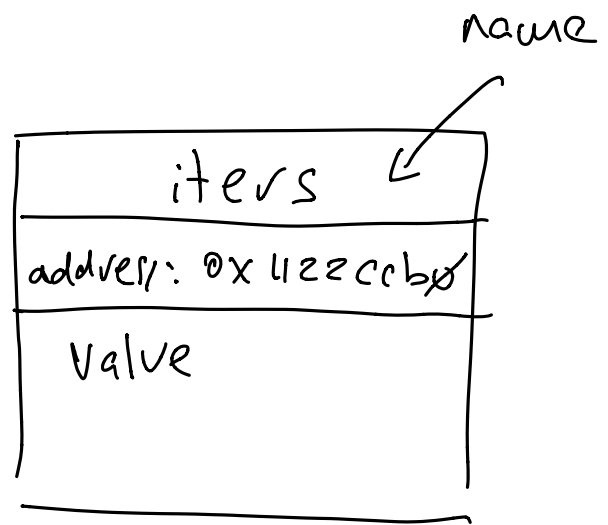
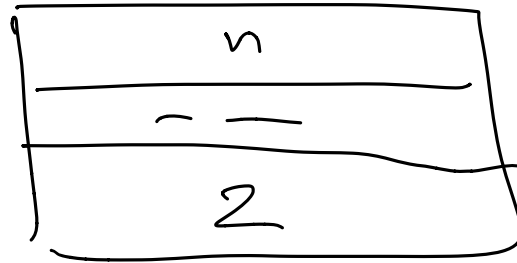


int iters;

declaration.



int n = 2;  
declaration +  
assignment.

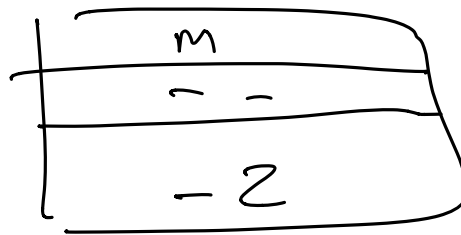


m = 3;

X

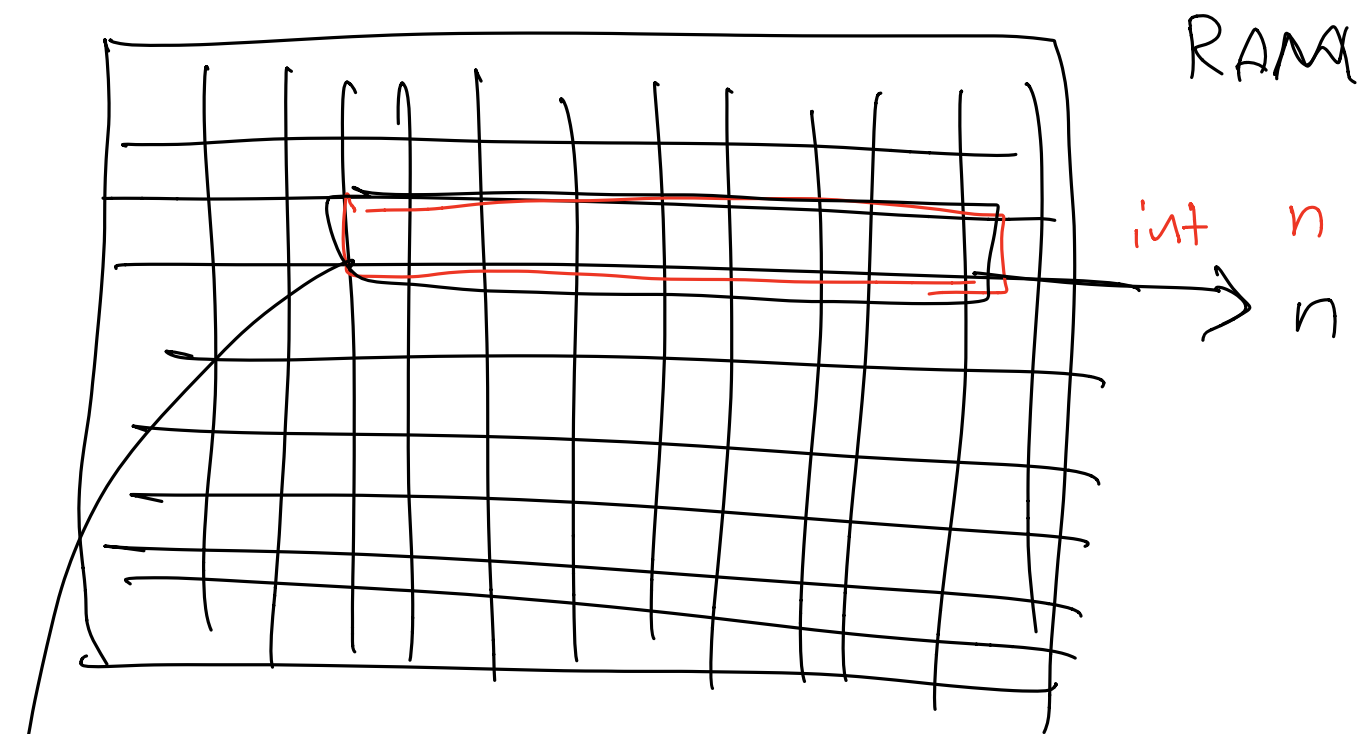
assignment only no declaration

int m;



m = -2;

- declaration
- assignment before output or use.



int. 32 bits.

→ address of n: 0x1122ccbb

int n

n = 3;

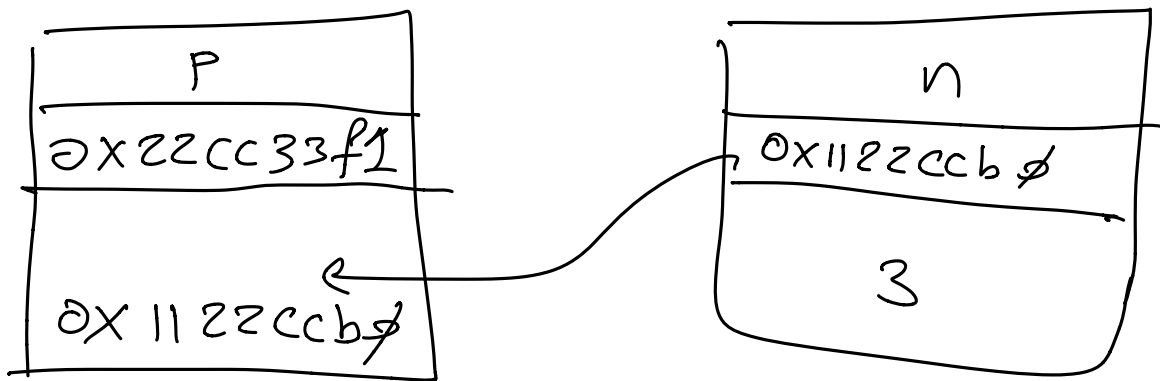
cout << n << endl;

3

&n address of n:

int \* p = &n;

p: pointer.

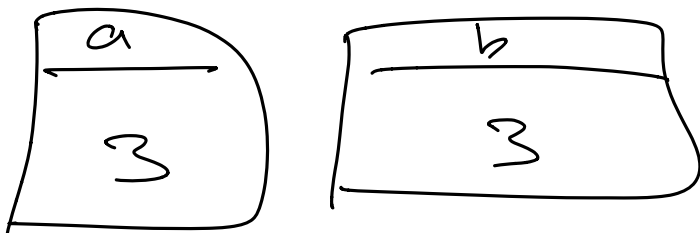
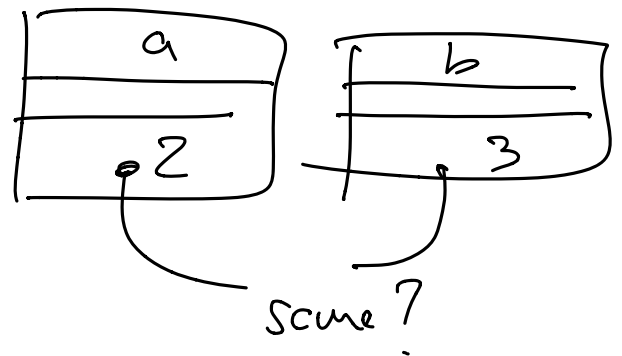


Control Statement

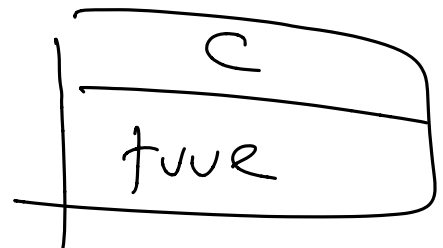
---

if (a == b)  
False.

a = b



bool c = a == b;



float w, z;

if (w == z) ?

w/z precise!

$$w = 1.023 \text{ Atm!}$$

$$z = 1.022999 \dots$$

$$\Delta \sim \underline{0.0001}$$

$\approx \approx$  every bit is the same.

$$w = \underline{x/y};$$

$$\text{if } (\underline{w} = \underline{1.01})$$

$$1.010000000002$$

equality between float/double

**BAD IDEA.**

$\approx \approx$  only for int.  
bool

float w, x, y;

$$w = x/y;$$

$$\text{if } (w \neq 0)$$