

Grafică

Tema 5

$$1. f(x, y, ex, ey) = f(p, e)$$

↗ variabilă
↘ constantă

$$\bar{F} = f(p, e)$$

$$H = f(p, p) \rightarrow \text{formula diagonalei + este unic}$$

↗ înălțimea (distanța față de punct)

Grafic \bar{F} $z(x, y) = x + e = z(x, e)$

H $z(x, x)$

Tema 3 (x_0, y_0) (x_m, y_m) Meru $x_0 \leq x_m$

x_0, x_m, y_0, y_m = start, stop puncte (coordonate întregi)
dacă nu 4 round-uri - tip constant

(în cazul $x = x_0$) $\frac{y - y_0}{y_m - y_0} = \frac{x_m - x}{x_m - x_0}$

ecuația dreptei dată de 2 puncte

$$\frac{(x_m - x)}{x_m - x_0} \cdot (y_m - y_0) = y_m - y$$

$$\frac{(x_m - x)}{x_m - x_0} \cdot (y_m - y_0) - y_m = -y \quad | \cdot (-1)$$

$$\frac{x - x_m}{x_m - x_0} (y_m - y_0) + y_m = y$$

$dx = x_m - x_0$ } lungimile proiectiilor
 $dy = y_m - y_0$

$$\frac{x - x_m}{dx} \cdot dy + y_m = y \quad k = \text{interceptul}$$

$$x \left(\frac{dy}{dx} \right) - \left(x_m \cdot \frac{dy}{dx} + y_m \right) = y$$

→ rata de schimbare a lui y raportată la rata de schimbare a lui x
(eu ești unități schimb y dacă schimb x eu o unitate) = PANTA

$$m \cdot x + k = y$$

I Primul alg lucrare cu float și fac multe round-uri $x += 1$ $y += \text{panta}$

$$x \cdot dy + y_m \cdot dx - x_m \cdot dy - y \cdot dx = 0$$

$$x \cdot dy - y \cdot dx + (y_0 \cdot dx - x_0 \cdot dy) = 0$$

a b c

$$P(x_p, y_p)$$

$$E(x_{p+1}, y_p)$$

$$NE(x_{p+1}, y_{p+1})$$

$$Q = d \cap [ENE]$$

Ecuația dreptei d este $F(x, y) = 0$

$$F(x, y) = a \cdot x + b \cdot y + c$$

punctul $H \in d \Leftrightarrow F(x_H, y_H) = 0$

$M \text{ sub } d \Leftrightarrow F(x_H, y_H) > 0$

$M \text{ deasupra } d \Leftrightarrow F(x_H, y_H) < 0$

demonstratie: $V = d \cap \{x | x = x_H^*\}$

$$V = (x_H^* - a \cdot x_H - c) / b \quad (1)$$

$M \text{ sub } d \Leftrightarrow y_H < \frac{-a \cdot x_H - c}{b}$

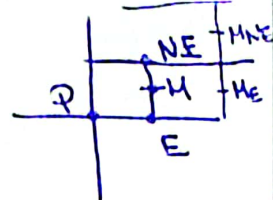
$b = -dx \Rightarrow b < 0$

$a \cdot x_H + b \cdot y_H + c > 0$

$\alpha \frac{dy}{dx} \leq 1$ 28 $y_m \geq y_0$
 d' un punct e ales in functie de poz lui M fata de d.

$$M(x_p+1, y_p+\frac{1}{2})$$

$$d(\text{decision}) = F(x_p+1, y_p+\frac{1}{2}) \quad \begin{cases} d > 0, \text{ alegem NE} \\ d \leq 0, \text{ alegem E} \end{cases}$$



$$F(x_0+1, y_0+\frac{1}{2}) = a(x_0+1) + b(y_0+\frac{1}{2}) + e = F(x_0, y_0) + a + \frac{b}{2} = 0 + a + \frac{b}{2} \Rightarrow 2a + b$$

$$F(x, y) = 2 \cdot (ax + by + e)$$

Alegem E la acest pas

$$M_E(x_p+2, y_p+\frac{1}{2}) \quad (\text{cristem x cu 2, } a=2dy)$$

$$d'(\text{decision}) = F(M_E) = 2(a(x_p+2) + b(y_p+\frac{1}{2}) + e) = 2(a(x_p+1) + b(y_p+\frac{1}{2}) + e) + 2a = d + 2a$$

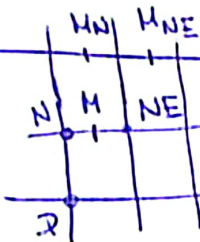
Alegem NE

$$M_{NE}(x_p+2, y_p+\frac{3}{2})$$

$F(x_M, y_M)$ decizia initiala cum decizia daea am deciz E

$$d' = F(M_{NE}) = 2(a(x_p+2) + b(y_p+\frac{3}{2}) + e) = 2(a(x_p+1) + b(y_p+\frac{1}{2}) + e) + 2a + 2b = d + 2(a+b)$$

$\frac{dy}{dx} > 1$
 28
 $y_m \geq y_0$



$$M(x_p+\frac{1}{2}, y_p+1)$$

$$F(x_0+\frac{1}{2}, y_0+1) = 2(a(x_0+\frac{1}{2}) + b(y_0+1) + e) = F(x_0, y_0) + a + 2b = 0 + a + 2b = F(x_0, y_0) + a + 2b$$

Alegem N

$$M_N(x_p+\frac{1}{2}, y_p+2)$$

$$d' = F(M_N) = 2(a(x_p+\frac{1}{2}) + b(y_p+2) + e) = 2(a(x_p+\frac{1}{2}) + b(y_p+1) + e) + 2b = F(x_M, y_M) + 2b$$

Alegem NE

$$M_{NE}(x_p+\frac{3}{2}, y_p+2)$$

$$d' = F(M_{NE}) = 2(a(x_p+\frac{3}{2}) + b(y_p+2) + e) = 2(a(x_p+\frac{1}{2}) + b(y_p+1) + e) + 2a + 2b = d + 2(a+b)$$

Se poate ca sa prop?

Dem: $M \text{ pe dreapta } d \Leftrightarrow F(x_M, y_M) \geq 0$ Ecuația dreptei d $F(x, y) = ax + by + e$

$$V = d \cap \{x | y = y_M\}$$

$$V = \left\{ \frac{-by_M - e}{a}, y_M \right\}$$

$$M \text{ dreapta } \Leftrightarrow x_M \geq \frac{-by_M - e}{a} \Leftrightarrow ax_M + by_M + e \geq 0$$

$$M \text{ stang } \Leftrightarrow x_M < \frac{-by_M - e}{a} \Leftrightarrow ax_M + by_M + e < 0$$

$$\begin{cases} d > 0, \text{ alegem N} \\ d \leq 0, \text{ alegem NE} \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} < 1 \quad \&R y_m \leq y_0$$

		E	
2		M	ME
		SE	MSE

$$V = d \cap \{x | x = x_M\}$$

$$V = \{x_M, \frac{-ax_M - e}{b}\}$$

$$M \text{ sub } d \Leftrightarrow y_M < \frac{-ax_M - e}{b} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} b < 0 \\ ax_M + by_M + e > 0 \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\begin{cases} d > 0, \text{ alegem } E \\ d \leq 0, \text{ alegem } SE \end{cases}$$

$$M(x_{p+1}, y_p - \frac{1}{2})$$

$$F(x_{p+1}, y_p - \frac{1}{2}) = 2(a(x_{p+1}) + b(y_p - \frac{1}{2}) + e) = 2(ax_0 + by_0 + e) + 2a - b = F(x_0, y_0) + 2a - b$$

Alegem E

$$M_E(x_{p+2}, y_p - \frac{1}{2})$$

$$d' = F(M_E) = 2(a(x_{p+2}) + b(y_p - \frac{1}{2}) + e) = 2(a(x_{p+1}) + b(y_p - \frac{1}{2}) + e) + 2a = d + 2a$$

Alegem SE

$$M_{SE}(x_{p+2}, y_p - \frac{3}{2})$$

$$d' = F(M_{SE}) = 2(a(x_{p+2}) + b(y_p - \frac{3}{2}) + e) = 2(a(x_{p+1}) + b(y_p - \frac{1}{2}) + e) + 2(a - b) = d + 2(a - b)$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} \geq 1 \quad y_m \leq y_0$$

2			
	M		
22	S		SE
	M _S		M _{SE}

$$V = d \cap \{y | y = y_M\}$$

$$V = \{\frac{-b y_M - e}{a}, y_M\}$$

$$x_M < \frac{-b y_M - e}{a} \rightarrow M \text{ în stanga lui } d, a > 0$$

$$\Rightarrow ax_M + by_M + e < 0$$

$$\begin{cases} d < 0 \Rightarrow SE \\ d \geq 0 \Rightarrow S \end{cases}$$

Alegem S

$$M_S(x_p + \frac{1}{2}, y_{p-2})$$

$$d' = F(M_S) = 2(a(x_p + \frac{1}{2}) + b(y_{p-2}) + e) = 2(a(x_p + \frac{1}{2}) + b(y_{p-1}) + e) - 2b = d - 2b$$

Alegem SE

$$M_{SE}(x_p + \frac{3}{2}, y_{p-2})$$

$$d' = F(M_{SE}) = 2(a(x_p + \frac{3}{2}) + b(y_{p-2}) + e) = d - 2b + 2a = d - 2(a - b)$$

$$F(x_0 + \frac{1}{2}, y_0 - 1) = 2(a(x_0 + \frac{1}{2}) + b(y_0 - 1) + e) = 2(ax_0 + by_0 + e) + a - 2b$$

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