10	them (<i>pronoun</i>)	used when referring to people, animals or things as the object of a verb or preposition, or after the verb be the subject or main idea in a talk, piece of writing or work of art
tend (<i>verb</i>)	to be likely to do something or to happen in a particular way because this is what often or usually happens	theme (<i>noun</i>)	used when people or animals performing an action are also affected by it
tennis (<i>noun</i>)	a game in which two or four players use rackets to hit a ball backwards and forwards across a net on a specially marked court	themselves (<i>pronoun</i>)	used to refer to a particular time in the past or future
tent (<i>noun</i>)	a shelter made of a large sheet of canvas, nylon, etc. that is supported by poles and ropes fixed to the ground, and is used especially for camping	theory (<i>noun</i>)	a formal set of ideas that is intended to explain why something happens or exists
term (<i>noun</i>)	a word or phrase used as the name of something, especially one connected with a particular type of language	therapy (<i>noun</i>)	the treatment of a physical problem or an illness
term (<i>verb</i>)	to use a particular name or word to describe somebody/something	there (<i>adverb</i>)	used to show that something exists or happens
terrible (<i>adjective</i>)	very unpleasant; making you feel very unhappy, upset or frightened	therefore (<i>adverb</i>)	used to introduce the logical result of something that has just been mentioned
test (<i>noun</i>)	an examination of somebody's knowledge or ability, consisting of questions for them to answer or activities for them to perform	they (<i>pronoun</i>)	people, animals or things that have already been mentioned or are easily identified
test (<i>verb</i>)	to find out how much somebody knows, or what they can do by asking them questions or giving them activities to perform	thick (<i>adjective</i>)	having a larger distance between opposite sides or surfaces than other similar objects or than normal
text (<i>noun</i>)	any form of written material	thief (<i>noun</i>)	a person who steals something from another person or place
text (<i>verb</i>)		thin (<i>adjective</i>)	having a smaller distance between opposite sides or surfaces than other similar objects or than normal
than (<i>conjunction</i>)	used to introduce the second part of a comparison	thing (<i>noun</i>)	an object whose name you do not use because you do not need to or want to, or because you do not know it
than (<i>preposition</i>)	used to introduce the second part of a comparison	think (<i>verb</i>)	to have a particular idea or opinion about something/somebody; to believe something
thank (<i>verb</i>)	to tell somebody that you are grateful for something	thinking (<i>noun</i>)	the process of thinking about something
thanks (<i>exclamation</i>)	used to show that you are grateful to somebody for something they have done	third (<i>noun</i>)	each of three equal parts of something
thanks (<i>noun</i>)	words or actions that show that you are grateful to somebody for something	third (ordinal number)	3rd
that (<i>adverb</i>)	to such a degree; so	thirsty (<i>adjective</i>)	needing or wanting to drink
that (<i>conjunction</i>)	used after some verbs, adjectives and nouns to introduce a new part of the sentence	thirteen (<i>number</i>)	
that (<i>determiner</i>)	used for referring to a person or thing that is not near the speaker or as near to the speaker as another	thirty (<i>number</i>)	
that (<i>pronoun</i>)	used for referring to a person or thing that is not near the speaker, or not as near to the speaker as another	this (<i>adverb</i>)	to this degree; so
the (definite article)	used to refer to somebody/something that has already been mentioned or is easily understood	this (<i>determiner</i>)	used to refer to a particular person, thing or event that is close to you, especially compared with another
		this (<i>pronoun</i>)	
		though (<i>adverb</i>)	used especially at the end of a sentence or clause to add a fact or an opinion that makes the previous statement less strong or less important

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
though (<i>conjunction</i>)	despite the fact that	tiny (<i>adjective</i>)	very small in size or amount
thought (<i>noun</i>)	something that you think of or remember	tip (<i>noun</i>)	a small piece of advice about something practical
thousand (<i>number</i>)	1 000	tip (<i>verb</i>)	to give somebody an extra amount of money to thank them for something they have done for you as part of their job
threat (<i>noun</i>)	a statement in which you tell somebody that you will punish or harm them, especially if they do not do what you want	tired (<i>adjective</i>)	feeling that you would like to sleep or rest; needing rest
threaten (<i>verb</i>)	to say that you will cause trouble, hurt somebody, etc. if you do not get what you want	title (<i>noun</i>)	the name of a book, poem, painting, piece of music, etc.
three (<i>number</i>)	3	title (<i>verb</i>)	to give a book, piece of music, etc. a particular name
throat (<i>noun</i>)	a passage in the neck through which food and air pass on their way into the body; the front part of the neck	to (infinitive marker)	used to show purpose or intention
through (<i>adverb</i>)	from one end or side of something to the other	to (<i>preposition</i>)	in the direction of something; towards something
through (<i>preposition</i>)	from one end or side of something/somebody to the other	today (<i>adverb</i>)	on this day
throughout (<i>adverb</i>)	in or into every part of something	today (<i>noun</i>)	this day
throughout (<i>preposition</i>)	in or into every part of something	toe (<i>noun</i>)	one of the five small parts that stick out from the foot; any similar part on the foot of an animal or bird
throw (<i>verb</i>)	to send something from your hand through the air by moving your hand or arm quickly	together (<i>adverb</i>)	with or near to somebody/something else; with each other
Thursday (<i>noun</i>)	the day of the week after Wednesday and before Friday	toilet (<i>noun</i>)	a large bowl attached to a pipe that you sit on or stand over when you get rid of waste matter from your body
thus (<i>adverb</i>)	in this way; like this	tomato (<i>noun</i>)	a soft fruit with a lot of juice and shiny red skin that is eaten as a vegetable either raw or cooked
ticket (<i>noun</i>)	a printed piece of paper, or a message or image received on your phone or computer, that gives you the right to travel on a particular bus, train, etc. or to go into a theatre, etc.	tomorrow (<i>adverb</i>)	on or during the day after today
tidy (<i>adjective</i>)	arranged neatly and with everything in order	tomorrow (<i>noun</i>)	the day after today
tidy (<i>verb</i>)	to make something look neat by putting things in the place where they belong	tone (<i>noun</i>)	the quality of somebody's voice, especially expressing a particular emotion
tie (<i>noun</i>)	a long, narrow piece of cloth worn around the neck, especially by men, with a knot in front	tongue (<i>noun</i>)	the soft part in the mouth that moves around, used for tasting, swallowing, speaking, etc.
tie (<i>verb</i>)	to attach or hold two or more things together using string, rope, etc.; to fasten somebody/something with string, rope, etc.	tonight (<i>adverb</i>)	on or during the evening or night of today
tight (<i>adjective</i>)	held or fixed in position securely; difficult to move, open or separate	tonight (<i>noun</i>)	the evening or night of today
till (<i>conjunction</i>)	until	too (<i>adverb</i>)	used before adjectives and adverbs to say that something is more than is good, necessary, possible, etc.
till (<i>preposition</i>)	until	tool (<i>noun</i>)	an instrument such as a hammer, screwdriver, saw, etc. that you hold in your hand and use for making things, repairing things, etc.
time (<i>noun</i>)	what is measured in minutes, hours, days, etc.	tooth (<i>noun</i>)	any of the hard white structures in the mouth used for biting food
time (<i>verb</i>)	to measure how long it takes for something to happen or for somebody to do something	top (<i>adjective</i>)	highest in position
tin (<i>noun</i>)	a metal container in which food is sold; the contents of one of these containers	top (<i>noun</i>)	the highest part or point of something
		topic (<i>noun</i>)	a subject that you talk, write or learn about
		total (<i>adjective</i>)	being the amount or number after everyone or everything is counted or added together
		total (<i>noun</i>)	the amount you get when you add several numbers or amounts together; the final number of people or things when they have all been counted

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
totally (<i>adverb</i>)	completely	train (<i>verb</i>)	to teach a person or an animal the skills for a particular job or activity; to be taught in this way
touch (<i>noun</i>)	the sense that enables you to be aware of things and what they are like when you put your hands and fingers on them	trainer (<i>noun</i>)	a shoe that you wear for sports or as informal clothing
touch (<i>verb</i>)	to put your hand or another part of your body onto somebody/something	training (<i>noun</i>)	the process of learning the skills that you need to do a job
tough (<i>adjective</i>)	having or causing problems or difficulties	transfer (<i>noun</i>)	the act of moving somebody/something from one place, group or job to another; an occasion when this happens
tour (<i>noun</i>)	a journey made for pleasure during which several different towns, countries, etc. are visited	transfer (<i>verb</i>)	to move from one place to another; to move something/somebody from one place to another
tour (<i>verb</i>)	to travel around a place, for example on holiday, or to perform, to advertise something, etc.	transform (<i>verb</i>)	to change the form of something; to change in form
tourism (<i>noun</i>)	the business activity connected with providing accommodation, services and entertainment for people who are visiting a place for pleasure	transition (<i>noun</i>)	the process or a period of changing from one state or condition to another
tourist (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is travelling or visiting a place for pleasure	translate (<i>verb</i>)	to express the meaning of speech or writing in a different language
towards (<i>preposition</i>)	in the direction of somebody/something	translation (<i>noun</i>)	the process of changing something that is written or spoken into another language
towel (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of cloth or paper used for drying things, especially your body	transport (<i>noun</i>)	a system for carrying people or goods from one place to another using vehicles, roads, etc.
tower (<i>noun</i>)	a tall narrow building or part of a building, especially of a church or castle	transport (<i>verb</i>)	to take something/somebody from one place to another in a vehicle
town (<i>noun</i>)	a place with many houses, shops, etc. where people live and work. It is larger than a village but smaller than a city.	travel (<i>noun</i>)	the act or activity of travelling
toy (<i>adjective</i>)	made as a copy of a particular thing and used for playing with	travel (<i>verb</i>)	to go from one place to another, especially over a long distance
toy (<i>noun</i>)	an object for children to play with	traveller (<i>noun</i>)	a person who is travelling or who often travels
track (<i>noun</i>)	rails (= metal bars) that a train moves along	treat (<i>verb</i>)	to behave in a particular way towards somebody/something
track (<i>verb</i>)	to find somebody/something by following the marks, signs, information, etc., that they have left behind them	treatment (<i>noun</i>)	something that is done to cure an illness or injury, or to make somebody look and feel good
trade (<i>noun</i>)	the activity of buying and selling or of exchanging goods or services between people or countries	tree (<i>noun</i>)	a tall plant that can live a long time. Trees have a thick central wooden trunk from which branches grow, usually with leaves on them
trade (<i>verb</i>)	to buy and sell things	trend (<i>noun</i>)	a general direction in which a situation is changing or developing
tradition (<i>noun</i>)	a belief, custom or way of doing something that has existed for a long time among a particular group of people; a set of these beliefs or customs	trial (<i>noun</i>)	a formal examination of evidence in court by a judge and often a jury, to decide if somebody accused of a crime is guilty or not
traditional (<i>adjective</i>)	being part of the beliefs, customs or way of life of a particular group of people, that have not changed for a long time	trick (<i>noun</i>)	something that you do to make somebody believe something that is not true, or to annoy somebody as a joke
traffic (<i>noun</i>)	the vehicles that are on a road at a particular time	trick (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody believe something which is not true, especially in order to cheat them
train (<i>noun</i>)	a number of connected coaches or trucks, pulled by an engine or powered by a motor in each one, taking people and goods from one place to another	trip (<i>noun</i>)	a journey to a place and back again, especially a short one for pleasure or a particular purpose
		trip (<i>verb</i>)	to catch your foot on something and fall or almost fall

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
tropical (<i>adjective</i>)	coming from, found in or typical of the tropics	type (<i>verb</i>)	to write something using a computer keyboard or typewriter
trouble (<i>noun</i>)	a problem, worry, difficulty, etc. or a situation causing this	typical (<i>adjective</i>)	having the usual qualities or features of a particular type of person, thing or group
trouble (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody worried or upset	typically (<i>adverb</i>)	used to say that something usually happens in the way that you are stating
trousers (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of clothing that covers the lower body and is divided into two parts to cover each leg separately	tyre (<i>noun</i>)	a thick rubber ring that fits around the edge of a wheel of a car, bicycle, etc.
truck (<i>noun</i>)	a large vehicle for carrying heavy loads by road	ugly (<i>adjective</i>)	unpleasant to look at
true (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with facts rather than things that have been invented or guessed	ultimately (<i>adverb</i>)	in the end; finally
truly (<i>adverb</i>)	used to emphasize that a particular statement, feeling, etc. is sincere or real	umbrella (<i>noun</i>)	an object with a round folding frame of long, straight pieces of metal covered with material, that you use to protect yourself from the rain or from hot sun
trust (<i>noun</i>)	the belief that somebody/something is good, sincere, honest, etc. and will not try to harm or trick you	unable (<i>adjective</i>)	not having the skill, strength, time, knowledge, etc. to do something
trust (<i>verb</i>)	to have confidence in somebody; to believe that somebody is good, sincere, honest, etc.	uncle (<i>noun</i>)	the brother of your mother or father; the husband of your aunt or uncle
truth (<i>noun</i>)	the true facts about something, rather than the things that have been invented or guessed	uncomfortable (<i>adjective</i>)	not letting you feel physically comfortable; unpleasant to wear, sit on, etc.
try (<i>noun</i>)	an act of trying to do something	unconscious (<i>adjective</i>)	in a state like sleep because of an injury or illness, and not able to use your senses
try (<i>verb</i>)	to make an attempt or effort to do or get something	under (<i>adverb</i>)	below something
tube (<i>noun</i>)	a long, hollow pipe made of metal, plastic, rubber, etc., through which liquids or gases move from one place to another	under (<i>preposition</i>)	in, to or through a position that is below something
Tuesday (<i>noun</i>)	the day of the week after Monday and before Wednesday	underground (<i>adjective</i>)	under the surface of the ground
tune (<i>noun</i>)	a series of musical notes that are sung or played in a particular order to form a piece of music	underground (<i>adverb</i>)	under the surface of the ground
tunnel (<i>noun</i>)	a passage built underground, for example to allow a road or railway to go through a hill, under a river, etc.	understand (<i>verb</i>)	to know or realize the meaning of words, a language, what somebody says, etc.
turn (<i>noun</i>)	the time when somebody in a group of people should or is allowed to do something	understanding (<i>noun</i>)	the knowledge that somebody has about a particular subject or situation
turn (<i>verb</i>)	to move or make something move around a central point	underwear (<i>noun</i>)	clothes that you wear under other clothes and next to the skin
TV (<i>noun</i>)	television	unemployed (<i>adjective</i>)	without a job although able to work
twelve (<i>number</i>)	12	unemployment (<i>noun</i>)	the fact of a number of people not having a job; the number of people without a job
twenty (<i>number</i>)		unexpected (<i>adjective</i>)	if something is unexpected, it surprises you because you were not expecting it
twice (<i>adverb</i>)	two times; on two occasions	unfair (<i>adjective</i>)	not right or fair according to a set of rules or principles; not treating people equally
twin (<i>adjective</i>)	used to describe one of a pair of children who are twins	unfortunately (<i>adverb</i>)	used to say that a particular situation or fact makes you sad or disappointed, or gets you into a difficult position
twin (<i>noun</i>)	one of two children born at the same time to the same mother	unhappy (<i>adjective</i>)	not happy; sad
two (<i>number</i>)	2	uniform (<i>noun</i>)	the special set of clothes worn by all members of an organization or a group at work, or by children at school
type (<i>noun</i>)	a class or group of people or things that share particular qualities or features and are part of a larger group; a kind or sort		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
union (<i>noun</i>)	an organization of workers, usually in a particular industry, that exists to protect their interests, improve conditions of work, etc.	us (<i>pronoun</i>)	used when the speaker or writer and another or others are the object of a verb or preposition, or after the verb be
unique (<i>adjective</i>)	being the only one of its kind	use (<i>noun</i>)	the act of using something; the state of being used
unit (<i>noun</i>)	a single thing, person or group that is complete by itself but can also form part of something larger	use (<i>verb</i>)	to do something with a machine, a method, an object, etc. for a particular purpose
united (<i>adjective</i>)	joined together as a political unit or by shared aims	used (<i>adjective</i>)	familiar with something because you do it or experience it often
universe (<i>noun</i>)	the whole of space and everything in it, including the earth, the planets and the stars	used to (modal verb)	used to say that something happened continuously or frequently during a period in the past
university (<i>noun</i>)	an institution at the highest level of education where you can study for a degree or do research	useful (<i>adjective</i>)	that can help you to do or achieve what you want
unknown (<i>adjective</i>)	not known or identified	user (<i>noun</i>)	a person or thing that uses something
unless (<i>conjunction</i>)	used to say that something can only happen or be true in a particular situation	usual (<i>adjective</i>)	that happens or is done most of the time or in most cases
unlike (<i>preposition</i>)	different from a particular person or thing	usually (<i>adverb</i>)	in the way that is usual or normal; most often
unlikely (<i>adjective</i>)	not likely to happen; not probable	vacation (<i>noun</i>)	a period of time spent travelling or resting away from home
unnecessary (<i>adjective</i>)	not needed; more than is needed	valley (<i>noun</i>)	an area of low land between hills or mountains, often with a river flowing through it; the land that a river flows through
unpleasant (<i>adjective</i>)	not pleasant or comfortable	valuable (<i>adjective</i>)	worth a lot of money
until (<i>conjunction</i>)	up to the point in time or the event mentioned	value (<i>noun</i>)	how much something is worth in money or other goods for which it can be exchanged
until (<i>preposition</i>)	up to the point in time or the event mentioned	value (<i>verb</i>)	to think that somebody/something is important
unusual (<i>adjective</i>)	different from what is usual or normal	van (<i>noun</i>)	a covered vehicle with no side windows in its back half, usually smaller than a lorry, used for carrying goods or people
up (<i>adverb</i>)	towards or in a higher position	variety (<i>noun</i>)	several different sorts of the same thing
up (<i>preposition</i>)	to or in a higher position somewhere	various (<i>adjective</i>)	several different
update (<i>noun</i>)	a report or broadcast that gives the most recent information about something; a new version of something containing the most recent information	vary (<i>verb</i>)	to be different from each other in size, shape, etc.
update (<i>verb</i>)	to make something more modern by adding new parts, etc.	vast (<i>adjective</i>)	extremely large in area, size, amount, etc.
upon (<i>preposition</i>)		vegetable (<i>noun</i>)	a plant or part of a plant that is eaten as food. Potatoes, beans and onions are all vegetables.
upper (<i>adjective</i>)	located above something else, especially something of the same type or the other of a pair	vehicle (<i>noun</i>)	a thing that is used for transporting people or goods from one place to another, such as a car or lorry
upset (<i>adjective</i>)	unhappy or disappointed because of something unpleasant that has happened	venue (<i>noun</i>)	a place where people meet for an organized event, for example a concert, sporting event or conference
upset (<i>verb</i>)	to make somebody/yourself feel unhappy, anxious or annoyed	version (<i>noun</i>)	a form of something that is slightly different from an earlier form or from other forms of the same thing
upstairs (<i>adjective</i>)	on a floor of a house or other building that is higher than the one that you are on	very (<i>adjective</i>)	used to emphasize that you are talking about a particular thing or person and not about another
upstairs (<i>adverb</i>)	up the stairs; on or to a floor of a house or other building higher than the one that you are on		
upwards (<i>adverb</i>)	towards a higher place or position		
urban (<i>adjective</i>)	connected with a town or city		
urge (<i>verb</i>)	to advise or try hard to persuade somebody to do something		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
very (<i>adverb</i>)	used before adjectives, adverbs and determiners to mean 'in a high degree' or 'extremely'	vote (<i>noun</i>)	a formal choice that you make in an election or at a meeting in order to choose somebody or decide something
via (<i>preposition</i>)	through a place	vote (<i>verb</i>)	to show formally by marking a paper, raising your hand, using a voting machine, etc. which person you want to win an election, or which plan or idea you support
victim (<i>noun</i>)	a person who has been attacked, injured or killed as the result of a crime, a disease, an accident, etc.	wage (<i>noun</i>)	a regular amount of money that you earn, usually every week or every month, for work or services
victory (<i>noun</i>)	success in a game, an election, a war, etc.	wait (<i>noun</i>)	an act of waiting; an amount of time waited
video (<i>noun</i>)	a system of recording moving pictures and sound, either using a digital method of storing data or (in the past) using videotape	wait (<i>verb</i>)	to stay where you are or delay doing something until somebody/something comes or something happens
view (<i>noun</i>)	what you can see from a particular place or position, especially beautiful countryside	waiter (<i>noun</i>)	a man whose job is to serve customers at their tables in a restaurant, etc.
view (<i>verb</i>)	to think about somebody/something in a particular way	wake (<i>verb</i>)	to stop sleeping; to make somebody stop sleeping
viewer (<i>noun</i>)	a person watching television or a video on the internet	walk (<i>noun</i>)	a journey on foot, usually for pleasure or exercise
village (<i>noun</i>)	a very small town located in a country area	walk (<i>verb</i>)	to move or go somewhere by putting one foot in front of the other on the ground, but without running
violence (<i>noun</i>)	violent behaviour that is intended to hurt or kill somebody	wall (<i>noun</i>)	a long, solid structure that rises straight up from the ground, made of stone, brick or concrete, that surrounds, divides or protects an area of land
violent (<i>adjective</i>)	involving or caused by physical force that is intended to hurt or kill somebody	want (<i>verb</i>)	to have a desire or a wish for something/somebody
virtual (<i>adjective</i>)	made to appear to exist by the use of computer software, for example on the internet	war (<i>noun</i>)	a situation in which two or more countries or groups of people fight against each other over a period of time
virus (<i>noun</i>)	a living thing, too small to be seen without a microscope, that causes disease in people, animals and plants	warm (<i>adjective</i>)	at a fairly high temperature in a way that is pleasant, rather than being hot or cold
vision (<i>noun</i>)	the ability to see; the area that you can see from a particular position	warm (<i>verb</i>)	to make something/somebody warm or warmer; to become warm or warmer
visit (<i>noun</i>)	an occasion or a period of time when somebody goes to see a place or person and spends time there	warn (<i>verb</i>)	to tell somebody about something, especially something dangerous or unpleasant that is likely to happen, so that they can avoid it
visit (<i>verb</i>)	to go to see a person or a place for a period of time	warning (<i>noun</i>)	a statement, an event, etc. telling somebody that something bad or unpleasant may happen in the future so that they can try to avoid it
visitor (<i>noun</i>)	a person who visits a person or place	wash (<i>noun</i>)	an act of cleaning somebody/something using water and usually soap
visual (<i>adjective</i>)	of or connected with seeing or sight	wash (<i>verb</i>)	to make something/somebody clean using water and usually soap
vital (<i>adjective</i>)	necessary or essential in order for something to succeed or exist	washing (<i>noun</i>)	the act of cleaning something using water and usually soap
vitamin (<i>noun</i>)	a natural substance found in food that is an essential part of what humans and animals need to help them grow and stay healthy. There are many different vitamins.		
voice (<i>noun</i>)	the sound or sounds produced through the mouth by a person speaking or singing		
volume (<i>noun</i>)	the amount of space that an object or a substance fills; the amount of space that a container has		
volunteer (<i>noun</i>)	a person who does a job without being paid for it		
volunteer (<i>verb</i>)	to offer to do something without being forced to do it or without getting paid for it		

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
waste (<i>adjective</i>)	no longer needed for a particular process and therefore thrown away	welcome (<i>adjective</i>)	accepted or wanted somewhere
waste (<i>noun</i>)	the act of using something in a careless or unnecessary way, causing it to be lost or destroyed	welcome (<i>exclamation</i>)	used as a greeting to tell somebody that you are pleased that they are there
waste (<i>verb</i>)	to use more of something than is necessary or useful	welcome (<i>noun</i>)	something that you do or say to somebody when they arrive, especially something that makes them feel you are happy to see them
watch (<i>noun</i>)	a type of small clock that you wear on your wrist, or (in the past) carried in your pocket	welcome (<i>verb</i>)	to say hello to somebody in a friendly way when they arrive somewhere
watch (<i>verb</i>)	to look at somebody/something for a time, paying attention to what happens	well (<i>adjective</i>)	in good health
water (<i>noun</i>)	a liquid without colour, smell or taste that falls as rain, is in lakes, rivers and seas, and is used for drinking, washing, etc.	well (<i>adverb</i>)	in a good, right or acceptable way
water (<i>verb</i>)	to pour water on plants, etc.	well (<i>exclamation</i>)	used to express surprise, anger or relief
wave (<i>noun</i>)	a raised line of water that moves across the surface of the sea, ocean, etc.	west (<i>adjective</i>)	in or towards the west
wave (<i>verb</i>)	to move your hand or arm from side to side in the air in order to attract attention, say hello, etc.	west (<i>adverb</i>)	towards the west
way (<i>adverb</i>)	very far; by a large amount	west (<i>noun</i>)	the direction that you look towards to see the sun go down; one of the four main points of the compass
way (<i>noun</i>)	a method, style or manner of doing something	western (<i>adjective</i>)	located in the west or facing west
we (<i>pronoun</i>)	I and another person or other people; I and you	wet (<i>adjective</i>)	covered with or containing liquid, especially water
weak (<i>adjective</i>)	not physically strong	what (<i>determiner</i>)	used in questions to ask for particular information about somebody/something
weakness (<i>noun</i>)	lack of physical strength	what (<i>pronoun</i>)	used in questions to ask for particular information about somebody/something
wealth (<i>noun</i>)	a large amount of money, property, etc. that a person or country owns	whatever (<i>determiner</i>)	any or every; anything or everything
wealthy (<i>adjective</i>)	having a lot of money, possessions, etc.	whatever (<i>pronoun</i>)	any or every; anything or everything
weapon (<i>noun</i>)	an object such as a knife, gun, bomb, etc. that is used for fighting or attacking somebody	wheel (<i>noun</i>)	one of the round objects under a car, bicycle, bus, etc. that turns when it moves
wear (<i>verb</i>)	to have something on your body as a piece of clothing, a decoration, etc.	when (<i>adverb</i>)	at what time; on what occasion
weather (<i>noun</i>)	the condition of the atmosphere at a particular place and time, such as the temperature, and if there is wind, rain, sun, etc.	when (<i>conjunction</i>)	at or during the time that
web (<i>noun</i>)	a system for finding information on the internet, in which documents are connected to other documents	when (<i>pronoun</i>)	what/which time
website (<i>noun</i>)	a set of pages on the internet, where a company or an organization, or an individual person, puts information	whenever (<i>conjunction</i>)	at any time that; on any occasion that
wedding (<i>noun</i>)	a marriage ceremony, and the meal or party that usually follows it	where (<i>adverb</i>)	in or to what place or situation
Wednesday (<i>noun</i>)	the day of the week after Tuesday and before Thursday	where (<i>conjunction</i>)	(<i>in</i>) the place or situation in which
week (<i>noun</i>)	a period of seven days, either from Monday to Sunday or from Sunday to Saturday	whereas (<i>conjunction</i>)	used to compare or contrast two facts
weekend (<i>noun</i>)	Saturday and Sunday	wherever (<i>conjunction</i>)	in any place
weigh (<i>verb</i>)	to have a particular weight	whether (<i>conjunction</i>)	used to express a doubt or choice between two possibilities
weight (<i>noun</i>)	how heavy somebody/something is, which can be measured in, for example, kilograms or pounds	which (<i>determiner</i>)	used in questions to ask somebody to be exact about one or more people or things from a limited number
		which (<i>pronoun</i>)	used in questions to ask somebody to be exact about one or more people or things from a limited number
		while (<i>conjunction</i>)	during the time that something is happening; at the same time as something else is happening
		while (<i>noun</i>)	a period of time
		whisper (<i>noun</i>)	a low, quiet voice or the sound it makes

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
whisper (<i>verb</i>)	to speak very quietly to somebody so that other people cannot hear what you are saying	wise (<i>adjective</i>)	able to make sensible decisions and give good advice because of the experience and knowledge that you have
white (<i>adjective</i>)	having the colour of fresh snow or of milk	wish (<i>noun</i>)	used especially in a letter, email or card to say that you hope that somebody will be happy, well or successful
white (<i>noun</i>)	the colour of fresh snow or of milk	wish (<i>verb</i>)	to want something to happen or to be true even though it is unlikely or impossible
who (<i>pronoun</i>)	used in questions to ask about the name, identity or function of one or more people	with (<i>preposition</i>)	in the company or presence of somebody/something
whole (<i>adjective</i>)	full; complete	within (<i>preposition</i>)	before a particular period of time has passed; during a particular period of time
whole (<i>noun</i>)	all that there is of something	without (<i>preposition</i>)	not having, experiencing or showing something
whom (<i>pronoun</i>)	used instead of 'who' as the object of a verb or preposition	witness (<i>noun</i>)	a person who sees something happen and is able to describe it to other people
whose (<i>determiner</i>)	used in questions to ask who something belongs to	witness (<i>verb</i>)	to see something happen (typically a crime or an accident)
whose (<i>pronoun</i>)	used in questions to ask who something belongs to	woman (<i>noun</i>)	an adult female human
why (<i>adverb</i>)	used in questions to ask the reason for or purpose of something	wonder (<i>noun</i>)	a feeling of surprise and pleasure that you have when you see or experience something beautiful, unusual or unexpected
wide (<i>adjective</i>)	measuring a large distance from one side to the other	wonder (<i>verb</i>)	to think about something and try to decide what is true, what will happen, what you should do, etc.
widely (<i>adverb</i>)	by a lot of people; in or to many places	wonderful (<i>adjective</i>)	very good, pleasant or a lot of fun
wife (<i>noun</i>)	the woman that somebody is married to; a married woman	wood (<i>noun</i>)	the hard material that the trunk and branches of a tree are made of; this material when it is used to build or make things with, or as a fuel
wild (<i>adjective</i>)	living or growing in natural conditions; not kept in a house or on a farm	wooden (<i>adjective</i>)	made of wood
wildlife (<i>noun</i>)	animals, birds, insects, etc. that are wild and live in a natural environment	wool (<i>noun</i>)	the soft hair that covers the body of sheep and some other animals
will (<i>noun</i>)	the ability to control your thoughts and actions in order to achieve what you want to do; a strong and determined desire to do something that you want to do	word (<i>noun</i>)	a single unit of language that means something and can be spoken or written
will (modal verb)	used for talking about or predicting the future	work (<i>noun</i>)	the job that a person does especially in order to earn money
willing (<i>adjective</i>)	not objecting to doing something; having no reason for not doing something	work (<i>verb</i>)	to do something that involves physical or mental effort, especially as part of a job
win (<i>noun</i>)	a victory in a game, contest, etc.	worker (<i>noun</i>)	a person who works, especially one who does a particular kind of work
win (<i>verb</i>)	to be the most successful in a competition, race, battle, etc.	working (<i>adjective</i>)	having a job for which you are paid
wind (<i>noun</i>)	to have many bends and twists	world (<i>noun</i>)	the earth, with all its countries, peoples and natural features
wind (<i>verb</i>)	an opening in the wall or roof of a building, car, etc., usually covered with glass, that allows light and air to come in and people to see out; the glass in a window	worldwide (<i>adjective</i>)	affecting all parts of the world
window (<i>noun</i>)	an alcoholic drink made from the juice of grapes that has been left to ferment. There are many different kinds of wine.	worldwide (<i>adverb</i>)	affecting all parts of the world
wine (<i>noun</i>)	one of the parts of the body of a bird, insect or bat that it uses for flying	worried (<i>adjective</i>)	thinking about unpleasant things that have happened or that might happen and therefore feeling unhappy and afraid
wing (<i>noun</i>)	a person, a team, an animal, etc. that wins something		
winner (<i>noun</i>)	the coldest season of the year, between autumn and spring		
winter (<i>noun</i>)	metal in the form of thin thread; a piece of this		
wire (<i>noun</i>)			

Word	Definition	Word	Definition
worry (<i>noun</i>)	the state of worrying about something to keep thinking about unpleasant things that might happen or about problems that you have	yet (<i>adverb</i>)	used in negative sentences and questions to talk about something that has not happened but that you expect to happen
worry (<i>verb</i>)			
worse (<i>adjective</i>)	of poorer quality or lower standard; more unpleasant	yet (<i>conjunction</i>)	despite what has just been said
worse (<i>adverb</i>)	less well	you (<i>pronoun</i>)	used as the subject or object of a verb or after a preposition to refer to the person or people being spoken or written to
worse (<i>noun</i>)	more problems or bad news		
worst (<i>adjective</i>)	of the poorest quality or lowest standard; worse than any other person or thing of a similar kind	young (<i>adjective</i>)	having lived or existed for only a short time; not fully developed
worst (<i>adverb</i>)	most badly or seriously	young (<i>noun</i>)	young people considered as a group
worst (<i>noun</i>)	the most serious or unpleasant thing that could happen; the part, situation, possibility, etc. that is worse than any other	your (<i>determiner</i>)	of or belonging to the person or people being spoken or written to
worth (<i>adjective</i>)	having a value in money, etc.	yours (<i>pronoun</i>)	of or belonging to you
worth (<i>noun</i>)	an amount of something that has the value mentioned	yourself (<i>pronoun</i>)	used when the person or people being spoken to both cause and are affected by an action
would (modal verb)	used in polite offers or invitations	youth (<i>noun</i>)	the time of life when a person is young, especially the time before a child becomes an adult
wound (<i>noun</i>)	an injury to part of the body, especially one in which a hole is made in the skin using a weapon	zero (<i>number</i>)	0
wound (<i>verb</i>)	to injure part of the body, especially by making a hole in the skin using a weapon	zone (<i>noun</i>)	an area or a region with a particular feature or use
wow (<i>exclamation</i>)	used to show that you are very surprised or impressed by somebody/something		
wrap (<i>verb</i>)	to cover something completely in paper or other material, for example when you are giving it as a present		
write (<i>verb</i>)	to make letters or numbers on a surface, especially using a pen or a pencil		
writer (<i>noun</i>)	a person whose job is writing books, stories, articles, etc.		
writing (<i>noun</i>)	the activity of writing, in contrast to reading, speaking, etc.		
written (<i>adjective</i>)	expressed in writing rather than in speech		
wrong (<i>adjective</i>)	not right or correct		
wrong (<i>adverb</i>)	in a way that produces a result that is not correct or that you do not want		
wrong (<i>noun</i>)	behaviour that is not honest or morally acceptable		
yard (<i>noun</i>)	a piece of land next to or around your house where you can grow flowers, fruit, vegetables, etc., usually with a lawn (= an area of grass)		
yeah (<i>exclamation</i>)			
year (<i>noun</i>)	the period from 1 January to 31 December, that is 365 or 366 days, divided into 12 months		
yellow (<i>adjective</i>)	having the colour of lemons or butter		
yellow (<i>noun</i>)	the colour of lemons or butter		
yes (<i>exclamation</i>)	used to answer a question and say that something is correct or true		
yesterday (<i>adverb</i>)	on the day before today		
yesterday (<i>noun</i>)	the day before today		