

Lab1: Recursion 연습

1) Recursive & Iterative Addition

- For Recursive Addition: (순환알고리즘 덧셈)

“ $n+m \rightarrow (n-1)+(m+1)$ ” At each step, subtract 1 from n
and add 1 to m until “i is 0”. Then return m.

Input: integers $m \geq 0, n \geq 0$ Output: $m + n$

Function *sum* (*n*, *m*)

If $n = 0$ then return (*m*)
else return *sum* (pred(*n*), succ(*m*)) // pred $\rightarrow -1$, succ $\rightarrow +1$

예) 입력: 임의의 두 숫자 3, 7

출력: $\text{add}(3, 7) \rightarrow \text{add}(2, 8) \rightarrow \text{add}(1, 9) \rightarrow \text{add}(0, 10)$

sum= 10

- For Iterative Addition: (반복문 사용)

Function *sum* (*n*, *m*)

While $n > 0$ do

{ $n := \text{pred}(n); \quad m := \text{succ}(m);$ }

Return (*m*)

예) 입력: 임의의 두 숫자 2, 3

출력: $n=2 \ m=3; \ n=1 \ m=4; \ n=0 \ m=5;$

sum= 5

2) Sum of numbers (Recursive algorithm 사용할 것)

알고리즘: Factorial 의 순환 알고리즘을 덧셈으로 변환.

예) 입력: 임의의 숫자 3

출력: $3+2+1 = 6$

Extra Credit) Find FIBONACCI number

Recursive Algorithm:

```
Fibo( n ) {  
  If n=0, return 0  
  Else if n = 1, return 1  
  Else return (fibo (n-1) + fibo(n-2))  
}
```

Condition:

- 1) input n from keyboard
- 2) print out only the final value