

## A.1 Shear Material Input

```
uniaxialMaterial Shear01 $ShearTag $Ep $ecrp $E2p $eypp $eyep  
$ealfp $En $ecrn $E2n $eypn $eyen $ealfn
```

- \$ShearTag** unique material tag for shear spring
- \$Ep \$En** uncracked shear stiffness of the reinforced concrete column on the positive and negative loading side, respectively (Figure 1).
- \$ecrp \$ecrn** shear cracking displacement of the RC column on the positive and negative loading side, respectively.
- \$E2p \$E2n** cracked shear stiffness of the RC column on the positive and negative loading side, respectively (Figure 1).
- \$eypp \$eypn** shear displacement corresponding to the peak strength on the positive and negative loading side, respectively.
- \$eyep \$eyen** shear displacement on the onset of lateral strength degradation on the positive and negative loading side, respectively.
- \$ealfp \$ealfn** lateral displacement corresponding to axial failure on the positive and negative loading side, respectively.

## A.2 Axial Material Input

```
uniaxialMaterial Axial01 $AxialTag $nodej $nodei $Kax $d_u $d_alf
```

- \$AxialTag** unique material tag for axial spring
- \$nodej** top node of shear spring
- \$nodei** bottom node of shear spring
- \$Kax** axial stiffness of the RC column.
- \$d\_u** shear displacement at the onset of lateral strength degradation ( $\Delta_{sh,u}$  in Figure 1), same with \$eyep.
- \$d\_alf** lateral displacement corresponding to axial failure ( $\Delta_{alf,u}$  in Figure 1), same with \$ealfp.

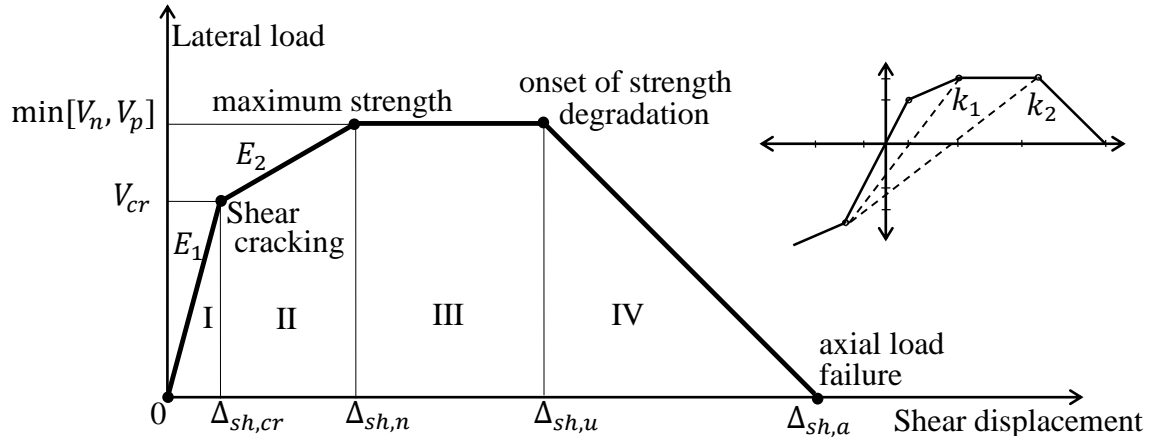


Figure 1: Lateral force-shear displacement envelope used in the proposed model.

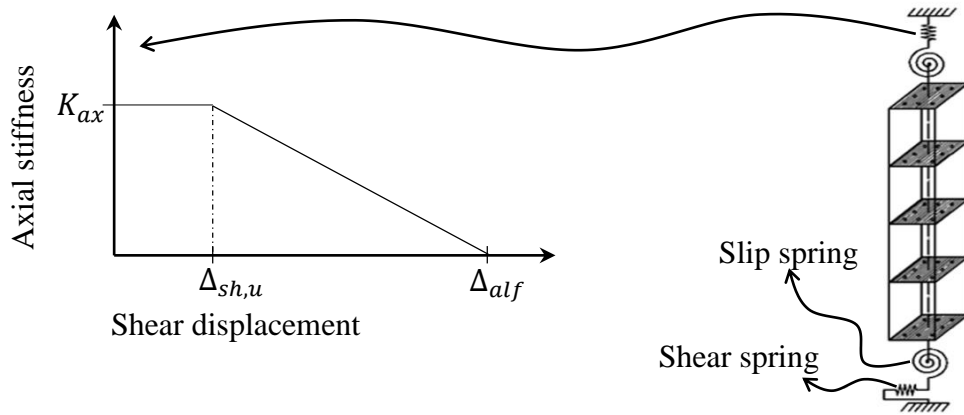


Figure 2: Representation of the proposed axial displacement model of a reinforced concrete column as a function of shear displacement.

## References

- Bicici, Erkan. 2018. "Development of Computational Models for Cyclic Response of Reinforced Concrete Columns." Ph.D. Dissertation, The Ohio State University.
- Bicici, Erkan, and Halil Sezen. 2021. "Cyclic Shear Displacement Model for Reinforced Concrete Columns." *Engineering Structures* 247 (November): 113211. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.engstruct.2021.113211>.
- Bicici, Erkan, and Halil Sezen. 2022. "Cyclic Displacement Model for Reinforced Concrete Columns." *Earthquake Engineering & Structural Dynamics*, October, eqe.3747. <https://doi.org/10.1002/eqe.3747>.