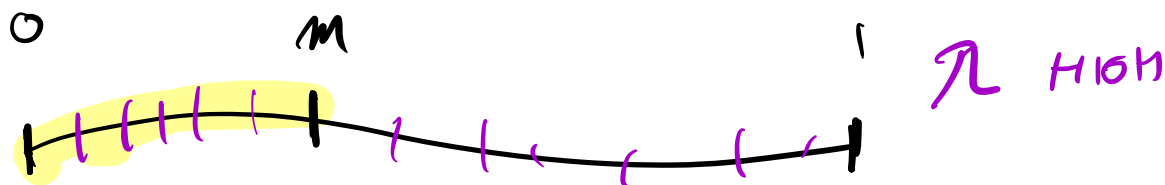
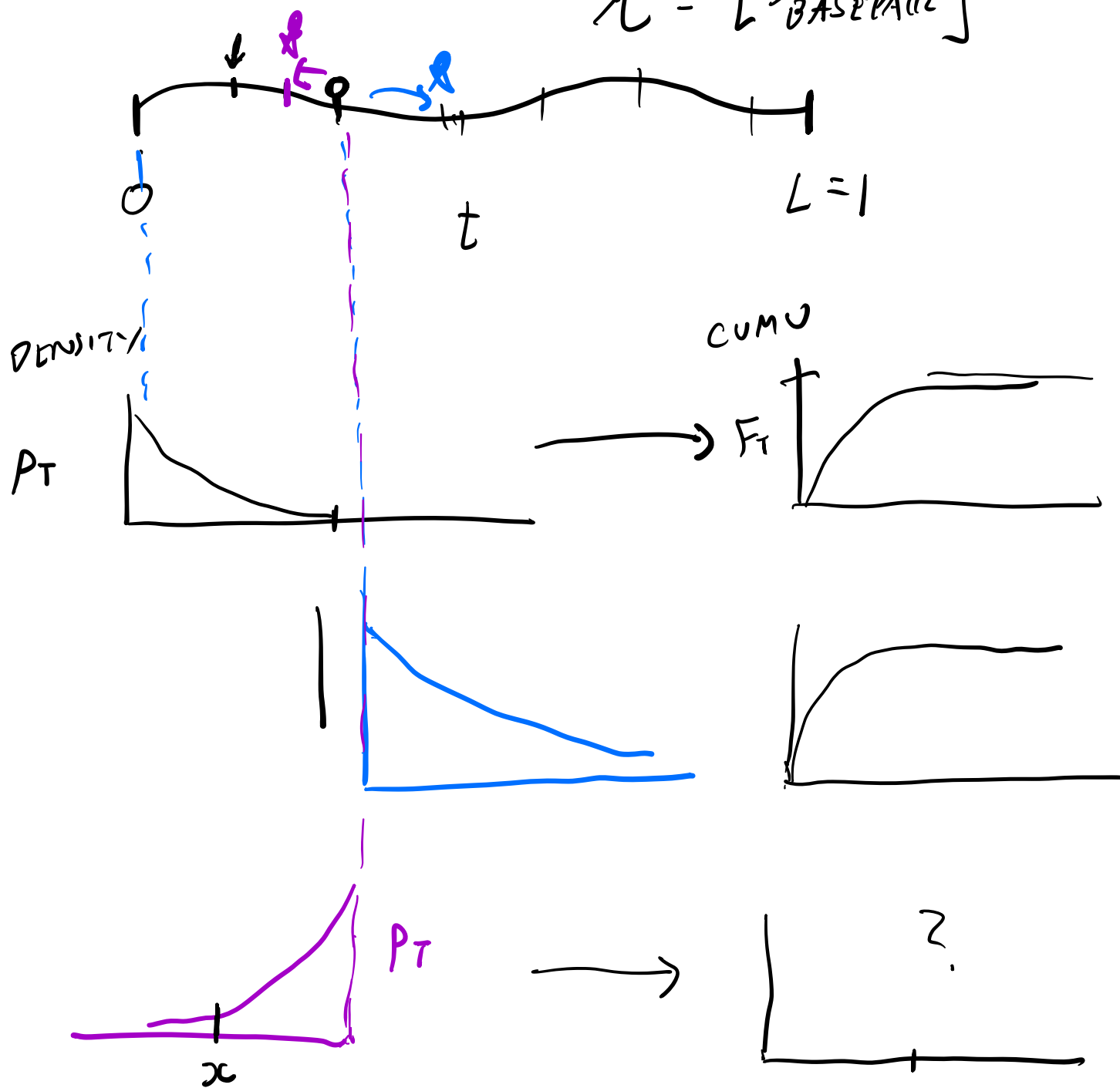
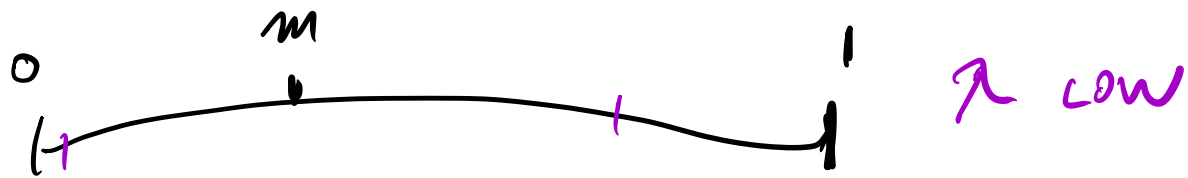


DNA

$$\lambda = \left[ \frac{1}{\text{BASE PAIR}} \right]$$





$$P(L_1 = 0)$$

CHECKS:



As  $\lambda \rightarrow \text{low}, 0$ ,  $P(L_1 = 0) \Rightarrow 1$  ✓

$\lambda \rightarrow \infty$   $P(L_1 = 0) \rightarrow 0$  ✓

$m \rightarrow 0$   $P(L_1 = 0) \rightarrow 1$  ✓

i)  $P(L_1 = 0) = e^{-\lambda m}$  ✓

ii)  $\underline{P(L_1 < x)} = 1 - e^{-\lambda x}$  ✓

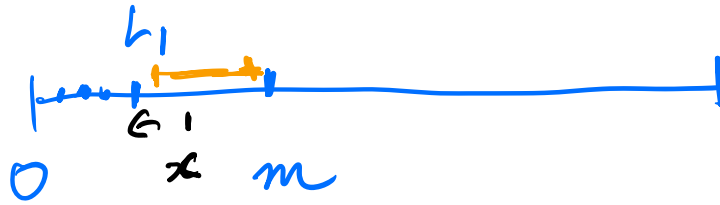
CHECK:

$$x = m$$

$$\begin{aligned} P(L_1 < m) &= 1 - P(L_1 = 0) \\ &= 1 - (1 - e^{-\lambda m}) \end{aligned}$$



$$\underline{\underline{P(L_1 < x) = e^{-\lambda(m-x)}}} \quad \checkmark \checkmark$$



CHECK  $x = m$

$$P(L_1 < m) = 1$$



HIGH  $\lambda \rightarrow \infty$



$$P(L_1 < x) \rightarrow 0$$

ANY  
 $x < m$

