```
1 from google.colab import drive
 2 drive.mount('/content/drive')
     Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force remount=True).
1 import numpy as np
 2 import pandas as pd
 3 from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
4 import os
5 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
6 import tensorflow
 7 from tensorflow.keras import Sequential, Model
8 from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
9 from PIL import Image
10 from pathlib import Path
11 from tensorflow.keras.utils import image dataset from directory
12 import seaborn as sns
1 !pip install tf_keras_vis
     Requirement already satisfied: tf_keras_vis in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (0.8.6)
     Requirement already satisfied: scipy in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tf_keras_vis) (1.11.3)
     Requirement already satisfied: pillow in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tf_keras_vis) (9.4.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: deprecated in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tf_keras_vis) (1.2.14)
     Requirement already satisfied: imageio in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tf_keras_vis) (2.31.5)
     Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tf_keras_vis) (23.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: wrapt<2,>=1.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from deprecated->tf_keras_vis) (1.15.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from imageio->tf_keras_vis) (1.23.5)
1 from tf_keras_vis.saliency import Saliency
2 from tf_keras_vis.gradcam import Gradcam
 3 from tf_keras_vis.utils.scores import BinaryScore
 4 from tf_keras_vis.utils.model_modifiers import ReplaceToLinear
 5 from matplotlib import cm
1 train_directory = Path('/content/drive/MyDrive/classifying building/train_another') # the training data; 5000 images of each class(damage/
2 validation_directory = Path('/content/drive/MyDrive/classifying building/validation_another') #the validation data; 1000 images of each cl
 3 unbalanced test directory = Path('/content/drive/MyDrive/classifying building/test another') # 8000/1000 images of damaged/undamaged class
4 balanced_test_directory = Path('/content/drive/MyDrive/classifying building/test') # the balanced test data; 1000 images of each class(dam
1 labels_train,images_train,labels_test_another,images_test_another,labels_test,images_test = [],[],[],[],[],[]
2 for i in ['damage','no_damage']:
3
      files_train = os.listdir(f'//content/drive/MyDrive/classifying building/train_another/{i}')
4
      files test another = os.listdir(f'//content/drive/MyDrive/classifying building/test another/{i}')
5
      files_test = os.listdir(f'//content/drive/MyDrive/classifying building/test/{i}')
6
      images_train.append(files_train)
       images_test_another.append(files_test_another)
8
      images_test.append(files_test)
9
      for 1 in range(len(files train)):
10
          labels train.append(i)
11
      for 1 in range(len(files_test)):
12
          labels_test_another.append(i)
      for 1 in range(len(files_test_another)):
13
          labels_test.append(i)
15 print("Number of items in the training set : {}".format(len(labels_train)))
16 print("Number of items in the test_another dataset : {}".format(len(labels_test_another)))
17 print("Number of items in the test dataset : {}".format(len(labels_test)))
     Number of items in the training set : 20
     Number of items in the test_another dataset : 20
     Number of items in the test dataset : 20
1 label_en = LabelEncoder()
 2 labels_all = [0]*3
 3 labels_all[0] = label_en.fit_transform(labels_train)
4 labels_all[1] = label_en.transform(labels_test_another)
5 labels all[2] = label en.transform(labels test)
1 print(labels_all[1])
```

```
1 img1 = Image.open('/content/drive/MyDrive/classifying building/train_another/damage/-93.55964_30.895018.jpeg') #train_damaged
2 plt.imshow(img1)
3 plt.title(f'Actual label = {labels_train[0]}')
4 plt.axis('off')
5 plt.show()
```

## Actual label = damage



```
1 img2 = Image.open('//content/drive/MyDrive/classifying building/train_another/no_damage/-95.0701_29.830762.jpeg') #train_undamaged
2 plt.imshow(img2)
3 plt.title(f'Actual label = {labels_train[10]}')
4 plt.axis('off')
5 plt.show()
```

## $Actual\ label = no\ damage$



```
1 img_data = np.array(img1)
2 img_data_shape = img_data.shape
3 print("Our NumPy array has the shape: {}".format(img_data_shape))
4 fig,ax = plt.subplots(1,5)
5 ax[0].imshow(img_data)
6 ax[0].axis('off')
7 ax[1].imshow(img_data[:,:,2], cmap='gray')
8 ax[1].axis('off')
9 ax[2].imshow(img_data[:,:,0], cmap=plt.cm.Reds_r)
10 ax[2].axis('off')
11 ax[3].imshow(img_data[:,:,1], cmap=plt.cm.Greens_r)
12 ax[3].axis('off')
13 ax[4].imshow(img_data[:,:,2], cmap=plt.cm.Blues_r)
14 ax[4].axis('off')
15 plt.show()
```

Our NumPy array has the shape: (128, 128, 3)



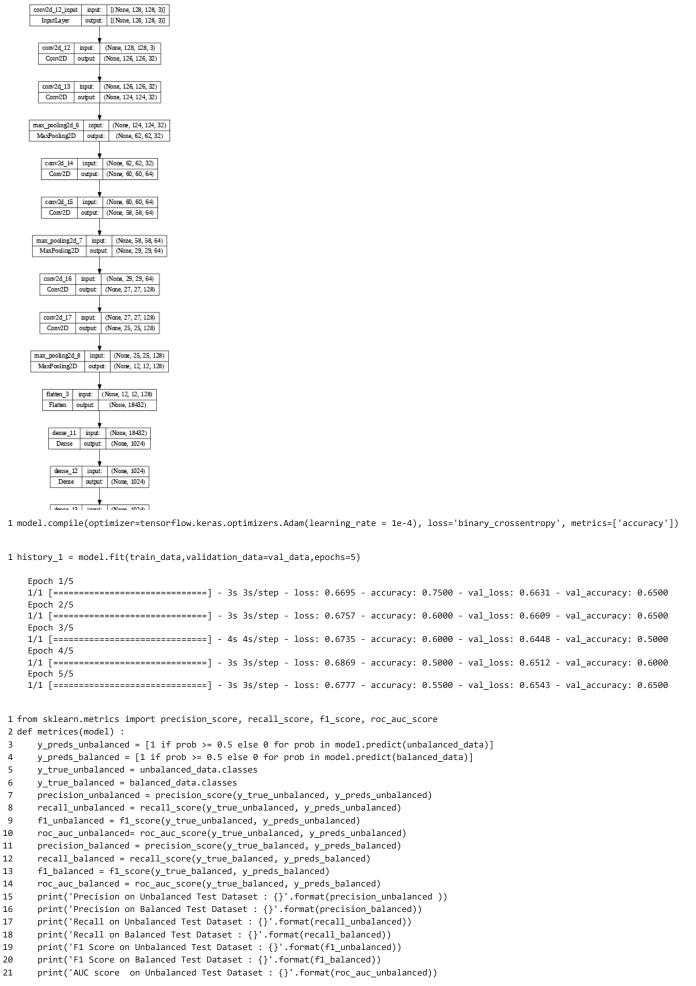








```
1 train_gen = ImageDataGenerator(rotation_range=10,
2
           width_shift_range=0.2,
3
           height_shift_range=0.2,
4
           zoom_range=0.2,
5
           horizontal flip=True,
           rescale=1/255.0,
7
           brightness_range=[0.2,1.2])
8 validation gen = ImageDataGenerator(rotation range=10,
9
           width_shift_range=0.2,
10
           height_shift_range=0.2,
11
           zoom_range=0.2,
12
           horizontal_flip=True,
13
           rescale=1/255.0.
14
           brightness_range=[0.2,1.2])
15 test_unbalanced_gen = ImageDataGenerator()
16 test_balanced_gen = ImageDataGenerator()
1 train_data = train_gen.flow_from_directory(
2
      directory = train_directory,
3
      target_size = (128,128),
      class_mode = 'binary',
4
      color_mode='rgb',
 6
      shuffle = True,
7
      batch size=100)
8 val_data = validation_gen.flow_from_directory(
      directory = validation_directory,
9
10
      target_size = (128,128),
11
      class_mode = 'binary',
12
      color_mode='rgb',
13
       shuffle = True,
      batch_size=100)
14
15 unbalanced_data = test_unbalanced_gen.flow_from_directory(directory =unbalanced_test_directory,
16
                                                              target_size = (128,128),
                                                              class_mode = 'binary',
17
18
                                                              shuffle = False,
19
                                                              color_mode='rgb',
20
                                                              batch_size=100)
21 balanced_data = test_balanced_gen.flow_from_directory(directory =balanced_test_directory,
22
                                                              target_size = (128,128),
                                                              class mode = 'binary',
23
                                                              color_mode='rgb',
24
25
                                                              shuffle =False,
26
                                                              batch_size=100)
27
28
     Found 20 images belonging to 2 classes.
     Found 20 images belonging to 2 classes.
     Found 20 images belonging to 2 classes.
     Found 20 images belonging to 2 classes.
1 from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPool2D, Dense, Flatten, BatchNormalization, Dropout
2 model = Sequential(name="Base_Model")
3 model.add(Conv2D(32,kernel_size =(3, 3), activation='relu',input_shape=(128,128,3)))
4 model.add(Conv2D(32,kernel_size =(3,3), activation='relu'))
5 model.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
 6 model.add(Conv2D(64,kernel_size =(3,3), activation='relu'))
7 model.add(Conv2D(64,kernel_size =(3,3), activation='relu'))
8 model.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
9 model.add(Conv2D(128,kernel_size =(3,3), activation='relu'))
10 model.add(Conv2D(128,kernel_size =(3,3), activation='relu'))
11 model.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
12 model.add(Flatten())
13 model.add(Dense(1024,activation='relu'))
14 model.add(Dense(1024,activation='relu'))
15 model.add(Dense(1,activation = 'sigmoid'))
16 tensorflow.keras.utils.plot_model(model, "base_model.png", show_shapes=True,dpi =50)
```



```
print('AUC score on Balanced Test Dataset : {}'.format(roc_auc_balanced))
22
23
      return precision_unbalanced,precision_balanced, recall_unbalanced,recall_balanced,f1_unbalanced,f1_balanced ,roc_auc_unbalanced,roc_au
1 test_unbalanced_acc_1 = model.evaluate(unbalanced_data,verbose=0)
 2 print('Test Accuracy of Specified Base Model on Unbalanced Test Dataset : {}'.format(test_unbalanced_acc_1[1] ))
 3 test_balanced_acc_1= model.evaluate(balanced_data, verbose =0)
4 print('Test Accuracy of Specified Base Model on Balanced Test Dataset : {}'.format(test balanced acc 1[1] ))
 5 metrics_1 = metrices(model)
    Test Accuracy of Specified Base Model on Unbalanced Test Dataset: 0.5
     Test Accuracy of Specified Base Model on Balanced Test Dataset : 0.6499999761581421
    WARNING:tensorflow:5 out of the last 8 calls to <function Model.make_predict_function.<locals>.predict_function at 0x7c36bc3b4430> trig
    1/1 [======] - 1s 556ms/step
    Precision on Unbalanced Test Dataset : 0.5
    Precision on Balanced Test Dataset: 0.5882352941176471
    Recall on Unbalanced Test Dataset : 1.0
    Recall on Balanced Test Dataset : 1.0
    F1 Score on Unbalanced Test Dataset: 0.66666666666666666
    F1 Score on Balanced Test Dataset : 0.7407407407407407
    AUC score on Unbalanced Test Dataset: 0.5
    AUC score on Balanced Test Dataset : 0.65
    \prec
1 val_img1 = Image.open('/content/drive/MyDrive/classifying building/validation_another/damage/-93.558326_30.895248.jpeg')
 2 val_img2 = Image.open('/content/drive/MyDrive/classifying building/validation_another/damage/-93.563851_30.894492.jpeg')
 3 val_img3 = Image.open('/content/drive/MyDrive/classifying building/validation_another/no_damage/-95.06438_30.037894.jpeg')
4 val img4 = Image.open('/content/drive/MyDrive/classifying building/validation another/no damage/-95.07518 29.82912199999998.jpeg')
 5 val_img_labels = [0,0,1,1]
 6 val_imgs = [val_img1,val_img2,val_img3,val_img4]
1 val_img_data = []
2 for img_data in val_imgs:
      data = np.array(img_data)
3
      data = data/255.0
      data = np.expand_dims(data,axis=0)
5
      val_img_data.append(data)
1 def plot_featuremaps(img,activations,layer_names):
2
      fig, axs = plt.subplots(ncols=4, nrows=4, figsize = (6,6))
3
      gs = axs[1, 2].get_gridspec()
4
      for ax in axs[1:-1, 1:-1]:
5
          ax[0].remove()
          ax[1].remove()
 6
7
      axbig = fig.add_subplot(gs[1:-1, 1:-1])
8
      axbig.imshow(img.squeeze()+0.5)
9
      axbig.axis('off')
10
      for i, axis in enumerate(axs.ravel()):
          axis.imshow(activations.squeeze()[:,:,i], cmap='gray')
11
12
          axis.axis('off')
13
      fig.tight_layout()
14
      fig.suptitle(f'Feature maps for {layer_names[0]}',y=1.05);
15 first_conv_layer_output = model.layers[0].output
16 activation_model = Model(inputs=model.input,outputs=first_conv_layer_output)
17 activations = activation_model.predict(val_img_data[0])
18 plot_featuremaps(val_img_data[0],activations,[model.layers[0].name])
```

3

4 5

6

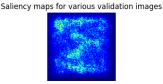
```
WARNING:tensorflow:6 out of the last 10 calls to <function Model.make_predict_function.
1/1 [======] - 0s 52ms/step
WARNING:matplotlib.image:Clipping input data to the valid range for imshow with RGB dat
```

## Feature maps for conv2d 12

```
1 def score_function(index):
     if (index==0 or index==1):
          score = BinaryScore(0.0)
          score = BinaryScore(1.0)
     return score
```

```
1 fig,ax = plt.subplots(2,4,figsize=(12, 4))
2 for i in range(4):
3
      saliency_model = Saliency(model,model_modifier=ReplaceToLinear(),clone=True)
4
      saliency_map = saliency_model(score_function(i),val_img_data[i])
5
      ax[1,i].imshow(val\_imgs[i])
      ax[1,i].set_title(f'Label:{val_img_labels[i]}')
6
7
      ax[1,i].axis('off')
      ax[0,i].imshow(saliency_map[0], cmap='jet')
8
9
      ax[0,1].set_title('Saliency maps for various validation images')
10
      ax[0,i].axis('off')
11 plt.tight_layout()
12 plt.show()
```









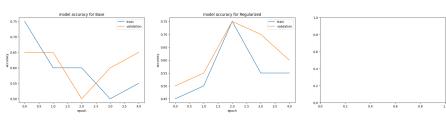




```
1 from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPool2D, Dense, Flatten
2 from tensorflow.keras import regularizers
3 model_reg = Sequential(name="Regularized_Model")
4 model_reg.add(Conv2D(32,kernel_size =(3, 3), activation='relu',input_shape=(128,128,3)))
5 model_reg.add(Conv2D(32,kernel_size =(3,3), activation='relu'))
6 model_reg.add(BatchNormalization())
7 model_reg.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
8 model_reg.add(Conv2D(64,kernel_size =(3,3), activation='relu'))
9 model_reg.add(Conv2D(64,kernel_size =(3,3), activation='relu'))
10 model_reg.add(BatchNormalization())
11 model_reg.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
12 model_reg.add(Conv2D(128,kernel_size =(3,3), activation='relu'))
13 model_reg.add(Conv2D(128,kernel_size =(3,3), activation='relu'))
14 model_reg.add(BatchNormalization())
15 model_reg.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
16 model_reg.add(Flatten())
17 model_reg.add(Dense(1024,activation='relu'))
```

```
Classifying buildings Post Hurricane using Satellite Imagery.ipynb - Colaboratory
18 model_reg.add(Dropout(0.05))
19 model_reg.add(Dense(1024,activation='relu'))
20 model_reg.add(Dropout(0.05))
21 model_reg.add(Dense(1,activation = 'sigmoid'))
1 model_reg.compile(optimizer=tensorflow.keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate = 1e-4), loss='binary_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
1 history_2 = model_reg.fit(train_data,validation_data=val_data,epochs=5)
    Enoch 1/5
                     1/1 [=====
    Epoch 2/5
    1/1 [============= ] - 3s 3s/step - loss: 1.1884 - accuracy: 0.5000 - val loss: 0.6927 - val accuracy: 0.5500
    Enoch 3/5
    1/1 [=====
                              :======] - 3s 3s/step - loss: 0.5874 - accuracy: 0.7500 - val_loss: 0.6917 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
    Epoch 4/5
    1/1 [=====
                        :=========] - 2s 2s/step - loss: 0.9746 - accuracy: 0.5500 - val_loss: 0.6922 - val_accuracy: 0.7000
    Epoch 5/5
                       :=========] - 5s 5s/step - loss: 0.7578 - accuracy: 0.5500 - val_loss: 0.6919 - val_accuracy: 0.6000
    1/1 [=====
1 fig, ax = plt.subplots(1,3,figsize = (25,5))
2 ax[0].plot(history_1.history['loss'])
3 ax[0].plot(history_1.history['val_loss'])
4 ax[0].legend(['train', 'validation'])
5 ax[0].set_xlabel('epoch')
6 ax[0].set_ylabel('Loss')
7 ax[0].set_title('Loss for Base')
8 ax[1].plot(history_2.history['loss'])
9 ax[1].plot(history_2.history['val_loss'])
10 ax[1].legend(['train', 'validation'])
11 ax[1].set_xlabel('epoch')
12 ax[1].set_ylabel('Loss')
13 ax[1].set_title('Loss for Regularized')
14 plt.show()
                                  1.0
                                 g 0.9
                  2.0
enoch
                                              2.0
mooch
1 fig, ax = plt.subplots(1,3,figsize = (25,5))
2 ax[0].plot(history_1.history['accuracy'])
3 ax[0].plot(history 1.history['val accuracy'])
4 ax[0].legend(['train', 'validation'])
5 ax[0].set_xlabel('epoch')
6 ax[0].set_ylabel('accuracy')
7 ax[0].set_title('model accuracy for Base')
```

```
8 ax[1].plot(history_2.history['accuracy'])
9 ax[1].plot(history_2.history['val_accuracy'])
10 ax[1].legend(['train', 'validation'])
11 ax[1].set_xlabel('epoch')
12 ax[1].set_ylabel('accuracy')
13 ax[1].set_title('model accuracy for Regularized')
14 plt.show()
```



```
1 test_unbalanced_acc_2 = model_reg.evaluate(unbalanced_data,verbose=0)
2 print('Test Accuracy of Regularised Model on Unbalanced Test Dataset : {}'.format(test_unbalanced_acc_2[1] ))
```

```
3 test_balanced_acc_2= model_reg.evaluate(balanced_data,verbose =0)
 4 print('Test Accuracy of Regularised Model on Balanced Test Dataset : {}'.format(test_balanced_acc_2[1] ))
 5 metrics_2 = metrices(model_reg)
        Test Accuracy of Regularised Model on Unbalanced Test Dataset: 0.5
        Test Accuracy of Regularised Model on Balanced Test Dataset : 0.5
        1/1 [======] - 1s 648ms/step
        1/1 [======] - 0s 490ms/step
        Precision on Unbalanced Test Dataset : 0.5
        Precision on Balanced Test Dataset: 0.5
        Recall on Unbalanced Test Dataset : 1.0
        Recall on Balanced Test Dataset : 1.0
        F1 Score on Unbalanced Test Dataset : 0.6666666666666666
        F1 Score on Balanced Test Dataset : 0.666666666666666
        AUC score on Unbalanced Test Dataset: 0.5
        AUC score on Balanced Test Dataset: 0.5
 1 from tensorflow.keras.applications.resnet import ResNet50
 2 from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
 3 from tensorflow.keras.applications import imagenet_utils
 4 from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense,GlobalAveragePooling2D
 5 from tensorflow.keras.applications.resnet50 import preprocess input as prep res
 6 ResNmodel = ResNet50(input_shape=(128,128,3),weights='imagenet',include_top = False)
 7 ResNmodel = Model(inputs=ResNmodel.input, outputs=ResNmodel.layers[-1].output)
 8 ResNmodel.layers[-1].output
        <KerasTensor: shape=(None, 4, 4, 2048) dtype=float32 (created by layer 'conv5_block3_out')>
 1 x=ResNmodel.output
 2 x=Flatten()(x)
 3 \times = Dropout(rate = 0.5)(x)
 4 x=Dense(2048,activation= 'relu')(x)
 5 x = Dropout(rate = 0.5)(x)
 6 x=Dense(1024,activation = 'relu')(x)
 7 x = Dropout(rate = 0.5)(x)
 8 x=Dense(512,activation = 'relu')(x)
 9 \times = Dropout(rate = 0.5)(x)
10 x= Dense(128,activation = 'relu')(x)
11 preds=Dense(1,activation = 'sigmoid')(x)
 1 model resn=Model(ResNmodel.input,preds)
 1 def data_generator(preprocess_input,target_size):
                 datagen=ImageDataGenerator(preprocessing_function=preprocess_input,rotation_range=10, # rotation
 2
 3
                                                             width_shift_range=0.2, # horizontal shift
 4
                                                             height_shift_range=0.3, # vertical shift
 5
                                                             zoom_range=0.4, # zoom
                                                              horizontal_flip=True,# horizontal flip
 6
 7
                                                               #re-scaling
 8
                                                             brightness_range=[0.3,1.1]) # brightness)
 9
10
                 datagen_2=ImageDataGenerator(preprocessing_function=preprocess_input,rotation_range=10, # rotation
                                                              width_shift_range=0.2, # horizontal shift
11
                                                              height_shift_range=0.3, # vertical shift
12
13
                                                              zoom_range=0.4, # zoom
14
                                                             horizontal_flip=True,# horizontal flip
15
                                                              #re-scaling
                                                             brightness_range=[0.3,1.1])
16
17
                 \verb|test_unbalanced_gen_2| = | ImageDataGenerator(preprocessing_function=preprocess\_input)|
18
                 test balanced gen 2 = ImageDataGenerator(preprocessing function=preprocess input)
19
20
                 train_data=datagen.flow_from_directory( directory = train_directory,
21
                                                                    target_size = target_size,
                                                                          class_mode = 'binary',
22
23
24
                                                                          batch_size=16)
25
                 validation_data=datagen_2.flow_from_directory( directory = validation_directory,
26
27
                                                                                target_size = target_size,
28
                                                                                      class_mode = 'binary',
29
30
                                                                                      batch_size=16)
31
                 unbalanced\_data = test\_unbalanced\_gen\_2.flow\_from\_directory (directory = unbalanced\_test\_directory), and the substitution of the substitution of
32
                                                                                                   target size = target size,
```