

# Alliance

1.0

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# Chapter 1

## File Index

### 1.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

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## Chapter 2

# File Documentation

### 2.1 array.c File Reference

array manipulation module

```
#include "array.h"
#include "utils_fftw.h"
#include "space_config.h"
```

#### Macros

- `#define CHI_EM 3`
- `#define CHI_EL 1`
- `#define FFT_OFFSET 2`

#### Functions

- `size_t get_flat_c` (`size_t is`, `size_t il`, `size_t im`, `size_t ix`, `size_t iy`, `size_t iz`)  
*returns flat index of the element of complex 6D array*
- `size_t getIndChiBufEM_c` (`size_t ix`, `size_t iy`, `size_t iz`, `size_t is`, `size_t ifield`)  
*returns flat index of an element of electromagnetic gyrokinetic potential in FOURIER SPACE*
- `size_t getIndChiBufEM_r` (`size_t ix`, `size_t iy`, `size_t iz`, `size_t is`, `size_t ifield`)  
*returns flat index of an element of electromagnetic gyrokinetic potential in POSITION SPACE*
- `size_t getIndChiBufEL_c` (`size_t ix`, `size_t iy`, `size_t iz`, `size_t is`)  
*returns returns flat index of an element of electrostatic gyrokinetic potential in FOURIER SPACE*
- `size_t getIndChiBufEL_r` (`size_t ix`, `size_t iy`, `size_t iz`, `size_t is`)  
*returns returns flat index of an element of electrostatic gyrokinetic potential in REAL SPACE*
- `size_t get_flat_r` (`size_t is`, `size_t il`, `size_t im`, `size_t ix`, `size_t iy`, `size_t iz`)  
*returns flat index of the element of real 6D array*
- `size_t get_flatIndexComplex3D` (`size_t ix`, `size_t iy`, `size_t iz`)  
*returns flat array of complex 3D array*
- `size_t getIndChi` (`size_t ix`, `size_t iy`, `size_t iz`, `size_t is`)
- `void multiply_ar_c` (`COMPLEX *ar1`, `COMPLEX *ar2`, `COMPLEX *ret`)
- `void multiply_ar_r` (`const double *ar1`, `const double *ar2`, `double *ret`)

## Variables

- struct array\_size **array\_local\_size**
- struct array\_size **array\_global\_size**
- struct offset\_size **array\_offset**
- struct offset\_size **array\_offset3D**

### 2.1.1 Detailed Description

array manipulation module

contains functions which are supposed to make array manipulation simpler

### 2.1.2 Function Documentation

#### 2.1.2.1 `get_flat_c()`

```
size_t get_flat_c (
    size_t is,
    size_t il,
    size_t im,
    size_t ix,
    size_t iy,
    size_t iz )
```

returns flat index of the element of complex 6D array

#### Parameters

<i>is</i>	species type
<i>il</i>	Laguerre moment
<i>im</i>	Hermite moment
<i>ix</i>	kx index
<i>iy</i>	ky index
<i>iz</i>	kz index

returns flattened index of a complex array from its 6D index. Flattened index then can be passed to distribution function 6D array to get a required element at position (is,il,im,ix,iy,iz).

#### 2.1.2.2 `get_flat_r()`

```
size_t get_flat_r (
    size_t is,
    size_t il,
    size_t im,
    size_t ix,
```



```

size_t iy,
size_t iz )

```

returns flat index of the element of real 6D array

#### Parameters

<i>is</i>	species type
<i>il</i>	Laguerre moment
<i>im</i>	Hermite moment
<i>ix</i>	x index
<i>iy</i>	y index
<i>iz</i>	z index

returns flattened index of a real array from its 6D index. Flattened index then can be passed to distribution function 6D array to get a required element at position (is,il,im,ix,iy,iz).

#### 2.1.2.3 get\_flatIndexComplex3D()

```

size_t get_flatIndexComplex3D (
    size_t ix,
    size_t iy,
    size_t iz )

```

returns flat array of complex 3D array

#### Parameters

<i>ix</i>	kx index
<i>iy</i>	ky index
<i>iz</i>	kz index

returns flattened index of a complex array from its 3D position index. Flattened index then can be passed to one of the fields (  $\phi(\mathbf{k})$ ,  $A_{||}(\mathbf{k})$ ,  $B_{||}(\mathbf{k})$  ) 6D array to get a required element at position (ix,iy,iz).

#### 2.1.2.4 getIndChi()

```

size_t getIndChi (
    size_t ix,
    size_t iy,
    size_t iz,
    size_t is )

```

[getIndChi\(size\\_t ix,size\\_t iy, size\\_t iz, size\\_t is\)](#)

#### 2.1.2.5 getIndChiBufEL\_c()

```

size_t getIndChiBufEL_c (
    size_t ix,

```

```
size_t iy,  
size_t iz,  
size_t is )
```

returns returns flat index of an element of electrostatic gyrokinetic potential in FOURIER SPACE

## Parameters

<i>ix</i>	kx index
<i>iy</i>	ky index
<i>iz</i>	kz index
<i>is</i>	particle species index

returns flattened index of a gyrokinetic potential  $\chi^\phi(\mathbf{k})$  from its 4D index in FOURIER SPACE. flattened index is then can be used to access required value of the gyrokinetic potential at position (ix,iy,iz,is).

## 2.1.2.6 getIndChiBufEL\_r()

```
size_t getIndChiBufEL_r (
    size_t ix,
    size_t iy,
    size_t iz,
    size_t is )
```

returns returns flat index of an element of electrostatic gyrokinetic potential in REAL SPACE

## Parameters

<i>ix</i>	x index
<i>iy</i>	y index
<i>iz</i>	z index
<i>is</i>	particle species index

returns flattened index of a gyrokinetic potential  $\chi^\phi(\mathbf{r})$  from its 4D index in REAL SPACE. flattened index is then can be used to access required value of the gyrokinetic potential at position (ix,iy,iz,is).

## 2.1.2.7 getIndChiBufEM\_c()

```
size_t getIndChiBufEM_c (
    size_t ix,
    size_t iy,
    size_t iz,
    size_t is,
    size_t ifield )
```

returns flat index of an element of electromagnetic gyrokinetic potential in FOURIER SPACE

## Parameters

<i>ix</i>	kx index
<i>iy</i>	ky index
<i>iz</i>	kz index
<i>is</i>	particle species index
<i>ifield</i>	field type

returns flattened index of a gyrokinetic potential  $\chi^{\phi,A,B}$  from its 4D index in FOURIER SPACE. flattened index is then can be used to access required value of the gyrokinetic potential at position (ix,iy,iz,is). Type of gyrokinetic potential is specified by ifield parameter. Use 0 is to access  $\chi^{\phi}(\mathbf{k})$ , 1 to access  $\chi^A(\mathbf{k})$  and 2 to access  $\chi^B(\mathbf{k})$ .

### 2.1.2.8 getIndChiBufEM\_r()

```
size_t getIndChiBufEM_r (
    size_t ix,
    size_t iy,
    size_t iz,
    size_t is,
    size_t ifield )
```

returns flat index of an element of electromagnetic gyrokinetic potential in POSITION SPACE

#### Parameters

<i>ix</i>	x index
<i>iy</i>	y index
<i>iz</i>	z index
<i>is</i>	particle species index
<i>ifield</i>	field type

returns flattened index of a gyrokinetic potential  $\chi^{\phi,A,B}(\mathbf{k})$  from its 4D index in POSITION SPACE. flattened index is then can be used to access required value of the gyrokinetic potential at position (ix,iy,iz,is). Type of gyrokinetic potential is specified by ifield parameter. Use 0 is to access  $\chi^{\phi}(\mathbf{r})$ , 1 to access  $\chi^A(\mathbf{r})$  and 2 to access  $\chi^B(\mathbf{r})$ .

### 2.1.2.9 multiply\_ar\_c()

```
void multiply_ar_c (
    COMPLEX * ar1,
    COMPLEX * ar2,
    COMPLEX * ret )
```

[multiply\\_ar\\_c\(COMPLEX \\*ar1, COMPLEX \\*ar2, COMPLEX \\*ret\)](#)

### 2.1.2.10 multiply\_ar\_r()

```
void multiply_ar_r (
    const double * ar1,
    const double * ar2,
    double * ret )
```

[multiply\\_ar\\_r\(const double \\*ar1, const double \\*ar2, double \\*ret\)](#)

## 2.2 diagnostics.c File Reference

diagnostics module

```
#include "diagnostics.h"
#include "parameters_io.h"
```

## Macros

- #define **TO\_ROOT** 0
- #define **BUFFER\_SIZE** 1

## Functions

- void [diag\\_computeSpectra](#) (const COMPLEX \*g, const COMPLEX \*h, int timestep)  
*general function to compute k or m spectra*
- void [diag\\_initSpec](#) ()  
*initialize spectra computation*
- void [diag\\_computeFreeEnergy](#) (COMPLEX \*g, COMPLEX \*h)  
*compute free energy*
- void [diag\\_computeKSpectrum](#) (const COMPLEX \*g, const COMPLEX \*h, double \*spec)
- void [diag\\_computeMSpectrum](#) (const COMPLEX \*g, const COMPLEX \*h, double \*spec)  
*computes free energy spectra in m space*
- void [diag\\_getShells](#) ()  
*computes shells from parameters*
- double [diag\\_computeFreeEnergyFields](#) (COMPLEX \*g, COMPLEX \*fields)  
*to be done later*
- void [diag\\_compute](#) (COMPLEX \*g, COMPLEX \*h, int timestep)  
*computes all diagnostics*

## Variables

- double \* [diag\\_kSpec](#) = 0  
*used to store free energy k spectra*
- double \* [diag\\_mSpec](#) = 0  
*used to store free energy m spectra*
- double \* [diag\\_shells](#) = 0  
*used to store positions of k shells required to compute k spectra*
- double [diag\\_freeEnergy](#)  
*free energy*

### 2.2.1 Detailed Description

diagnostics module

different diagnostic tools are gathered in this module

### 2.2.2 Function Documentation

#### 2.2.2.1 [diag\\_compute\(\)](#)

```
void diag_compute (
    COMPLEX * g,
    COMPLEX * h,
    int timestep )
```

computes all diagnostics

## Parameters

<i>g</i>	modified distribution function
<i>h</i>	distribution function
<i>iter</i>	current time step

**2.2.2.2 diag\_computeFreeEnergy()**

```
void diag_computeFreeEnergy (
    COMPLEX * g,
    COMPLEX * h )
```

compute free energy

## Parameters

<i>g</i>	modified gyrokinetic distribution function
<i>h</i>	gyrokinetic distribution function

computes free energy as  $W = 2.\Re(\sum_{k_x, k_y, k_z > 0, m, l, s} g * \bar{h})$ , taking into account reality condition.

**2.2.2.3 diag\_computeFreeEnergyFields()**

```
diag_computeFreeEnergyFields (
    COMPLEX * g,
    COMPLEX * fields )
```

to be done later

## Parameters

<i>g</i>	
<i>fields</i>	computes free energy from the fields and distribution function.

**2.2.2.4 diag\_computeKSpectrum()**

```
void diag_computeKSpectrum (
    const COMPLEX * g,
    const COMPLEX * h,
    double * spec )
```

## Parameters

<i>g</i>	modified gyrokinetic distribution function
<i>h</i>	gyrokinetic distribution function
<i>spec</i>	spectra array

computes free energy  $k_{\perp}$  spectra  $W(k_i^{shell}) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k_{i-1}^{shell} < |k_{\perp}| < k_i^{shell}} \sum_{k_z, l, m, s} g \bar{h}$  where  $N$  is a number of wave vectors between shells  $k_{i-1}^{shell}$  and  $k_i^{shell}$

### 2.2.2.5 diag\_computeMSpectrum()

```
void diag_computeMSpectrum (
    const COMPLEX * g,
    const COMPLEX * h,
    double * spec )
```

computes free energy spectra in m space

#### Parameters

<i>g</i>	modified gyrokinetic distribution function
<i>h</i>	gyrokinetic distribution function
<i>spec</i>	spectra array

computes free energy m spectra as  $W(m) = \sum_{k_x, k_y, k_z, l, s} g \bar{h}$

### 2.2.2.6 diag\_computeSpectra()

```
void diag_computeSpectra (
    const COMPLEX * g,
    const COMPLEX * h,
    int timestep )
```

general function to compute k or m spectra

#### Parameters

<i>g</i>	gyrokinetic distribution function
<i>h</i>	distribution function
<i>timestep</i>	current time step

function computes spectra at timestep as given in parameter file.  $k_{\perp}$  spectra is computed using [diag\\_computeKSpectrum](#), and m spectra is computed using [diag\\_computeMSpectrum](#)

### 2.2.2.7 diag\_getShells()

```
diag_getShells ( )
```

computes shells from parameters

computes positions of k\_shells in between last\_shell and first\_shell as provided by user in parameter file. Position of  $i^{th}$  shell is computed as  $k_i^{shell} = (last\_shell - first\_shell)/(k\_shells) \cdot i$

### 2.2.2.8 diag\_initSpec()

```
void diag_initSpec ( )
```

initialize spectra computation

Prepares free energy spectra computation. For spectra in k: allocates diag\_kSpec array used to store k spectra. Allocates diag\_shells array and fills it with shell positions  $k_{shells}$ , used for binning of wave vectors when computing  $k_{\perp}$  spectra. For spectra in m: allocates diag\_mSpec array used to store m spectra. Called in [init\\_start](#) function

## 2.3 init.c File Reference

initialization module for alliance.

```
#include "init.h"
#include "distrib.h"
```

### Macros

- `#define RANK_IO 0`

### Functions

- void [init\\_start](#) (char \*filename)  
*initialization of ALLIANCE*
- void [init\\_printParameters](#) ()  
*parameter output*
- void [init\\_initEnums](#) ()  
*enumerator initialization*
- void [fill\\_rand](#) (COMPLEX \*ar1)  
*fills the initial conditions randomly*
- void [fill\\_randM0](#) (COMPLEX \*ar1)  
*fill zeroth Hermite moment with random values*
- void [fill\\_randSingleKM](#) (COMPLEX \*ar1)  
*fill single chosen wavevector and Hermite moment*
- void [init\\_conditions](#) (COMPLEX \*data)  
*distribution function initialization*
- double [init\\_energySpec](#) (double k, double m, double amp, double disp)  
*returns energy spectrum*

### Variables

- enum adiabatic **kinetic**
- enum electromagnetic **systemType**
- enum initial **initialConditions**



### 2.3.1 Detailed Description

initialization module for alliance.

all the initialization routines are here.

### 2.3.2 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 2.3.2.1 RANK\_IO

```
#define RANK_IO 0
```

defines rank of the processor used to output information to console

### 2.3.3 Function Documentation

#### 2.3.3.1 fill\_rand()

```
void fill_rand (
    COMPLEX * data )
```

fills the initial conditions randomly

##### Parameters

<i>data</i>	complex 6d array to fill initializes distribution with spectrum defined in <a href="#">init_energySpec</a> This function is supposed to be used in-module only and should not be used elsewhere outside <a href="#">init.c</a> file.
-------------	--

#### 2.3.3.2 fill\_randM0()

```
void fill_randM0 (
    COMPLEX * data )
```

fill zeroth Hermite moment with random values

##### Parameters

<i>data</i>	complex 6D array to fill
-------------	--------------------------

fills 0-th Hermite moment of a distribution function `ar1` with random values. This function is supposed to be used in-module only and should not be used elsewhere outside `init.c` file.

### 2.3.3.3 fill\_randSingleKM()

```
void fill_randSingleKM (
    COMPLEX * ar1 )
```

fill single chosen wavevector and Hermite moment

#### Parameters

<i>data</i>	complex 6D array
-------------	------------------

initializes single wavevector and Hermite moment of a distribution function with random variable. This function is only for in-module use and should not be used elsewhere outside `init.c` file.

### 2.3.3.4 init\_conditions()

```
void init_conditions (
    COMPLEX * data )
```

distribution function initialization

#### Parameters

<i>data</i>	complex 6D array
-------------	------------------

initializes distribution function with chosen method (see `fill_rand`, `fill_randM0`, `fill_randSingleKM`)

### 2.3.3.5 init\_energySpec()

```
double init_energySpec (
    double k,
    double m,
    double amp,
    double disp )
```

returns energy spectrum

#### Parameters

<i>k</i>	a wavenumber at which spectrum is computed
<i>m</i>	Hermite moment at which amplitude is computed
<i>amp</i>	amplitude of the spectrum
<i>disp</i>	dispersion of the spectrum

computes spectrum of form  $A \cdot k^2 \exp(-2k^2/\sigma^2)$ , where  $\sigma = disp$ , and  $A = amp$ . This function is supposed to be

used in-module only and should not be used elsewhere outside [init.c](#) file.

### 2.3.3.6 init\_initEnums()

```
void init_initEnums ( )
```

enumerator initialization

initializes enumerators, which are then used to define if system is adiabatic or kinetic, electromagnetic or electrostatic, and type of initial conditions

### 2.3.3.7 init\_printParameters()

```
void init_printParameters ( )
```

parameter output

prints parameters of the simulation

### 2.3.3.8 init\_start()

```
void init_start (
    char * filename )
```

initialization of ALLIANCE

#### Parameters

<i>filename</i>	specifies parameter filename
-----------------	------------------------------

initializes all the modules required for ALLIANCE to work.



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