

# SYMBIOTIC ASSOCIATIONS

"I wonder what would happen if there were a United Organization Of Organisms (UOO, pronounced "uh-oh"), where each species gets one vote. Would we be voted off the planet? The answer is pretty clear."

Paul Stamets

## INTRO

As a species, humans are adept at inventing toxins yet equally inept at eliminating them from our environment. Due to current trends, our exposure to dangerous chemicals increases with time as our environment becomes more polluted.

Mushrooms may turn out to be important keys to both human and planetary health. Their indispensable role in recycling organic matter has long been known. Mycelium can be selected and trained to break down toxic waste, converting it into harmless metabolites. Mushroom allies may even be able to detoxify chemical warfare agents. The use of fungi to improve the health of the environment by filtering water in order to help trees to grow in forests and plants in gardens is one facet of a larger strategy called by Paul Stamets Mycorestoration.

The broader meaning of Mycoremediation is the process which fungi degrades or removes toxins from the environment. Mycoremediation practices involve mixing mycelium with contaminated soil, by placing mycelial mats over toxic sites. The powerful enzymes secreted by specific fungi are able to digest lignin and cellulose, the primary structural components of wood. These digestive enzymes can also break down a surprisingly wide range of toxins that have similar chemical bonds with wood.

## BRIEF

Noumena, Green Fab Lab and Fab Lab Barcelona present "SYMBIOTIC ASSOCIATIONS" workshop. The purpose of the course is to explore the relationship between digital and biological manufacturing, as multi-scalar construction techniques. The Workshop will be based on defining a theoretical and experimental framework focused on the convergence between Digital Tectonics and Organic processes. We will focus on the association between biology and architecture in order to manufacture biological mechanisms.

During the workshop, participants will be involved in a dynamic workflow, studying algorithms based on recursive systems associated with organic and digital manufacturing. The Workshop will be divided into two main phases:

- **Computational Phase:** The students will explore digital iterative actions simulating biological growth.
- **Manufacturing Phase:** During this phase we will develop biological reactions, mixing Mycelium with other materials used in rapid prototyping, such as wooden PLA, clay and biodegradable materials.

## PROGRAM

During the **Computational Phase** (1 day) participants will explore different generative methods, inspired by cellular automata, L-systems, bio-mimetic simulations, multi-agent and iterative modeling. Rhinoceros and Grasshopper 3D will be the main software used, as well as several add-ons such as Anemone, Boid, Weaverbird, Mesh+ and Mesh Edit.

The **Manufacturing Phase** (2 days) will focus on translating digital structures into physical prototypes. Models will be fabricated through additive manufacturing techniques using biodegradable materials such as Clay and wooden PLA. The aforementioned structures will be enriched with Mycelium, which will transform them into hybrid living systems, generating multiscale interconnections with their environment.

## LINKS

<http://matter.media.mit.edu/environments/details/silk-pavillion>  
<http://hackaday.com/2015/03/27/mediated-matter-at-the-mit-media-lab/>  
[http://www.rainforestinfo.org.au/good\\_wood/env\\_imp.htm](http://www.rainforestinfo.org.au/good_wood/env_imp.htm)  
<https://decroissons.files.wordpress.com/2014/04/paul-stamets-mycelium-running-how-mushrooms-can-help-save-the-world.pdf>  
<http://grasshopper.rese-arch.org/>  
<http://materiability.com/bio-scaffold/>  
<http://sinamostafavi.tumblr.com/>  
<http://www.3ders.org/articles/20131021-3d-printed-mycelium-chair-made-from-water-straw-and-fungus.html>  
<http://materiability.com/mycelium/>  
<http://materiability.com/bio-scaffold/>  
<http://mycelium-tectonics.com/>

## TUTORS

### **ALDO SOLLAZZO**

Aldo is an architect and researcher. He obtained a Master in Architectonic Design in 2007 and a Master in Advanced Architecture at the Institute for Advanced Architecture of Catalonia (IAAC) in 2012. Moreover Aldo obtained MIT's Fab Academy Diploma in 2014 in the Fab Lab Barcelona. He is an expert in computational design and digital fabrication and since 2011, he is the manager of Noumena. He is also founder of Fab Lab Frosinone and Director of Reshape – digital craft community.

### **STARSKY LARA**

Starsky studied in the UFPS - Cucuta University in Colombia, where he had the opportunity to explore digital tools and theories. Having completed his studies in architecture, Starsky moved to Barcelona where he began working in Willy Müller Architecture office and subsequently obtained a master in Advanced Architecture from the Institute for Advanced Architecture of Catalonia (IAAC). In his master thesis he had the opportunity to investigate in additive manufacturing techniques and programming. Starsky has collaborated with Barcelona Regional and he is currently an external collaborator of Noumena.

matterenergy

organic farming

mycoforestry strategies

mycoremediation

## SCHEDULE

2ND / 3RD WEEK OF DECEMBER  
TWO WEEKS

## FEES

250 € x tutor \*day  
150 € x assistant \*day

## REQUIRMENTS

15/20 students expected with basic knowledge of Rhino Grasshopper

## FACILITIES

3d printers, laser cutters, wood Pla,