

A vertical flow diagram. At the top is a yellow oval containing the expression Ue_N . A black arrow points down from this oval to a cyan rectangle in the middle. The rectangle contains the equation $U_N = Ue_N$. A red arrow points down from the rectangle to a red oval at the bottom, which contains the expression U_N .

$$Ue_N$$

$$U_N = Ue_N$$

$$U_N$$