

```

1 contract DAO
2 {
3     mapping (address => uint) private userBalances;
4
5     function withdrawBalance () public {
6         uint amountToWithdraw = userBalances[msg.sender];
7         (bool success,) = msg.sender.call.value(
8             amountToWithdraw)("");
9         require (success);
10        userBalances[msg.sender] = 0;
11    }
12 }

```

Listing 1: Problematic Contract

```

1  contract DAO
2  {
3      mapping (address => uint) private userBalances;
4      mapping (address => int[size_of_blocks]) private
        visitMap;
5      a graph object CFG;
6
7      function withdrawBalance () public {
8
9          if (!check(1,2))
10             Do something... (e.g., revert())
11             uint amountToWithdraw = userBalances[msg.sender];
12             (bool success,) = msg.sender.call.value(
                amountToWithdraw)("");
13             record(2);
14
15             if (!check(2,3))
16                 Do something... (e.g., revert())
17                 require (success);
18                 userBalances[msg.sender] = 0;
19                 record(3);
20         }
21
22         function check(cur_block, next_block) {
23             for each (block_no in CFG.next_block(cur_block))
24                 if (next_block in CFG.next(cur_block))
25                     return 1;
26                 else return 0;
27         }
28
29         function record(cur_block) {
30             visitMap[tx.origin][cur_block] = 1;
31         }
32     }
33 }

```

Listing 2: Instrumented Contract