

Python flask : RESTful guide using flask_restful API and Resource Module with SQLAlchemy

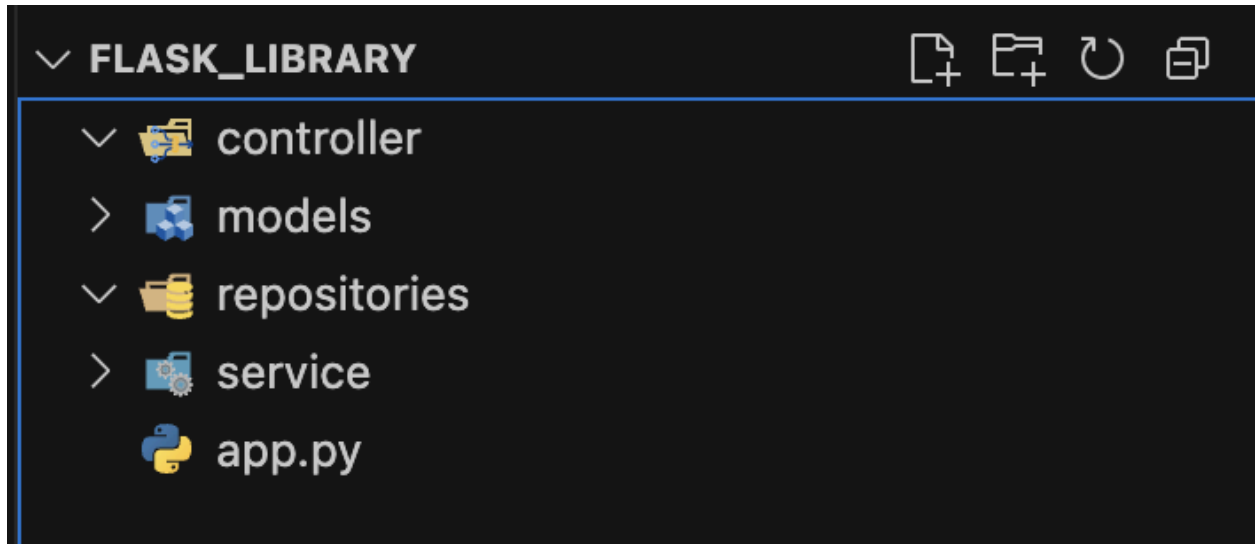
Step 1: Prerequisites

Install the following:

- Python through <https://www.python.org/downloads/>
- Virtual Environment (venv)

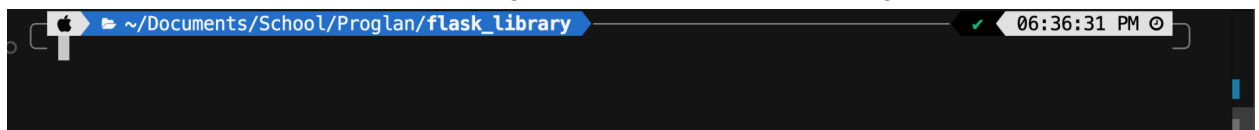
Step 2: Initialization

- Follow this folder architecture:



- In your terminal, go to your root directory ("flask_library")

NOTE: make sure you are in the root directory

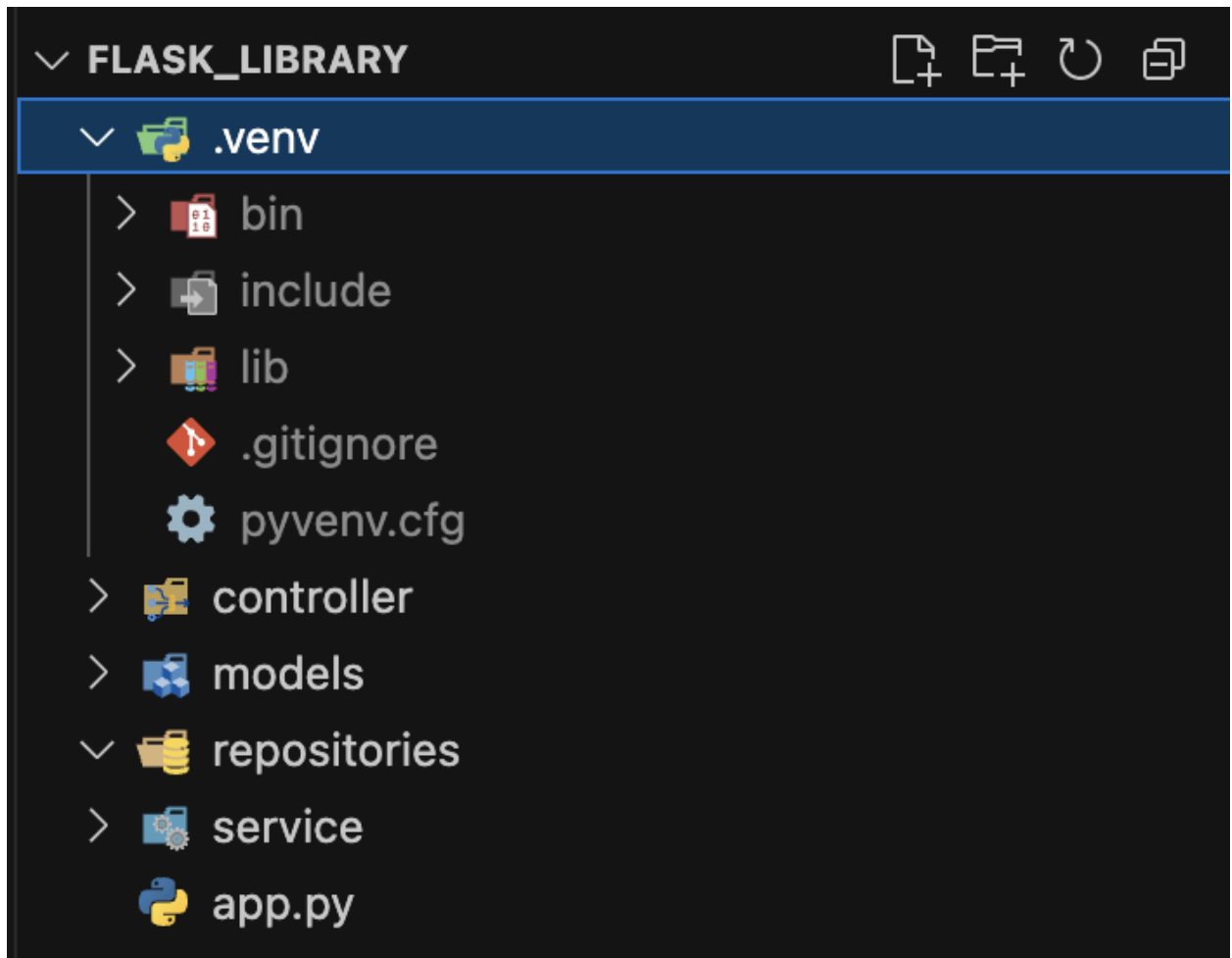


To generate the Virtual environment, input this command:

python3 -m venv .venv - for mac
python -m venv .venv - for windows



It will create a .venv folder which should look like this:

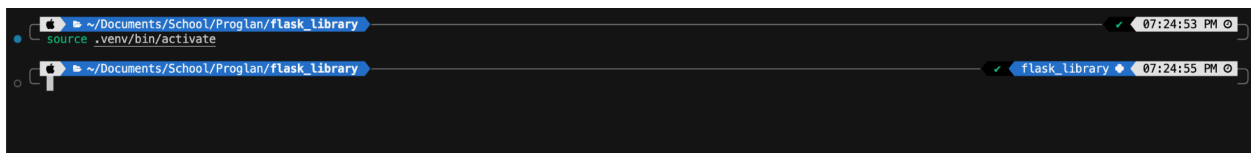


We use **venv (virtual environment)** to create a private space for each Python project, so the packages you install don't interfere with other projects or your system Python. This way, one project can use Flask 3.0 while another uses Flask 2.2 without conflict, and it makes your project easier to share and run anywhere by keeping dependencies isolated.

Once .venv is made, **activate** it:

For mac/linux: **source .venv/bin/activate**

For windows (powershell): **.venv\Scripts\activate**



See that in the left portion of the CLI, it shows that the .venv is now activated,
Note: to deactivate, just prompt **"deactivate"**

Now, we'll install the dependencies:

- Flask
- Flask_restful
- Flask_sqlalchemy

We install **Flask**, **Flask-RESTful**, and **Flask-SQLAlchemy** because each has a specific role in building our API. **Flask** is the core web framework that lets us create routes and run a web server. **Flask-RESTful** extends Flask with tools (like **Resource** and **Api**) that make it easier to build REST APIs with clean **GET**, **POST**, **PUT**, **DELETE** endpoints. **Flask-SQLAlchemy** is an Object Relational Mapper (ORM) that lets us interact with the database using Python classes and objects instead of raw SQL, making database operations simpler, safer, and more organized.

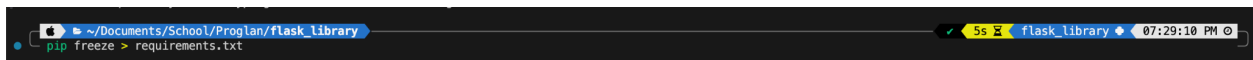
Command:

`pip install flask flask_sqlalchemy flask_restful`

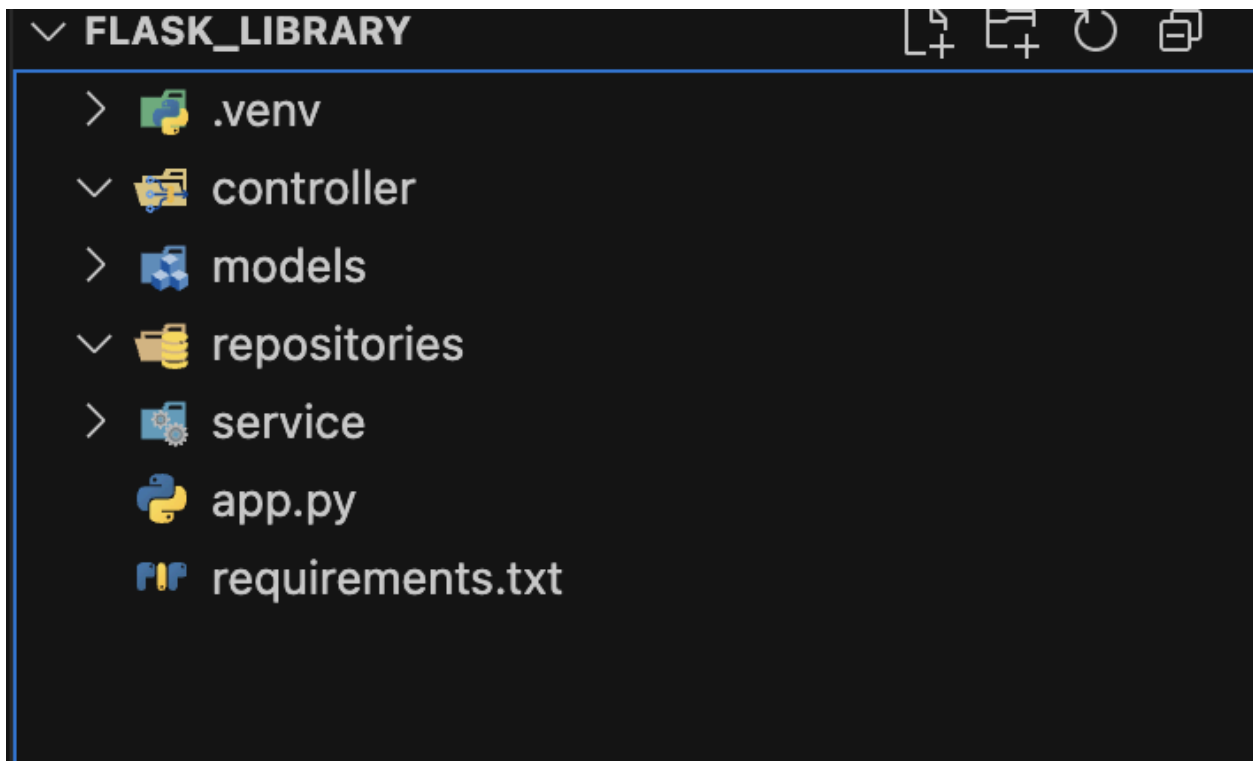


Now, let's make the requirements.txt. Follow this command:

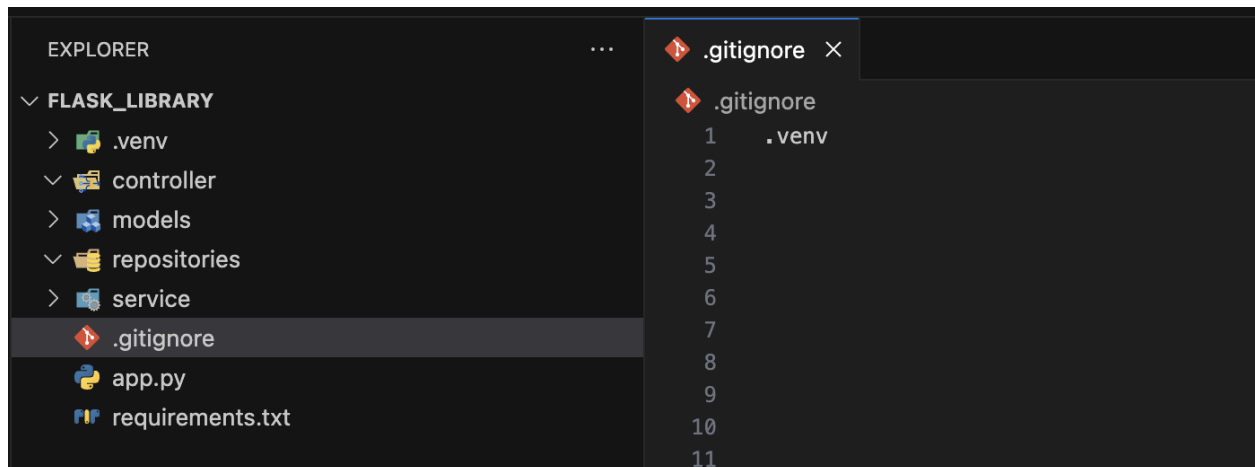
`pip freeze > requirements.txt`



Notice that:



(Optional) add `.gitignore` inside the root directory:



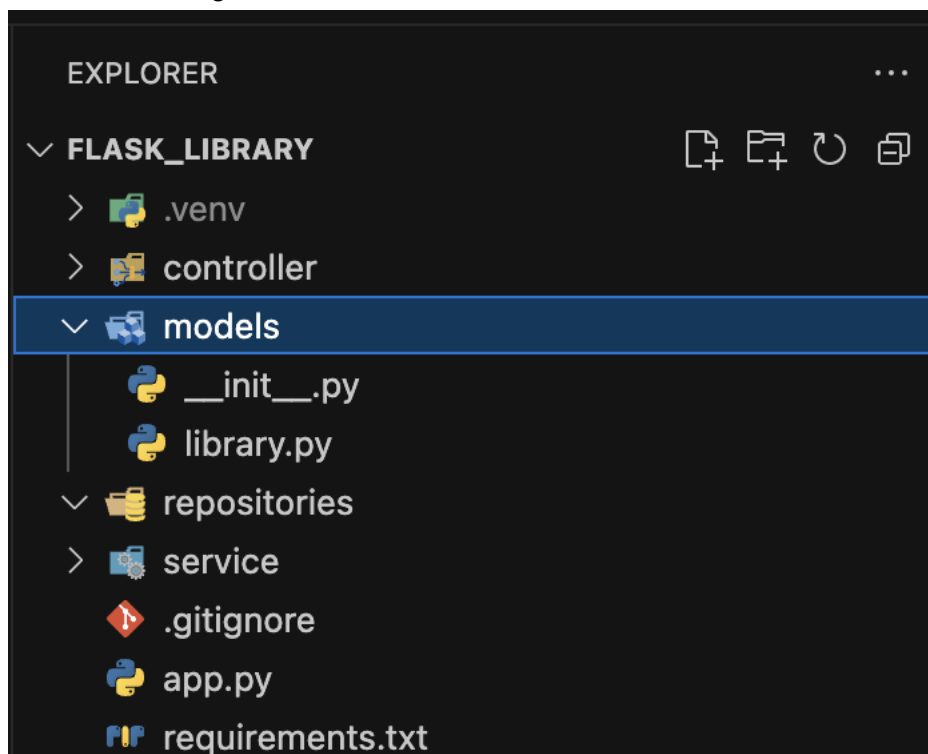
You add `.venv` to `.gitignore` because it's just your local Python environment—big, machine-specific, and easily recreated from `requirements.txt`—so there's no need to track it in Git.

(Optional) In any case that you cloned an existing code, you can just download the dependencies via the `requirements.txt`, use the command:


`pip install -r requirements.txt`

Step 3: Models

Add the following files in the models folder



Inside `__init__.py`:



```
1 from flask_sqlalchemy import SQLAlchemy
2
3 db = SQLAlchemy()
4
5 from .library import Library
```

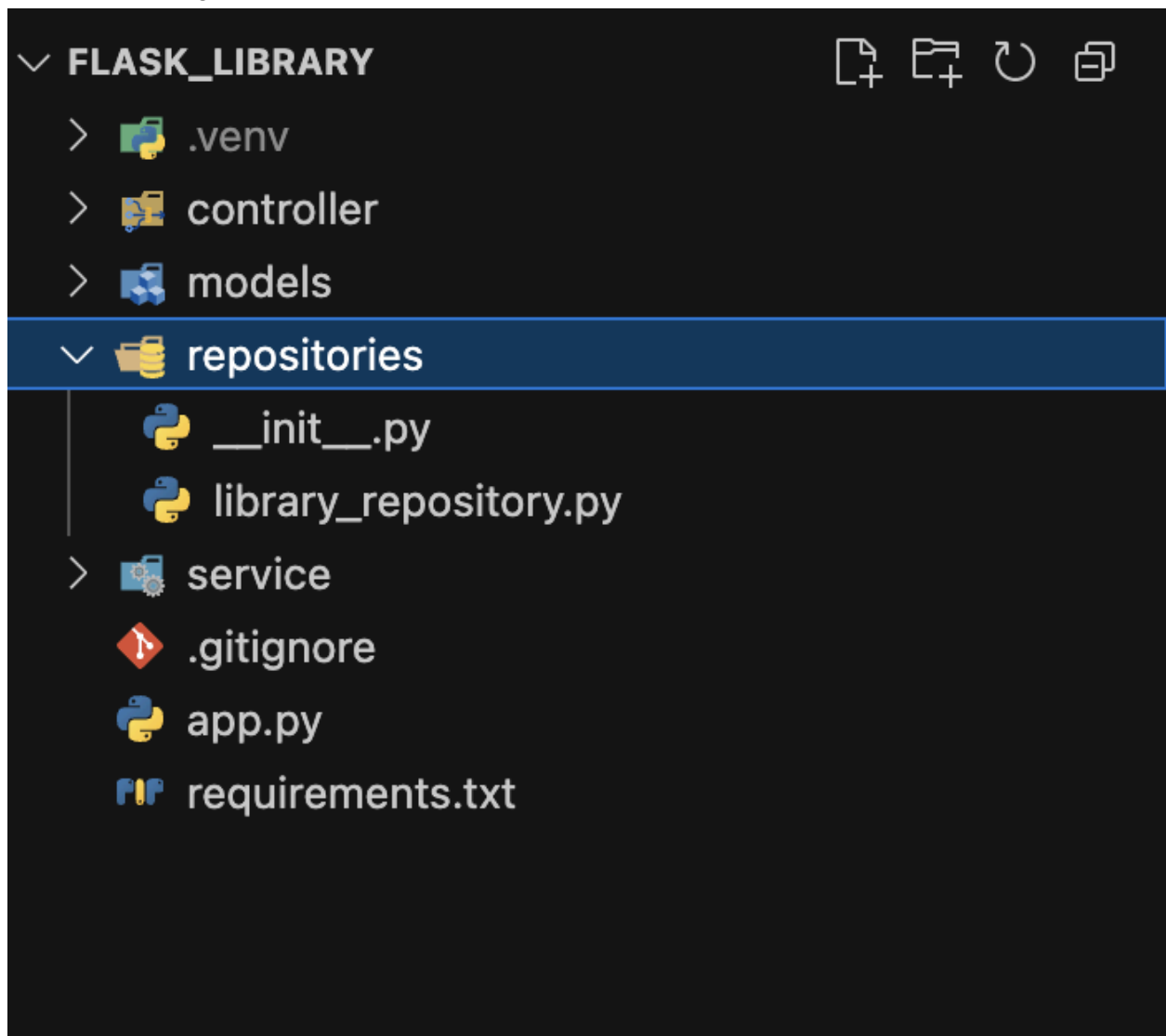
Inside [library.py](#):



```
1 from . import db
2
3 class Library(db.Model):
4     __tablename__ = 'library'
5
6     isbn = db.Column(db.String(13), primary_key=True)
7     title = db.Column(db.String(80), nullable=False)
8     author = db.Column(db.String(80), nullable=False,)
9
10    def to_dict(self):
11        return {
12            "isbn": self.isbn,
13            "title": self.title,
14            "author": self.author
15        }
16
```

Step 4: Repository

Add the following files in the repositories folder



Inside __init__.py

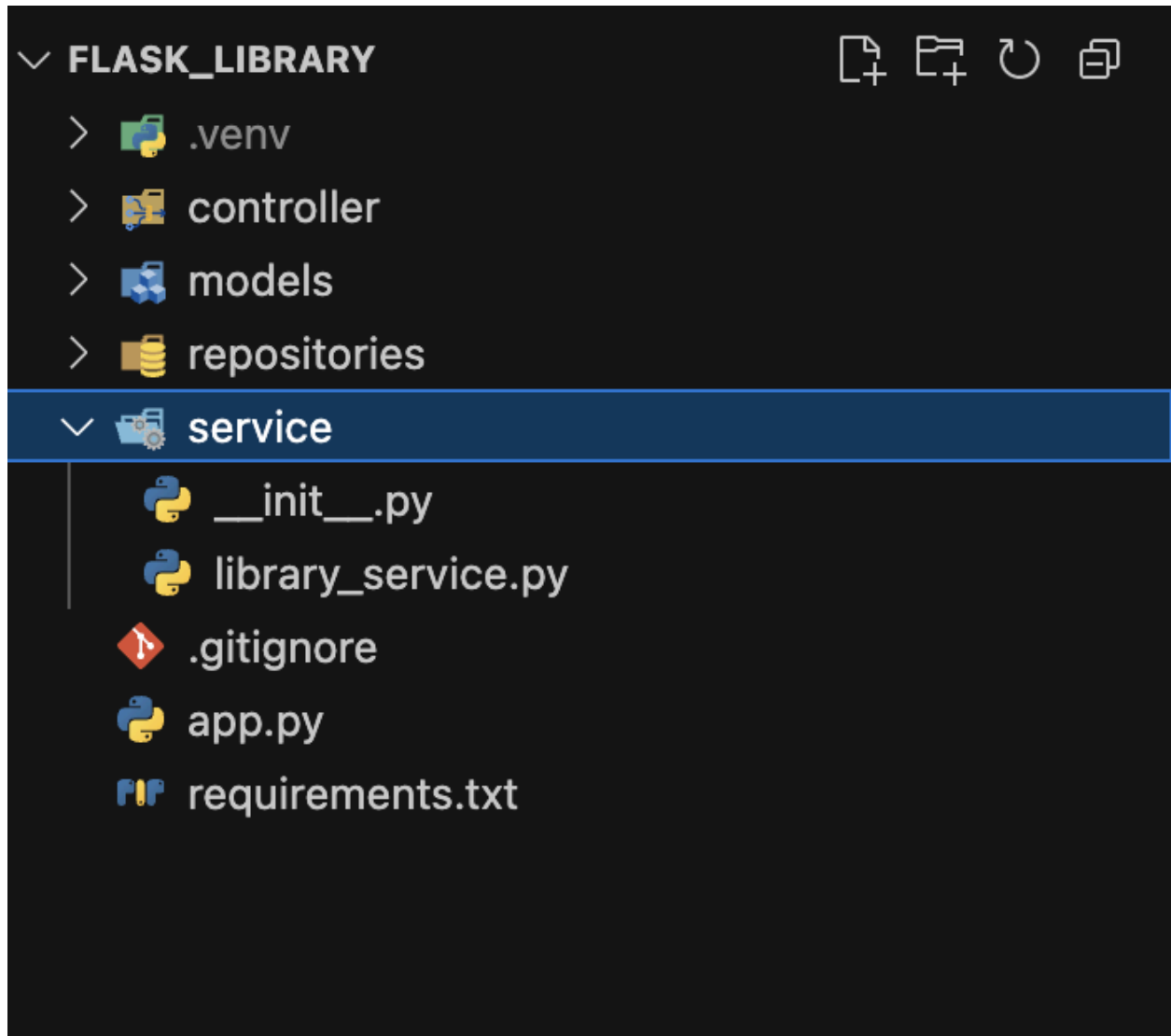


Inside library_repository.py

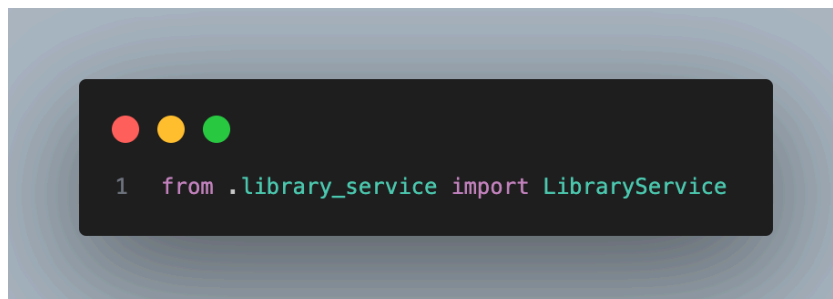
```
1  from models import Library, db
2
3
4  class LibraryRepository:
5      @staticmethod
6      def find_all():
7          return Library.query.all()
8
9      @staticmethod
10     def find_by_id(isbn):
11         return Library.query.get(isbn)
12
13     @staticmethod
14     def save(book):
15         db.session.add(book)
16         db.session.commit()
17         return book
18
19     @staticmethod
20     def update(isbn, data: dict):
21         book = Library.query.get(isbn)
22         if not book:
23             return None
24
25         for key, value in data.items():
26             if hasattr(book, key):
27                 setattr(book, key, value)
28
29         db.session.commit()
30         return book
31
32     @staticmethod
33     def delete(isbn):
34         book = Library.query.get(isbn)
35         if not book:
36             return None
37
38         db.session.delete(book)
39         db.session.commit()
40         return book
41
```

Step 5: Service

Add the following files in the service folder



Inside __init__.py

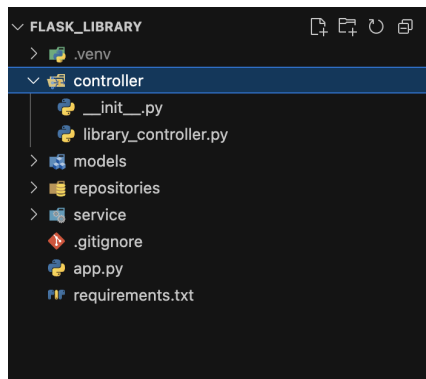


Inside library_service.py:

```
1  from repositories import LibraryRepository
2  from models import Library
3
4
5  class LibraryService:
6      @staticmethod
7      def get_all():
8          return LibraryRepository.find_all()
9
10     @staticmethod
11     def get_by_id(isbn):
12         return LibraryRepository.find_by_id(isbn)
13
14     @staticmethod
15     def create(data):
16         book = Library(
17             isbn=data['isbn'],
18             title=data['title'],
19             author=data['author']
20         )
21         return LibraryRepository.save(book)
22
23     @staticmethod
24     def update(isbn, data):
25         return LibraryRepository.update(isbn, data)
26
27     @staticmethod
28     def delete(isbn):
29         return LibraryRepository.delete(isbn)
30
```

Step 6: Controller

Add the following files in the controller folder



Inside __init__.py:



```
1 from .library_controller import LibraryListResource, LibraryResource
```


Inside library_controller.py:



```
1 from flask_restful import Resource
2 from flask import request
3 from service import LibraryService
4 from models import db
5
6
7 class LibraryListResource(Resource):
8     def get(self):
9         books = LibraryService.get_all()
10        return [book.to_dict() for book in books], 200
11
12    def post(self):
13        try:
14            data = request.get_json()
15            # Validate required fields
16            if 'isbn' not in data or 'title' not in data or 'author' not in data:
17                return {"message": "ISBN, title, and author are required"}, 400
18
19            book = LibraryService.create(data)
20            return book.to_dict(), 201
21        except Exception as e:
22            db.session.rollback()
23            return {"error": "Unexpected error occurred", "details": str(e)}, 500
24
25
26 class LibraryResource(Resource):
27     def get(self, isbn):
28         book = LibraryService.get_by_id(isbn)
29         if not book:
30             return {"message": "Book not found"}, 404
31         return book.to_dict(), 200
32
33     def put(self, isbn):
34         try:
35             data = request.get_json()
36             book = LibraryService.update(isbn, data)
37             if not book:
38                 return {"message": "Book not found"}, 404
39             return book.to_dict(), 200
40         except Exception as e:
41             db.session.rollback()
42             return {"error": "Unexpected error occurred", "details": str(e)}, 500
43
44     def delete(self, isbn):
45         try:
46             book = LibraryService.delete(isbn)
47             if not book:
48                 return {"message": "Book not found"}, 404
49             return {"message": f"Book with ISBN {isbn} deleted"}, 200
50         except Exception as e:
51             db.session.rollback()
52             return {"error": "Unexpected error occurred", "details": str(e)}, 500
53
```

Step 7: [app.py](#) (entry point)

For simplicity, we used SQLite.



```
1  from flask import Flask
2  from flask_restful import Api
3  from models import db
4  from controller import LibraryResource, LibraryListResource
5
6  app = Flask(__name__)
7  api = Api(app)
8
9  # DB Configuration
10 app.config['SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI'] = 'sqlite:///test.db'
11 app.config['SQLALCHEMY_TRACK_MODIFICATIONS'] = False
12
13 db.init_app(app)
14
15 @app.before_request
16 def create_tables():
17     db.create_all()
18
19 # Library routes
20 api.add_resource(LibraryListResource, '/api/library')
21 api.add_resource(LibraryResource, '/api/library/<string:isbn>')
22
23 if __name__ == '__main__':
24     app.run(debug=True)
25
```

Step 8: Run the application

To run the application, use the command:

python3 app.py (for mac)

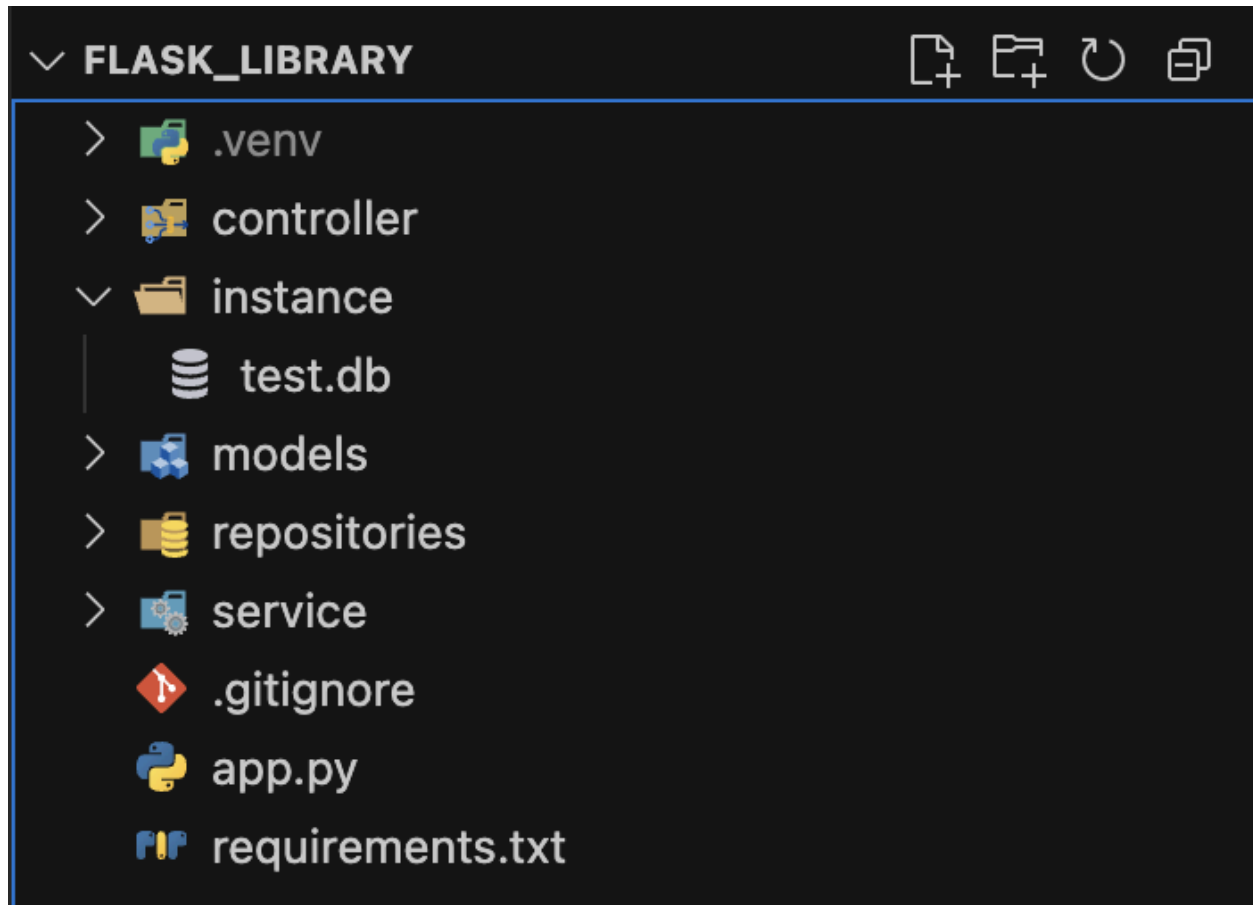
python [app.py](#) (for windows)

NOTE: make sure you are in the root directory and the .venv is activated.

You should see this if it is successful:

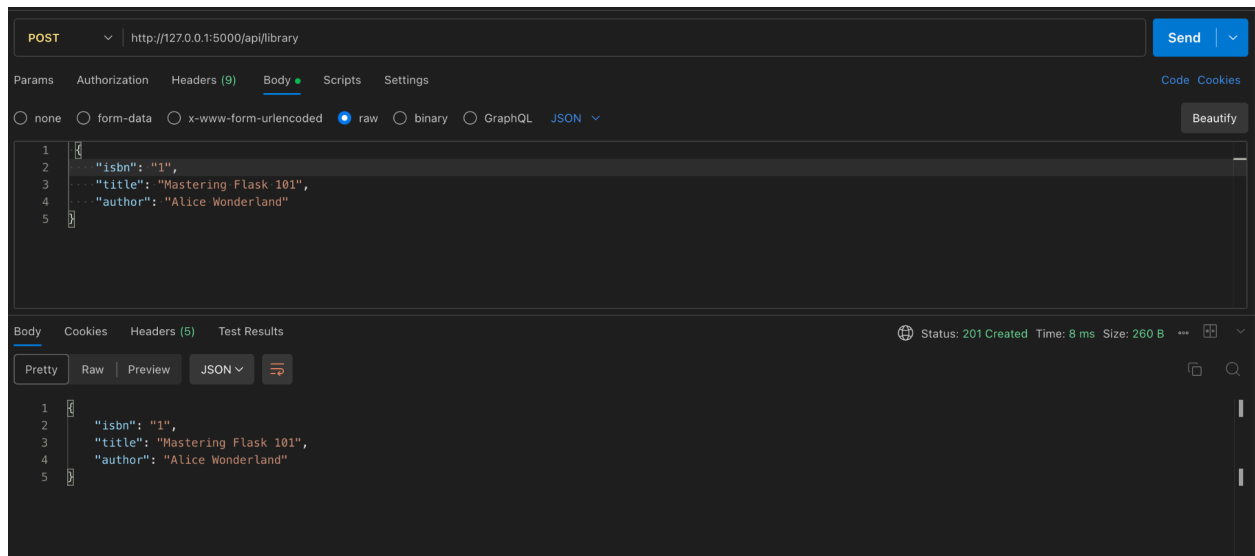
```
python3 app.py
* Serving Flask app 'app'
* Debug mode: on
WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment. Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000
Press CTRL+C to quit
* Restarting with stat
* Debugger is active!
* Debugger PIN: 118-863-738
```

Once it is successful, there will be an instance folder is automatically generated in the directory:

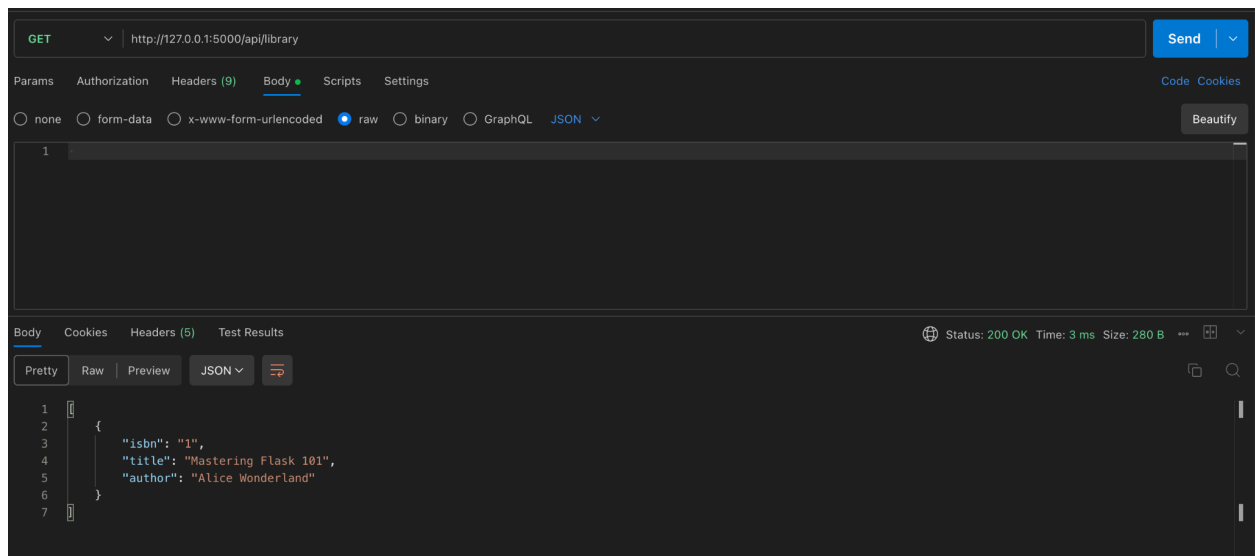


Step 9: Test through postman:

POST: /api/library

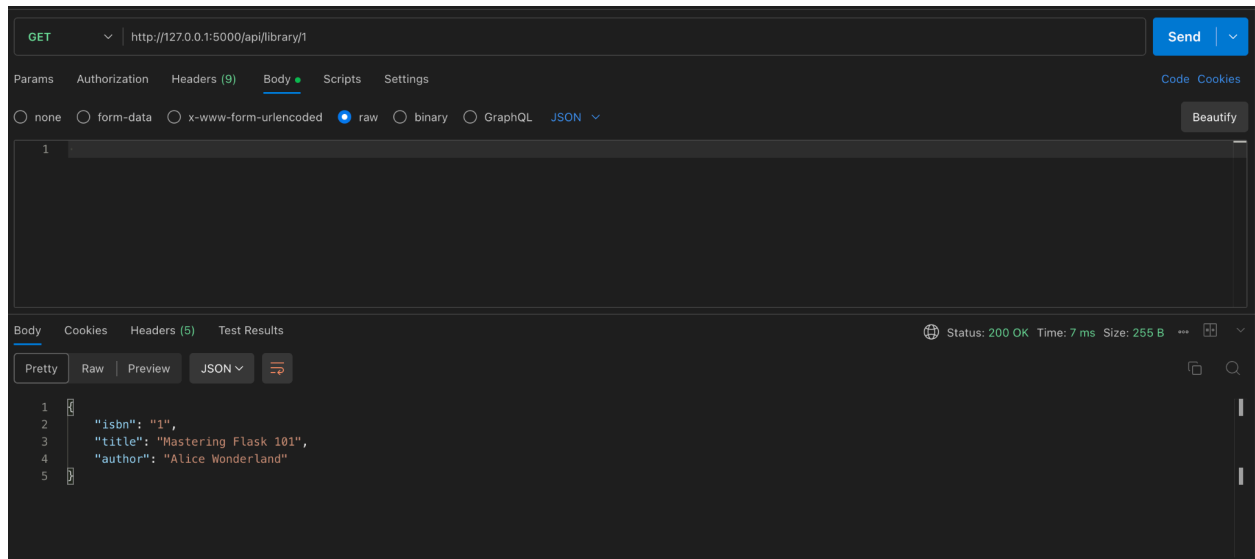


GET: /api/library

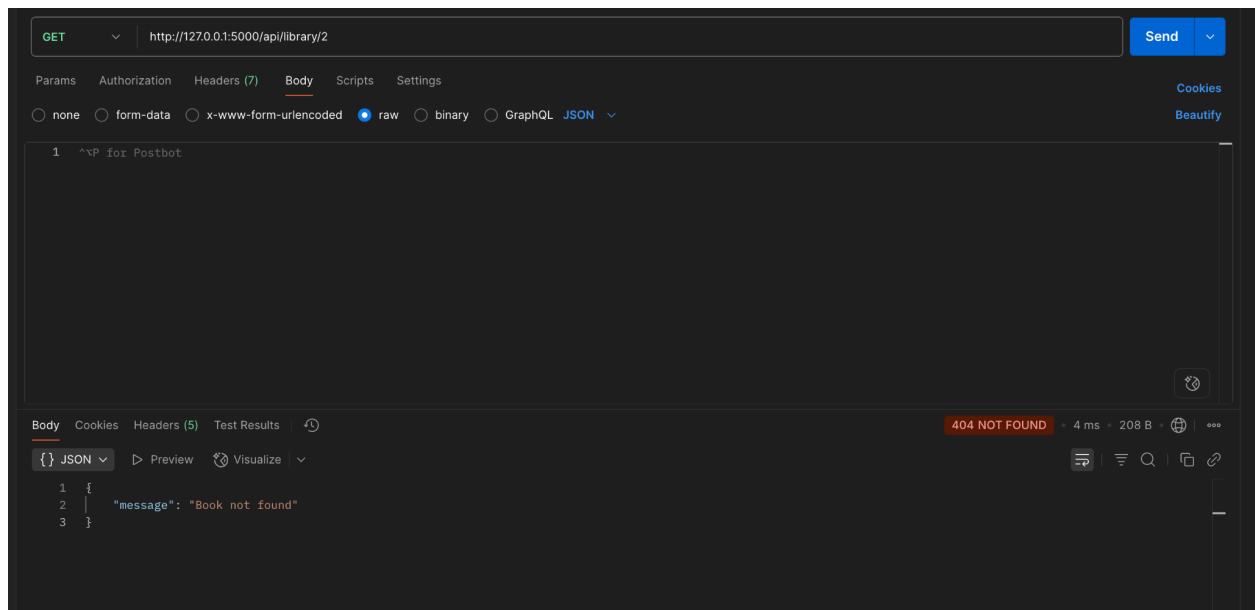


GET: /api/library/<string:isbn>

If book exists:



If book does not exist:



UPDATE: /api/library/<string:isbn>

If book exists:

The screenshot shows a REST client interface with the following details:

- Method:** PUT
- URL:** http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/library/1
- Body (raw):**

```
1 {
2   "title": "Mastering Flask 1000",
3   "author": "Alice Wonderland"
4 }
```
- Status:** 200 OK
- Time:** 10 ms
- Size:** 256 B
- Body (JSON):**

```
1 {
2   "isbn": "1",
3   "title": "Mastering Flask 1000",
4   "author": "Alice Wonderland"
5 }
6
```

If book does not exist:

The screenshot shows a REST client interface with the following details:

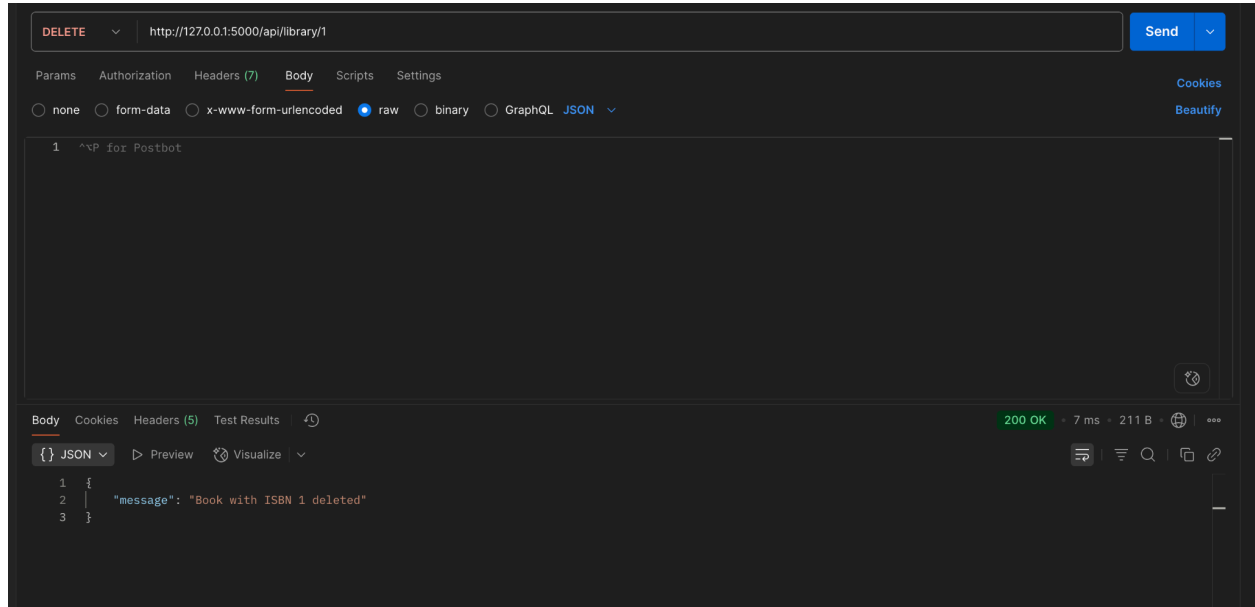
- Method:** PUT
- URL:** http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/library/2
- Body (raw):**

```
1 {
2   "title": "Test",
3   "author": "author"
4 }
```
- Status:** 404 NOT FOUND
- Time:** 10 ms
- Size:** 208 B
- Body (JSON):**

```
1 {
2   "message": "Book not found"
3 }
```

DELETE: /api/library/<string:isbn>

If book exists:



If book does not exist:

