Fortran Package Manager

Brad Richardson Ondrej Certik Milan Curcic FortranCon2020

Outline

- What problems does a package manager solve?
- How does fpm solve them?
- Live demo
- Future development
- Questions

What problems does a package manager solve?

- How do I manage my external dependencies?
- How do I build my project?
- How do I test my project?
- How do I create a new project?
- How do I find available libraries?

How does fpm solve these problems? Managing Dependencies

- Specify the name of the dependency
- Where to find it
- And what version you need

```
[dependencies]
library1 = { git = "https://github.com/someone/library1.git", tag = "v1.2.3" }
package2 = { git = "https://github.com/other/package2.git", rev = "a12bc3" }
```

How does fpm solve these problems? Building

- fpm build
- Fetches any dependencies
- Scans your sources
- Builds them in the proper order

How does fpm solve these problems? Testing

- fpm test
- A program in test/main.f90 is compiled and run
- Other test programs can be specified in fpm.toml

How does fpm solve these problems? New Projects

- fpm new new_project_name [--with-executable] [--with-test]
- Creates new project with
 - basic fpm.toml
 - a module with a single subroutine that prints "Hello, new_project_name!"
 - (optionally) a program that just calls the provided subroutine
 - (optionally) a test that just prints "Put some tests in here!"

How does fpm solve these problems?

Finding Libraries

- COMING SOON
- fpm search for_something
- Check the registry for packages with matching names and/or descriptions

Demo Time

Future Development

- Detailed Specification
- Re-write in Fortran
- Centralized Registry

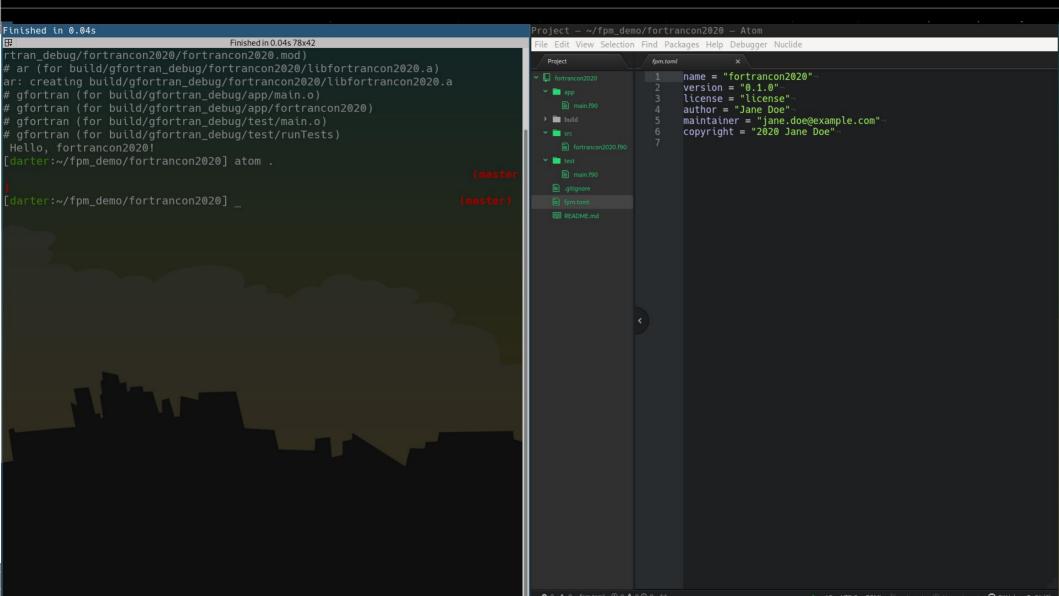
Learn more at: https://github.com/fortran-lang/fpm

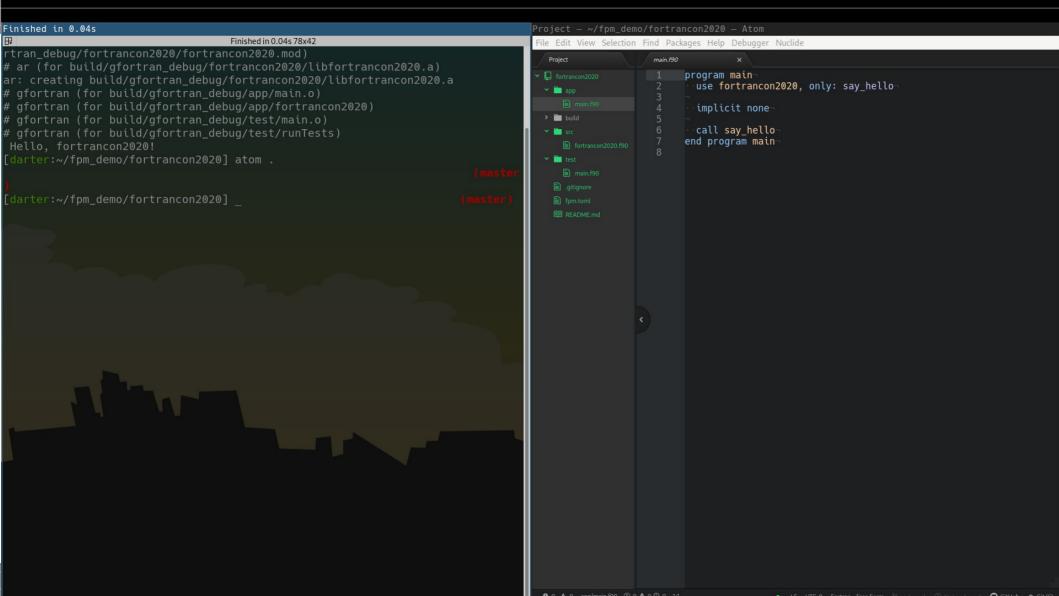
Questions

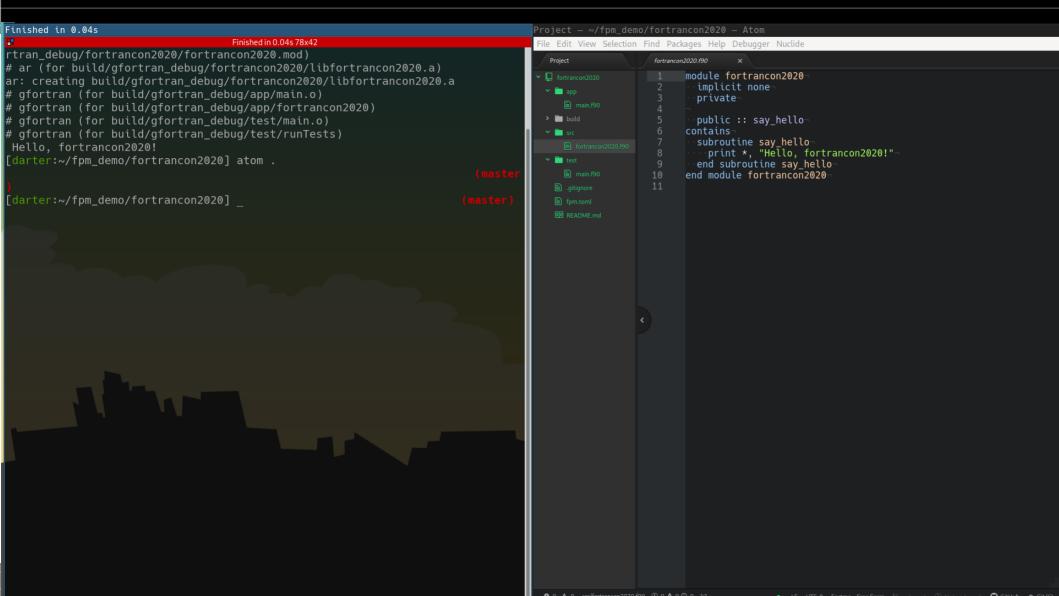
Email: everythingfunctional@protonmail.com Github: everythingfunctional Twitter: @everythingfunct

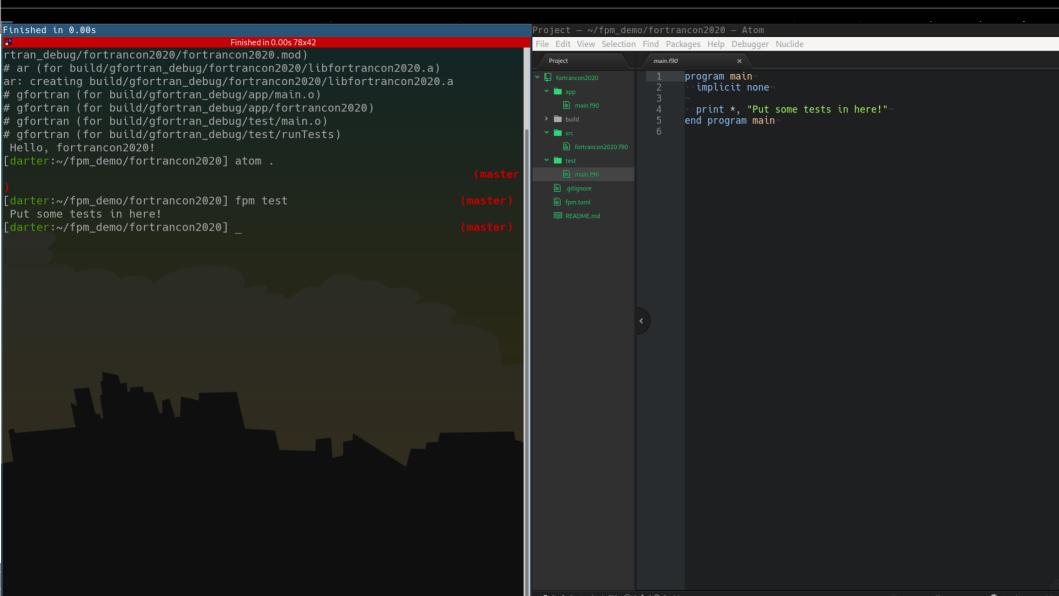
Demo Backup Slides

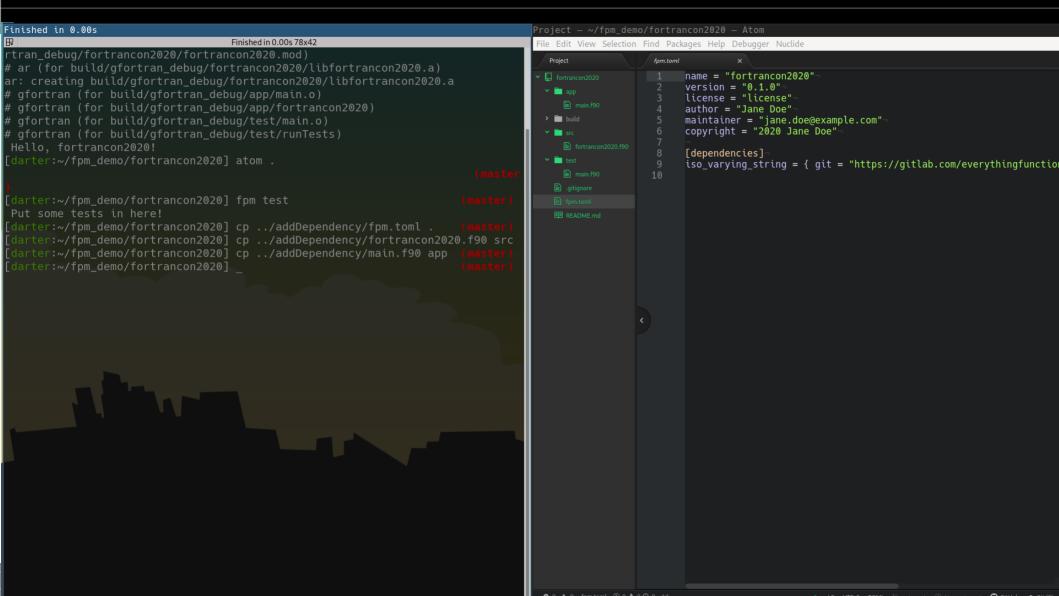
```
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                                                                                            Finished in 0.04s 158x42
[darter:~/fpm_demo] fpm new fortrancon2020 --with-executable --with-test
Initialized empty Git repository in /home/brad/fpm_demo/fortrancon2020/.git/[darter:~/fpm_demo/fortrancon2020]
[darter:~/fpm_demo/fortrancon2020] fpm run
# gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/fortrancon2020/fortrancon2020.o build/gfortran_debug/fortrancon2020/fortrancon2020.mod)
 ar (for build/gfortran debug/fortrancon2020/libfortrancon2020.a)
ar: creating build/gfortran_debug/fortrancon2020/libfortrancon2020.a
# gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/app/main.o)
# gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/app/fortrance
# gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/test/main.o)
 gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/app/fortrancon2020)
# gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/test/runTests)
Hello, fortrancon2020!
[darter:~/fpm_demo/fortrancon2020] _
```

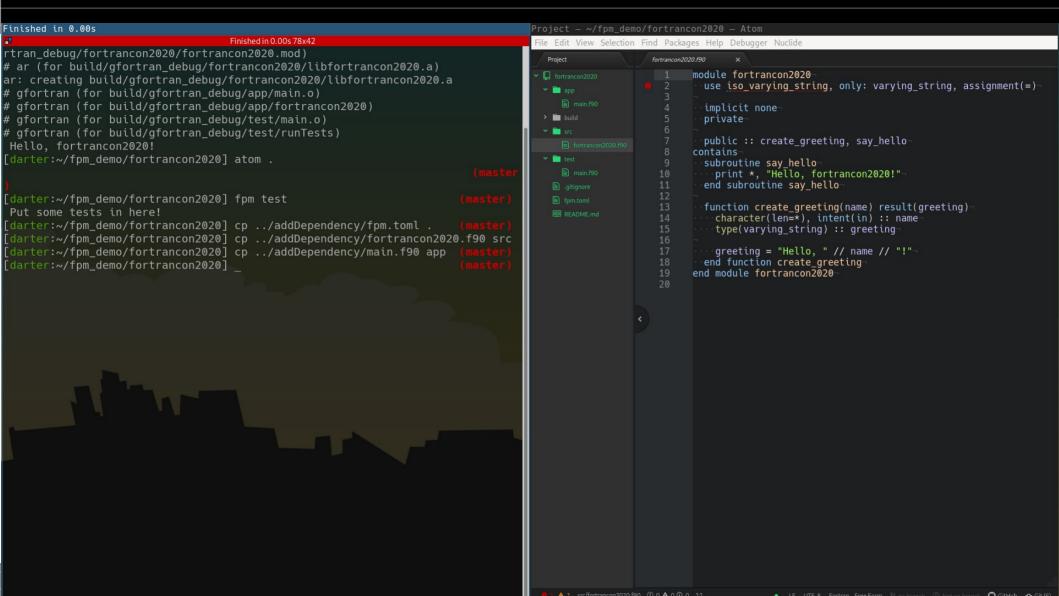












Finished in 0.03s Finished in 0.03s 78x42 File Edit View Selection Find Packages Help Debugger Nuclide Put some tests in here! Project [darter:~/fpm_demo/fortrancon2020] cp ../addDependency/fpm.toml . program main fortrancon2020 [darter:~/fpm demo/fortrancon2020] cp ../addDependency/fortrancon2020.f90 src use fortrancon2020, only: create greeting [darter:~/fpm_demo/fortrancon2020] cp ../addDependency/main.f90 app app app use iso_varying string, only: put_line [darter:~/fpm_demo/fortrancon2020] fpm run Cloning into 'build/dependencies/iso_varying_string'... > 🖿 build implicit none remote: Enumerating objects: 59, done. call put line(create greeting("FortranCon 2020")) remote: Counting objects: 100% (59/59), done. end program mainremote: Compressing objects: 100% (47/47), done. remote: Total 445 (delta 34), reused 15 (delta 10), pack-reused 386 Receiving objects: 100% (445/445), 90.70 KiB | 1.04 MiB/s, done. Resolving deltas: 100% (299/299), done. Note: switching to 'v1.0.0'. You are in 'detached HEAD' state. You can look around, make experimental changes and commit them, and you can discard any commits you make in this state without impacting any branches by switching back to a branch. If you want to create a new branch to retain commits you create, you may do so (now or later) by using -c with the switch command. Example: git switch -c <new-branch-name> Or undo this operation with: ait switch -Turn off this advice by setting config variable advice.detachedHead to false HEAD is now at b5877b9 Merge branch 'MigrateToFpm' into 'master' # gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/iso_varying_string/iso_varying_string.o b uild/gfortran debug/iso varying string/iso varying string.mod) # ar (for build/gfortran_debug/iso_varying_string/libiso_varying_string.a) <u>ar: creating build/</u>gfortran_debug/iso_varying_string/libiso_varying_string.a # gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/fortrancon2020/fortrancon2020.o build/gfo rtran_debug/fortrancon2020/fortrancon2020.mod) # ar (for build/gfortran_debug/fortrancon2020/libfortrancon2020.a) # gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/app/main.o) gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/app/fortrancon2020) # gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/test/runTests) Hello, FortranCon 2020!

```
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                                                                                  Project - ~/fpm demo/fortrancon2020 - Atom
                                   Finished in 0.03s 78x42
                                                                                   File Edit View Selection Find Packages Help Debugger Nuclide
[darter:~/fpm demo/fortrancon2020] cp ../addDependency/main.f90 app
 darter:~/fpm demo/fortrancon20201 fpm run
                                                                                                          name = "fortrancon2020"
Cloning into 'build/dependencies/iso varving string'...
                                                                                                          version = "0.1.0"
remote: Enumerating objects: 59. done.
                                                                                                          license = "license"
remote: Counting objects: 100% (59/59), done.
                                                                                                          author = "Jane Doe"
                                                                                                          maintainer = "jane.doe@example.com"
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (47/47), done.
                                                                                    > i build
                                                                                                          copyright = "2020 Jane Doe"
remote: Total 445 (delta 34), reused 15 (delta 10), pack-reused 386
Receiving objects: 100% (445/445), 90.70 KiB | 1.04 MiB/s, done.
                                                                                                          [dependencies]
Resolving deltas: 100% (299/299), done.
                                                                                                          iso varying string = { git = "https://gitlab.com/everythingfunction
Note: switching to 'v1.0.0'.
                                                                                                          [dev-dependencies]
                                                                                                          vegetables = { git = "https://gitlab.com/everythingfunctional/vege"
You are in 'detached HEAD' state. You can look around, make experimental
<u>changes and commit</u> them, and you can discard any commits you make in this
state without impacting any branches by switching back to a branch.
<u>If you want to cre</u>ate a new branch to retain commits you create, you may
do so (now or later) by using -c with the switch command. Example:
Turn off this advice by setting config variable advice.detachedHead to false
HEAD is now at b5877b9 Merge branch 'MigrateToFpm' into 'master'
# gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/iso_varying_string/iso_varying_string.o b
uild/gfortran_debug/iso_varying_string/iso_varying_string.mod)
# ar (for build/gfortran_debug/iso_varying_string/libiso_varying_string.a)
ar: creating build/gfortran_debug/iso_varying_string/libiso_varying_string.a
# gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/fortrancon2020/fortrancon2020.o build/gfo
rtran debug/fortrancon2020/fortrancon2020.mod)
# ar (for build/gfortran_debug/fortrancon2020/libfortrancon2020.a)
# gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/app/main.o)
# gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/app/fortrancon2020)
# gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/test/runTests)
Hello, FortranCon 2020!
 [darter:~/fpm_demo/fortrancon2020] cp ../addTest/fpm.toml .
[darter:~/fpm_demo/fortrancon2020]    cp ../addTest/greeting_test.f90    test
```

```
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                                                                                       File Edit View Selection Find Packages Help Debugger Nuclide
[darter:~/fpm demo/fortrancon2020] cp ../addDependency/main.f90 app
[darter:~/fpm_demo/fortrancon2020] fpm run
                                                                                                                program test
Cloning into 'build/dependencies/iso_varying_string'...
                                                                                                                  use greeting test, only: &
                                                                                        v 🛅 ann
remote: Enumerating objects: 59, done.
                                                                                                                      areeting areeting => test areeting
remote: Counting objects: 100% (59/59), done.
                                                                                                                  use Vegetables m. only: TestItem t. testThat. runTests
                                                                                        > 🖿 build
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (47/47), done.
                                                                                                                  implicit none
remote: Total 445 (delta 34), reused 15 (delta 10), pack-reused 386
Receiving objects: 100% (445/445), 90.70 KiB | 1.04 MiB/s, done.
                                                                                                                  call run()
Resolving deltas: 100% (299/299), done.

✓ ■ test

                                                                                                                 contains
Note: switching to 'v1.0.0'.
                                                                                                                  subroutine run()
                                                                                                                    type(TestItem t) :: tests
                                                                                                                    type(TestItem t) :: individual tests(1)
You are in 'detached HEAD' state. You can look around, make experimental
<u>changes and commit</u> them, and you can discard any commits you make in this
                                                                                                                    individual tests(1) = greeting greeting()
state without impacting any branches by switching back to a branch.
                                                                                                                    tests = testThat(individual tests)
If you want to create a new branch to retain commits you create, you may
                                                                                                                    call runTests(tests)
do so (now or later) by using -c with the switch command. Example:
                                                                                                                  end subroutine run-
                                                                                                                end program test
 git switch -c <new-branch-name>
Or undo this operation with:
 git switch -
Turn off this advice by setting config variable advice.detachedHead to false
HEAD is now at b5877b9 Merge branch 'MigrateToFpm' into 'master'
# gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/iso_varying_string/iso_varying_string.o b
uild/gfortran debug/iso varying string/iso varying string.mod)
# ar (for build/gfortran_debug/iso_varying_string/libiso_varying_string.a)
ar: creating build/gfortran_debug/iso_varying_string/libiso_varying_string.a
# gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/fortrancon2020/fortrancon2020.o build/gfo
rtran debug/fortrancon2020/fortrancon2020.mod)
# ar (for build/gfortran_debug/fortrancon2020/libfortrancon2020.a)
# gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/app/main.o)
# gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/app/fortrancon2020)
# gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/test/runTests)
Hello, FortranCon 2020!
 [darter:~/fpm_demo/fortrancon2020] cp ../addTest/fpm.toml .
[darter:~/fpm_demo/fortrancon2020]    cp ../addTest/greeting_test.f90    test
[darter:~/fpm demo/fortrancon2020] cp ../addTest/main.f90 test
```

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                                    Finished in 0.03s 78x42
                                                                                      File Edit View Selection Find Packages Help Debugger Nuclide
[darter:~/fpm_demo/fortrancon2020] cp ../addDependency/main.f90 app
                                                                                                         greeting_test.f90
[darter:~/fpm_demo/fortrancon2020] fpm_run
                                                                                                               module greeting test
Cloning into 'build/dependencies/iso varving string'...
                                                                                                                 use fortrancon2020, only: create greeting
                                                                                       v 🛅 app
remote: Enumerating objects: 59, done.
                                                                                                                 use Vegetables m. only: Result t. TestItem t. assertEquals, des
remote: Counting objects: 100% (59/59), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (47/47), done.
                                                                                       > build
                                                                                                                  implicit none
                                                                                                                 private
remote: Total 445 (delta 34), reused 15 (delta 10), pack-reused 386
Receiving objects: 100\% (445/445), 90.70 KiB \mid 1.04 MiB/s, done.
                                                                                                                 public :: test areeting
Resolving deltas: 100% (299/299), done.
                                                                                       Y test
                                                                                                               contains
Note: switching to 'v1.0.0'.
                                                                                                                 function test greeting() result(tests)
                                                                                                                   type(TestItem t) :: tests
<u>You are in 'detach</u>ed HEAD' state. You can look around, make experimental
                                                                                                                   type(TestItem t) :: individual tests(1)
changes and commit them, and you can discard any commits you make in this
                                                                                         fpm.toml
state without impacting any branches by switching back to a branch.
                                                                                                                   individual tests = it("says hello", check greeting)
                                                                                                                   tests = describe("create greeting", individual tests)
                                                                                                                 end function test greeting
do so (now or later) by using -c with the switch command. Example:
                                                                                                                 function check greeting() result(result )
                                                                                                                   type(Result t) :: result -
 git switch -c <new-branch-name>
                                                                                                                   result = assertEquals("Hello, FortranCon 2020!", create gree
                                                                                                                 end function check greeting
                                                                                                               end module greeting test
Turn off this advice by setting config variable advice.detachedHead to false
HEAD is now at b5877b9 Merge branch 'MigrateToFpm' into 'master'
# gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/iso_varying_string/iso_varying_string.o b
uild/gfortran debug/iso varying string/iso varying string.mod)
# ar (for build/gfortran_debug/iso_varying_string/libiso_varying_string.a)
ar: creating build/gfortran_debug/iso_varying_string/libiso_varying_string.a
# gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/fortrancon2020/fortrancon2020.o build/gfo
rtran debug/fortrancon2020/fortrancon2020.mod)
# ar (for build/gfortran_debug/fortrancon2020/libfortrancon2020.a)
# gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/app/main.o)
# gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/app/fortrancon2020)
# gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/test/runTests)
Hello, FortranCon 2020!
 [darter:~/fpm_demo/fortrancon2020] cp ../addTest/fpm.toml .
[darter:~/fpm_demo/fortrancon2020] cp ../addTest/greeting_test.f90 test
[darter:~/fpm_demo/fortrancon2020] cp ../addTest/main.f90 test
```

```
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                                     Finished in 0.12s 78x42
                                                                                       File Edit View Selection Find Packages Help Debugger Nuclide
You are in 'detached HEAD' state. You can look around, make experimental
                                                                                                           greeting_test.f90
changes and commit them, and you can discard any commit<u>s you make in this</u>
                                                                                                                 module greeting test
state without impacting any branches by switching back to a branch.
                                                                                                                   use fortrancon2020, only: create greeting
                                                                                                                   use Vegetables m, only: Result t, TestItem t, assertEquals, de
do so (now or later) by using -c with the switch command. Example:
                                                                                         > build
                                                                                                                   implicit none
                                                                                                                   private
 git switch -c <new-branch-name>
                                                                                            fortrancon2020.f90
                                                                                                                   public :: test greeting
                                                                                         Y test
                                                                                                                  contains
Or undo this operation with:
                                                                                                                   function test greeting() result(tests)
                                                                                                                     type(TestItem t) :: tests
                                                                                          agitignore.
                                                                                                                     type(TestItem t) :: individual tests(1)
                                                                                          fpm.toml
Turn off this advice by setting config variable advice.detachedHead to false
                                                                                                                     individual tests = it("says hello". check greeting)
                                                                                                                     tests = describe("create greeting", individual tests)
                                                                                                                   end function test greeting
HEAD is now at c2df5c8 Merge branch 'MigrateToFpm' into 'master'
# gfortran (for build/gfortran debug/strff/strff.o build/gfortran debug/strff/
                                                                                                                   function check greeting() result(result )
                                                                                                                     type(Result t) :: result
ar: creating build/gfortran debug/strff/libstrff.a
                                                                                                                     result = assertEquals("Hello, FortranCon 2020!", create gre
 gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/vegetables/vegetables_m.o build/gfortran
                                                                                                                   end function check greeting
debug/vegetables/vegetables_m.mod)
                                                                                                                 end module greeting test
# ar (for build/gfortran debug/vegetables/libvegetables.a)
ar: creating build/gfortran_debug/vegetables/libvegetables.a
# gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/test/greeting_test.o build/gfortran_debug
/test/greeting test.mod)
 gfortran (for build/gfortran debug/test/main.o)
 gfortran (for build/gfortran_debug/test/runTests)
Running Tests
Test that
    create_greeting
        says hello
A total of 1 test cases
All Passed
Took 3.6e-5 seconds
A total of 1 test cases containing a total of 1 assertions
```