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#### SOCIAL ENGINEERING

Social Engineering is a technique used by hackers to manipulate individuals into divulging sensitive information. The consequences of falling prey to a social engineering attack can be devastating. This presentation will teach you how to protect yourself.



## WHAT IS SOCIAL ENGINEERING

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SOCIAL ENGINEERING IS A FORM OF ATTACK THAT EXPLOITS HUMAN BEHAVIOR RATHER THAN TECHNICAL VULNERABILITIES. BY MANIPULATING PEOPLE, RATHER THAN COMPUTER SYSTEMS, ATTACKERS CAN GAIN ACCESS TO SENSITIVE INFORMATION.





### TYPES OF ATTACKS

### SHOULDER SURFING

### PHISHING

PHISHING EMAILS ARE DESIGNED TO TRICK THE RECIPIENT INTO HANDING OVER THEIR PERSONAL INFORMATION, SUCH AS USERNAMES, PASSWORDS, OR CREDIT CARD DETAILS. SHOULDER SURFING IS WHEN SOMEONE WATCHES OVER YOUR SHOULDER TO OBTAIN YOUR PASSWORD OR OTHER SENSITIVE INFORMATION.

### TAILGATING

TAILGATING INVOLVES AN ATTACKER
FOLLOWING AN AUTHORIZED PERSON INTO A
RESTRICTED AREA BY BLENDING IN WITH A
CROWD.



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# >>>> COMMON TACTICS USED BY SOCIAL ENGINEERS

#### PRETENDING TO BE SOMEONE ELSE

SOCIAL ENGINEERS WILL PRETEND TO BE SOMEONE ELSE IN ORDER TO GAIN ACCESS TO RESTRICTED AREAS OR TRICK USERS INTO PROVIDING SENSITIVE INFORMATION.

#### **CREATING A SENSE OF URGENCY**

SOCIAL ENGINEERS OFTEN CREATE A SENSE OF URGENCY TO MAKE USERS ACT IMPULSIVELY AND OVERLOOK WARNING SIGNS.





# COMMON TACTICS USED BY SOCIAL ENGINEERS

#### **EXPLOITING HUMAN RELATIONSHIPS**

BY POSING AS SOMEONE THE VICTIM KNOWS AND TRUSTS, A SOCIAL ENGINEER CAN OFTEN OBTAIN SENSITIVE INFORMATION.

#### **GAINING TRUST**

SOCIAL ENGINEERS CAN GAIN TRUST BY PRETENDING TO BE AN EXPERT OR SOMEONE WITH AUTHORITY, LEADING THE VICTIM TO BELIEVE THEY CAN BE TRUSTED WITH SENSITIVE INFORMATION.



## PHASES OF A SOCIAL ENGINEERING ATTACK

#### **RECONNAISSANCE**

THE ATTACKER COLLECTS INFORMATION ABOUT THE VICTIM AND THEIR ENVIRONMENT.

#### **TARGETING**

THE ATTACKER SELECTS THE VICTIM AND IDENTIFIES THE TACTICS THAT WILL BE MOST SUCCESSFUL.

#### **DEVELOPMENT**

THE ATTACKER SELECTS THE VICTIM AND IDENTIFIES THE TACTICS THAT WILL BE MOST SUCCESSFUL.



#### **DELIVERY**

THE ATTACKER DELIVERS THE ATTACK, OFTEN USING MULTIPLE TACTICS TO INCREASE THE CHANCES OF SUCCESS.



#### **EXPLOITATION**

THE ATTACKER GAINS ACCESS TO THE VICTIM'S SENSITIVE INFORMATION, OFTEN USING THIS TO GATHER FURTHER INFORMATION AND CONTINUE THE ATTACK.

#### **EXECUTION**

THE ATTACKER USES THE INFORMATION
OBTAINED FOR THEIR OWN BENEFIT, SUCH AS
STEALING MONEY OR USING THE INFORMATION
FOR IDENTITY THEFT.



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# PREVENTATIVE MEASURES AND BEST PRACTICES TO PROTECT AGAINST SOCIAL ENGINEERING ATTACKS

- USE STRONG AND UNIQUE PASSWORDS FOR ALL ACCOUNTS
- ENABLE TWO-FACTOR AUTHENTICATION WHENEVER POSSIBLE
- BE CAUTIOUS OF UNSOLICITED EMAILS OR PHONE CALLS, AND ALWAYS VERIFY THE IDENTITY OF THE SENDER OR CALLER
- KEEP SOFTWARE UP TO DATE AND INSTALL SECURITY PATCHES AS SOON AS THEY BECOME AVAILABLE
- IMPLEMENT EMPLOYEE TRAINING AND AWARENESS PROGRAMS TO EDUCATE EMPLOYEES ABOUT SOCIAL ENGINEERING TACTICS AND HOW TO IDENTIFY AND AVOID THEM



#### **ALBUS SECURITY**



## THANK YOU











+91 7983001181

INFO@ALBUSSEC.COM

@ALBUSSEC.COM