

Inner join

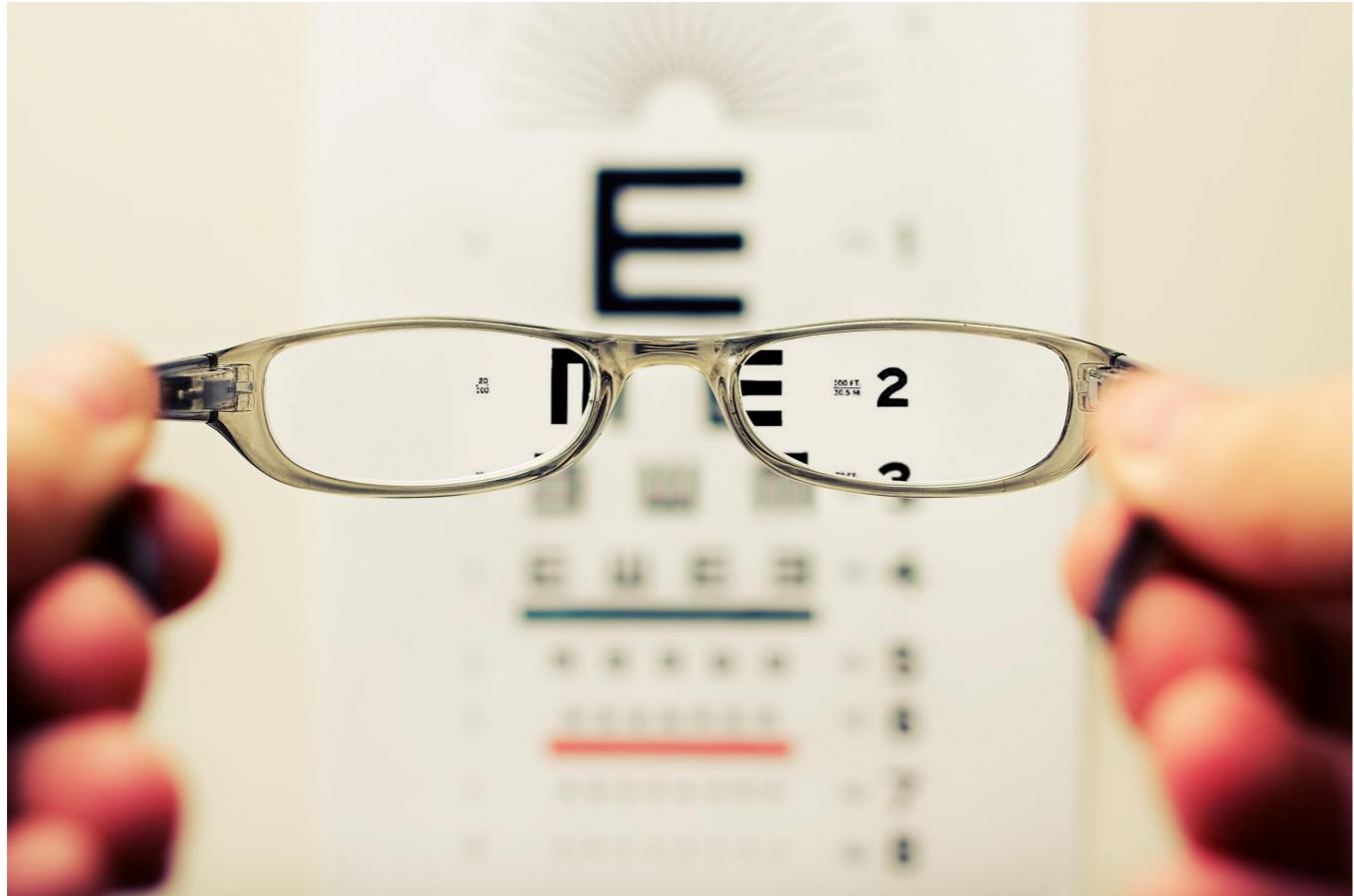
JOINING DATA WITH PANDAS



Aaren Stubberfield

Instructor

For clarity



Tables = DataFrames

Merging = Joining

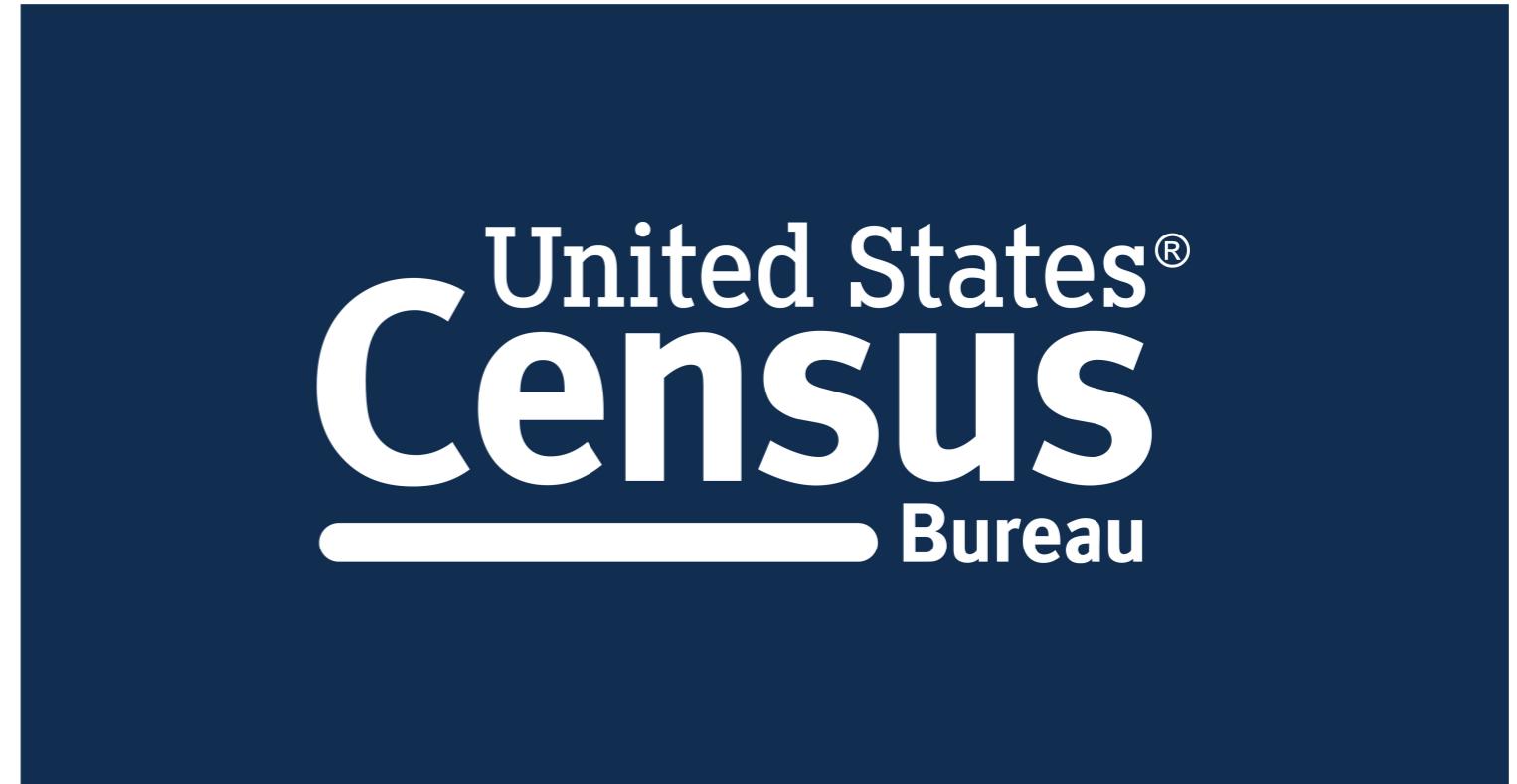
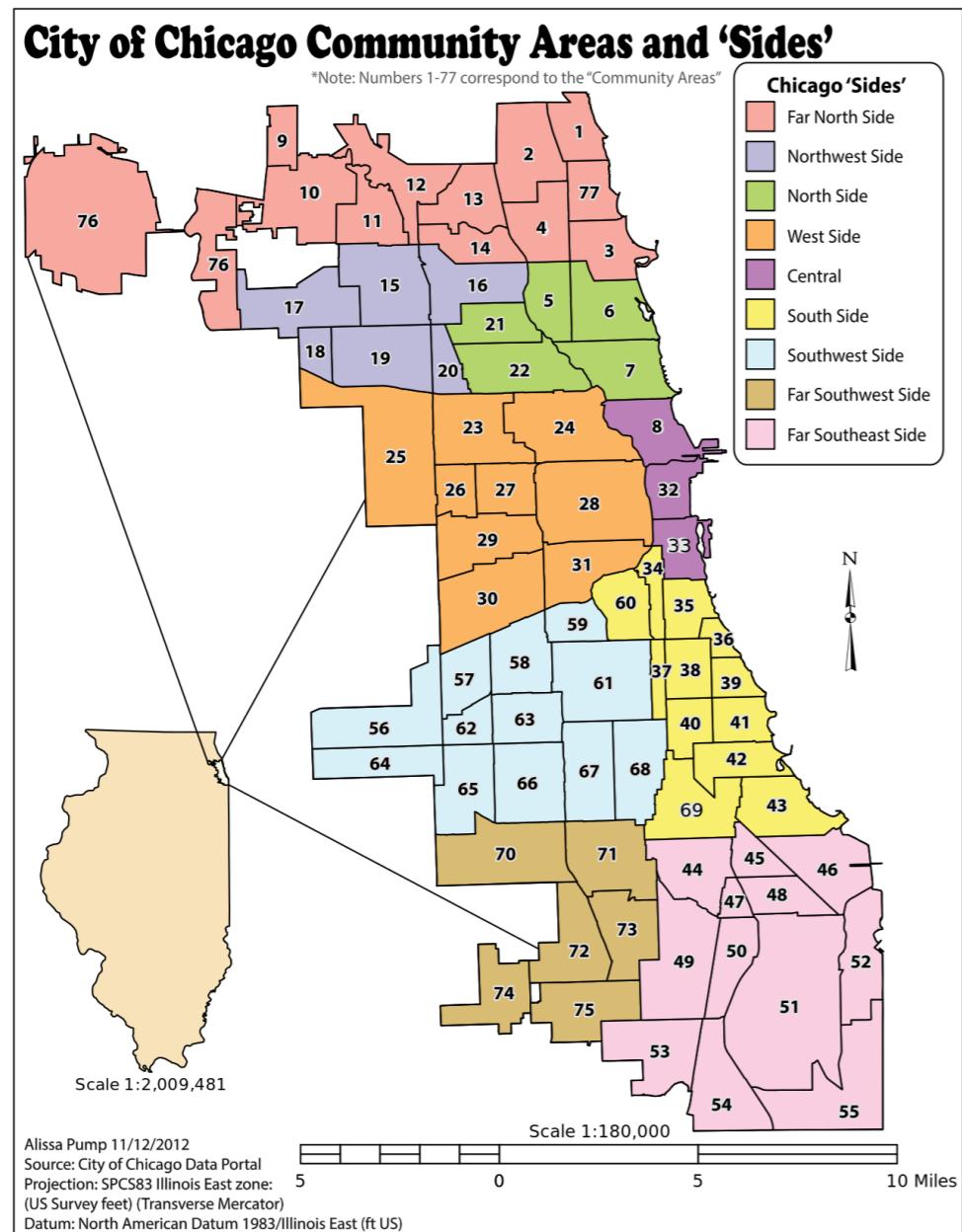
¹ Photo by David Travis on Unsplash

Chicago data portal dataset



¹ Photo by Pedro Lastra on Unsplash

Datasets for example



¹ Ward image By Alissapump, Own work, CC BY-SA 3.0

The ward data

```
wards = pd.read_csv('Ward_Offices.csv')
print(wards.head())
print(wards.shape)
```

```
   ward  alderman          address        zip
0  1    Proco "Joe" ...  2058 NORTH W...  60647
1  2    Brian Hopkins  1400 NORTH ...  60622
2  3     Pat Dowell  5046 SOUTH S...  60609
3  4  William D. B...  435 EAST 35T...  60616
4  5  Leslie A. Ha...  2325 EAST 71...  60649
(50, 4)
```

Census data

```
census = pd.read_csv('Ward_Census.csv')  
print(census.head())  
print(census.shape)
```

```
   ward  pop_2000  pop_2010  change      address          zip  
0   1       52951     56149      6%  2765 WEST SA...  60647  
1   2       54361     55805      3%    WM WASTE MAN...  60622  
2   3       40385     53039     31%  17 EAST 38TH...  60653  
3   4       51953     54589      5%   31ST ST HARB...  60653  
4   5       55302     51455     -7%  JACKSON PARK...  60637  
(50, 6)
```

Merging tables

| | ward | alderman | address | zip |
|---|------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | Proco "Joe" ... | 2058 NORTH W... | 60647 |
| 1 | 2 | Brian Hopkins | 1400 NORTH ... | 60622 |
| 2 | 3 | Pat Dowell | 5046 SOUTH S... | 60609 |
| 3 | 4 | William D. B... | 435 EAST 35T... | 60616 |
| 4 | 5 | Leslie A. Ha... | 2325 EAST 71... | 60649 |

| | ward | pop_2000 | pop_2010 | change | address | zip |
|---|------|----------|----------|--------|-----------------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | 52951 | 56149 | 6% | 2765 WEST SA... | 60647 |
| 1 | 2 | 54361 | 55805 | 3% | WM WASTE MAN... | 60622 |
| 2 | 3 | 40385 | 53039 | 31% | 17 EAST 38TH... | 60653 |
| 3 | 4 | 51953 | 54589 | 5% | 31ST ST HARB... | 60653 |
| 4 | 5 | 55302 | 51455 | -7% | JACKSON PARK... | 60637 |

Inner join

```
wards_census = wards.merge(census, on='ward')
print(wards_census.head(4))
```

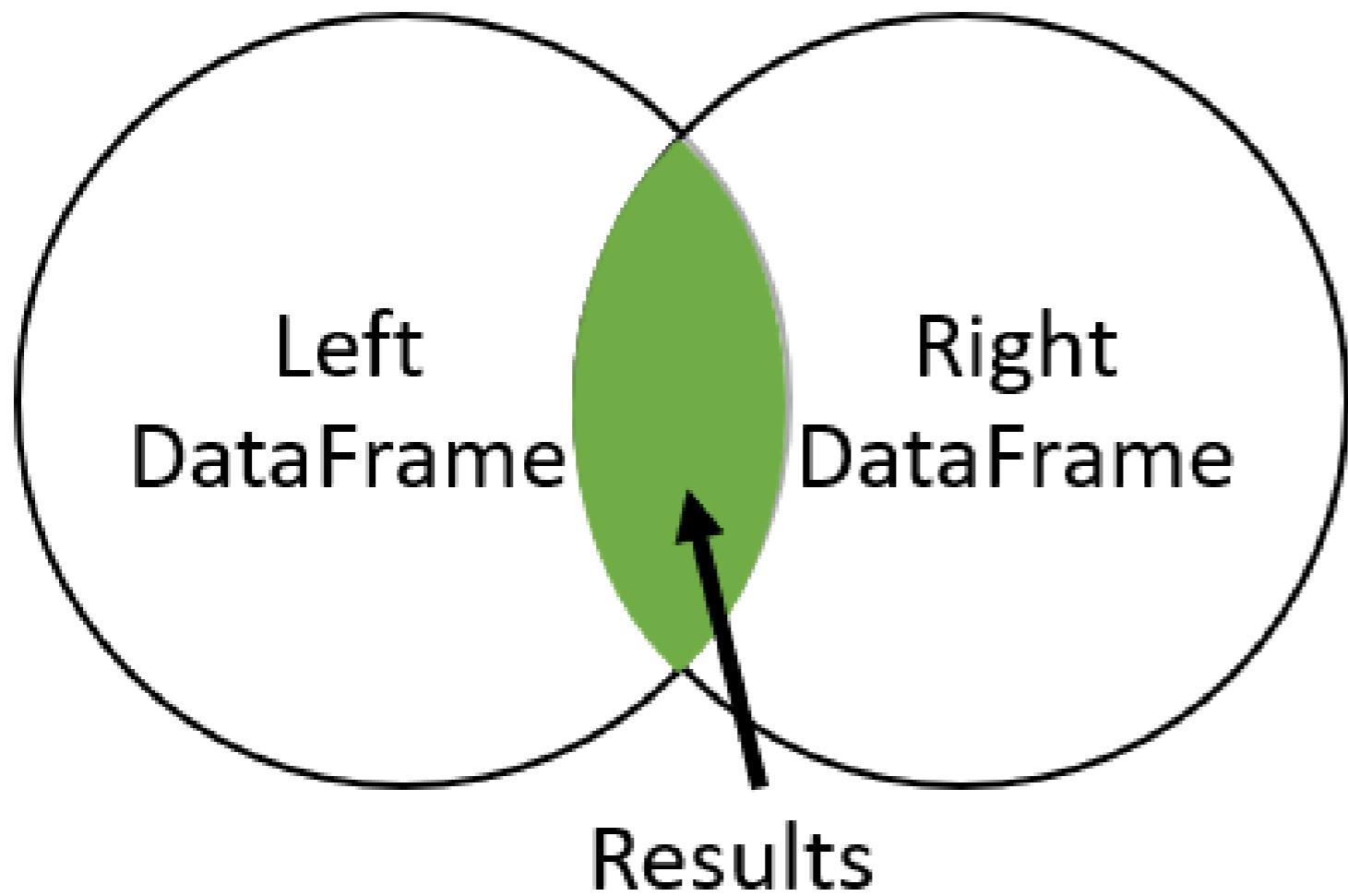
```
   ward alderman      address_x      zip_x  pop_2000  pop_2010  change      address_y      zip_y
0  1    Proco "Joe" ...  2058 NORTH W...  60647    52951    56149    6%  2765 WEST SA...  60647
1  2    Brian Hopkins  1400 NORTH ...  60622    54361    55805    3%  WM WASTE MAN...  60622
2  3    Pat Dowell    5046 SOUTH S...  60609    40385    53039   31%  17 EAST 38TH...  60653
3  4  William D. B...  435 EAST 35T...  60616    51953    54589    5%  31ST ST HARB...  60653
```

```
print(wards_census.shape)
```

```
(50, 9)
```

Inner join

Inner Join



Suffixes

```
print(wards_census.columns)
```

```
Index(['ward', 'alderman', 'address_x', 'zip_x', 'pop_2000', 'pop_2010', 'change',
       'address_y', 'zip_y'],
      dtype='object')
```

Suffixes

```
wards_census = wards.merge(census, on='ward', suffixes=('_ward', '_cen'))  
print(wards_census.head())  
print(wards_census.shape)
```

| | ward | alderman | address_ward | zip_ward | pop_2000 | pop_2010 | change | address_cen | zi |
|---------|------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|--------|-----------------|----|
| 0 | 1 | Proco "Joe" ... | 2058 NORTH W... | 60647 | 52951 | 56149 | 6% | 2765 WEST SA... | 60 |
| 1 | 2 | Brian Hopkins | 1400 NORTH ... | 60622 | 54361 | 55805 | 3% | WM WASTE MAN... | 60 |
| 2 | 3 | Pat Dowell | 5046 SOUTH S... | 60609 | 40385 | 53039 | 31% | 17 EAST 38TH... | 60 |
| 3 | 4 | William D. B... | 435 EAST 35T... | 60616 | 51953 | 54589 | 5% | 31ST ST HARB... | 60 |
| 4 | 5 | Leslie A. Ha... | 2325 EAST 71... | 60649 | 55302 | 51455 | -7% | JACKSON PARK... | 60 |
| (50, 9) | | | | | | | | | |

Let's practice!

JOINING DATA WITH PANDAS

One to many relationships

JOINING DATA WITH PANDAS



Aaren Stubberfield
Instructor

One-to-one

| A | B | C | C | D |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| A1 | B1 | C1 | C1 | D1 |
| A2 | B2 | C2 | C2 | D2 |
| A3 | B3 | C3 | C3 | D3 |

One-To-One = Every row in the left table is related to only one row in the right table

One-to-one example

| | ward | alderman | address | zip |
|---|------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | Proco "Joe" ... | 2058 NORTH W... | 60647 |
| 1 | 2 | Brian Hopkins | 1400 NORTH ... | 60622 |
| 2 | 3 | Pat Dowell | 5046 SOUTH S... | 60609 |
| 3 | 4 | William D. B... | 435 EAST 35T... | 60616 |
| 4 | 5 | Leslie A. Ha... | 2325 EAST 71... | 60649 |

| | ward | pop_2000 | pop_2010 | change | address | zip |
|---|------|----------|----------|--------|-----------------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | 52951 | 56149 | 6% | 2765 WEST SA... | 60647 |
| 1 | 2 | 54361 | 55805 | 3% | WM WASTE MAN... | 60622 |
| 2 | 3 | 40385 | 53039 | 31% | 17 EAST 38TH... | 60653 |
| 3 | 4 | 51953 | 54589 | 5% | 31ST ST HARB... | 60653 |
| 4 | 5 | 55302 | 51455 | -7% | JACKSON PARK... | 60637 |

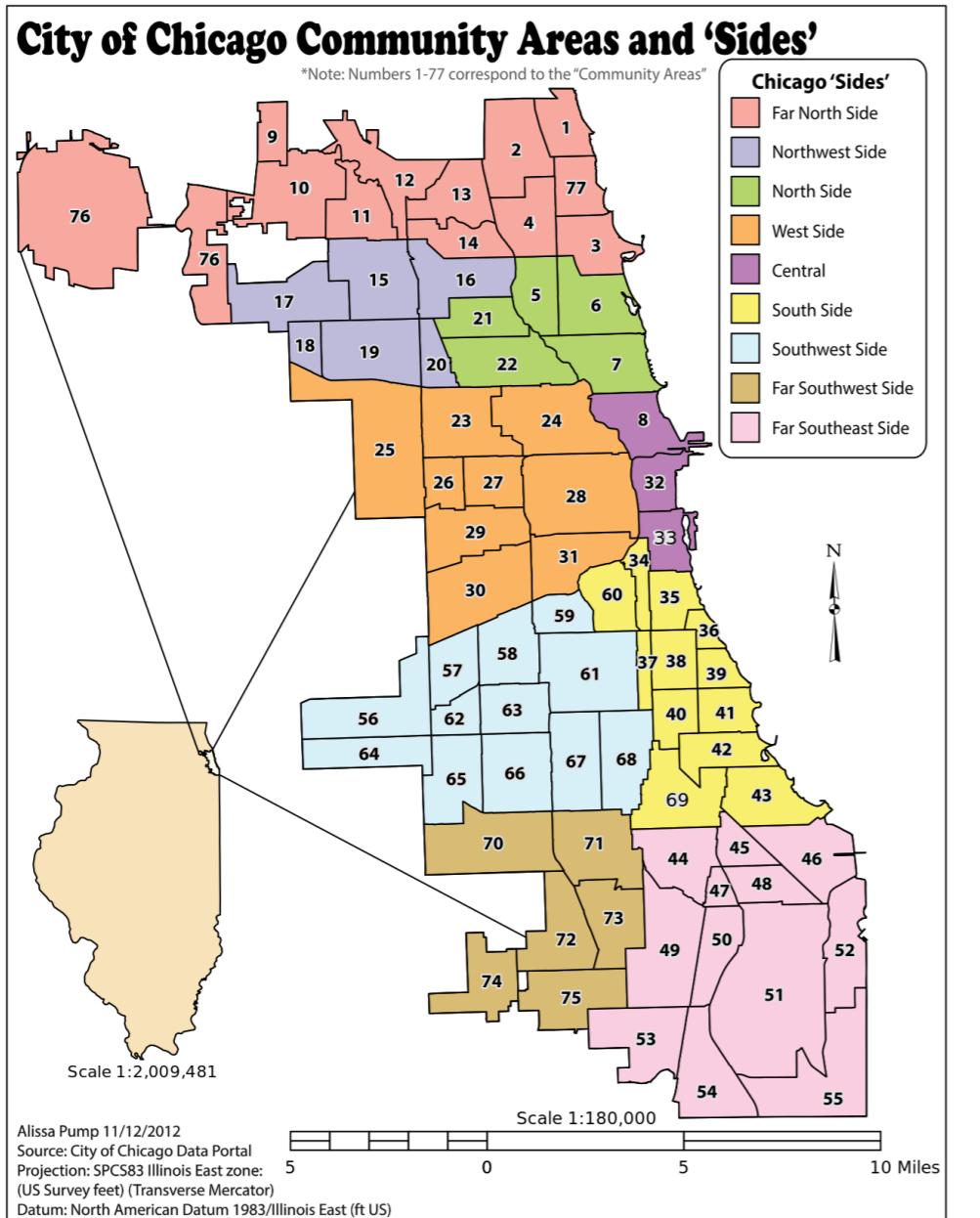
One-to-many

| A | B | C | C | D |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| A1 | B1 | C1 | C1 | D1 |
| A2 | B2 | C2 | C1 | D2 |
| A3 | B3 | C3 | C1 | D3 |

A blue double-headed arrow is positioned between the third column of the left table and the first column of the right table, indicating the relationship between them.

One-To-Many = Every row in left table is related to one or more rows in the right table

One-to-many example



One-to-many example

```
licenses = pd.read_csv('Business_Licenses.csv')
print(licenses.head())
print(licenses.shape)
```

```
   account  ward  aid business          address      zip
0  307071     3  743 REGGIE'S BAR...  2105 S STATE ST  60616
1    10     10  829 HONEYBEERS  13200 S HOUS...  60633
2  10002     14  775 CELINA DELI  5089 S ARCHE...  60632
3  10005     12    nan KRAFT FOODS ...  2005 W 43RD ST  60609
4  10044     44  638 NEYBOUR'S TA...  3651 N SOUTH...  60613
(10000, 6)
```

One-to-many example

| | ward | alderman | address | zip |
|---|------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | Proco "Joe" ... | 2058 NORTH W... | 60647 |
| 1 | 2 | Brian Hopkins | 1400 NORTH ... | 60622 |
| 2 | 3 | Pat Dowell | 5046 SOUTH S... | 60609 |
| 3 | 4 | William D. B... | 435 EAST 35T... | 60616 |
| 4 | 5 | Leslie A. Ha... | 2325 EAST 71... | 60649 |

| | account | ward | aid | business | address | zip |
|---|---------|------|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-------|
| 0 | 307071 | 3 | 743 | REGGIE'S BAR... | 2105 S STATE ST | 60616 |
| 1 | 10 | 10 | 829 | HONEYBEERS | 13200 S HOUS... | 60633 |
| 2 | 10002 | 14 | 775 | CELINA DELI | 5089 S ARCHE... | 60632 |
| 3 | 10005 | 12 | nan | KRAFT FOODS ... | 2005 W 43RD ST | 60609 |
| 4 | 10044 | 44 | 638 | NEYBOUR'S TA... | 3651 N SOUTH... | 60613 |

One-to-many example

```
ward_licenses = wards.merge(licenses, on='ward', suffixes=('_ward', '_lic'))  
print(ward_licenses.head())
```

| | ward | alderman | address_ward | zip_ward | account | aid | business | address_lic |
|---|------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---------|-----|-----------------|-----------------|
| 0 | 1 | Proco "Joe" ... | 2058 NORTH W... | 60647 | 12024 | nan | DIGILOG ELEC... | 1038 N ASHLA... |
| 1 | 1 | Proco "Joe" ... | 2058 NORTH W... | 60647 | 14446 | 743 | EMPTY BOTTLE... | 1035 N WESTE... |
| 2 | 1 | Proco "Joe" ... | 2058 NORTH W... | 60647 | 14624 | 775 | LITTLE MEL'S... | 2205 N CALIF... |
| 3 | 1 | Proco "Joe" ... | 2058 NORTH W... | 60647 | 14987 | nan | MR. BROWN'S ... | 2301 W CHICA... |
| 4 | 1 | Proco "Joe" ... | 2058 NORTH W... | 60647 | 15642 | 814 | Beat Kitchen | 2000-2100 W ... |

One-to-many example

```
print(wards.shape)
```

```
(50, 4)
```

```
print(ward_licenses.shape)
```

```
(10000, 9)
```

Let's practice!

JOINING DATA WITH PANDAS

Merging multiple DataFrames

JOINING DATA WITH PANDAS



Aaren Stubberfield
Instructor

Merging multiple tables

| A | B | C | D |
|----|----|----|----|
| A1 | B1 | C1 | C1 |
| A2 | B2 | C2 | D1 |
| A3 | B3 | C3 | D2 |
| | | | D3 |

| A | B | C | C | E | E | F | G |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| A1 | B1 | C1 | C1 | E1 | E1 | F1 | G1 |
| A2 | B2 | C2 | C2 | E2 | E2 | F2 | G2 |
| A3 | B3 | C3 | C3 | E3 | E3 | F3 | G3 |

Remembering the licenses table

```
print(licenses.head())
```

```
account    ward    aid   business           address      zip
0 307071     3     743  REGGIE'S BAR...  2105 S STATE ST  60616
1 10          10    829  HONEYBEERS       13200 S HOUS...  60633
2 10002      14    775  CELINA DELI        5089 S ARCHE...  60632
3 10005      12    nan  KRAFT FOODS ...  2005 W 43RD ST  60609
4 10044      44    638  NEYBOUR'S TA...  3651 N SOUTH...  60613
```

Remembering the wards table

```
print(wards.head())
```

```
   ward  alderman          address      zip  
0  1    Proco "Joe" ...  2058 NORTH W...  60647  
1  2    Brian Hopkins  1400 NORTH ...  60622  
2  3    Pat Dowell    5046 SOUTH S...  60609  
3  4    William D. B...  435 EAST 35T...  60616  
4  5    Leslie A. Ha...  2325 EAST 71...  60649
```

Review new data

```
grants = pd.read_csv('Small_Business_Grant_Agreements.csv')  
print(grants.head())
```

| | address | zip | grant | company |
|---|-----------------|-------|-----------|-----------------|
| 0 | 1000 S KOSTN... | 60624 | 148914.50 | NATIONWIDE F... |
| 1 | 1000 W 35TH ST | 60609 | 100000.00 | SMALL BATCH,... |
| 2 | 1000 W FULTO... | 60612 | 34412.50 | FULTON MARKE... |
| 3 | 10008 S WEST... | 60643 | 12285.32 | LAW OFFICES ... |
| 4 | 1002 W ARGYL... | 60640 | 28998.75 | MASALA'S IND... |

Tables to merge

| | address | zip | grant | company |
|---|-----------------|-------|-----------|-----------------|
| 0 | 1031 N CICER... | 60651 | 150000.00 | 1031 HANS LLC |
| 1 | 1375 W LAKE ST | 60612 | 150000.00 | 1375 W LAKE ... |
| 2 | 1800 W LAKE ST | 60612 | 47700.00 | 1800 W LAKE LLC |
| 3 | 4311 S HALST... | 60609 | 87350.63 | 4311 S. HALS... |
| 4 | 1747 W CARRO... | 60612 | 50000.00 | ACE STYLINE ... |

| | account | ward | aid | business | address | zip |
|---|---------|------|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-------|
| 0 | 307071 | 3 | 743 | REGGIE'S BAR... | 2105 S STATE ST | 60616 |
| 1 | 10 | 10 | 829 | HONEYBEERS | 13200 S HOUS... | 60633 |
| 2 | 10002 | 14 | 775 | CELINA DELI | 5089 S ARCHE... | 60632 |
| 3 | 10005 | 12 | nan | KRAFT FOODS ... | 2005 W 43RD ST | 60609 |
| 4 | 10044 | 44 | 638 | NEYBOUR'S TA... | 3651 N SOUTH... | 60613 |

Theoretical merge

```
grants_licenses = grants.merge(licenses, on='zip')
print(grants_licenses.loc[grants_licenses['business']=="REGGIE'S BAR & GRILL",
                           ['grant','company','account','ward','business']])
```

```
grant      company      account      ward      business
0 136443.07  CEDARS MEDIT...  307071      3  REGGIE'S BAR...
1 39943.15    DARRYL & FYL...  307071      3  REGGIE'S BAR...
2 31250.0     JGF MANAGEMENT  307071      3  REGGIE'S BAR...
3 143427.79   HYDE PARK AN...  307071      3  REGGIE'S BAR...
4 69500.0      ZBERRY INC     307071      3  REGGIE'S BAR...
```

Single merge

```
grants.merge(licenses, on=['address', 'zip'])
```

| | address | zip | grant | company | account | ward | aid | business |
|---|-----------------|-------|----------|-----------------|---------|------|-----|-----------------|
| 0 | 1020 N KOLMA... | 60651 | 68309.8 | TRITON INDUS... | 7689 | 37 | 929 | TRITON INDUS... |
| 1 | 10241 S COMM... | 60617 | 33275.5 | SOUTH CHICAG... | 246598 | 10 | nan | SOUTH CHICAG... |
| 2 | 11612 S WEST... | 60643 | 30487.5 | BEVERLY RECO... | 3705 | 19 | nan | BEVERLY RECO... |
| 3 | 1600 S KOSTN... | 60623 | 128513.7 | CHARTER STEE... | 293825 | 24 | nan | LEELO STEEL,... |
| 4 | 1647 W FULTO... | 60612 | 5634.0 | SN PECK BUIL... | 85595 | 27 | 673 | S.N. PECK BU... |

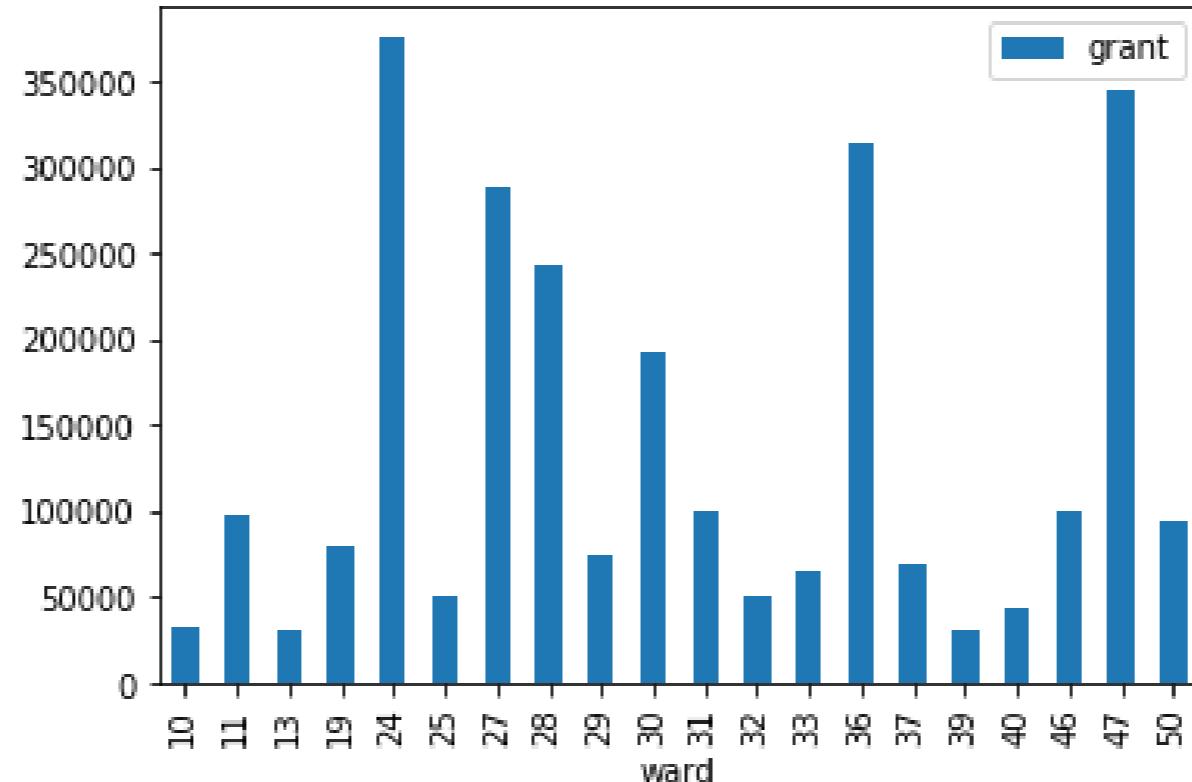
Merging multiple tables

```
grants_licenses_ward = grants.merge(licenses, on=['address','zip']) \
    .merge(wards, on='ward', suffixes=('_bus','_ward'))
grants_licenses_ward.head()
```

| | address_bus | zip_bus | grant | company | account | ward | aid | business | alderma |
|---|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|---------|------|-----|-----------------|---------|
| 0 | 1020 N KOLMA... | 60651 | 68309.8 | TRITON INDUS... | 7689 | 37 | 929 | TRITON INDUS... | Emma M. |
| 1 | 10241 S COMM... | 60617 | 33275.5 | SOUTH CHICAG... | 246598 | 10 | nan | SOUTH CHICAG... | Susan S |
| 2 | 11612 S WEST... | 60643 | 30487.5 | BEVERLY RECO... | 3705 | 19 | nan | BEVERLY RECO... | Matthew |
| 3 | 3502 W 111TH ST | 60655 | 50000.0 | FACE TO FACE... | 263274 | 19 | 704 | FACE TO FACE | Matthew |
| 4 | 1600 S KOSTN... | 60623 | 128513.7 | CHARTER STEE... | 293825 | 24 | nan | LEELO STEEL,... | Michael |

Results

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
  
grant_licenses_ward.groupby('ward').agg('sum').plot(kind='bar', y='grant')  
plt.show()
```



Merging even more...

Three tables:

```
df1.merge(df2, on='col') \  
    .merge(df3, on='col')
```

Four tables:

```
df1.merge(df2, on='col') \  
    .merge(df3, on='col') \  
    .merge(df4, on='col')
```

Let's practice!

JOINING DATA WITH PANDAS