5.1.14 (3) λ é autoralor se é raiz det $(\pi I - T) = 0$. Se $\det(\pi I - \lambda I) = 0$, entre $(T - \lambda I)\chi = 0$ é sistema homo sè neo com sol π trivial autoretors

(4) dim Ju T = M &

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(5),..., 5m 4 é base

0 "na ximo" que pode acontecces a que

todos sija m ambretos, associados

a m antovalores (5) entre, ha no máxi
mo m+1 antovalores, incluindo o zero.

(11) $T_{5}=\lambda_{1}\sigma_{1}$, $S_{5}=\lambda_{2}\sigma_{1}$ (a) $\Delta S+\beta T_{1}$, $\Delta_{1}\beta \in \mathbb{R}$

$$B = [T]$$

$$M = \underset{\text{coloring is}}{\text{matrix wises}}$$

$$M = \underset{\text{coloring is}}{\text{coloring is}}$$

$$\text{bour de and }$$

$$\text{de B}$$

$$M = \underset{\text{on one of the problem}}{\text{Mon of the problem}}$$

$$\text{de D}$$

$$\text{Mon of the problem}$$

$$\text{D} = \begin{pmatrix} \lambda_1 & \lambda_2 & \dots & \lambda_m \\ 0 & \lambda_m & \dots & \lambda_m \end{pmatrix}$$

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5.2 Suberp T- Inv

T: V -> V, W C V, T-inv

dim W < dim V = n

B_= \w, wz, ..., we & base de W

complete-a a uma bose

$$\begin{array}{lll}
\mathcal{B} &= & \downarrow w_{1}, & \downarrow w_{2}, & \downarrow v_{2}, \\
\mathcal{T}w_{1} &= & \sum_{i=1}^{l} \lambda_{i} w_{i} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \mathcal{T}w_{1} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \star \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{cases} 0 \\ 0 \end{cases} \\
\mathcal{T}w_{2} &= & \sum_{i=1}^{l} \lambda_{i} w_{i} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \mathcal{T}w_{1} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \star \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{cases} 0 \\ 0 \end{cases} \\
\mathcal{B} &= & \sum_{i=1}^{l} \lambda_{i} w_{i} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \mathcal{T}w_{1} \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \star \\ 0 \end{cases} \\
\mathcal{B} &= & \sum_{i=1}^{l} \lambda_{i} w_{i} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \mathcal{T}w_{1} \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \star \\ 0 \end{cases} \\
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\mathcal{B} &= & \sum_{i=1}^{l} \lambda_{i} w_{i} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \mathcal{T}w_{1} \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \star \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \\$$

Se existem W, W2 subespaços T-inv tais que V = W, \(\overline{\Ove

Tentativa de escrever bem.

A E M, = (aij)

dependented pela Linha L

$$\Rightarrow [i \neq l \Rightarrow (AB^{t})_{il} = 0]$$
 $\Rightarrow AB^{t} \neq diapual.$

Agova, $\Rightarrow i = l,$
 $(AB^{t})_{ii} = \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{ij}b_{ij} = del A \text{ (pela Li)}$
 $\Rightarrow AB^{t} = (del A) \text{ T} \text{ (= B^{t}A)}$
 $\Rightarrow AB^{t} = B^{t}$

Tessema:
$$T: V \rightarrow V \Rightarrow P_T(T) = 0 \in L(V_1V)$$

P(x), m(x) -> têm exatamente as memor

$$m_{\tau}(x) | P_{\tau}(x)$$
 $\left(m_{\tau}(\tau) = 0\right)$